# THE SOCIALIST

For the Socialist Party.

TOLEDO, OHIO, APRIL 22, 1905.

PRICE THREE CENTS.

NO. 239.



WHO ARE THE REAL "COMMON PEOPLE" NOW?

The Opper Cartoons Made to Fool the Working Man—New York Journal Editorials Written to Get Working Men's Votes—Middle Class
Can Only Get Political Power by Proletarian Ballots-Workers Getting Next.

hage. The first one is from the Hearst syndicate of papers. The other two

are our answer to the first one.

The question we want you to answer, is, Who is The Monkey?
Has the Hearst cartoonist, Opper, given the monkey the right label?
He calls him "The Common People". Now who are the Common People?
Are you one of them?
If you are a Working Man, you are really one of the Common-People.
He Working People constitute the majority of all the people in the United States and they are explainly "common" enough.

### DO THE TRUSTS HURT THE WORKING MAN?

All of Opper's cartoons represent the Trusts as big fat bellies and the "Common People" as a little lean fellow, looking pretty sad. It always appears in Opper's cartoons and Brisbane's elditorials (Brisbane is Hearst's litted man called Editor), that the Common People is put out of business by the Well Ped and Laughing Trusts.

If the dommon People could only get his rights, the Trusts would go idom and out. And Hearst, as a good Democrat, wants you Working Men to think the Trusts are your great enemy.

### NOTICE WILLIE'S LITTLE GAME.

It is as neat as a Three Card Monte trick.
You Workers are the Common People? Yes.
The Common People are robbed by the Trusts? Yes.
Hence you Workers are robbed by the Trusts. That's all plain. So, was with the Trusts.

Hence you Workers as was with the Trusts!
You didnt, notice when he changed the cards?
Well show you, Watch close now. He says first, You workers ar Common People.
He says second, The Common People are robbed by the Trusts. There he says second, The second time he said "Common People," h

where he swapped cards. The second time he said "Comm didn't mean the same as the first time.

# WE'LL PROVE IT TO YOU.

If you watch any trick close enough, you'll see through it. The sha give himself away. That's what Willie does, along about half through

in story.

The Reeps on talking about "The People" and "The Common People," and you think he means you, and he nieans you to think he means you, when all of a sudden you hear him talking about "The People" as "The Little Manufacturer" and "The Bessiness Man about as "The People" I flought you meant me, the Working Man. But I am not a Little Manufacturer or a Business Man. You must have made a slip, Mr. Hearst Eddior?

## HE TOLD THE TRUTH FOR ONCE.

Now you watch this player from now on. You will discover that he ave means the Business Class, the Small Manufacturer, when he talks ways means the Business Class, the Small Manufacturer, when he talks out "The People" so tenderly and solicitously. You see, we workers have really no interest in this Common People of

Hearst's.

These same Small Manufacturers are the people Pariy stands for Ne have proof in our drawer in this desk, that the members of Pariy's Citizen's Alliance are sending out circulars in Ohio by the thousand urging farmers and others to stop buying Trust-made gone and others to stop buying Trust-made gone of the Common Feople p. d. q. and Thaf's right. The Trusts are gone this Common Feople p. d. q. and this Business Common Feople is in an awful frame of mind. He is as lean and miserable as Opper makes him and the Trusts make a monkey of him cerey day in the calendar.

## NOW LOOK AT CARTOON NO. 2.

rill notice why we have written above Picture No. 2, "A Change

but no Difference,"

We have put the right label on the monkey, "Middle Class."

The We ring Class is no Monkey for the Trusts, not half so much as he is for

Business Class.

Who is your hardest master? Who grinds your wages down the lowest?
Who shoots you quickest? The Citizens' Alliance. And the Citizens' Alliance is always a lot of Small Manufacturers and Small Business Men, posing as "The Common People" and really cursing and robbing the real Common People, the Working Class.

Mr. Hearst and all his Middle Class are the real Monkey for the Trusts.

# THE WORKINGMAN AND THE TRUSTS.

THE WORKINGMAN AND THE TRUSTS.

The only man the Trust sare really alraid of is the Working Man. When HE comes and sits down at that table, something will be doing. The Trusts can never make a Monkey of him for very long—only so Jong as he lets Hearst make a Monkey of him for very long—only so Jong as he lets Hearst make a Monkey of him. What a ridiculous thing for that great powerful fellow, with his strong arm aid might fist, to pay any attention to that veretched little Monkey. The Trusts laugh at this little strawny Middle Class Monkey! Why should not the great Working Class still more? You see what a bit of handful he makes for our Socialist Working Class at the head of the table in Picture No.

The Socialist Working Man we call Class Connecious betweller he is concious of his own strength. He is afraid of nobody. And he makes every-bodd on the second of the control of the properties of the control of the control of the Class is a mere Monkey to them.

WHAT THE MONKEY WOULD LIKE TO DO.

## WHAT THE MONKEY WOULD LIKE TO DO.

Now all this gathering together of the Monkey Tribe, that is, the Mid-dle Class "Common People," to try and down The Trusts, is very immy, if it was not so very serious to them.

They are going to form a New Democratic Party and they would like to find a strong, honest, good man, to be their candidate for President. They may even elect Mr. Bryan or Judge Dunne or some other reformer.

But it will all amount to nothing. The Trusts have the "dough," And

Continued on Page Two.

# THE MIDDLE CLASS MADE THE TEN HOUR LAW RULED UNCONST A MONKEY OF

We take up Mr. Hearst's Sunday Syndicate cartoon again this week. This is one of Opper's famous Trusts

It is time the mask was torn off this "Common People" parade. Ask yourself, who is the "Common baker in the city of Utica and was People !"

There is no "Common People" now, but the working class. But Hearst means the middle class, the business class, his own class, the manufacturing class, the trading class. THAT IS THE CLASS THE TRUSTS MAKE A MONKEY OF.

But the working class, the real common people, Mr. Hearst has no use for, except for their votes, to make a monkey of them, to help keep his own middle class from the power of the trusts

# No. 1

Hearst Says: "You, Mr. Ordinary Citizen, Are the Monkey." Who is "Common People?" See next picture.



No. 2

A change, but no difference. Trusts laugh at Middle Class Silly Willie.



No. 3

But they won't make a monkey of the working class -- and don't you forget that.



# RULED UNCONSTITUTIONAL

Supreme Court Reverses New York Decision—Declares for "Free Con-tract"—That Is, Wage Workers Are Free to Make Slaves of Themselves—Only resource Now Is to Get the Courts Ourselves—See Last Page for Comment.

bakeries in the state. Lockner-is a

baker in the city of Utica and was tound guilty of permitting an employe to work in his baker more than 60 hours in a week, and timed \$50.

Totay's opinion deally chutterly with the constitutional question involved in the constitutional question involved in the constitutional question involved in the constitution of the employer permitting, in an act merely full constitute. The constitution on the employer permitting, in an act merely full constitute to the constitution on the employer permitting.

"The employe may desire to earn the exten money which would arise from the constitution on the employer permitting the employer from permitting the employer to contract in the extent memployer in the continued in the propertion of the properties of the contract of the continued in the properties of th state can deprive any person of life, out violating the federal constitu

The law involved in the case is seed liberty or property without due pre-tion 110 of the New York state labor (cess of law. The right to purchase or law, prescribing the hours of labor in protected by this amendment unless takeries in the state. Lockner-is a three recircumstances which exclude the state of the liberty of the labor in the labor in part of the liberty and the state of the labor in the state of the labor in the state of the liberty and the state of the labor in the labor in the state of the labor in th

# STRIKE STILL ON IN CRIPPLE CREEK

Denver, Colorado, April 11, 1905.

The Mine Owners' Association of the Cripple Creek District, with its lawless ally, the Citizens' Alliance, have been sending out fabricated reports to the effect that the strike has been declared off by the Western Federation of Mines, This herazen lie has been latched and circulated by the mob that bull-penned and deported miners, that even mar deterd in cold blood men who refused to yield their allegiance to the principles of the organization of which they were members.

The Mine Owners' Association and the Citizens' Alliance have discovered that while these thus, gundighters, rape fiends, outlaws, and convicts from the penticutaries may be of valuable assistance to mine operators, in upholding a reign of jerror, yet these debouched and dependent of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association of dividends.

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The members of the Mine Owners' and the contribution of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association and the contribution of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association and Citizens' Alliance have decayed degenerates are practically useless in the production of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association and Citizens' Alliance have discoved that which these though the production of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association and Citizens' Alliance have discovered that which the contribution to the Cripple Creek district and scenges employed the production of dividends.

The members of the Mine Owners' association and Citizens' Alliance have discovered that which the second the mine of the Mine Owners' association and Citizens' Alliance have discovered that which the contribution to the Cripple Creek district and scenges employed the contribution of the mines of the contribution of the

he preduction of dividends.

The members of the Mine Ownrs' Association and Citizen's Alliince have had an experience for
thich they have paid an awful price.

The dividends of which they have The dividends of which they have boasted have been on-paper and not in the vanits of banks. In their desperation they are attempting to decive through the circulation of a lie, hoping that the old miners will return to the Cripple Creek district of the control of the Cripple Creek district of the Cripple Creek district of the Cripple Creek district of the Western Federation of Canada and Control of Canada and Canad cive through the circulation of a ie, hoping that the old miners will eturn to the Cripple Creek district and once more become inmates of

their ores to the scab mills of rado City, and as long as the or blacklisting system is used to criminate against members of Western Federation of Miners.

from their homes in the Cripple Creek to all Members of Organized Labor and Those who desire to Maintain Their Honor:

Their Honor:

The The Members of Organized Labor and Those who desire to Maintain by the brutal orders of a Mine Organized Company of the Company of t

British Columbia.

Whenever the strike is declared off, or a settlement effected, an official

or a settlement effected, an official notice will be issued from the head-quarters of the Western Federation

and once more become inmates of the mines.

The Western Federation of Miners 44,500 children have been poisoned the more veil as long as the mine oper-minds us that those Socialists are unfair to organical abor wrong who contend that capitalism —a long as they continue shipping provides no "incentive." It does.

# WHY WAGE WORKERS SHOULD JOIN THE SOCIALIST PARTY

Every wage worker should be a member of the Socialist Party is the only political organization that stands essentially for working is the only political organization that stands essentially for working class interests. To the extent that wage workers are thoroughly organized industrially they are that wage workers are thoroughly organized industrially they are the workers are thoroughly organized industrially they are workers are thoroughly organized industrially they are worker or working the worker or working the worker or working the worker or working the worker can determine whether or no he shall be employed. To be order every man able to perform useful or productive service for society must be given the chance to supply his needs and those of such as may depend upon him. The Socialist Party through organization in preparing fueld extended the working class. That's why you should be a member, and contribute to its support.

# The Story of a New York Working Girl.

The Surry of a fire You Working City

The Surry of a fire You Working

enter at this time upon the Berge controversy, but I want to break in

Parity to refer to it as a national or sanisation under any other title.

Surthermen as a strictical moment in American noblities, when the old Democratic Party is hunting around for a new issue and a new fame, it is most unfortunate and confusing for a Socialist to employ the name "Social Democray" in a Democratic paper known to stand for the "New Democray". The very least he could do is to refer to the party by its national name and, for the sake of Local readers call attention to the local party manner.

The Socialist has not heretofore or local organization of party manner.

# OF HIS NEW PARTY



### FROM NATIONAL HEAD QUARTERS.

r Election of Secretary to In-ternational Bureau. onal Secretary Barnes has is-e following call to the Nation-mittee:

tollowing can be interested in Referendum 2. Motion eferendum 4. Motion 4, by a Hillquit and Trautmann, information received from

setary to the International Social-sureau.

he mode of election will be the
e as that adopted in the election
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ministons will extend from
jlace from May 9th to May 27th,
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making nominations promptly nal Committee members car ify and facilitate matters very

mrade Barnes also sends out the utions adopted by Local Fos-O., and Peoria, Ill., relative to letger case, published in The So-t last week.

The following were nominated for uditors by the National Executive Committee: S. M. Reynolds, Terre faute, Ind.: B. Berlyn, Chas. H. Grer and L. Dalgaard, all of Chicago. Comrade Berlyn declined the nominon. Yote upon two auditors closed to the Committee of the

E. B. Latham, State Secretary of exas, has presented his resignation take effect April 15th.

A charter has been granted to Ok-ulgee, I. T., 25 members.

Dates for the German Organizer

at the State Officials are Doing, the meeting of the state exe-commuttee, held April 16, there present Swing, Whalen, Walsh Feuterer, with the latter pre-

etter from Local Neffs saying Bohemian organization of Chica-nd pay their dues to in it the e, was filed. The state secretary get a ruling from the National on the question.

the question.

ate secretary was instructed
poseph Gilbert, of
ative to arranging five dates
in the state. Gilbert had asknt of the committee to make

Ohio. r motion made by Mrs. reported

ffeet."

Ing Yes: Schroeder, Arnold,
Jansen, McIntire, Prevey,
Lehman, Huebner, Hollen,
Harris, Missre, Devine, Hales
uhn. Total, 15.
ing No: Madden, Lavin, Dial,
rs, Moore and Willert. To-

yes: Hollenbough, Willert, Lehman, Lewis, Dial, Prev-n, Jansen, Rodgers, Little, r, Arnold, Madden, Harris, Iales, Devine and Kuhn. To-

stated fact

Provided, however, that this resolu

# LOCAL TOLEDO.

lay morning.

n National C
in reply to
Berger was te.
Arrangem of literature. The was reported good eting of the Toledo

the meeting last Sunday night in tral Labor Union was more large-ttended than previous ones. There more literature sold, the collec-was larger and a number of sub-ptions to The Socialist was taken speaker of the evening was Mr. tion was larger, and a number of sub-scriptions to The Socialist was, taken. The speaker of the evening was Mr. The speaker of the evening was Mr. The speaker of the evening was Mr. Socialism. Mr. Corkery Ishored hard question to present an argument against Socialism. The audience was greatly amused thereby, especially at asked Mr. Corkery, who unbushingly admitted that he had never read a saked Mr. Corkery, who unbushingly admitted that he had never read a book on Socialism and never intended ure to save on the part of the work-ers and in answer to a question as to how divide the speaker of the work-ers and in answer to a question as to how much a workingman could save resident of the socialist workingman could save. Thomas J. Rowe. W. In the discussion, and Thomas A. Bragg made an able and remarkably clear presentation of the Socialist which closed the meeting. Next Sun-day hight, Mr. Joseph R. W. Cooper, Seat Sun-day hight, Mr. Joseph R. W. Cooper, Admission is fee and all interested in Socialism are urged to attend and bhing friends.

Toledo branches meet during the month as follows: Branch 1, second and fourth Sunday afternoons; Branch 6, first and third Tuesdays; Branch 7, second and fourth Thursdays; Branches 8 and 12, first and third Wednesdays.

sembers voting no on this bounded out that the action it Section I of Article III of 1 The Socialists of Toledo were surface and the last "Appeal to the state committee shall to cade in the last "Appeal to the state committee shall the committee shall the committee shall the committee shall all the committee shall be committeed by the record of the appeal to the committee shall be committeed by the record of the appeal to the committee shall be committeed and the c

# Special Notice for Toledo.

Comrade Thomas C. Bragg has been appointed general city solicitor or The Socialist in Toledo and until further notice he will have entire charge of the collection of subscriptors of the collection of subscriptors of the city of the collection of subscriptors of the city is being organized which will bring into service every party member the city is being organized which will bring into service every party member and sympathser with The Socialist The aid of all friends is required f all friends is requested to trade Bragg's work success-WILLIAM MAILLY, Manager.

# LOCAL CLEVELAND.

The annual commemoration of the International May Day will be held at the gymnasium, Germania Hall, Erie street, Sunday evening, April 30. Addresses, songs, recitations, the union label display and dancing make up the program. Ten cents admission a person will be charged and the strplus donated to the Russian

### WEST VIRGINIA

State Secretary Kline writes:
"West Virginia has been pretty quiet lafely. Strikes in the coal regions have caused so many of the contrades to move that several of the locals have become, defunct, but they have carried the seed of revolution into other places, and while a temporary disadvantage worketh best for Social-

vantage worketh test for consist v. Ida. Cronch-Hazlett will 64 fade W v. as follows in his state. Arril 8, 19, McMechen, 20, Shadysde, Control Moundaville; 22, Sisteraville; 23, estudies, 26, las depar-gersburg; 27, 28, Mismi; 29, 30, and of the control Parkersburg; 5, Harrisville; 6, of his control Parkersburg; 5, Harrisville; 6, of his control parkersburg; 8, and of his control parkersburg; 9, and of his control parkersbu 7. Mo Moundsville

of the work of or-county by a vote of ference April 2nd. advice many towns ing 10 cents admis-etings, with fine re-before the Bristol toe March 19, and ns of renewed activ-y.

FRANK HICKS

of Minneapolis

# WASHINGTON.

State Secretary Martin's financial report for March' shows: Receipts, dues, \$141.80; sate delegate expense fund, \$11.10; sale of supplies, \$12.00; applications for charters, \$15.65; state campaign fund, \$2. Total, \$109.35. Expenditures, Feb. defect, \$25.66; national dies, \$70.90; State Secretary's \$10.00; \$10 sio.40; referendum ballots, \$8.00; office supplies, \$4.80. Total, \$220.86. March deficit, \$57.51. The stare delegate expense fund on March 31 had \$254.70 and the Literature Fund, \$20.75.

rade Martin calls for \$100 from

Dues upon 1,418 members were paid in March, the largest in the party's history.

The March deficit of the state of-ice was mainly caused by moving and fitting up the office of State Sec-etary, which is now located at Room 6, Pythian Block. Comrades, it's up o you to clear this deficit.

Local Pullayup passed the follow

g esolutions:
Whereas, The Local Quorum at a cetting previous to the canvassing referendum "B," decided that only ose candidates receiving a majority is consistent to be taken on all can a reballot to be taken on all can

e correct method to arrive at a ma-nity of voters: Namely: After subtracting the 9 ters voting for one candidate only ym 847 we have a remainder of 838 tes cast for two candidates, 838, yield by 2=419 voters plus 9=428, ters, divided by 2 plus 1=215 vot-s, a majority of voters or ballots,

ces, a majority of voters or ballots, and whereas. One candidate was declared elected for whom only 212 ballots were cast, therefore be the property of the control of the

O. Lund, of Spokane, is making a trip to Sound and back again, filling dates on road. He spoke in Seattle, April 16.

Thomas J. Peach, a jeweler, o Grand Rapids, has been elected addi-tional National Committeeman

D. Burgess organized a Local at snoqualime, King county. He is till working for King county organization.

Comrades of Spokane are in ha

Local Seattle is considering a new constitution. The main clause in same is the breaking up of branches as new constituted and forming ward branches and the taking by the Local of all property now belonging to the branches.

# Latest From Washington.

Minnesota.

At a recent meeting of the Central Minnesota.

At a recent meeting of the Central Committee of Local Minnesophis the two members who represent that body were instructed to vote to have Local Two Harbers expel 1. D. Rose that the contract of the mention membership in the party for heart of the contract of the was elected by an organization other than the Socialist party. Following the Committee of the Parker, one of the members of the State Executive Committee, resigned from membership in the party. Of his work of the Committee are being made by the different branches in the city and a referent branches in the city and a reference of the city of t The full state committee of Washnation met April 16 with Cline of
junden absent. The various party
referendums were canwassed and the
results declared. Mr. Parsons was
elected to the state committee to sucfor the state committee to suctor the state state party of Washington
to the state of the state of the state
committee referendum.
The state committee referendum.
The state committee referendum.

### LATEST FROM SAN FRAN-CISCO

The State Executive Committee has another job on its hands. H. E. Boehn, editor of the Fergus Falls Globe, and prominent member of the Local in that city and former Populist Congressman recently made a run for Alderman on an independent ticket. Special Dispatch to the Socialist,
San Francisco, Cal., April 18—
Local San Francisco last inglit passed
Resolutions requesting Victor La
Executive Committee; also that Wisconsin withdraw him from the National Committee, failing to do
expel Wisconsin from the National
Organization.



will "go" with straight Socialists for those who make deals with old parties or old party candidates. It is up to the sational committee it is up to the sational committee to go through a period of sackdoth and ashes, and purge this spirit from among them. interest your ar-SUMNER W ROSE

# Break the Wall!

# GENERAL.

thing, the Socialist Party osed to the Catholic church,

H. F. Titus, editor of The Socialist, will visit Ontario the latter part of April, speaking in Guelph on, the 28th and in Toronto the 30th. The meet-ings have been arranged by the To-ronto comrades, the meeting in that city being a May Day celebration.

Local Bisbee, Ariz, conducts a circulating library and it is reporte that more calls are made for Mars "Capital" than any other book.

State Secretary Graham of Montana reports that returns from the city leictions show that the Socialist Par-ty held its own. J. H. Walsh, of Hel-ena, is speaking along the Yellow-stone route this month and in May he will visit the norther route. Prep-arations are the return of the pre-organizing work for the summer.

# BERGER RESOLUTIONS.

dopted by the General Committe

Adopted by the General Committee,
Local New York.

(Translated from German Report
in N.Y. "Vorvarts.")
At the meeting of the General
Committee of Local New York held
owned a first discussion adopted:
Whereas, according to the reports
in the different Socialist papers the
Committee of Mitwankee harein from
each of the committee of the committee of the reports
in the different Socialist papers the
contrades of Mitwankee harein from
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whereas, according to the same
party press it appears that Committee
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citter with or without the endorsement of Local Mitwankee, has act
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workingmen in sympathy with that
party to vote for a capitalistic candicandidate of the capitalistic office
of more importance for the Working
Class than the office of judge, and
whereas, there is no political office
of more importance for the Working
Class than the office of judge, and
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the spirit of the national constitution,
therefore be it

SUNDAY EVENING TALKS.
Under the auspices of Local
Toledb, Socialist Farty,
Central Labor Union Hall, 314
Cherry St.
Sunday, April 23, 8 p. m.
Speaker: Mr. Joseph R. W.
Cooper, Councilman-at-Large
Couring What Does it Ac-

Speech followed by free dis-

and be it further Readved, that we call upon our members of the National Committee to vote for a stringent investigation and should the charge made be found to be well founded, to move and vote for the withdrawal of Victor L. Berger from the National Executive Committee.

reger from the summittee.

Resolved, that copies of this resolution be transmitted to the Socialistess, as well as to the State Comittee, the members of the National ommittee of New York and the ational Secretary.

# By Local Covington, Ky

hereas. The Socialist Party in raukee having failed to nominate addate for judgeship in that city.

(4). That pending said organization the national committee shall receive any dues from any local which holds a charter from the present ganized state committee.

# THE BEST SOCIALIST

For sale by The Socialist. Sent postpaid on receipt of

Ten Cents Each.
THE COMMUNIST
MANIFESTO, by Marx and
Engels.

Engels.

SOCIALISM, UTOPIAN
AND SCIENTIFIC, by
Frederick Engels.
NO COMPROMISE, by
William Leibknecht.
THE SOCIALIST
MOVEMENT by Chas, H.
Vail.

Vail.
SOCIALISM, WHAT IT IS AND WHAT IT SEEKS TO ACCOMPLISH, by William Leibknecht.
THE DAY OF JUDG-MENT, by George D. Her-

on.

Five Cents Each.

WAGE, LABOR AND
APITAL, by Karl Marx.

THE PROLETARIAT, 

Address all orders to THE SOCIALIST, Toledo, Ohio.

# EN INTERIOR DE L'AMBINET

### For the Socialist Party.

Published Weekly, by Mailly and Titus, 409 Meredith Building, Corne Michigan Street and Jefferson Avenue, Toledo, Ohio.

All remittances should be made payable to "THE SOCIALIST," Toledo

All business communications should be addressed to "THE SOCIAL

181." Toledo, Ohio.

Communications intended for the Editor should be so addressed. Re jetted manuscripts will not be returned unless stamps are enclosed. Communications intended for publication should be mailed in time to reach "The Socialist" office not later than Monday.

HERMON F TITUS Edito
WILLIAM MAILLY Manage Entered at Toledo Post Office as second class mail matter, March 17,



# THE MANAGER'S SAY

THE MANAGER'S SAY.

It all depends on the point of view. Here is an extract from a letter from a comrade whose judgment is invariably uncolored by prejudice or personal considerations: "THE SOCIALIST certainly file a peculiar niche lover of stride and captious blickerings, but there are so many pitfalls to entrap the impatient and unwary that the function of "Sentine" is indispensable and I think your paper will perform that duty admirably. Thus far it has shown a temperate though firm disposition to deal with evils which have stain from abuse and personality.

This is quite different from the statement made by another comrade in another Socialist paper to the effect that THE SOCIALIST publishes "petty gossip and scandal" as another?

This is quite different from the statement made by another comrade in another Socialist paper to the effect that THE SOCIALIST publishes "petty gossip and scandal" in another? see. We know very well, of course, that the publication of certain facts concerning the internal affairs of the party always provokes opposition and irritation on the part of some comrades, who is prove them or to try and make ourselves unconscious of them. Nothing, in our opinion, would be so injurious to the party is interests than such a policy. Weeds grow never so quickly as when they are left alone and the best way to keep the party clear of which ight of the party is interests than such a policy. Weeds grow never so quickly as when they are left alone and the best way to keep the party clear of whe light SOCIALIST open to the imputation of publishing "petty gossip and scandal" and relation of the wearned they like the wet said is failing in Glolowing this policy lays THE SOCIALIST open to the imputation of publishing "petty gossip and scandal" and relation that the ord of their glots that we shall be so party in the source of the second of the second of the second of the state of the second o

Next week we shall announce the judges in the prize contest which has a watertised for several weeks in these columns. The manuscripts are ing in and it appears that the contest will be a most interesting one. A fiber of commands have expressed their desire to interesting one. A fiber of commands have expressed their desire to any that the subscriptions and the contest will be a most interesting one. A first of the contest will be a most interesting one. A first of the contest which is a subscription of the contest of the con

# BERGER OUTLINES POLICY

OF HIS NEW PARTY.

Continued from Page Two.

through some combination of other political elements than those found in the Working Class.

If Hears, Donne, Bryan, Donglas, Phelps Stokes, Williams and Berger can get these steps which advance civilization toward the co-oper-ative commonwealth, why should we not, like practical men, take the shortest cut? Why should we toil and moil along the slow path of proletarian educa-tion and organization?

cent? Why should we toil and moil along the slow path of proletarian educa-tion and organization?

Like Laurence Gronlund, who believed the Future Socialism would be achieved best through the Republican Party as the Party of Progress, so Berger seems to conclude that the New Democracy, may prove a modern Prometheus armed with fire from heaven to drive back the hosts of capital and advance the cause of the Proletariat.

A pretty vision, but hardly what The Socialist Party stands for.

We are not now surprised that it was Victor Berger whose obsti-nate opposition shut out of the Socialist National Platform a direct mention of the Communist Manifesto, which the whole committee beside had voted for.

We wish to do justice to Edifor B.

O. Flower, of "The Arena." We blanded him for omitting credit to presiposed us to give him an awake blanded him for omitting credit to presiposed us to give him an awake the Walker's first series of "Pairy Stories." Mr. Flower assures us it wade to his understanding that The Socialist had ceased publication and not on any desire to slight The Socialist as too revolutionary.

Order the leaflet A. B. C. of Socialism for distribution to advertise meetings. Good results assured.

# Contest for \$50

The Socialist will give three prizes to the above amount for the three between the social states of WHAT IS THE OREATEST NECESSITY IN THE SOCIAL STATES OF THE PRIZE STATE AT PRESENTY SECOND PRIZE SECO

CONDITIONS.

The following conditions must be observed by the contestants:

Manuscripts must be written only on one side of the paper, and consist of a tor more thom 500 words.

Manuscripts must be unsigned but accompanied by a sealed envelope containing the name of author, residence, and local where party membership is held. Manuscripts and sealed envelopes will be numbered in the order of their receipt, the envelopes to be opened after the judges have passed upon the articles.

of their recept, the universe, and the socialist party with membership paid up to June 1, 1905.

Each contestant must be a dues paying member of the Socialist Party with membership paid up to June 1, 1905.

Each manuscript must be accompanied by a year's subscription to "The Socialist," either for the contestant or a friend.

Manuscripts must reach, "The Socialist," office not later than June 25, 1905. Anouncement of the prizes will be made as soon as the judges render fleet decision. The Socialist will be amounted large. They will be three decision.

ell known Socialists.

NOTICE.

This contest is started primarily for the purpose of encouraging Sositust workers to express their orpinions and thoughts in a clear and conse manner. The use of personalities or abuse will disqualify any mantipt. No member of The Socialist force will participate in the contest.

The Socialist, Totelot, Ohio.

# FAIRY STURIES FRUM REAL

# BY RYAN WALKER





Is to change myself into a Federal Judge and hand this piece of paper to him, and if he shouldn't get right down on his knees, the government will furnish us the soldiers to shoot him.

# UNIONS TURNED DOWN BY U. S. SUPREME COURT

# Ten Hour Law Declared Unconstitutional--This Is No Fairy Story--Look at Above Cartoon Again--Then Read This Decision.

One of the most momentous decisions of the United States Supreme Court was rendered this week.

Justice Peckham read the decision and only/four judges dissented, Harlan, White, Day and Holmes.

The case has been carried up from the lower courts in; New York: state, through all appellate courts in, that state and now has been decided in the

freedom of contract between individuals assumes a state of society where individuals are independent units; that simple state of society bases upon individual production of an agricultural sort, such as prevailed in America a hundred years ago and when our constitution was framed.

Such a decision will have to be reversed. Constitutions and old-fogy judges insisting on the rule of the present by the past, must give way. Machine production has made a host of unemployed. Et has thereby given to the emilyoyer an immense advantage over the employed. Equal contract is impossible. But the constitution and judges and old rules contradict the new social conditions.

What will the workingment old? What must they do? Only one thing. Get the government into their own hands, select their own judges to construct their own laws and to make constitutions fit the new era.

Workingmen generally can exercise heir individuality this week by taking heir wives around to see the Easter appear before the senate investigating appear before the senate investigating appear before the senate investigating the senate investiga

Clarence Darrow will get at least 550 a day and expenses as special war is hell but industrial competition is worse than that.

War is hell but industrial competition is worse than that.

Some people are so interested in submits this is one reason why step-at-a-time.

The South Americans will never trying to figure out how Socialism things.

HOT OFF THE BAT.

Workingmen generally can exercise it individually this week by taking which was a specific or individually this week by taking which was a specific produced that the united States government makes way for American capitalists to get a chance to exploit them.

Why should the railroad magnates chance to exploit them.

Labor is never so dignified as when declaring that there is no dignity in declaring the workers of Russia, Italy, France Trace as many humps on strikers trace as any humps on strikers under minicipal ownership the case in Republican Harlan had been electification.

Therefore, the same cause cause they are the same offect. War is hell but industrial competitive works and the competitive includes the case of Republican Harlan had been electification. The competitive includes the case of Republican Harlan had been electification in the proper spirit of Some people are so interested in submission to "the natural order of the natural order of the natural or

# ABC SOCIALISM

purposes.
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\$1.20 a 1,000.

THE SOCIALIST,

# Two Socialist Nove