

# Revolutionary People Throughout China Hail Chairman Mao's Latest Instruction On Party Rectification

— They are resolved to build the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China into one which is more vigorous, purer and stronger

**T**HE Party organization should be composed of the advanced elements of the proletariat; it should be a vigorous vanguard organization capable of leading the proletariat and the revolutionary masses in the fight against the class enemy." The publication of this great instruction of our great leader Chairman Mao at the beginning of the new year, at a time when China is advancing towards all-round victory in the great proletarian cultural revolution, is a tremendous inspiration and education to the country's proletarian revolutionaries, revolutionary people and revolutionary cadres, and the masses of Communist Party members loyal to Mao Tse-tung's thought. The instruction has provided them with a sharp new ideological weapon and new combat strength.

With great emotion, they say that this latest instruction by Chairman Mao constitutes a new development of the Marxist-Leninist theory on Party building and a great programme for Party rectification. They pledge that they will diligently study the instruction, grasp all its meaning and carry it out promptly and resolutely. In the unprecedented great proletarian cultural revolution, they say, they will thoroughly repudiate the revisionist line in Party building pushed by China's Khrushchov, do their utmost to carry out the great leader Chairman Mao's proletarian line in Party building, and successfully fulfil the glorious tasks of rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building. In this way, the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China will be purer and stronger and all the more become a vigorous and vital organization of vanguards which can lead the proletariat and the revolutionary masses in the struggle against the class enemy.

When this great programme formulated by our great leader Chairman Mao for Party rectification was made known in the New Year's Day editorial of *Renmin Ribao*, *Hongqi* and *Jiefangjun Bao*, proletarian revolutionaries, revolutionary people and the masses of Party members everywhere immediately held serious discussions and launched a vigorous mass campaign for the study, propagation and implementation of Chairman Mao's line on Party building.

A meeting convened by the Shanghai Municipal Revolutionary Committee on January 2 called on proletarian revolutionaries and revolutionary people on every front in the city to take Chairman Mao's latest instruction as their guide in making a profound study of Chairman Mao's proletarian line and a thorough repudiation of the revisionist line pushed by China's Khrushchov in Party building, in order to lay the ideological basis for the current Party rectification. It also pointed out that ideological and organizational rectification would be undertaken at the same time among Communist Youth League, Red Guards and revolutionary mass organizations in order to usher in all-round victory of the great proletarian cultural revolution.

At the meeting, representatives of the Shanghai No. 7 Radio Factory, the Shanghai Garrison of the P.L.A. and the No. 1 Department Store related their experience in launching a mass campaign of study and repudiation with regard to Party rectification. They pledged to study diligently and carry out Chairman Mao's latest instruction to the letter, and to make new achievements in rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building, so as to win new merit in bringing about the all-round victory in the great proletarian cultural revolution.

In Peking, revolutionary masses and Communist Party members in many factories, schools and government organizations, after having studied Chairman Mao's latest instruction, have come to see further the vital significance of rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building during the great proletarian cultural revolution. At the repair works of the Peking Municipal Motor Transport Company, Party members loyal to Mao Tse-tung's thought and revolutionary workers and staff members studied Chairman Mao's works on Party building, and linked this with a study of the history of the struggle between the two lines in the Party. This enabled them to understand still better how great Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building is, and how harmful the revisionist Party building line of China's Khrushchov. Inspired and guided by Chairman Mao's latest instruction on present Party rectification, the revolutionary workers and staff and Party members

in the factory are determined to do better work in the study and implementation of Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building and make the work of rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building in the new year a success.

The revolutionary masses and Party members in the office of the Party Committee of the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region warmly hailed the publication of Chairman Mao's great programme concerning Party building as a tremendously happy event for the entire Party and the entire people. They say that the present is a new era with Chairman Mao's thought as its great banner. The fact that we in China are rectifying the Party organization in the light of Mao Tse-tung's thought, carrying out Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line and carrying the great proletarian cultural revolution through to the end has a bearing on the future and destiny of the proletarian revolution as well as of China. The issuing of Chairman Mao's latest instruction concerning Party building has pointed out the orientation to further build the Party into a strong revolutionary bastion.

A leading member of the revolutionary Worker-Rebels' Headquarters in Shantung Province said that rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building was a matter of fundamental importance to the future of the Chinese revolution for many generations, and also an important fighting task in the new year.

"We will make a great effort to study and implement Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building and repudiate and destroy China's Khrushchov's revisionist line of Party building, and build the highest form of our proletarian class organization — the Communist Party of China — into a more vigorous and vital organization of vanguards which can lead the proletariat and the revolutionary masses in the fight against the class enemy," he said.

In studying Chairman Mao's latest instruction, proletarian revolutionaries and the masses of revolutionary people, revolutionary cadres, and Communist Party members everywhere expressed their determination to make the great thought of Mao Tse-tung and Chairman Mao's latest instruction on Party rectification their powerful weapon, to further carry out the great mass criticism of China's Khrushchov's revisionist line of Party building and eliminate its pernicious influence so that the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China would always advance victoriously along Chairman Mao's proletarian line in Party building.

Inspired by Chairman Mao's latest instruction, the revolutionary workers and staff members at the Peking General Knitwear Mill are now starting a mass movement to study Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building and to criticize and repudiate the revisionist line of Party building pursued by China's Khrushchov. They say that at present, destroying China's Khrushchov's revisionist line of Party building politically, ideologically, theoretically and organizationally, fostering

Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building, rectifying the Party organization and strengthening Party building — all this is an important indication that the great proletarian cultural revolution is developing in depth; it is also a great task entrusted us by history.

In Hangchow in Chekiang Province, more than six thousand revolutionary people and P.L.A. commanders and fighters attended a meeting where they heard talks on Chairman Mao's line of Party building on the afternoon of January 3. The speakers declared that to diligently study Chairman Mao's proletarian line of Party building, to repudiate the revisionist line of Party building of China's Khrushchov, and to rectify the Party organization and strengthen Party building are a great task for winning all-round victory in the great proletarian cultural revolution. We must resolutely fulfil it.

The proletarian revolutionaries and revolutionary masses at the Kweiyang Institute of Geochemistry of the Academy of Sciences of China have studied Chairman Mao's latest instruction over and over and implemented it in a sweeping manner. For several days, they held many meetings at which they made Chairman Mao's latest instruction their weapon and vigorously exposed and criticized the revisionist line of Party building pursued by China's Khrushchov. They quoted the great leader Chairman Mao: **"The force at the core leading our cause forward is the Chinese Communist Party. The theoretical basis guiding our thinking is Marxism-Leninism."** They pointed out that China's Khrushchov and the handful of other top Party persons in authority taking the capitalist road, in their attempt to realize their criminal plot to restore capitalism in China, first of all, spearheaded their attack on the Chinese Communist Party founded by our great leader Chairman Mao himself, opposed his proletarian line for Party building, followed a revisionist line of Party building and tried to turn our Marxist-Leninist Party into a revisionist Party and change the colour of all China. "We absolutely cannot tolerate this! We will resolutely hold high the great red banner of Mao Tse-tung's thought and thoroughly criticize the revisionist line of Party building pursued by China's Khrushchov, and thoroughly repudiate and completely discredit it," they said.

While studying and discussing Chairman Mao's latest instruction, members of the Mao Tse-tung's thought study class, sponsored by the preparatory group for the Kwangtung Provincial Revolutionary Committee, criticized and repudiated the reactionary "theory of docile tools" of China's Khrushchov and his revisionist programme of Party building — that sinister book on "self-cultivation." They pointed out that in advocating the reactionary "theory of docile tools" and "self-cultivation behind closed doors" that betrays the dictatorship of the proletariat, China's Khrushchov attempted to turn the masses of Communist Party members and cadres into his tools for restoring capitalism. "We will firmly carry out Chairman Mao's latest instruction and strive to become proletarian revolutionary fighters who, holding aloft the great red banner of Mao Tse-tung's thought, will always stand together with the rest of the

revolutionary masses to attack the class enemy. We will always follow Chairman Mao's teachings, and resolutely support whatever corresponds to Mao Tse-tung's thought and firmly oppose whatever does not," they declared.

When Chairman Mao's latest instruction on Party rectification was made known, the masses of Party members, who are loyal to Mao Tse-tung's thought, and proletarian revolutionaries and revolutionary people all over the country promptly took action. Specific programmes and plans for rectification have been worked out in many places. In some units where rectification work was carried out earlier, experiences have been exchanged. People are determined to follow the great programme for Party rectification advanced by Chairman Mao and to build the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China into a purer, stronger and more vigorous and vital one, so that the Party, led by the great leader Chairman Mao, will be able to better fulfil the great historic task of making continuous revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat.

The preparatory group of the Honan Provincial Revolutionary Committee seriously studied and discussed Chairman Mao's latest instruction, formulated plans for Party rectification and worked out a list of departments in some cities, administrative regions and counties where experiments should be conducted in order to get experience.

The Pinkiang District Revolutionary Committee in Harbin made the following three arrangements for rectification: 1. organize Party members and other people to seriously study Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building and his latest instruction on the question; 2. immediately launch a district-wide campaign to repudiate the revisionist line of Party building followed by China's Khrushchov; 3. carry out effective ideological-political work among the Party members, help them study Chairman Mao's works conscientiously and acquire a correct attitude towards the masses as well as themselves.

The Hsinhua Printing House in Hunan Province is now mobilizing its members to work out an overall plan for rectifying the mill's Party organizations. The mill's revolutionary workers pledged to follow Chairman Mao's latest instruction and fulfil this task. Advanced elements of the proletariat who have emerged in the great cultural revolution should be admitted into the Party, and those who are renegades, spies and diehard capitalist roaders must be expelled. As for the small number of Party members who made serious mistakes, it is necessary to educate them and help them raise their political consciousness, mainly through Mao Tse-tung's thought study classes.

The Central China Engineering Institute in Wuhan has organized two successive classes on Party rectification under the guidance of Mao Tse-tung's thought and over 500 people attended. Encouraged by Chairman Mao's latest instruction, they have summed up their experience in the first two classes and are now making preparations for the third one.

Units belonging to the Tientsin Aquatic Products Bureau recently began work on Party rectification by using the form of the Mao Tse-tung's thought study class. Many Party members who took part in these classes said that the present cultural revolution was the most serious test, an all-round examination, and the deepest education for every Party member. They said that they would use the great thought of Mao Tse-tung as their weapon, thoroughly remould their world outlook and always be servants of the people. They accepted criticisms and help from the masses modestly. In their spare time, some of them took the initiative to ask for the opinions of the masses. The revolutionary masses said with satisfaction that by rectifying the Party organization in accordance with Chairman Mao's proletarian line for Party building, the great, glorious and correct Communist Party of China would surely grow purer, stronger and more vigorous and vital than ever. It would lead the people throughout the country still better in holding high the great red banner of Mao Tse-tung's thought and seizing all-round victory in the great proletarian cultural revolution.