

Coal Barons Conspire To Legally Lynch the Miners of Herrin, Ill.

Vicious Propaganda Being Disseminated Throughout Country In Effort To Arouse Populace Against Heroic Miners Who Defended Their Homes From Armed Invasion of Degenerates

If the coal barons and the capitalist class in general in the United States has in its way there will be a number of the most active union miners at Herrin, Illinois, hanged as a warning to all other union men in the country never to dare resist the ferocious attacks of paid thugs in the employ of detective agencies, whose business it is to break strikes through terrorism.

The cue for a resumption of the campaign of slander against the Herrin miners was given by the National Coal Association, an organization of union-baiting employers, from their headquarters at Indianapolis last week.

One A. M. Ogilvie, head of that organization, in a letter to Governor Leitch, Illinois, states that a wide spread conspiracy on the part of the union men to murder non-union men, culminated in the Herrin massacre. Ogilvie states that his organization has conducted a "thorough investigation" and that he has placed "investigators" on the job in order to learn the facts. He promises the authorities of the state all the resources of his organization.

Tried to Edition Frank-Up
Ogilvie's men, an express aggregation of stool pigeons, and thugs of about the

connected with them by family ties or otherwise and reflecting unorganized labor protection, since they have been practicing anarchy in this country for the past forty years. In West Virginia, where the mine guards and other thugs violate every principle for which the state is supposed to stand, their terrorism and endless murders and assassinations upon defenseless people is the highest type of "law and order." But when the same sort of private detective agencies fail to terrorize other mining communities and meet their just demands, they are outraged, such defense on the part of the strikers becomes a particularly venomous type of anarchy. What happened in Williamson County "may happen again" is the statement which is being spread by the capitalist class. It may happen again and it will, unless the mine guards and other thugs of the nation are completely destroyed. The capitalist class doesn't care whether the miners acted in self-defense or not; they must make a complete of someone in order to strike deep into the hearts of all the other wage slaves of the nation.

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Union Will Defend Strikers
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MARINE ENGINEERS OFFICIALS TRAITORS TO WORKING CLASS

Assists Government Supply Men for Fleet To Be Used To Hunt Coal From Great Britain In Order To Break Strikes of Miners in the United States.

Thomas P. Healy, president of the Marine Engineers' Beneficial Association No. 23 announced last week that his organization is now in the harbor at New York and that the United States Shipping Board with the assistance of organized labor has practically completed for crews for all of them.

The emergency fleet corporation estimates that it can haul coal of the 120 ships now plying between Great Britain and the United States at the rate of 500,000 tons a month, carrying a total of 600,000 tons of regular freight. With the addition of the ships that are being fitted out by the Shipping Board, it is estimated that within a short time a sufficient amount of movement is being kept in the industries running regularly with scientific rationing of the supply of coal.

This again, we have the horrible, degrading, repulsive spectacle of labor leaders acting in the face and in the face of the workers. This is a known fact, and the associations of employers, capitalists and labor movement are being used for the purpose of securing convictions against people active in the labor movement.

Frantic Efforts Being Made to Settle Both Rail and Mine Strike

Law Graduate Who Became A Scab Gets A Drubbing

Talbot C. Moore, a graduate of the Yale Law School and resident of Albia, Iowa, thought he would demonstrate his Americanism by becoming a scab in a New Haven, Conn., railroad shop. He worked one week as a scab against other union strikers, and he was humiliated and made to feel that his job as a strike-breaker and become a decent human being. The law graduate began, in his best oratorical manner, to deliver the strikers a lecture on the legal phases of scabbing and its relation to 100% Americanism. This so disgusted the strikers that they hit him a belt at the side of the head. After studying anatomy and pondering over the enormous size of the stars he saw after he was hit, he was conveyed in a cot to St. Raphael's hospital.

Latest Proposal of President Harding Not Acceptable to Head of Railroad Shopmen, Who Charged Attempt to Break Strike. Puts Settlement up to Railroad Labor Board

LEWIS SAYS COAL STRIKE END IS NEAR

Conferees Between Leaders of Coal Miners' Union and Operators Declared to Pave Way for End of Strike Within a Very Few Days; Propose to Strikers to Accept Old Scale

The latest proposal of President Harding to settle the railroad shop men's strike is held to be impossible of acceptance by Bert M. Jewell, head of the shop men's federation and other leaders of labor shop unions are involved in the present strike.

In the last attempt of Harding to break the strike he was made on Monday when he revised his proposal of last week to the effect that seniority be restored on the railroads. Instead of demanding the restoration of seniority, a proposition rejected by the employers, the president now proposes to leave the question of seniority up to the Railroad Labor Board, along with all the other questions involved in the struggle.

LABOR BOARD PROMISES HEARING TO GRABLE

Will Take Up Question on Maintenance of Way Men's Organization on August 28, To Carry Out Promises Made to Grable for Forcing Him Men to

Communists and Fascisti Verges on Civil War in Italy

General Strike Called As Protest Against Excesses of Fascist and Socialist Activities Throughout Italy

After a week of widespread fighting between the Fascisti on the one hand and the Communists and Socialists on the other the government of Italy has been forced to declare martial law in the provinces of Genoa, Milan, Parma, Ancona and Leghorn.

The disturbances started last Tuesday, August 1, when a general strike was called as a protest against recent Fascisti outrages against Communists. The first day of the strike completely paralyzed the city of Rome. Even the telegram messengers and postal delivery-men joining in the walk-out. The government hastily recruited engineers from the army to flood the streets with search lights as night came on in order to prevent outbreaks. The Fascisti, the White Guards of Italy, who have been terrorizing the nation since 1919, volunteered to assist the army, but their services were declined as the government hesitated to support the Fascisti elements and openly break with the Socialist and Communist elements, considering the fact that a new cabinet was in process of formation after a serious political crisis that momentarily threatened the collapse of the government.

However, the Fascisti rallied their forces, including some of the petty bourgeois, the intelligentsia, the socialists, part of the unemployed and a few deluded workmen and rascals "reds" against the strike. The usual Fascist tactics, developed over a period of three years to a degree of savagery and brutality, were employed. Men, women and children in the working class districts were shot down like wild beasts. In many sections the Communists rallied their armed forces and fought back.

In twenty-four hours all the industrial centers of Italy were in a state of violence bordering on civil war.

Disperse Elected Councilmen
In many centers duly elected officials were attacked and forced to relinquish their seats to new councils and many mayors of cities were forced to resign on threats of death at the hands of the Fascisti.

In Milan on the third day of the strike they occupied the Municipal Building, invaded the offices of Socialist Aldermen and forced them to abandon their offices. The Fascisti took over the administration of the city, charging the former administration with being incompetent to rule the community.

In Florence these bands of terrorists occupied the Chamber of Labor Building, demolished its contents, confiscated all important documents, acquired over

to frame-up a pharisee story. The coal barons have been given authority to commit legal murder against the miners who defended their lives and daughters in the invasion of a horde of degenerates from the coasts of Chicago's West Side red light district, where they and genuine legitimate detective agencies are recruited for strike breaking purposes.

The investigation conducted by Ogilvie into the Herrin massacre was really the result of reported attacks upon the residents of the district by the gutter, calculating in deliberate murder of two union miners, it has been impossible to even catch a frame-up that could be used to indict anyone in the Herrin massacre.

Various Associations, Rotary Clubs and every other variety of capitalist clique is busy repeating, with variations to suit their own purposes, the misrepresentation regarding the mine war at Herrin.

It is strange that all of a sudden the mine barons become a greatly concerned about anarchy and liberty and protection, since they have been practicing anarchy in this country for the past forty years. In West Virginia, where the mine guards and other thugs violate every principle for which the state is supposed to stand, their terrorism and endless murders and assassinations upon defenseless people is the highest type of "law and order." But when the same sort of private detective agencies fail to terrorize other mining communities and meet their just demands, they are outraged, such defense on the part of the strikers becomes a particularly venomous type of anarchy. What happened in Williamson County "may happen again" is the statement which is being spread by the capitalist class. It may happen again and it will, unless the mine guards and other thugs of the nation are completely destroyed. The capitalist class doesn't care whether the miners acted in self-defense or not; they must make a complete of someone in order to strike deep into the hearts of all the other wage slaves of the nation.

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AMATEUR TEXTILE ORGANIZERS

STRIKING CONDUCTOR MURDERED BY POLICEMAN

John Chroniak, a striking street conductor of Buffalo, was shot by a policeman in his city last Thursday...

Three Day Convention of Independent Textile Unions Concludes With Organization of Federated Textile Unions of America and Preparations for Complete Unity

Last Saturday, at the close of the first convention of the Federated Textile Unions of America, that body went on record in favor of the complete amalgamation of all textile unions of America...

Membership of 150,000

About \$170,000 of this sum was spent for relief work in the Patuxent valley of Rhode Island...

Will Work for Amalgamation

The most important achievement was the decision to organize the union which will be put into effect by the newly elected executive committee...

Represented Nine Unions

The sixty-six delegates represented the following nine unions in the textile industry...

Pressure From Rank and File of Rail Unions Heads to Prepare Plans to Combat Toward General Strike

E. J. Manion of St. Louis, Mo., president of the Railway Telegraphers, has sent letters to the heads of the twelve railroad unions...

CLAIM SCAB WAS BEATEN TO DEATH

Robert Johnson, aged 42, a strike-breaker employed at the Burnside Railroad shops in Chicago, was beaten to death last Thursday...

Rank and File Restless

The action of Manion is thought to be an effort to formulate a program to suppress the growing unrest of the rank and file of the unions...

THOUSANDS OF TELEGRAMS AND LETTERS

Thousands of telegrams and letters of protest and sympathy were received from the desks of all the officials...

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UNITED TOOLERS OF AMERICA

Holds its Meetings at 83 EAST 10th STREET NEW YORK CITY

Every other Friday at 8 P. M. Next Meeting August 11th

How Much Longer Will You Let Your Officers Make Union Scabs of You?

The strike of the shop men has been in progress over a month and the other railroad workers have stayed on the job and helped the railroad magnates in their efforts to beat the strikers back to the shops...

The Railway Labor Board will force wholesale reductions in wages in the future, just as it has reduced wages in the past...

Your unions on the railroad have been inadequate to meet the assaults of the employers and the Labor Board...

These facts are so plain to everyone that it seems labor leaders would act quickly to abandon the efforts of their greedy organizations to crush labor...

Even when the railroads violate every part of their agreement and ask you to take on crosses that threaten your lives when you attempt to run them, your officers insist that you remain on strike...

LAKE STRIKE VOTED

Ninety-four per cent of the membership of the sailors' union of the great lake voted to authorize the Executive Committee to call a strike...

SCAB-HERDERS IN THE COAL ZONE

State troops were sent to Clarksville, Pa., last Thursday, the first to be sent to that area since the coal strike began...

THREE HELD FOR TREASON IN MINGO FIELD

William Perry, Vice President of District 17, United Mine Workers, was arrested at Charleston, W. Va., and taken in Logan, Monday, charged with treason...

SYMPATHY DEMONSTRATION HELD BY MEXICAN WORKERS

A labor parade unique in Mexican history was staged in Mexico City Monday when approximately 8,000 railway workers of all grades marched through the streets in orderly formation to manifest their sympathy for the American railroad strikers...

STRIKE NOW!

Stop the trains on ONE DIVISION and the strike will spread like wildfire for the workers everywhere are waiting for the movement to start.

THERE IS NO TIME TO LOSE!

The conspirators against labor at Washington are working hard your destruction and every moment is precious in such a struggle.

GO OUT NOW AND STAY OUT UNTIL YOUR WAGES ARE RESTORED TO COMPATIBLE WITH THE COST OF LIVING AND THE NEEDS OF HUMAN BEINGS.

WORKERS' CHALLENGE

Subscription information and contact details for the Workers' Challenge.

of organized labor on the railroads accomplish...

Notorious Reactionary Jewish Daily Now Supports Hoover Against Russia

The Jewish Daily "Forward" has finally and brazenly eliminated itself from all consideration as a paper pretending to speak for the masses of labor...

Entirely ignoring the lying propaganda of the Relief Administration to the effect that no more children in Russia except to some children in Soviet Russia...

Wilson and Harding Administrations have wrought much trouble for the Russian people...

Wilson and Harding Administrations have wrought much trouble for the Russian people by their unskillable leadership...

A PERFORMANCE FOR WORKING CLASS

All preparations are completed for the performance of a dramatic opera in the theatre of the New York City...

AMERICA SENT OVER SOMEBODY ELSE'S BREAD

The \$60,000,000 worth of bread sent to Russia during hunger in Russia Congress distributed \$20,000,000 of the \$60,000,000 and the "American Relief Administration" gave \$15,000,000...

AMERICA IS THE ONLY COUNTRY WHICH HAS ACTUALLY BEATEN RUSSIA

"America is the only country which has actually beaten Russia. The other countries either were not able or refused to help. The relief from other countries was so insignificant that it loses its importance when the gratitude of the need is considered and when the accomplishments of the American Government in this regard are taken into account."

NINE MILLION ARE AT PRESENT BEING FED BY THE AMERICAN RELIEF

Nine million are at present being fed by the American Relief. It has preserved nine million human beings from hunger and death...

IF YOU READ THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS AND THE HUNDREDS OF PRIVATE LETTERS WHICH COME TO OUR EDITORIAL OFFICE...

If you read the Russian newspapers and the hundreds of private letters which come to our editorial office, you will get the impression that the name "A. R. A." (American Relief Administration) has become almost holy in Russia...

THE FOOD PACKAGES WHICH ARE SENT FROM AMERICA TO RUSSIA THROUGH THE HOOPER COMMITTEE ("A. R. A.") HAVE BROUGHT HAPPINESS AND FORTUNE TO THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN FAMILIES...

The food packages which are sent from America to Russia through the Hoover Committee ("A. R. A.") have brought happiness and fortune to thousands of Russian families...

THE "A. R. A." (AMERICAN RELIEF ADMINISTRATION) HAS SHOWN ITSELF TO BE THE QUICKEST, MOST CONSERVATIVE AND MOST PRACTICAL OF ALL THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO TRANSMIT PACKAGES TO RUSSIA...

The "A. R. A." (American Relief Administration) has shown itself to be the quickest, most conservative and most practical of all the organizations which have undertaken to transmit packages to Russia...

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HELP FROM BRITISH MINERS

The spectacle of British coal, mined by union men of England, being used to break the miners' strike in America, has caused widespread resentment on the part of the rank and file of the British miners. Pressure is being brought to bear upon the officials of the Miners' Federation in England in an effort to prevent the shipment of coal to this country.

YELLOW TACTICS

In last Wednesday's issue of the New York Call, the intellectual encephalon and pen prostitute who writes the editorials for that sheet denounces a circular issued to the striking shopmen by the Communist Party of America, wherein the slogan, "Stop the Army before it stops you!" is printed.

LABOR LEADERS AND POLITICS

The political character of both the mine and the rail strikes has no effect upon the minds of the bureaucrats comprising the executive committee of the American Federation of Labor.

AN ECHO OF HERRIN.

Mad with blood lust, the insatiable pack of capitalist vipers and the pack of scabbers and four-baggers who had the courage to defend themselves against an invading horde of hired degenerates who had terrorized the whole community with their vile insults hurled at the wives and daughters of the miners, and who had assaulted citizens of the entire country, finally resorting to deliberate murder of two unarmed miners.

chorus of pen prostitutes on the capitalist press, demands death for the union miners of Herrin. They appeal to high heaven for vengeance upon these miners for the slaughter of "citizens exercising their rights." They themselves to the teeth and invade a peaceful community for the purpose of destroying organized labor in that community.

So disreputable was the forlorn gang of private detectives and other varieties of criminals from the camp of the capitalist running Herrin in its second incarnation, that fifteen out of the nineteen scabs imported who were killed, were today unnamed. No one knows who they were or where they came from. So vile were they that not one person on earth will ever hear of their names.

Had the tables been turned at Herrin and the strikers been the victims, there would have been no talk of "the miners' strike." The reason that class bows for the blood of the miners of Herrin is not because they are in any manner concerned about punishing people guilty of murder, but because they want to teach the working class that they dare not defend themselves against the degenerate scabs and gutmen of the capitalist class.

The manufacturers' associations, the chambers of commerce, the reptile press and all other agencies that condone the employment of professional murderers and condemn American workmen for defending themselves are a minority in this society and it is high time we organized for the purpose of waging a conquest of the political state of capitalism and establishing a government that will function in the interest of the overwhelming majority—the working class.

The Communist Party of America can expect such verbal assaults. For twenty years this same crew accused Daniel De Leon of being a police spy, when, as a matter of fact, De Leon had more brains in his big toe than all the editorial writers and speakers for the Socialist Party have in their combined bodies and his contributions to revolutionary thought will be read long after a merciful oblivion has erased from the movement the record of the miserable scribbler and four-bagger who pens nonsense on the back page of the Call.

pear to oratorize as the enemy of the workers. So the peace proposal of Harding was submitted to the conflicting organizations—the strikers and the heads of the employers' associations. It was undoubtedly understood in all legislative circles that the proposals of Harding would not be accepted by the company heads, but it was a magnificent gesture that could be accepted by the striking shop crafts, thus enabling the Republican party to appeal for the so-called "labor vote" at the election.

So the Republican "friends of labor" endorsed by the Gompers machine, can still support Harding and also retain the support of the leaders of labor. When Lenin dignitized Samuel M. Gompers and his machine as agents of capitalist imperialism he was correct. Not only did Gompers show his treachery to the working class by acting as European emissary for the government under Woodrow Wilson during the World War, but he constantly serves the cause of capitalism by his efforts to swing organized labor into the camp of the capitalist parties.

The rank and file of American labor will be driven by the very facts of life, to organize into a working class political party for the purpose of developing the concentration of power necessary to effectively resist the terrific pressure of the military leadership operating through the executive committee of that class, the government.

The profound historian, Mr. James O'Neill, who writes editorials for the New York Call, has originated a unique theory in his efforts to explain the industrial history of the United States. The crudest idiot declares in the June 26 issue of the Call that there is no cultured classes in this country such as exist in other countries.

Such a class would have served as a shock absorber of the class antagonism. Its function in society is also to serve as a decoration and to soften the class distinctions by restraining the glutteny of the commercial and financial classes.

Logically, if we want to soften the class conflicts in our country, we should assist Mr. O'Neill in his efforts to create a cultural aristocracy. It would benefit both the working class and the capitalist class. A soft class antagonism is preferable to a hard one; a cultured class might induce the policemen to pad the clubs they use on workers' heads, the military class would produce a distinct service to the "commercial and financial classes" by restraining their glutteny so they would not expire of indigestion so frequently. If they had to divide up their plunder with aristocratic gentlemen and ladies of the old nobility such as Europe has as a shock absorber for the class antagonisms they would not have so much to lose.

The solution for the ills of the working class is no longer revolution, if we accept the logic of the Call editor, but the creation of a class that can use its culture as an absorber of the class struggle. O'Neill is evidently ignorant of the history of the development of capitalism as he is of the history of the American labor movement, although a few years ago he tried to write a book on the latter subject. For his information and the information of his half-witted servant the unadorned name that fills the columns of his reactionary sheet we would advise a careful reading of most any history of the British labor movement in order to relate the idea that an aristocracy "with traditions of culture and refinement," is conducive to a softening of class antagonisms. Engels, in a book we recommend Frederick Engels' "Condition of the Working Class in England in 1844." At that time the hereditary aristocracy, the absence of which the Call considers a calamity in this country, in full flower in England. Evidently Engels was not so observant as to be able to perceive the beneficial influences of the nobles who survived as a sort of social atomism from the feudal system. Fifty years later an American novelist, Jack London, visited that glorious land and found its hereditary nobility still functioning, but it did not impress him as he ignored it and wrote a book about it.

Both Engels, the scientist, and London, the novelist, exhausted their vocabularies attempting to describe the desolation of the working class sections of England. We, the poor benighted Americans, are to

be pitted because we haven't a hereditary aristocracy to teach us culture! Such twaddle sounds like the vapors of an advanced mad lunatic. The saprophytic spawn of European big game hunting spent an American belt. Incidentally the silly daughters of American capitalists of industry have been purchasing the scions of European nobility with their superfluous refinement and we have called on the scions of the class antagonisms. Instead we have noticed that more of the surplus created by the slaves of this country flows into the pockets of the old nobility in exchange for titles, and we have yet to observe any of the nobility so refined that they would hesitate to grab a nickel if they thought they could get away with it.

To get down to the bedrock of science and place the question where it belongs, in the realm of economics, the fakir who wrote that intricate edifying for the Call hasn't a leg to stand on. The worker is exploited to a certain degree, determined by the prevailing intensity of production based upon the development of the technique of industry. It is of no concern to the worker what the employing class does with the surplus it extracts from his toil.

The exploiters of American labor imported the entire hereditary nobility of the world, if they bought culture by the ball or the ton or any other way, it would not affect the exploitation of labor in industry one iota. Should we cite as an example of the lack of culture of the "leading people" of America, the Call cites the fact that a United States senator did not know who Lester F. Ward was? We wonder if O'Neill imagines that the present distinguished visitor from Europe, the Prince Louis Henri de Chantenois, Duc de Bourbon, a descendant of Louis XIV, who looks like a comic opera comedia, ever heard of Lester F. Ward.

STATE POLICE AS STRIKE-BREAKERS

The sponsors for the institution known as State Police in the various state legislatures always protest against the charge of organized labor that such a force will be used in strikes. The supporters of the State Police in New York State are not entirely correct. When strike-breaking would be part of the duties of the force.

The recent events transpiring in Buffalo in the car strike give the lie to those who declare such a force is only created to protect the rural population against criminals. New York, as in Pennsylvania, and in every other state where this institution of blacklegs exists their principal occupation has been that of scab-herder and strike-breaker.

THE POLITICAL PRISONERS

The capitalist have an excellent method of confusing the workers and keeping them under spiritual impression. This method consists in putting up slogans that are absolutely empty of content, and for very reasons they permit their masters to misuse them in any way they choose.

The greatest lie of our times, the most despicable sham that is used to confuse the working-class is so-called "Democracy." This "Democracy" is based upon "Freedom." But the conception of freedom is an empty one if it does not expressly say which class this freedom is meant for.

Frederick Engels, in a book we recommend "Socialism: Utopian and Scientific," states that the "fundamental conception" of the proletarian capitalist rule "Civilization," "Community," etc. In its capitalist civilization is the civilization of the ruling bourgeoisie. "Community" really means the association of workers and bankers, of landowners and money-lenders. But these words sound nice. The bourgeoisie therefore takes full advantage of this. The united forces of the imperialist pirates are labelled "League of Nations" and "Council of Ambassadors" and other governments.

These "political criminals." Those murderers are freed not by Communism, but by the government of M. Kerensky.

Not one of the gentlemen from the 2 and 74 International dates to demand of us that we free the notorious aristocracies, in spite of the fact that the imprisonment of these gentlemen also constitutes "an injury of their personal liberty." Why? Simply because such a demand would be to demand the freedom of the aristocrats in the title of the bourgeoisie, body and soul.

Now we come to the "second stage" of the epoch of organized and peaceful anti-communism. They tell "We who can't grade you your counter-revolutionary generals, but your peasants you'd love to have Socialists." You have imprisoned men who ought against Carrism for decades! etc.

As to the past merits and deserts of Ah, Gentlemen! Do you recall those who are now leading the bourgeoisie in "free" Austria they are "Christian Socialists." "Czech" "Austrian" gentlemen who were one of the first apostles of the revolutionary generalist! In Italy: Bonomi was a member of the Socialist Party, Mussolini the leader of the Fascist, the professional murderer and the bourgeoisie in the "Austrian" general, the central organ of the Socialist Party (U). In Russia: Kautsky and Struve, former anti-Carist terrorists; Armand, the present Wrangelian, was a radical Social-Democrat.

With us in Russia, the Social Revolutionaries are the rivals of the "Social Socialist" Party in France. They are in favor of the armed struggle against the Soviet Power; they had a hand in almost all attempts against the Soviet power (including those of Yudenitch, Kollchak, De Maistre, Wrangell and others); they have murdered Lenin, Wrangell and other generals; they have wounded Lenin; they have organized attempts against the lives of Trotsky and Zinoviev; they attempted to murder Lenin in the name of "Capitalism" or "democracy"; they entered into pacts with the French, the Germans, the Czechs, Slovaks and Americans; they received gold from all sides. Their present propaganda is chiefly an agitation for the rebellion of the Vendee against the revolutionary proletarian.

The International Conference had for its goal the united front, which it was to organize against capitalism, and its way to aid capital to break up Soviet Russia. And it not only the right but also the duty of the first proletarian state to beat back every attempt at its life with all the force at its disposal. That is not particularly prissy, humane or humanitarian. It is democratic and free. But it is a practical and necessary form of the point of view of the struggling proletarian revolution.

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THE WORKERS' CHALLENGE 83 E. 4th Street, New York City