

## Reference Notes

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## Glossary

*Arabic terms have the initial "A" in brackets placed after them. All other terms are Hebrew.*

- ACHDUT HAAVODA. Unity of Labor. Palestine labor Zionist party, now part of Mapai.
- AGUDAT YISRAEL. Society of extreme religious non-Zionist Jews.
- ALIYA CHADASHA. New Immigration. Party of German-speaking immigrants.
- ASHKENAZIM. Jewish communities in Central and Eastern Europe and their descendants in other countries.
- ASSEFAT HANIVCHARIM. Jewish representative assembly established under the British Mandate.
- BILU. Member of the first group of modern pioneers.
- CHALUKA. Traditional charity distribution provided by Jewish communities in other countries.
- CHALUTS. Zionist pioneer.
- CHEN. Contraction of Hebrew words, "women's army."
- CHEVRAT OVDIM. General Co-operative Association of Jewish Labor in Israel, holding company of Histadrut enterprises.
- EFFENDI [A]. Arab landowner.
- FELLAH [A]. Arab peasant.
- GALUT. Exile, diaspora.
- HACHSHARA. Special training before settling on farms.
- HAGANA. Jewish self-defense organization under Mandate.
- HANOAR HAOVED. Working Youth, affiliated to Histadrut.
- HAOVED HATSIONI. Zionist Workers, Progressive Party group in Histadrut.
- HAPOEL HAMIZRACHI. Religious, non-socialist labor party and trade union center.
- HAPOEL HATS AIR. Young Worker. Anti-Marxist labor Zionist party. Now part of Mapai.
- HASHOMER HATS AIR. Young Guard. Communal farm organization, and Left labor Zionist party. Now part of Mapam.
- HASKALA. Nineteenth century middle-class cultural movement among East European Jewry.
- HATNUA LEACHDUT HAAVODA. Also called Achdut Haavoda (*see*).
- HAVLAGA. Self-restraint. Policy adopted by Yishuv during Arab revolt of 1936-39.
- HECHALUTS. The Pioneer. Organization abroad preparing immigrants for life on communal farms.
- HISTADRUT. General Federation of Jewish Labor in Israel, chief trade union center.