

JOIN THE UNION  
OF YOUR CRAFT.

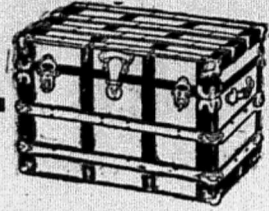
# THE TOILER.

JOIN THE PARTY  
OF YOUR CLASS.

VOL. 6—NO 16.

TERRE HAUTE, IND., FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1904.

SIXTH YEAR

SEE OUR \$10, \$12 and \$15  
BUGGY HARNESS.**You Can  
Put Your Clothes  
in Our Trunks**with the assurance that  
you are getting the best  
that man can make or  
your money can buy.**OUR \$3 TRUNK**exceptionally good value  
for the money—better  
ones, \$5, \$6, \$8, \$10, \$1  
up to \$25. People who  
know how and where to  
buy Trunks, Bags, Suit  
Cases, Telescopes, etc.,  
come to us. We have  
never disappointed them.**PETER MILLER,**

No. 22 South Sixth Street.

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**HUNTER Laundering  
and Dyeing Co.**LARGEST IN INDIANA.  
EMPLOYS MORE PEOPLE.  
OPERATES MORE WAGONS.  
DISBURSES MORE MONEY.This plant has attained its standing and  
popularity through  
Perfect Work.  
Prompt Attention to its Patrons.  
Decent Treatment of its Employees.  
The building is the best lighted, best ven-  
tilated and most sanitary laundry build-  
ing in the state.

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**Agents  
Wanted**Throughout Indiana to look af-  
ter the interests of The  
Toiler. Union men or Socialists  
who are out of employment  
may accept an agency from us  
and make fair wages.

Write for terms

THE TOILER.

422 Ohio St. Terre Haute

**SPEER'S  
PORT GRAPE WINE**  
ALSO  
OLD BURGUNDY WINE  
And ★★ Climax Brandy.**SPEER'S PORT GRAPE WINE**  
NINE YEARS OLD.THIS CELEBRATED WINE is the pure juice  
of the Oporto Grape, raised in Speer's vine-  
yards, and left hanging until they shrivel and par-  
tially raisin before gathering. It is invaluable  
Tonic and Strengthening Properties  
are unsurpassed by any other wines in the world,  
being produced under Mr. Speer's personal super-  
vision, at his own vineyards, the past forty years.  
Its purity and genuineness are guaranteed by the  
principal Hospitals and Boards of Health who  
have examined it. It is particularly beneficial to  
the aged, debilitated and the weaker sex. In every  
respect it is A WINE TO BE RELIED ON.  
(See the signature of ALFRED SPEER, Pro-  
prietor, N. J., in over the cork of each bottle.)**Speer's (Socialite) Claret**  
Is held in high estimation for its richness as a Dry  
Table Wine, especially suited for dinner use.**Speer's P. J. Sherry**  
Is a wine of Superior Character and contains all  
of the rich qualities of the grape from which it is  
produced.**Speer's ★★ Climax Brandy**  
IS A PURE distillation of the grape, and stands  
unrivalled in the world for its purity, strength  
and equal in every respect to the high price Old  
Cognac Brandy of France, from which it cannot  
be distinguished.  
SOLD BY DRUGGISTS AND GROCERS WHO  
KEEP FIRST CLASS WINES.

## Who Is Responsible FOR THE Anarchy in Colorado

Circular Throwing Light On the Citizens' Alliance Reign of Terror and Crime—  
The Socialist Party National Committee Speaks in Plain  
and Unmistakable Language.

Anarchy reigns in Colorado.

The world looks on in dismay and hor-  
ror while workmen are either blown  
into atoms, hunted like wild beasts  
through the hills or pitched into trains  
which carry them to lonely prairies where  
they are dumped without water, food or  
shelter, helpless exiles and despairing  
victims of the remorseless will of desper-  
ate corporations, which, baffled in every  
attempt to reduce the workers of Colorado  
to abject slavery, have been compelled to  
resort to bloody force in order that they  
may gain their ends.

Who are anarchists in Colorado?

Not the workmen whose toil and  
sweat have made Colorado mine owners  
rich and whose votes have placed the  
mine owners in control of the state gov-  
ernment which now exerts its power to  
destroy the legitimate organizations of  
labor.Not the workmen who have sat pa-  
tiently while their leaders have been  
packed into filthy bull pens, deported  
from their homes, separated from their  
families and deprived of their rights of  
citizenship because they dared to "peak  
for the interests of their class.

These are not the anarchists.

The anarchists can be found in the  
club rooms of the Citizens' Alliance, in  
the offices of the Mine Owners' Associa-  
tion, in the uniforms of dehumanized  
military upstarts, in the corrupted legis-  
lative halls, in the executive chambers of  
the state government and upon the bench  
of the State Supreme Court. Anarchy is  
wherever the capitalist interests are en-  
trenched. Wherever the capitalist class  
meets to scheme exploitation and concert  
conspiracies against progress and free-  
dom.The anarchists are not the workmen  
who observe faithfully the "law and or-  
der" made for them by the capitalists.The anarchists are the capitalists who  
throttle their own "law and order" when  
their class interests demand that law and  
order be throttled.Anarchy reigns in Colorado because  
the capitalist class controls the courts  
and legislative, executive and military  
functions of the government through  
ownership of the industries of Colorado.  
The law is dead, slaughtered in the  
house of its pretended friends, while des-  
potism enters clothed in its mantle.Here are the facts which justify this  
indictment:The origin of the present trouble in  
Colorado is found in the struggle for an  
eight-hour law in the mills and smelters.  
These are mainly owned by the Smelter  
Trust, which is controlled by the Rocke-  
feller interest. In 1899 an eight-hour  
law was passed. But the Supreme Court  
of the state, being in the hands of the  
capitalists, as it is now, declared the law  
unconstitutional. The United States Su-  
preme Court, on the other hand, has al-  
ready sustained a similar law in Utah,  
and similar statutes are in force in Kan-  
sas, Montana, Nevada and Arizona. An  
amendment to the state constitution of  
Colorado was submitted to a popular vote  
in 1902 and carried by a majority of 46,714  
votes—an exceedingly large majority for  
such a sparsely populated state. A cor-  
poration lobby thereupon induced the  
legislature to adjourn without enacting  
the law, which the amendment to the  
constitution made compulsory.

Thus the trouble began.

The miners' unions of Colorado were  
compelled to go on a strike to enforce  
what the corrupt legislature had denied  
them. The mine owners retaliated by  
discharging the union men in many mills  
and smelters where they had not gone out  
on strike. Scabs were imported. The  
smaller business men united with the  
mine owners against the union men.The militia was finally pressed into ser-  
vice and a reign of terror began. Riots  
ensued. Militiamen made wholesale ar-  
rests. The constitution of the free  
American state of Colorado was suspended  
by the governor, although even the em-  
peror of Germany could not exercise this  
power in Germany.Constitutional rights of individuals  
were utterly disregarded by the mine  
owners and by the state militia. Gov-  
ernor Peabody, the very man elected by  
the people as their chief executive, made  
The Citizens' Alliance, made up of the  
capitalist class in general, with their  
satellites, the dive keepers, gamblers,  
etc., banded together to suppress organ-  
ized labor by wholesale murder and de-  
portation. Then came the "bomb" ex-  
plosion in the depot at Independence.In fixing the responsibility for that ex-  
plosion and the killing of sixteen non-  
union miners, it should be noted that the  
blood hounds followed the trail of the  
murderer straight to the house of a de-  
tective employed by the Mine Owners'  
Association. The wire connected with the  
fatal dynamite ended 500 yards inside  
of the dead line surrounding property  
guarded by mine owners' deputies.With threats of pistols and coils of  
rope the regularly elected civil officers of  
the Cripple Creek district were forced to  
resign, right after the deed was commit-  
ted—especially, the coroner of Teller  
county, who would have held an inquest  
upon the dynamite outrage and who had  
already empanelled a jury for that pur-  
pose. The union hall and the contents  
of the four union co-operative stores and  
the plant of the Victor Record have been  
destroyed. Mines not connected with  
these troubles have been shut down be-  
cause union labor was employed in them,  
and the men peacefully working there  
were arrested and imprisoned.The climax of this unparalleled de-  
bauch of lawlessness and outrage is  
found in the action of two judges, one a  
Republican, the other a Democrat, sitting  
as the State Supreme Court (which is  
simply a part of the machinery of the  
Smelter Trust), in declaring the suppres-  
sion of the constitution by Governor Pea-  
body to be legal, thus legalizing anarchy  
in Colorado.In spite of these facts, which are indis-  
putable, the shameless charge is made  
that the Socialists are responsible for the  
present situation in Colorado. The press  
dispatches and the proclamation of Gov-  
ernor Peabody and Adjutant General Bell  
declare Socialism and the Socialist Party  
have produced the conditions which now  
shock the world.Nothing is farther from the truth. Un-  
fortunately for the working class, the  
Socialist Party has little strength in Col-  
orado. Compared with other states and  
relative to its population and the impor-  
tance of its industries, Colorado is one of  
the weakest states for Socialism. The  
vote of the Socialist party was only a  
little over 20,000 out of a total of 100,000  
in the entire state in 1903.If the workmen of Colorado had  
been wise enough to elect at least a few  
Socialists to the legislature at the last  
election, these Socialists might possibly  
have prevented the wholesale corruption  
of their capitalistic colleagues by the  
mine owners. Colorado is reaping the  
whirlwind of capitalism of business and  
of capitalistic anarchism in public office.  
The union miners and other union work-  
ingmen of Colorado are reaping the har-  
vest of the seed they have sown when  
they voted for the Republicans and Dem-  
ocrats.Under the conditions here described we  
ask, What is there in the word "legal-  
ity"? If an armed mob of mine owners  
and their assistants can compel officerswho were regularly elected to resign by  
putting a rope around their necks, if this  
kind of thing is backed up by the gov-  
ernor and the militia, and supported by  
the Supreme Court, then "law and order"  
are out of the question.But is there no balm in Gilead? Is  
there no way to stop capitalistic anarchy  
in Colorado? Dare not the President of  
the United States act? Cannot the courts  
of the United States interfere? Both  
interfered quick enough in 1894 during  
the American Railway Union strike,  
when a few old box cars were set on fire  
by the detectives of the Managers' Asso-  
ciation—why cannot the President and  
the United States Courts do so now?Or, are we to go back to "first princi-  
ples"? Are we to have a war again for  
the preservation of the Union? Are the  
days of bloody Kansas to be repeated in  
Colorado? Are 1859 and 1860-65 to be  
repeated, only instead of the colored man  
the white man is to be freed?The situation in the Cripple Creek dis-  
trict and the state of Colorado in general  
contains a warning to union men and all  
the workingmen of America. They can  
see right now, in the Cripple Creek dis-  
trict, what will happen to them in every  
state of the Union if the capitalist class  
continues to band together for the pur-  
pose of taking away the constitutional  
rights of the workers and catch them  
unawares as in Colorado.There's only one salvation. The  
workers must soon seize the powers of  
government by political action and estab-  
lish a safer social order in every state of  
the Union, including Colorado, or they  
will have to fight a mortal combat, not  
only for their industrial freedom, but  
also their political liberty and their civic  
rights.Socialism stands for a new social order  
and the Socialist Party is the political  
organization demanding this. But the  
Socialists have regard for the laws, al-  
though they do not make them. The  
Socialists obey the laws, although it is  
their intention to change the most of  
them at the first opportunity. Socialism  
claims the full value of the product for  
the producer, but Socialists will not blow  
up property with dynamite for that pur-  
pose. The Socialists are revolutionary,  
but their chosen weapons are the consti-  
tutional guaranteed rights of free speech,  
free press and the ballot.There can be no peace until we have  
industrial order, and we cannot have in-  
dustrial order until every man gets the  
full value of his product. It is unfortu-  
nate that the same economic causes which  
developed capitalism and the trusts are  
leading to Socialism, which will abolish  
classes.The economic interests of the capitalist  
class dominate the entire social system,  
and the lives of the working class are  
recklessly sacrificed for profit. This is  
again proven in Colorado. The active  
force in bringing about a new and higher  
order of society must be the working  
class. All other classes are alike inter-  
ested in the upholding of the system of  
exploitation, as is shown in Colorado,  
where the saloon and dive keepers and  
gamblers join the Citizens' Alliance to  
help the Smelter Trust against the work-  
ing people.The workers can most effectively act as  
class in their struggle against the united  
power of capitalism by uniting in their  
own party, the Socialist party.Workingmen of America, arouse! Join  
the party of your class and save freedom  
in America ere it is too late! Join the  
party of your class and help to achieve  
freedom for your fellow workers through-  
out the world!Issued by authority of the National  
Committee of the Socialist Party.  
Chicago, June 15, 1904.The wage worker, the wage slave of  
the cities, have always felt that the  
farmer had nothing in common with  
them. The farmers always felt that  
they were better, more independent, than  
their city brothers. For years the capi-  
talists have allowed the farmers to play  
that he owned the farm, but the time  
has come to change the game, and the  
farmers now realize that they, too, are  
slaves of the wage system. In Texas  
they have organized, and on Labor Day  
they will march with the trades unions.  
Hand in hand, the producers and the  
workers will work together in the com-  
mercial and political fields for the eman-  
cipation of ALL of the PRODUCERS. Hur-  
rah for Texas and the farmers!

### NOTES AND COMMENT.

The Cleveland Citizen comments on the  
passing of the scab Gazette as follows:The Terre Haute Gazette, a vindictive  
Parry sheet that has made war on the  
Typographical Union for the greater  
part of its 25 years of existence, has gone  
out of existence, being merged with the  
Tribune, a strictly union paper. The  
owners, in throwing up the sponge, state  
frankly that they lost a great deal of  
money in fighting organized labor and  
that their attempts to conduct a co-opera-  
tive enterprise to get the best of the  
unions has been a failure. "The entire  
territory in which a Terre Haute paper  
must circulate," they say, "has become  
essentially a manufacturing and mining  
one, and it is so largely unionized as to  
make effective the boycott waged against  
the Gazette because it resolutely refuses  
to close its shop to all but union men."  
Also, nevertheless, great credit is due  
the Terre Haute TOILER for driving the  
Parryite to cover. THE TOILER, while  
only a weekly paper, has carried on an  
aggressive warfare against the scabby  
Gazette, and the unions of that city  
ought to appreciate its value and do  
everything in their power to turn it into  
a daily.The burning of the excursion steamer  
in New York in which nearly a thousand  
people, mostly women and children, were  
drowned and burned, is another item of  
human life to charge on profit's account.  
The evidence and the coroner's verdict  
goes to show that the boat was over-  
loaded, that the life boats were really  
death boats, and that the life preservers  
would not float, some of them having  
been found on bodies at the bottom. As  
Willis Abbott said about the Iroquois  
theater fire: "They did everything possi-  
ble to save a dollar and neglected every-  
thing to save a life." You would natu-  
rally suppose that excursions were gotten  
up for pleasure, but if you think so you  
only show how simple minded you are.  
Excursions are gotten up for profit, and  
the more profit the greater success is the  
excursion. Of course greed sometimes  
over-reaches itself and an overloaded  
boat founders or something of the kind,  
and then people get just a small taste of  
the system of profit.From ocean to ocean labor organiza-  
tions are demanding that President Roose-  
velt uphold the constitution in Colorado  
and protect the miners from the outlaws  
and thugs in that state. The union peo-  
ple seem to forget that this is the year  
when Theodore Roosevelt is a candidate  
for re-election, and is therefore disin-  
clined to offend the corporations and lose  
their campaign contributions. They also  
forget that Adjutant-General Bell was  
one of Teddy's Rough Riders in Cuba,  
stumped the state of New York for him  
when he ran for governor, "swung around  
the circle" with him in Colorado when he  
ran for vice-president four years ago, and  
that they are very chummy, indeed.  
Workingmen forget very easily, and also  
dislike to reason from cause to effect and  
back again. Votes count for more than  
petitions.Next Monday is Fourth of July, and  
the professional politicians and corpora-  
tion henchmen will tell the disinherited  
wage slaves what a glorious thing it is  
to be "free." There will be less celebra-  
tions this year than ever before. The  
"patriotic" capitalists are nearly all in  
Europe. A friend told me this week  
that it was necessary to book passage  
from this country several weeks in ad-  
vance, so many of them were going over.  
The working class has ceased to be "pa-  
triotic" and shout about Old Glory and  
"My Country." They have come to real-  
ize that a country in which they do not  
own enough ground for a grave is not  
their country, and they cannot spout for  
the same flag that floats over the bull  
pens in Colorado and the houses of pros-  
titution in the Philippines.Many of the Indiana workers will "cel-  
brate" by attending the state convention  
of the Socialist Party, which convenes  
at Indianapolis on Sunday morning. A  
full state ticket will be nominated and  
preparations made for an active cam-  
paign this fall.



THE YOLKS OF EGGS.

Those of a Reddish Hue Better Than the Pale Yellow.

There is most probably an important dietetic difference between two eggs the yolk of one of which is a very pale yellow color and that of the other a rich, almost reddish color.

The substance which contributes color to the yolk of the egg is iron, just as it is iron which gives color to the blood, and there seems to be little doubt that the iron compound in the yolk of the egg is of a similar nature to that of the blood.

THE ENGLISH TAILOR.

He Used to Be Humble, but Now He Is a Haughty Vampire.

Of late, he is noticed, the tailor has become quite an unmercantile and gratuitous drain on all men's purses.

Formerly you were his patron. He was very civil and gave you unintermittent opportunities for seeing the top of his head and the back of his neck.

Today he is a vampire, he sucks your blood, he walks erect, he chooses cloth for you, you must have what he tells you to have, his terms are cash on delivery, his credit will last you six months, and as often as not he is a member of your friend's club.

He is the person who makes you or mars you. With his bit of soapstone he can turn you out just so or not just so. He can civil to him, I admire you. You are only a poor, sappy, brainless, driving rascal of a man.

The Telltale.

That was an embarrassing position in which a fashionable New York woman found herself recently. She was invited to a wedding, but did not think either of her hats was good enough for the occasion.

A Growsome Kafir Custom.

A writer on the Kafirs of South Africa says: "A Pondo chief in very olden days on accession to the throne would kill one of his brothers and wash in his blood to strengthen himself and then would keep his medicines in the skull of the dead brother, a practice which raised the power of the medicine to the 'nth,' as mathematicians would say.

The Dog Whipper.

An old church official in England was the dog whipper, who was employed in driving or removing dogs from the various churches and who is often alluded to in vestry accounts, as, for example, "paid the dog whipper 10 shillings;" "to Widdow Sandys the year's salary for (dog) whipping 5 shillings."

The Conclusion.

"What conclusion did your literary and debating society reach last night?" "Oh," answered Miss Cayenne, "the conclusion was as usual—chicken salad, ice cream and 'Good night.' Had a perfectly lovely time."

Of More Interest.

Nell—Jack is always talking to me about the depth of his love. Belle—The depth wouldn't interest me so much as the length.—Philadelphia Record.

Doest thou love life? Then do not squander time, for that is the stuff life is made of.—Benjamin Franklin.

THE HEAVENLY REFUGE

RECIT:—"The Lord also will be a refuge for the oppressed; a refuge in time of trouble."—Ps. 9:9.

How sweet and comforting the thought, That we need fear or dread for nought; That howsoever bitter be Our daily tasks, to you and me, A refuge waits us over there.

Tho' sorrow pierce us to the heart, Still may we smile and bl-ss the dart That sorrow sends, and hug the pain That never need be felt in vain.

So, wand'ring on the shores of Time, We'll fix our hearts on things sublime; In him of earthly fame or gold, We God's Omnipotence behold;

[NOTE.—Prof. T. G. Fudge, of this city, has composed excellent music to the above song and dedicated it to Mr. LeRoy St. John, baritone, who will render it at Central Christian church Sunday evening, July 3, 1904.]

Socialist Party State Platform

The Socialist Party of Indiana in state convention assembled reaffirms its unalterable adherence to the principles of international Socialism and renews its determination to educate the members of the working class to a consciousness of their rights and interests and organize them into a political party for the purpose of getting control of government and using its powers to abolish capitalism and wage slavery and establish in place thereof Socialism or the collective ownership and control of all the means of wealth production for the use and benefit of all.

In explanation and support of its position the Socialist party makes the following fundamental declarations:

- (1) That wealth is the product of labor, either manual or mental, and rightfully belongs to the producer. (2) That every individual should have a free and equal opportunity to work and should get the full proceeds of his toil. (3) That in order to have an equal opportunity to work, the implements or means by which wealth is produced should be accessible to the workers without hindrance or interference from any individual or class. (4) That the means of wealth production have changed from the simple and inexpensive machinery and processes to those of great cost and complexity, necessitating large capital to own and great numbers of men to operate. (5) That these expensive machines and great factories, together with the most valuable land and the means of transportation and communication, have become concentrated within the ownership and control of a comparatively few individuals. (6) That the vast body of the people have no power to employ themselves; but must go to those who own the means of wealth production for a chance to work; and in the intense competition engendered by the great number of wage workers, wages, constantly tend to the point of a bare subsistence. (7) That as a result of the concentration of wealth in the control of a few and of widespread poverty and dependency of the many, society is being rapidly divided into two antagonistic classes. On one side a few fabulously rich, known as the capitalist class, who are buyers of labor power; while on the other side is the vast body of the people known as the working class, who have nothing but their labor power to sell. (8) That the capitalist class have full control of the government and use its powers to subserve the interests of the capital-

ist class. They invoke the aid of the courts and military to resist any attempt of the workers to better their conditions; where on the other hand the government permits the men, women and children of the working class to be despoiled of their products without redress.

(9) That in order to abolish the present iniquitous conditions and establish equality of opportunity, the members of the working class and those in sympathy with their interests and with the welfare of society must unite politically and get control of government and use the powers to convert privately owned capital into collectively owned capital, managed in accordance with the system of direct legislation.

(10) That when all forms of capital such as land, machinery, factories and stores, and the means of transportation and communication shall be owned and operated by the people collectively, each and every member of society shall be afforded a free and equal opportunity to work and shall receive the entire product of his labor. Every member of society must then become a producer and all waste and extravagance that necessarily inheres in the capitalist system will be eliminated and the total amount of wealth will be increased many fold, giving to each an abundance of the necessities and luxuries of life and everyone ample time for physical, intellectual and moral development.

(11) The Socialist Party is organized to effect these changes and invites all who recognize the facts embodied in the foregoing declaration to join the party and support its nominees. It appeals to all who recognize the necessity for a radical change in the present industrial, social and political conditions to aid it in this great and necessary movement.

Being conscious that the interests of the capitalists as a class are opposed to the best interests of the workers, and realizing that it is but the natural consequence of the existing competitive system for parties as well as individuals to sink any consideration of the claims of friendship to the advancement of business interests, we call attention to the fact that while both the republican and democratic parties claim friendship for labor, they are a unit in advancement of the capitalist class' interests by perpetuating the competitive system.

We call attention further, that the Socialist Party does not pose as "the friend of labor," but is essentially the workingman's party, and is therefore the only party the working man can consistently uphold.

Without organization a house is only a pile of bricks. Without organization a locomotive is only a heap of scrap iron. Without organization the Brooklyn bridge would be only a tangle of wires and planks. Without organization a ship's crew is only a rabble of drudges.—Railway Employees' Journal.

LABOR NOTES.

San Francisco labor unions have begun arrangements for the entertainment and care of the delegates to the American Federation of Labor convention in that city in November.

It is said that the attempt of Sully, the American "cotton king," to corner the cotton market has cut down the wages of the English cotton spinners \$2,000,000 a week.

The nonunionists talk contemptuously about trade unions. These nonunion men share the fruits of trade unionism without contributing one cent to the costs of labor's economic struggles.

Fifty unions in Porto Rico have been formed since the island became a United States possession. Most of them are chartered direct by the American Federation of Labor, the others being branches of the carpenters', bricklayers', painters and printers' international unions, whose headquarters are in the United States.

WHY ICE STAYS ON TOP.

Water the Sole Exception to an Otherwise Universal Law.

It is one of the most extraordinary things in this extraordinary world, writes Henry Martyn Hart in the Outlook, that water should be the sole exception to the otherwise universal law that all cooling bodies contract, and therefore increase in density.

Water contracts as its temperature falls and therefore becomes heavier and sinks until it reaches 39 degrees. At this temperature water is the heaviest. This is the point of its maximum density. From this point it begins to expand. Therefore in winter, although the surface may be freezing at a temperature of 32 degrees, the water at the bottom of the pool is six or seven degrees warmer.

Suppose that water, like everything else, had gone on contracting as it cooled until it reached the freezing point. The heaviest water would have sunk to the lowest place and there become ice. Although it is true that eight pints of water become nine pints of ice, and therefore icebergs float, showing above the surface an eighth of their bulk, still had the water when at the bottom turned into ice the stones would have locked it in their interstices and held it there, and before the winter was over the whole pool would become solid ice, and all the poor fish would be entombed in clear, beautiful crystal.

JAPAN'S GOD OF WAR.

Hachiman, Strange to Say, Is a Lover of the Peaceful Dove.

Hachiman, the god of war in Japan, strange to say, loves a dove, a bird symbolical in the west of peace and not of war. Go to any temple or shrine where Hachiman is worshiped, and you will find a great many doves cooing either on the roof of the temple or on the ground below. The tablet on which the name of the god is inscribed begins with the ideograph of "Hacht," the two strokes of which are intended to picture a pair of doves, the female on the right and the male on the left. Doves are Hachiman's favorite birds, messengers, by which he sends good tidings of peace and love.

Hachiman never fights merely to satiate his thirst for blood. He fights battles for peace. He never makes sacrifices of lives so that he may glory over the conquered. He is a great enemy of tyrants and oppressors. He is ever ready to help those who are oppressed and persecuted. He fights wars of justice. He wishes to see justice done on all sides. His banners bear inscriptions conveying the thought of righteousness and justice.

Miserable will be the fate of any who venture to violate the peace and welfare of the world, for Hachiman in his righteous wrath will crush down such a one under his mighty feet.—Chicago News.

Polar Plants.

Climate affects the inhabitants of the sea just as it does those of the land. As arctic land plants cannot flourish at the equator, so in the Arctic and Antarctic oceans marine plants are found which are unable to survive in warm water. Among the most remarkable of these cold water plants are the laminariaceae, a kind of seaweeds which sometimes attain a gigantic size, exceeding in length the longest climbing plants of the tropical forests and developing huge stems like the trunks of trees. Investigations have shown that these plants flourish in the coldest waters of the polar seas and that they never advance farther from their frigid homes than to the limits of "summer temperature" in the ocean. The genial warmth destroys them, just as a polar blast shrivels the flowers of a tropical garden.

A Compromise.

Young Matron (with theories on the care of children, to nurse)—Jane, Nurse Yes-sum, Young Matron—When the baby has finished his bottle, lay him in the cradle on his right side. After eating a child should always lie on the right side; that relieves the pressure on the heart. Still (reflectively) the liver is on the right side; perhaps, after all, you had better lay him on the left side. No, I am sure the treatise on infant digestion said right side. On the whole, Jane, you may lay the baby on his back until I have looked up the matter more thoroughly.

The Only Obligation.

A story that comes from a country region not far from New York concerns a native who was seen stolidly plowing a field with a team of weary and dejected horses. As they approached the observer of rural life remarked sympathetically that the horses "didn't seem to like the work."

"Um," commented the farmer briefly, "they don't have to like it. They only have to do it."—Harper's Weekly.

Pair of Plaintiffs.

"See here," exclaimed the angry man, "I wish you would muzzle that dog of yours at night. His barking keeps my baby awake."

"I was just going to request you to muzzle your baby," rejoined the neighbor. "His nightly howling annoys my dog."—St. Louis Republic.

No Common Hired Hand.

Agent of Apartment House—When can you go to work? Dignified Person (who has accepted position as janitor of building)—I can enter upon the duties of my office at once, sir.—Chicago Tribune.

A Recommendation.

Mrs. Darley—Why do you have Mrs. Gabb to sew for you? She is not a good dressmaker. Mrs. Cawker—I know that, but she knows all the gossip in the community.—London Tit-Bits.

This is the Union Label of The United Hatters of North America. When you are buying a FUR HAT—either soft or stiff—see to it that the GENUINE UNION LABEL is SEWED IN. If a retailer has loose labels in his possession and offers to put one in a hat for you, don't patronize him. He has no right to have loose labels. Loose labels in retail stores are counterfeits. Do not listen to any explanation as to why the hat has no label. The genuine union label is perforated on the four edges, exactly the same as a postage stamp. Counterfeits are sometimes perforated on three of the edges, and sometimes only on two. Keep a sharp lookout for the counterfeits. Unprincipled manufacturers use them in order to get rid of their scale-made hats. The John R. Stetson Co. of Philadelphia is a non-union concern. JOHN A. MOFFITT, Pres., Orange, N. J. MARTIN LAWLER, Sec'y, 11 Waverly Place, New York.

V=P Vandalia Pennsylvania EXCURSIONS. Fourth of July Rates— One Fare Plus 25 Cents. To all points within 200 miles. On sale July 2nd, 3rd and 4th. Good to return until July 5th (inclusive).

World's Fair Rates, St. Louis and Return. Fifteen days limit tickets \$7.00 Sixty days limit tickets \$8.00 Seven days limit tickets, every Tuesday and Thursday \$5.00 GEO. E. FARRINGTON, General Agent, Terre Haute, Ind.

Patronize Your Patrons COLUMBIAN LAUNDRY Phone 329. Eleventh and Main

JAS. T. LAUGHEAD, M. D. 820 NORTH NINTH RHEUMATISM CURED BY HOT AIR BATHS

John Pomeroy, Best Wines and Liquors HEADQUARTERS FOR THE 230 MAIN ST.

WANTED—Faithful person to travel for well established house in a few counties calling on retail merchants and agents. Local territory. Salary \$20 per week with expenses additional, all payable in cash each week. Money for expenses advanced. Position permanent. Business successful and rushing. Standard House, 230 Dearborn St., Chicago.

WANTED—Several industrious persons in each state to travel for house established eleven years and with a large capital, to call upon merchants and agents for successful and profitable line. Permanent engagement. Weekly cash salary of \$24 and all traveling expenses and hotel bills advanced in cash each week. Experience not essential. Mention reference and enclose self-addressed envelope. THE NATIONAL, 232 Dearborn St., Chicago.

How Are You Going to Vote? We elect a president next November. Are you going to vote with the Democrats, the party of the little capitalists, and try to put things back where they used to be? Or are you going to vote with the Republicans, the party of the big capitalists, and help keep things as they are? Or will you vote with the Socialist Party, the party of the workers, and help change things so that those who do the work will own what they produce? But possibly you do not know about the Socialist Party. Then send four cents in stamps, and receive by return mail three books, Easy Lessons in Socialism, The Socialist Party, and What to Read on Socialism. Address CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY 56 FIFTH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS TRADE MARKS DESIGNS COPYRIGHTS & C. Anyone sending a sketch and description will quickly ascertain our opinion from whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. Handbook on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the Scientific American. A handsome illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$5 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & Co., 361 Broadway, New York Branch Office, 425 F St., Washington, D. C.

God's Children A Modern Allegory THIS new book by JAMES ALLMAN will delight every socialist reader and will jar the non-socialist reader into doing some thinking for himself. It is by all odds the cleverest socialist novel ever published in America. Read it and laugh over it, then lend it and see the converts it will make. There is no socialist label on it (only a union label), and you can get a man to read it who would turn up his nose at anything marked socialist. Extra cloth binding, handsomely printed in large type. Fifty cents, Postpaid CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY, Publishers, 56 FIFTH AVENUE, CHICAGO.

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS I will be a candidate for nomination for the office of County Treasurer subject to the Republican nominating convention. W. T. SANFORD. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for the office of Prosecuting Attorney of Vigo county, subject to the decision of the Republican nominating convention. JAMES A. COOPER, Jr. I hereby announce myself as a candidate for Sheriff subject to the Democratic nominating convention. JERRY FITZGERALD. I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for State Senator from Vigo County. A. G. CAVINS. I will be a candidate for Coroner of Vigo County, subject to the decision of the Republican nominating convention. H. H. THOMPSON, M. D. I will be a candidate for Coroner of Vigo County subject to decision of Republican primary election or convention. W. E. NICHOLS, M. D. I will be a candidate for re-nomination for County Commissioner from the Second District of Vigo County, Indiana, subject to the will of the Republican nominating convention to be held at the call of the Republican county cl at man. WILLIAM P. HOLMES. I will be a candidate for Sheriff of Vigo County subject to the decision of the Republican county nominating convention. WILLIAM E. HORSELY. The undersigned will be a candidate or re-nomination for commissioner for the Third dist. ct. subject to the will of the Republican nominating convention to be held in Vigo county. JERRY BLOCKSOE. I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for Treasurer of Vigo county, Ind. ALVA B. GUNN. I will be a candidate for Sheriff of Vigo county, subject to the decision of the Republican county nominating convention. F. H. (FRITZ) MEYER. I am a candidate for the Republican nomination for Representative from Vigo county. MEGGINSON HALL.



Excursion Rates FOR 4TH of JULY One Fare Plus 25 Cents, within 200 miles VIA Big Four Route Tickets sold July 2, 3 and 4 Return limit July 5th, 1904 For full information and particulars as to rates, tickets and limits, call on agents "Big Four Route" or address the undersigned. E. E. SOUTH, Gen. Agt.

CHAS. T. BAKER Staple and Fancy Groceries MEAT MARKET FANCY FRUITS S. W. Corner 12th and Main Sts Citizens Phone 80 Bell Phone 80

FRED W. BEAL Attorney at Law. Citizens Phone 1166. 419 1/2 Wabash Ave. WANTED—Trustworthy Lady or Gentleman to manage business in this County and adjoining territory for house of solid financial standing. \$20.00 straight cash salary and expenses paid each Monday direct from headquarters. Expense money advanced; position permanent. Address Manager, 605 Monon Building, Chicago.



# THIS PAGE WILL NOT APPEAR AGAIN

**PRESERVE** it if you want to visit the Fair. Correspond with the Hotels described below. They are all reliable, respectable and reasonable. Engage your rooms before leaving home and thus save yourself disappointment, extra expense and possible danger. Go direct to your stopping place on reaching St. Louis, without parleying with Hotel runners and cab men. Your railroad fare is a little more than a cent per mile each way. The Pike Attractions described on this page are the principal ones you will want to visit. They only cost 25 cents for some and 50 cents for others. The Fair has now reached the stage of completeness. Those who live at a distance want to be assured that they will be fairly treated and made comfortable at reasonable prices. On that point they need have no doubt whatever. The prices of Hotel accommodations named on this page are suited to all comers. *The visitor for a day gets but a glimpse. He should lengthen his stay to a week or more so as to enjoy its instructiveness and beauty and its exhaustless and entertaining qualities.*

## Clayton Road Inn

6134 Clayton Road  
W. L. SISLEY, Manager.

Located Block and Half of State Building Entrance to the World's Fair Grounds

Market St. and Laclede Ave. cars run direct from Union Station to State Building Entrance. Everything new and clean and arranged for comfort. x x x

Bath Rooms in connection with Inn  
Lighted by Electricity Throughout

All are outside rooms. Rates \$1.00 and up for each person when room is occupied by two. Good meals served in dining room at reasonable price.

To Insure Rooms make applications in advance.

## PETER'S Hotel and Restaurant

1503-5-7 Washington Ave.  
St. Louis, Mo.

Located near the Business, Shopping and Theater District.

Seven Blocks from Union Station.

Park Ave. or Compton Heights cars connect the hotel directly with the depot every minute.

Direct Car Connection with the World's Fair

The hotel contains 70 rooms new and comfortably equipped for single persons and families.

Prices, 50c, 75c to \$1.00 per day.

Travelers will be received at depot, on request by telegraph or letter. With the hotel is conducted a

Restaurant where you can get a fine meal for 25c

## Clayton Road Hotel

O. A. WIEDEN, Manager.

6118 Crescent Ave. St. Louis, Mo.

Located on Private Street.  
No Bar.  
No Liquors.

An Ideal Home for Ladies Without Escort.

Everything new and up-to-date.

Rates \$1 Per Day Per Person for Rooms.

Meals at Reasonable Prices.  
Special rates to families.

Take Market St. or Laclede Ave. cars from Union Station to the State Building Entrance to World's Fair Grounds, walk west on Clayton Road one and a half blocks and turn to left 150 feet to Crescent Ave.

## The Illinois HOTEL

is opposite Delmar Garden,  
6612-14 Delmar Boulevard.

European Plan. Restaurant in Connection. Three Blocks from Fair Grounds.

Rates 75c and \$1.00 per day, per person

Meals 25c and up.

Take Olive St. car going, west two blocks, north of depot.

CHAS. RAYMAN, of Chicago  
and  
G. T. GAIL, of Waukegan, Ills.,  
Proprietors.

## 'Cottage City' Hotel and Cottages

NEAT, clean, cool and cozy rooms and cottages at "Cottage City." The ideal stopping place for families and parties. "Cottage City" consists of a two story hotel building, and more than fifty frame, one story, four room cottages, all enclosed by a substantial fence. The grounds are brilliantly lighted and each room has electric lights.

Just Two Blocks from the Main Entrance to the Fair Grounds and One Block From Wabash World's Fair Station

For the following reasons, among others, "Cottage City" is the best and most desirable place to stop when you visit the Fair:

1st. No car fares to pay in going to and from the Fair. 2nd. The delays, annoyances and danger of boarding over-crowded cars are avoided. 3rd. There is no danger of fire or panic. 4th. Women and children are can safely go alone to and from the Fair and are as safe in "Cottage City" as in their own homes. 5th. The cottages are new, clean and cool and afford the privacy of home to the occupants. 6th. While "Cottage City" is right at the Fair, yet it is far enough removed from it to afford restful quietude at night. Rooms are \$1.00 per day for each person, and meals at restaurant from 25c to 50c.

To reach "Cottage City" from Union Station, take Olive street car, with blue sign on front, marked "Direct to World's Fair." For further information, address,

## Merchants' Cottage Co., "Cottage City,"

5521-5589 Waterman Ave.,  
St. Louis, Mo.

## Canvas Cottage City

Rates 75c and \$1.00 Per Day Per Person.

Canvas Cottage City is located immediately north of the Exposition Grounds between the Administration Entrance and Convention Entrance, overlooking the main exposition picture.

From Union Station take street car running north on 18th St. and transfer west at Washington Avenue to car marked "Page," or from Wabash Station at World's Fair Grounds take Suburban St. car and transfer at Fairmount Ave. to car marked "Skinker entrance."

Canvas Cottage City is a city in miniature—has well lighted and well kept streets, perfect sewerage and water system, a police force of its own, telephone, drug store, barber shop, confectionery, ice cream parlors, restaurants, etc. Cottages are constructed of water-proof canvas, large and airy, and with a double top, which makes them always comfortable and dry even in the wettest weather; well ventilated, nicely floored, and furnishing consists of iron beds and all necessary articles of convenience and comfort, including lavatory facilities and an electric light. Safety deposit vaults and check stands are provided for the checking of valuables and baggage. Again, everything being located on the ground floor, there can be absolutely no danger from fire.

## The McDannold Hotel

5017-5019 Delmar Ave.  
This is a permanently built brick and stone structure and is on a direct car line, or in easy walking distance to the World's Fair. Will accommodate from 100 to 150 guests. Has porches and roof garden from which the grand illumination of the Fair grounds can be seen. All rooms are large, light and airy, and are newly and nicely furnished. All outside rooms. Dining room run in connection with the hotel, and cooking and supper will be of the best. In very best part of city.

Rates \$1 per day each person. Breakfast and supper 50c each. For accommodations, address

A. McDANNOLD  
Telephone: Delmar 2716 5017 Delmar Ave.

## JIM KEY

There is one attraction on the famous Pike that very few people ever miss. It is only a horse, but without question the Most Wonderful Horse in the World, Beautiful Jim Key. He can read, write, spell, count, figure and handle money, using a National Cash Register. It seems improbable, but it is so, and his famous Silver Horse Shoe Building on the Pike is daily crowded. See his palatial stable for which no extra charge is made. It cost over \$1000. Every minister and teacher in St. Louis is a member of the Jim Key Band of Mercy, and all these school children have signed the Jim Key Pledge. "I promise to always be kind to animals."

Nothing at the fair has attracted so much attention as this wonderful horse, Beautiful Jim Key

## The S. F. C. Inn

Is conducted by REV. A. N. ESHMAN  
President of Southern Female College of West Point, Miss.

IT IS a practical hotel at practical rates for practical people. The building is new, three stories high and is well ventilated, lighted and newly and comfortably furnished. The president and his assistants give general supervision. A special baggage man and faithful watchman are employed. It is four minutes walk to the Exposition and is convenient to two street car systems. It is located near the Fair Grounds on Kingsbury Boulevard, three miles south of Delmar Garden. Leave checked, heavy baggage or trunk at depot and give your checks to our clerk. Our rates, two in a room and two meals per day, are two dollars per person. Same accommodation per week, \$10.50. Children under 12 half price. At the Union Depot take car marked 18th St. and get off at Wash St. (not Washington St.) then take car marked "Clayton" or "World's Fair Skinker Entrance" and get off at S. F. C. Inn platform, just beyond Delmar Garden.

## Grand View \$ Fraternal HOTEL

is endorsed by the Missouri Fraternal Congress.

It's front entrance is within a few feet of a private gate to the Grounds. Building newly papered, carpeted and furnished.

Electric Bell Service. Wide Courts. All outside rooms. Clear Water. Free Convention Hall. No Crush. No Crowding. Fully endorsed by and Official Headquarters for Fraternities. Guests of the hotel may obtain their noon meal at the Temple Inn (Fraternity Cafe) located next to the Temple of Fraternity, at the same price as charged at the hotel.

Special Rates — European. Before Aug. 15, \$1 per day per person. After Aug. 15, \$1.50. American, Before Aug. 15, \$2 per day per person. After Aug. 15, \$2.50 per day per person.

Morning and evening meals only. Noon lunch 50c to our patrons. These prices are for two people in a room (one double bed or two single beds as preferred.) Our references are Nat'l Bank of Commerce or State I. O. O. F. When making reservations remit \$2.00 each. Take Market St. car at depot and get off in front of the hotel at Clayton and Oakland Ave.

## The GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL

is one of the most centrally located in St. Louis, being six blocks from the Union Station and 20 minutes ride to the World's Fair Grounds.

To reach it take Market St. car at the Station going west and transfer on Jefferson Ave, riding two blocks north. It is a large four story brick building newly furnished throughout.

The manager, Mr. Harry N. Barnes, formerly lived in Logansport and insures his Indiana friends that he will extend them every courtesy in his power.

His rates are \$1 per day per person. There is also a first class restaurant where the best of meals are served at from 35 cents up.

## The Convention Hotel

LOCATED AT  
6666 Kingsbury Boulevard

One block from Administration entrance to the World's Fair Grounds.

Why should you stop with us? Because you save street car fare. You save time. You avoid crowded cars. We have a new building with two stories and all newly furnished. Take Olivestreet car, marked Delmar Garden, two blocks north of Union Depot and get off at Delmar Garden and walk one block south. Our rates are

**\$1.00 Per Day** per person, and we have a Restaurant in connection. Write us and we will send you our Hotel Badge and our Guide will meet you at the depot.

## Hotel Cabanne

Cor. Delmar and DeBaliere Aves.  
Three Blocks from Main Entrance to World's Fair, St. Louis.

LOUIS SUELTERMAN, Manager.

100 Nicely furnished and Well Ventilated Rooms. Rates \$2 per day for one or two persons. Extra Cot in Room, \$1 Per Day.

Restaurant and Buffet.  
Rates Reasonable.

## The Iowa Cabin

is located 3 blocks from the Tamm Ave. or

**Cheitenham Entrance**  
on the south side of the Exposition grounds at 6421 WEST PARK AVE.

Take the Through Market Street Car  
Just outside the Union Station and get off at Tamm Ave. and walk south three blocks to West Park Ave.

**THE IOWA CABIN**  
is a new building containing 50 rooms. It is newly ventilated and is located in a residence street away from the dust and noise of the city.

The Proprietor is Mr. C. M. Will, of Clearfield, Pa. a well known farmer in that vicinity. His rates are as reasonable as can be found in St. Louis. Among comfortable surroundings. For two people in a room

**75c to \$1.00 for Each Person.**

He will answer promptly all inquiries and will do his best to make people feel at home during their stay

The Christian Endeavor Hotel and The Inside Inn are only 4 blocks away.

## Mona House

Sixth Street  
Between Olive and Pine  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

PHILO W. SMITH, Jr. Prop.

Union Depot Cars Direct

Most Centrally Located

Hotel in the city. Two squares from Post Office, Wholesale and Retail Stores and all the principal Theatres. Thirty minutes ride to Fair Grounds.

## The National Hotel

1312 to 1318 Washington Ave.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

Our readers will find this the proper place to stay and the easiest place to locate when visiting the Fair. It is especially convenient in its arrangements for the accommodation of families, large or small, for they need not be separated as a large number of the rooms are en-suite, 200 in all to choose from. All of which are large, light and well ventilated. Also reading and writing rooms. Ladies parlors and maid in attendance. A large, well equipped Restaurant and Buffet in connection. The National Hotel is in St. Louis to stay and is not a temporary structure but is fire-proof throughout. It is situated in the shopping district and just five minutes walk to all principal theatres. Electric cars pass the door every two minutes enroute to World's Fair main entrance.

Rates throughout the year remain the same—**\$1.00 Per Day—Children 50c.** At Union Station take Park Avenue or Compton Heights car going north on 18th St., or those getting off at the Bridge take Washington Ave. car direct to National Hotel 1312 Washington Ave. Write particulars and folders and secure your rooms in advance. Cut this out and preserve for future reference.

## THE Billon Avenue HOTEL

Three Blocks South of the Inside Inn Entrance to the World's Fair Grounds.

**RATES**  
Bed and Breakfast \$1 each person.  
Box Lunches 15 to 25c  
Evening Dinner 50c

Only 5 minutes walk to entrance.

Take Market or Laclede car from Union Station going west.

**Billon Avenue Hotel.**

## Hotel Alta Vista

D. C. KOLP, Manager

A new 75, all outside room, European Hotel located at the

**Agriculture Entrance**  
and near Intramural Station, south side of World's Fair, on high, smooth, shady ground between the Christian Endeavor and the Grand View Hotel.

The hotel has all modern conveniences as

Electric Lights,  
Cafe, Bath, Toilet Rooms, etc.  
and provides rooms at \$1 per day.

The Market St. cars run direct from Union Station to hotel in 25 minutes.

For official map of Fair Grounds and further particulars address

**D. C. KOLP, Manager.**

Hotel Alta Vista, Agriculture Entrance,  
St. Louis, Mo.

## Delmar Garden

"Louisiana"

ST. LOUIS

300 IN Company

Big SPECTACULAR ENTERTAINMENT

**SUCCESS**

The Story of the Purchase  
All Cars Take You to Delmar  
Don't Miss It When You Visit

## THE WORLD'S FAIR Galveston Flood

Of special interest to all is the Galveston Flood structure which rises above surrounding buildings in fawn color beauty and showing inside the pathetic as well as tragic side of the awful calamity, the greatest of modern times, in which 6,000 people out of a city of 40,000 lost their lives.

**New York to the North Pole**

This is a realistic trip from the nation's metropolis to pole, showing above all other things the wonderful territory owned by the United States from the Battery in the empire city of the empire state, to the ice-clad northern region.

**Battle Abbey**

This great exhibition building is stored with treasures and relics of the wars of the United States from revolutionary times down to the present. These great attractions are seen only to be appreciated.

## Do You Want a Profitable Home In California?

If so send for descriptive lists stating your wants and enclose postage—no postal cards will be noticed.

We have for sale orchards, poultry farms, alfalfa land, dairy farms, stock ranches, grain farms and timber lands.

We gladly furnish any information about any part of California, the land of sunshine, fruit and flowers.

**Publishers** of newspapers and magazines are requested to send us estimates for the insertion once of this advertisement in their papers to occupy same space.

**Marion Griffin**  
Real Estate Agent  
Room 408, "Embarcadero" Building, Cor. and Market Sts.  
San Francisco, California.

## The Irish Village

One of the most conspicuous structures on the Pike is a huge gateway of staff, in imitation of masonry, which stands at one end of the roadway like a huge sentinel. Its vast size and sturdy ruggedness affords a striking contrast to the slender minarets and mosque-like buildings by which it is surrounded. This is a reproduction of the famous St. Lawrence gate of Drogheda, and forms the entrance to the Irish exhibition. Like the gateway this enterprise is unique. In character it is more of an industrial exposition than a place merely devoted to amusements. Carloads of manufactured articles from Ireland will form one of the chief attractions here for the Irish race. The progress of the Irish people for the past ten years will be demonstrated by the latest products of the Irish mill and studio. Blarney Castle, in full size, where one can climb to dizzy heights, and if adventurous enough: may take chances on his life insurance being paid, by kissing a reproduction of the famous stone. A splendidly equipped theatre seating 1,800 people will afford the visitor much amusement by performances of drama, music and vaudeville acts. A fine stock company brought from Dublin, presents plays of Yeats, Russell and the other Irish authors of today. The cottage in which the ancestors of McKintyre were born form an additional attraction to the village visitor.

## HAGENBACK'S TRAINED ANIMALS.

The biblical parable of the lion and the lamb lying down together comes true for the first time in the history of the world at the great Carl Hagenback trained animal show on the Pike. The famous animal king of Hamburg, Germany, presents a massive open air panorama where not so much as a mosquito netting separates both the man-eating beasts and the creatures of burden from the amazed public. This marvelous scene, containing lions and tigers roaming in their native jungles with the most timid deer and sheep, is called the animal paradise. The breeder of live stock will be astonished to become acquainted with the hybrid offspring of the horse and the zebra. The hybrid or cross-breed animal is new to natural history. He is wholly immune to the bite of the dreaded Tsetse fly, and is being used in the German army by Emperor William. In the arena of the mammoth circus the Hagenback trains present such thrilling acts as the tiger riding on the heads of elephants, lions, bears and tigers feeding on raw beef from the hands of their keeper. Baby elephants slide down a long toboggan into a pool of water, and swim like ducks. The lot includes an elephant mother and her baby. Not in the history of the world's amusement has such a congress of all species been brought together.

## Hale's Fire Fighters.

The most thrilling exhibition of the art of battling with fire that has ever been given is that furnished by Chief Hale and his splendid company at the west end of the Pike. The exhibition takes place in a great enclosed arena in which a great panorama of New York City is shown. Feats of dexterity in responding to alarms, hose coupling, quick hitching and many kindred acts are shown by men who hold the world's record for speed. Chief Hale has an auxiliary company of trained horses whose intelligence seems human. The strange sight of horses dashing at hoops of fire and leaping through them is an illustration of what may be done with such trained animals.

The performance proper begins when New York City is enshrouded in night. At one end of the arena is seen the fire station. The firemen are asleep in their beds; the horses munching the hay in their stalls. Suddenly an explosion occurs in a fire story house directly in front of the audience. Flames and smoke pour from the windows, in which soon appear white robed figures appealing for help. An alarm is quickly turned in by a policeman. The audience hears the gong in the station; men leap from their beds and, sliding down the brass poles to the floor below, catch and hitch the flying horses. In an instant the apparatus is out of house and speeding to the scene of the fire. Hale's Fire Fighters give a performance that is at once instructive and amusing.

**Do You Want to Earn a FREE TRIP**  
to the World's Fair? If so, write for our proposition.  
Indiana World's Fair Bureau, 26 S. Penn. St., Indianapolis, Ind.

PLEASE MENTION THIS PAPER WHEN CORRESPONDING WITH THESE HOTELS



# THE TOILER.

Exclusively a Labor Paper.

Published every Friday in the interest of labor in general and organized labor in particular.

THE TOILER COMPANY

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

One Year ..... \$1.00  
Six Months ..... .50 cents

PUBLICATION OFFICE

422 OHIO STREET

Business at the Postoffice at Terre Haute, Ind., as second-class matter.



## LOCAL LABOR NOTES.

International Lathers' Local No. 70 arranged Monday night to take part in the Labor Day parade.

Secretary J. H. ... of the Mine Workers, was called to Bettell Monday to settle trouble at a mine there.

Typographical Union No. 70 will hold its regular monthly meeting Sunday afternoon at 2:30. The meeting promises to be quite an interesting one.

Harry Brown, of No. 413 Swan street, manager of the Globe Printing Company, is looking for a pair of shoes which were stolen from his bedroom. Prints of a man's bare feet were found in the yard.

The damage case of Mary B. Durkin, W. L. Durkin and Helen M. Durkin against the Oak Hill Mining Co. near Clinton, was filed in the Circuit Court Wednesday and a settlement was immediately effected, the family being paid \$1,000 by the defendant company.

Edward Bradburn, 1635 Third avenue, an employe of the Central Mfg. Co.'s planing mills on Poplar street, had three fingers of his left hand cut off in some machinery last Saturday. He was taken to his home, and the injured member is reported as doing well.

### Chinax Brandy of Grape.

The superior vintage of 1878 Brandy, introduced by the Speer N. J. Wine Co., is highly spoken of by physicians, and used in preference to French Cognac by many of the best families and clubs, who will have no other.

The graders have arrived to begin work on the Chicago extension of the Southern Indiana railroad from the Terre Haute end. The grading outfit of William Stoddard, of St. Paul, Minn., arrived in Terre Haute Sunday over the C. and E. I. As part of the paraphernalia are two locomotives.

The Machinists' Union held its regular meeting at Central Labor Union hall Wednesday night. Matters of a private nature of considerable importance to the organization were discussed and plans were decided upon. Two new members were initiated, Lindsey Reese and Fred Cordes.

Highland Lodge of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers met Saturday evening to transact important business. The wage scale was taken up and thoroughly discussed. Officers elected for the ensuing term were:

President—Mike Kelley.  
Vice-President—Thomas Jones, Jr.  
Guide—L. B. Stangle.  
Inner Guard—William Wolfrom.  
Outer Guard—Paul Roloff.  
Financial Secretary—William Dragoo.

The Glass Blowers' Union held the final meeting of the year Saturday night at the hall of the union on South Seventh street. The session was attended by most of the blowers, but very little business was transacted. The men are considerably interested in the coming national conference.

# Wakeful?

## Sleeplessness Is a Sign of Nerve Trouble and Should Be Looked To.

There are three different manifestations of sleeplessness.

First, hardly to sleep a wink all night, second, to lie awake a long time before falling asleep; third, to fall asleep soon, waking up after several hours and then find it hard to sleep again.

They mean that somewhere in the nerve fibres, somewhere in the brain cells, somewhere in the blood vessels that carry blood to the brain, something is radically wrong, and must be righted, or the end may be worse than death.

To right it, take Dr. Miles' Nervine. Some other symptoms of nerve trouble are: Dizziness, Headache, Backache, Worry, Fretfulness, Irritability, Melancholy, Lack of Ambition.

They indicate diseases which may lead to Epilepsy, Fits, St. Vitus' Dance, Nervous Prostration, Paralysis, Insanity. Nothing will give such quick and lasting relief as Dr. Miles' Nervine.

"My husband had been sick for weeks, could not sit up to have his bed made. With all the medical help we could get he continued to grow worse. He could neither sleep or eat. Our baby girl was sent away, and all others barred, because he could not stand a bit of talking. I read of a case of nervous prostration cured by Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine. We began giving it to him, and in a few days he was able to be dressed. From that time he steadily improved. Mrs. A. G. HASKIN, Freeville, N. Y."

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blowers and manufacturers, which will be held in Atlantic City, N. J. Many Terre Haute blowers will go east for the summer, while others will camp along the river.

George Purcell, member of the executive board of the United Mine Workers for the Eleventh district and a national organizer for the mine workers, is at his home here, having returned Tuesday from the Connellsville, Pa., district, where he has been at work for several months. Mr. Purcell will spend the Fourth of July here and will probably leave to do some organizing immediately afterward.

Although the miners usually celebrate the Fourth of July by holding public meetings, this year it seems that there will be few of such celebrations, and none of the officers will deliver addresses, as is usual. So far the miners of Fontanet are the only ones who have announced their intention of holding a celebration.

Three miles are the cause of 150 miners being idle at the mines owned by R. S. Tennant of Terre Haute. The trouble originated at Mr. Tennant's mine in Turner, where the drivers refused to take the miles to the mine stable, claiming that it is 150 far a distance from the mine.

The question of arbitration was turned down by Mr. Tennant, and the mine has been closed down for nearly three weeks. Mr. Tennant owns another mine at Cloverland, however, and in order to force him to take action on the mile question, Vice President Walters and Board Member O'Conner of the Mine Workers will order the miners at Cloverland to quit work today. The officials say that they have a right to take this course under the Terre Haute agreement, which provides for arbitration on questions which cannot be settled between the officials and the operators.

James Moore, who has charge of installing the big boilers at the new power plant of the Terre Haute Electric company, on Water street, was hit on top the head by a brick dropped 110 feet above him, from the top of the big chimney being erected at the plant, and was badly injured Tuesday morning, the accident occurring about 11 o'clock.

Two large holes were cut in his head, and there was also a big gash several inches in length. He was also badly bruised by the fall from the platform on which he was standing, he being a man of considerable weight. He wore a black stiff hat, which the brick crashed through as though it had been paper. The fact that he was not instantly killed is astonishing to those who witnessed the accident, as the brick had gained considerable weight by the time it struck him. It is thought that he will recover. This is the first accident that has occurred at the new plant.

In arranging for public meetings never fail to have Socialist papers for distribution. A hundred copies of The Toiler cost 50 cents.

### MAILLEY'S REPORT

Weekly Socialist Bulletin of National Secretary.

National Headquarters, Socialist Party, Chicago, Ill., June 25, 1914.—Orders for the National Committee leaflet, "Who is Responsible for Anarchy in Colorado?" (published in this issue) have been received from Idaho, Massachusetts, Illinois, New Jersey, Michigan, Florida and Pennsylvania. Thirty cents per hundred up to 500, postpaid; 500, 60 cents; and 1,000, \$1, express paid by purchaser. Address the National office.

The Rhode Island Socialist Party State convention held at Pawtucket on June 19 was successful. Full state and electoral tickets were nominated.

National Organizer M. W. Wilkins is getting things in good shape in West Virginia.

The first Socialist Party state convention of Wyoming was held June 19-20 and an organization was formed. State, congressional and electoral tickets were nominated.

Harry M. McKee will begin work in July as National Organizer in Kentucky, Tennessee, and North and South Carolina.

Louis Gaozion, of Charleroi, Pa., will begin work as French organizer under direction of the National Secretary during July. He will work principally in the middle western states. Comrade Gaozion is also a good English speaker and can be used to advantage for meetings in both languages.

Charters in unorganized states have been granted to Locals Newport, Marsden and Purcell, Ind. Ter.; Rome, Ga.; Sharpsburg, Md.; Maple Grove, Tenn.; Bingham Canyon, Eureka, Ogden, Mt. Pleasant and Park City, Utah.

National Organizer George E. Bigelow begins work in South Dakota at Vermillion on July 4th.

William A. Toole will work during the first two weeks of July for the National party in Maryland and Virginia.

National Organizer George H. Goebel is dated in Arizona until July 5th, and he will enter California next day to travel under the direction of State Secretary Helfenstein.

The activity of the Socialist party can be judged by the number of state conventions scheduled to be held on July 4th. So far as the National office is informed they are as follows: Colorado, at Denver; Idaho at Weiser; Florida, at Ocala; Indiana at Indianapolis; Iowa at Marshalltown; Nebraska at Omaha; Oklahoma at Oklahoma City; West Virginia at Wheeling.

The response to the recommendation of the National Quorum that public protest meetings be held against capitalist outrage and tyranny in Colorado has been so unanimous and widespread that it gives increased confidence in the solidarity and compactness of the Socialist party organization in this country. Reports to the National Secretary show that the various

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State secretaries acted promptly upon the telegram from the Quorum, and notices were sent immediately to all the locals, and these in turn acted with encouraging and commendable unanimity. As a result meetings have been held and collections taken for the miners in every center of Socialist activity, and there is no doubt that the striking miners' cause will be materially advanced in every way.

The Socialist Party has met the test placed upon it at this crisis with a spontaneity which gives promise of great things for the future. Let us continue as we have begun and we can be assured of our just protests against the conditions in Colorado taking more emphatic and effective form at the ballot box in November.

WILLIAM MAILLEY,  
National Secretary.

### MASSAGING THE SCALP.

It is the Root of All Systems of Stimulating the Hair's Growth.

The massage of the scalp is at the root of all treatment of the hair. By stimulating the flow of blood to the scalp new vigor is given to the hair. Without this massage hair restoratives are of little avail.

Now this massage may be better done by a masseur than by the man or woman who is growing bald, but it is possible for that individual to massage his own scalp well enough to do the hair a great deal of good.

The hands should be half folded and the ends of the fingers made to touch the scalp lightly. Then rub them slowly over the scalp.

It is convenient to begin at the back of the neck and rub the scalp slowly up the center of the head to the forehead. Then the rubbing should be done all over the head from one side of the scalp to the other. It should be repeated several times.

The same glow that the expensive fingers of the masseur produce follows, showing that the circulation in the scalp has been stimulated. The fingers should be pressed on the scalp with sufficient force to cause the blood to tingle.

### TIDAL WAVES.

The Forces Which Start These Dangerous Volumes of Water.

The ocean tidal wave—sometimes called the primitive—is formed by the union of two waves, produced by the combined attractions of the sun and the moon. This wave in its most dangerous form sometimes sweeps over ships in the open sea and in its ordinary course produces the tides proper.

Where the outline of the land, as in the bay of Fundy and the Bristol channel, compresses the force of its flood with narrow estuaries it also gives rise to tidal waves, which are termed derivate and are also known colloquially as "bores," or eagres.

Earthquakes are also a cause of tidal waves of two sorts. One is due to shocks which occur on land and cause a retreat and reflux of the sea within the usual tidal limits, but where an earthquake shakes the sea bed a dome shaped mound of water rises over the center of the disturbance and draws the surrounding water into the vortex beneath it. As this dome subsides it sends an immense rolling mass swinging across the ocean, which creates a most formidable tidal wave.

### THE SWEETEST ECHO.

It Answers a Call at a Tomb at Agra, in Hindustan.

One of the finest echoes of which we have record is mentioned by Barthius, in his notes on the Thebais of Statius. This was on the banks of the Naha, between Coblenz and Bingen, where an original sound was repeated seventeen times.

At Milan is an echo which reiterates the report of a pistol from fifty to sixty times. In a cave of the Pantheon it is said that the guide, by flapping his coat, makes a noise equal to the report of a twelve pounder. Pliny speaks of a cave in Dalmatia where a stone tossed in would raise a perfect storm.

The sweetest echo in all the world answers a call at the side of the tomb of Nur-Mahal dud Jehanbgr, at Agra. The guide raises the cry, "Great is God, and Mohammed is his prophet—Allah! Allah!" At first three distinct musical notes are heard in the echo, which reverberate round the dome and ascend until they reach the smaller dome, where they reunite and escape from the temple as one tone.

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### THE BUTTERFLY.

Some of the Extraordinary Gifts of This Silent Insect.

The extraordinary gifts of the butterfly race have always excited the wonder not only of naturalists, but of the most ignorant observers—their silent and unseen changes, the instinct by which they distinguish their favorite plant food—as, for instance, even among the scarcely differing species of the complex race of asters, where they show themselves, as Professor Asa Gray said, "better botanists than many of us;" their skill in depositing their eggs unerringly on or near the precise plant on which the forthcoming caterpillars are fitted to feed, although they as butterflies have never tasted it. To these should be added their luxurious spread of wings, giving opportunities for those likenesses and variations of color which protect them during the few days of their winged state; the brief time when, if ever, their eggs must be laid and the continuance of the race made sure. The whole realm of animal "mimicry," as it is now termed, reaches its highest point in them and leads to some extreme cases, as in the fact that, while butterflies are ordinarily monogamous, there is yet one species in Africa which has departed so widely from this rule that the male has not one mate only, but actually three different wives, each so utterly unlike him in appearance as to have long been taken for wholly different species.—T. W. Higginson in Atlantic.

### A LOST ISLAND.

Old West Indian Legend That Dates Back to Columbus' Time.

There is an old legend in the West Indies which has been handed down from the time of Columbus to the effect that somewhere among the numerous cays of the Caribbean sea there exists an island inhabited only by women.

The aboriginal Caribs and Ararwaks found it inconvenient to have women around in times of war. Usually when the enemy conquered a number of the tribe's fairest maidens were carried off. So goes the story.

The deplorable possibility of losing all the women of the tribe was averted, however, by the prompt action of the chiefs, who ordered all of the remaining female element to this unknown island in the Caribbean. According to the legend, the place is copiously watered by ideal streams, overshadowed by breadfruit, mango, plantain and all the necessaries to life and poetry. The husbands and lovers were allowed to visit the island paradise not more than twice a year in times of peace.

But it is further handed down that all the men of the tribe were eventually wiped out in an Indian war and that all trace of the Isle of Women was lost. According to Washington Irving, even Columbus made vain efforts to find it.

### The Wren.

It is to be noted that if more than a year old wrens come directly to their nesting site of the preceding summer. If it is still intact, all's well. There is no loitering in the neighborhood, nor has it ever happened, so far as my observation extends, that a single bird appears and a mate subsequently comes upon the scene. The pair arrive together. This is unquestionably true of my doorstep wrens of the past seven summers and suggests that the marital tie is not voluntarily broken, whatever the birds' careers from August to April. The male may lose his mate, but she soon finds another, and the widowed bird may lose her lord, but she promptly mates again, and so one or the other keeps the old summer home in mind, and it is never forsaken. It becomes a fixed feature of their lives.—Dr. Charles C. Abbott in Lippincott's.

### Governor Giles and Patrick Henry.

Chief Justice Marshall used to narrate with great glee a correspondence on a point of honor between Governor Giles of Virginia and Patrick Henry: Sir—I understand you have called me a hotbed politician. I wish to know if it be true and, if true, your meaning.

To which Patrick Henry replied: Sir—I do not recollect having called you a hotbed politician at any time, but think it probable I have. I can't say what I did mean, but if you will tell me what you think I mean I will tell you whether you are correct or not.

### Fatal Curiosity.

"Pygmalion, dear," asked Galatea one day, "where did you find a piece of ivory thick enough to carve into a statue of my size?"

Pygmalion smote his forehead with his fist. "Woman," he exclaimed, with a terrible voice, "another question like that will upset the entire fabric of legendary history."

Nothing but fear kept Galatea from telling the neighbors and exploding the whole story.—Chicago Tribune.

### Ignorance.

A Scottish minister was asked to pray for rain. He did so, and the rain came down in floods and destroyed the crops. Irritated at the result, one elder confided to another that "this comes of intristin' sic a request to a meenister wha isna acquent w' agriculture."

### Not at Home.

A little girl on being told by her mother that when a child died an angel came and took her up to heaven thought deeply for a moment, then said, "Ma, if an angel comes asking for me say I am not in!"—New Yorker.

### A Futile Flea.

"Prisoner, the jury has declared you guilty."  
"Oh, that's all right, judge. You're too intelligent a man, I think, to be influenced by what they say."

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