

THE SOCIALIST PARTY

OFFICIAL BULLETIN

Issued Monthly by the National Committee at the National Headquarters, 180 Washington St., Chicago

Volume IV

CHICAGO, AUGUST, 1908

Number 12

MINUTES OF THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Session August 15 and 16

SATURDAY MORNING SESSION, AUG. 15.

The meeting was called to order by National Secretary Barnes at 11 o'clock. Comrade Simons was elected chairman. Comrade Chase elected secretary. Comrades Floaten, Stokes, Work and Simons were present.

Comrades Stokes and Floaten were elected a committee on Debs route, and all letters relating to same were referred to them.

The National Secretary reported that the leaflet written by Comrade Mila Tupper Maynard for the National Woman's Committee, and as submitted to the National Executive Committee by correspondence, had been approved.

The following letter was read from Comrade Hillquit:

Dear Comrade Barnes—I doubt very much that I shall be able to attend the executive meeting on Saturday next, although I will come if in any way possible.

On mature reflection, it seems to me that our committee should definitely decide in favor of the special train plan. I have but little doubt that the necessary funds will materialize as soon as we announce definite and final arrangements for the running of the train, and besides I cannot see how the party can abandon the project at this time without confessing weakness.

Fraternally yours,

(Signed) MORRIS HILLQUIT.

The National Secretary reports the amount of cash received up to Aug. 14 for the special train fund as \$5,306.54, and pledges amounting to \$2,100.00.

Adjourned at 11:30 until 1 o'clock.

SATURDAY AFTERNOON SESSION, AUG. 15.

Meeting was called to order by the National Secretary at 1:30 p. m. Comrade Floaten was elected chairman.

The subject of the special train was thoroughly discussed.

MOTION, that the National Secretary be authorized to complete arrangements and sign contract with Mr. Yerex for the tour as planned up to the 25th of September—that is, from Chicago to the Pacific Coast and back to Chicago. Adopted.

The National Secretary reported on organized and unorganized states: Every state is active and interested in the campaign. This applies to unorganized states as well. Tickets are in the field in every state except South Carolina, and there a state convention is to be held at Greenville on the 20th.

On July 4 conventions were held in Nevada and New Mexico, each for the purpose of forming state organizations, besides nominating state tickets. Both formed state organizations.

In connection with the contributions for the Red Special, 95 per cent of the contributors have said that if the Red Special does not go to use the contribution for campaign purposes or something of that kind.

LITERATURE DEPARTMENT.

The first pamphlet of the series to the number of 200,000 was sent out yesterday conforming to the contracts on hand, and about 200,000 will be sent out each fifteen days.

Under the head of miscellaneous, different documents on hand were taken up.

Regarding the general condition of the party, the receipts for dues per month for the past five years were compared and the splendid increase in July noted.

Letter presented from Comrade J. H. Dunbar, candidate for governor of Vermont, requesting financial assistance to Vermont to continue to the close of the state campaign, Sept. 1.

The National Secretary submitted his reply and stated that a check for \$30.00 had been sent, Comrade Dunbar being informed that the same was subject to the approval of the National Executive Committee, and that he would be notified by wire of the action taken.

MOTION, that the granted money be authorized. Adopted.

Letter from Comrade Untermann of Idaho, candidate for governor, asking aid for Idaho and objecting to that state being left off the Debs schedule.

MOTION, that we leave that in the hands of the National Secretary, with the suggestion that he write Comrade Untermann and explain to him what is being done and the policies

Continued on page 4

ON BOARD THE "RED SPECIAL"

WIDE OPEN AND ON THE MAIN TRACK

TO OUR COMRADES AND FRIENDS:

The "Red Special" is on the way. Greeted by thousands all along the line. Every crossroad has its cheering throng gathered from miles about. The people insist upon its stopping—four stops were scheduled for today, but we have already made eleven, with more to follow. The train is run so as to make up lost time, between stops, and the engineer has instructions to stop wherever a crowd is assembled.

The "Red Special" is the Feature of this Campaign

The Socialists are wild with delight, while the capitalists are stupefied with fright.

During the past twenty-four hours more vital propaganda work has been done at points not usually accessible than could be done in any other way in as many weeks.

The capitalist papers have been compelled to take notice. Reports of the "Red Special" and its progress appear daily in all the big capitalist papers.

But the "Red Special" has only been started

Funds are needed and needed badly to carry the train to its final destination.

The tremendous evening meetings where the teeming thousands of workers are crowding the greatest halls are upsetting the plans of the political bosses and striking them with dismay. The avalanche is loosened.

Comrades, we know you have already strained your meager means. But each railroad has to be paid in full before the train goes on its track. If we run out of cash, the train will simply have to stop.

Don't wait a day, it may be too late

Ten thousand dollars are needed. Gather up the extra pennies, nickels, dimes, quarters, halves and dollars, and rush them in to the National Secretary. We will answer to you for the use of it at the close of the campaign.

We are straining every nerve in this fight. We are putting all our strength and all our energy into the work, and we pledge you, that so far as in our power lies, you shall have no cause for complaint when the battle is over and the smoke has cleared away and the result is announced to the world.

The battle is on. The victory lies ahead. The Socialist Party is going to achieve it—and in that spirit we subscribe ourselves.

Yours for the Revolution,

A. M. SIMONS.

EUGENE V. DEBS.

SOCIALIST SPECIAL TRAIN

STOPS AND EXACT TIME

Aug. 31—Monday.
Chicago—Leave La Salle street station 9:15 a. m.
Joliet—Arrive 10:15 a. m.; leave 10:45 a. m.
Ottawa—Arrive 11:45 a. m.; leave 12:30 p. m.
Spring Valley—Arrive 1 p. m.; leave 1:30 p. m.
Davenport—Arrive 3:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 1—Tuesday.
Davenport—Leave 8:00 a. m.
Muscatine—Arrive 8:45 a. m.; leave 9:15 a. m.
Iowa City—Arrive 11:45 a. m.; leave 12:15 p. m.
Grinnell—Arrive 2 p. m.; leave 2:30 p. m.
Newton—Arrive 3:05 p. m.; leave 3:35 p. m.
Des Moines—Arrive 4:35 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 2—Wednesday.
Des Moines—Leave 6 a. m.
Creston—Arrive 9:40 a. m.; leave 10:10 a. m.
Corning—Arrive 10:50 a. m.; leave 11:20 a. m.
Clarinda—Arrive 12:20 p. m.; leave 1 p. m.
Burlington Junction, Mo.—Arrive 1:45 p. m.; leave 2:15 p. m.
Kansas City, Mo.—Arrive 3:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 3—Thursday.
Kansas City, Mo.—Leave 9 a. m.
Leavenworth—Arrive 10 a. m.; leave 11 a. m.
St. Joseph, Mo.—Arrive 1:50 p. m.; leave 2 p. m.
Omaha, Neb.—Arrive 6:40 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 4—Friday.
Omaha—Leave 2 a. m.
North Platte—Arrive 10:10 a. m.; leave 10:45 a. m.
Denver, Colo.—Arrive 6:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 5—Saturday.
Denver—Leave 7 a. m.
Salida, Colo.—Arrive 3:15 p. m.; leave 3:45 p. m.
Leadville—Arrive 6:20 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 6—Sunday.
Leadville—Leave 8 p. m.
Glenwood Springs—Arrive 11:15 a. m.; leave 11:45 a. m.
Grand Junction—Arrive 2:45 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 7—Monday.
Grand Junction—Leave 12:05 a. m.
Ogden, Utah—Arrive 12 m.; leave 2 p. m.
Salt Lake City, Utah—Arrive 3 p. m.
Labor Day meeting. Leave 10 p. m.

Sept. 8—Tuesday.
Las Vegas, Nev.—Arrive 10 a. m.; leave 10:30 a. m.
San Bernardino, Cal.—Arrive 7:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 9—Wednesday.
San Bernardino—Leave 8 a. m.
Riverside, Cal.—Arrive 9:35 a. m.; leave 10:05 a. m.
San Diego, Cal.—Arrive 4:05 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 10—Thursday.
San Diego—Leave 10 a. m.
Oceanside, Cal.—Arrive 11:40 a. m.; leave 12:10 p. m.
Orange, Cal.—Arrive 2:10 p. m.; leave 2:30 p. m.
Pasadena—Arrive 4:15 p. m.; leave 5:15 p. m.
Los Angeles—Arrive 6 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 11—Friday.
Los Angeles—Leave 1 a. m.
San Luis Obispo—Arrive 8:25 a. m.; leave 9 a. m.
San Jose—Arrive 3:30 p. m.; leave 4 p. m.
San Francisco—Arrive 6 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 12—Saturday.
San Francisco—Leave 11 a. m.
Oakland—Arrive 11:35 a. m.; leave 1 p. m.
Stockton—Arrive 4 p. m.; leave 4:30 p. m.
Sacramento—Arrive 6:30 p. m. Evening meeting. Leave 10 p. m.

Sept. 13—Sunday.
Ashland, Ore.—Arrive 1 p. m.; leave 1:30 p. m.
Medford, Ore.—Arrive 3 p. m.; leave 3:30 p. m.
Grant's Pass—Arrive 4:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 14—Monday.
Grant's Pass—Leave 2 a. m.
Roseburg, Ore.—Arrive 7 a. m.; leave 7:30 a. m.
Eugene—Arrive 10:30 a. m.; leave 11 a. m.
Albany—Arrive 12:35 p. m.; leave 1:05 p. m.
Salem—Arrive 2:05 p. m.; leave 2:35 p. m.
Woodburn—Arrive 3:23 p. m.; leave 3:55 p. m.
Oregon City—Arrive 4:35 p. m.; leave 5:05 p. m.
Portland—Arrive 6 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 15—Tuesday.
Portland—Leave 8 a. m.
Centralia—Arrive 11:45 a. m.; leave 12:15 p. m.
Tacoma, Wash.—Arrive 2:40 p. m.; leave 3:40 p. m.

Seattle—Arrive 4:50 p. m. Evening meeting. Leave 10:45 p. m.
Everett, Wash.—Arrive 11:55 p. m. Mid-night meeting.

Sept. 16—Wednesday.
Everett—Leave 2 a. m.
Harrington—Arrive 1 p. m.; leave 1:30 p. m.
Spokane—Arrive 3:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 17—Thursday.
Spokane—Leave 3 a. m.
Rapid City, S. D.—Arrive 7 a. m.; leave 7:30 a. m.
Wallace—Arrive 8:35 a. m.; leave 9:05 a. m.
Mullan—Arrive 9:35 a. m.
Missoula, Mont.—Arrive 3:20 p. m.; leave 3:45 p. m.
Butte—Arrive 7:40 p. m. Evening meeting. Leave 11:30 p. m.

Sept. 18—Friday.
Billings, Mont.—Arrive 9 a. m.; leave 9:30 a. m.
Sheridan, Wyo.—Arrive 2:45 p. m.; leave 3:45 p. m.

Sept. 19—Saturday.
Deadwood—Arrive 4:30 a. m.; leave 12:10 p. m.
Rapid City, S. D.—Arrive 2:10 p. m.; leave 2:30 p. m.
Pierre—Arrive 9 p. m. Evening meeting. Leave 11 p. m.

Sept. 20—Sunday.
New Ulm, Minn.—Arrive 11 a. m.; leave 11:30 a. m.
Mankato—Arrive 12:35 p. m.; leave 1:05 p. m.
St. Paul—Arrive 4:25 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 21—Monday.
St. Paul—Leave 8 a. m.
Duluth—Arrive 2 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 22—Tuesday.
Duluth—Leave 4 a. m.
Hancock, Mich.—Arrive 7 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 23—Wednesday.
Hancock—Leave 3 a. m.
Escanaba, Mich.—Arrive 10 a. m.; leave 10:20 a. m.
Green Bay, Wis.—Arrive 2:20 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 24—Thursday.
Green Bay—Leave 9 a. m.
Appleton, Wis.—Arrive 10 a. m.; leave 10:30 a. m.
Manitowoc—Arrive 1 p. m. Evening meeting.

Sept. 25—Friday.
Chicago—Arrive 8 a. m.

REPORT OF ACTION OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON MOTIONS NOS. 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 AND 28—MOTION NO. 29 SUBMITTED.

National Headquarters, Socialist Party, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 5, 1908.

To the National Committee: Comrades—Herewith is submitted report of National Committee Referendum No. 13, Motions 23, 24, 25, by Fred L. Schwartz, national committeeman of Pennsylvania:

MOTION NO. 23.

"I move that the action of the National Executive Committee in sending out the old constitution with the new in the referendum ballot be disapproved and that the National Secretary send out new ballots with only the acts of the National Convention printed thereon."

VOTING YES.

Arizona	Galentine
Arkansas	Le Fevre
Colorado	Buie
Indiana	Reynolds
Iowa	Shank
Kansas	Willits
Minnesota	Williams
Minnesota	Maattala
Montana	McHugh
New Jersey	Kearns
New York	Fieldman
Oklahoma	Loudermilk
Oregon	Axelson
Pennsylvania	Schwartz
Pennsylvania	Moore
Pennsylvania	Maurer
Tennessee	Voss
Texas	Payne
Texas	Clark
Washington	Burgess
Washington	Herman
Wyoming	Hastings
Total, 28.	

VOTING NO.

Alabama	Baldwin
Arkansas	Hogan
California	McDevitt
California	Richardson
California	Cole
Connecticut	McLevy
Florida	Pettigrew
Idaho	Rigg
Illinois	Simons
Illinois	Stedman
Illinois	Berlyn
Iowa	Work
Kansas	McAllister
Kentucky	Dobbs
Louisiana	Van Brook
Maine	Hunter
Maryland	Culp
Massachusetts	Konikow
Michigan	Stirton
Missouri	Behrens
Missouri	Schenkel
Montana	Selby
New Hampshire	Murray
New Jersey	Walker
New York	Lee
New York	Wanhope
North Dakota	Lampman
Ohio	Clifford
Ohio	Caldwell
Ohio	Prevey
Oklahoma	Hagel
Oklahoma	Ross
Rhode Island	Boudreau
Utah	Syphers
Vermont	Dunbar
West Virginia	Gillespie
Wisconsin	Heath
Wisconsin	Thompson
Wisconsin	Berger
Total, 39.	

NOT VOTING.

Colorado	Miller
Illinois	Collins
Massachusetts	Carey
Michigan	King
New York	Spargo
Oregon	Barzee
South Dakota	Knowles
Total, 7.	

Motion is therefore defeated.

COMMENT.

MICHIGAN (STIRTON) — "No one, I trust, would be more ready than I to resist any act of usurpation by the National Executive Committee, and I have read with great interest and care the comments on this motion by Comrades Schwartz and Herman."

"To my mind, however, the National Executive Committee motions quoted in Bulletin of July 14 establish the fact that the Executive Committee acted in good faith with a desire to make clear the bearings of the proposed amendments to the party membership, and even if they have not been particularly fortunate in doing this, yet I conceive that \$300.00 can be put to better uses in many ways at this time than in the printing of new ballots."

"I therefore vote no on this motion."

WISCONSIN (THOMPSON) —

"If any person is to vote intelligently upon a proposed amendment to a constitution he must have before him the section as it now stands and the proposed amendment and the section as it is to read if amended. In putting any amendment to be voted upon before any legislative body anywhere, the matter is always handled in this way. In submitting the present sections of our national constitution, the National Secretary has only put the matter before the members in such a way that every comrade may know exactly what he is voting for."

THE SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIAL BULLETIN

It could not be done in any other way and be fair.

"If the resolutions were omitted it was a mistake. They should have been included, of course.

"I have not seen the ballots. If it were true, as Comrade Schwartz says, that they did not indicate clearly which are the ones proposed for change, then this would be unfortunate. But Comrade Barnes' letter shows clearly that the old and new were clearly indicated in the letter accompanying the ballots. And I am certain that the National Executive Committee had no other purpose in mind than to follow as closely as possible the wish of the convention and at the same time make the matter as clear as possible."

ARKANSAS (LE FEVRE)—"My comment on Motions Nos. 23 and 25 is that not long ago Comrade Victor L. Berger said in regard to De Leon: 'We want no popes in the Socialist party.' I say, Amen! Now, let us begin by getting rid of Pope Berger and his college of cardinals that infest our National Executive Committee, together with all their capitalistic political schemes. Jeff Davis and his Arkansas Democracy have a reputation to lose for 'successful' politics, and they are getting jealous of our National Executive Committee.

"Comrade National Committeeman Herman names and correctly describes the men whose antics in the Nebraska imbroglio have been a disgrace to us as a law and order loving party. The nauseating paternalism of Berger, Simons, Thompson et al, is getting quite beyond the endurance of even a Socialist who has no personal interest in their schemes. Let us have no more of it.

"I take pleasure in voting yes on Motions Nos. 23 and 25."

SPARGO (NEW YORK)—"Please record me as not voting upon this question, with the following explanation: I am satisfied, after attending our local meeting and witnessing the confusion of the comrades, that the members will find great difficulty in voting intelligently upon the constitution. I believe that the entire constitution as adopted by the national convention should have been sent out, and that the old constitution should have been sent for purposes of comparison only, either as a separate document, or so printed on the ballot that members would understand clearly that it was sent only for the purpose of enabling them to vote intelligently.

"I should vote in favor of this motion were it not that the referendum has already very far progressed, and I desire to see just what effect the special instructions to members, issued since, have had. I venture to hope that most members will have had the tangle unraveled and that in spite of the very unfortunate blunder made in submitting the matter to vote, the members will vote intelligently upon the new constitution. This will avoid the necessity of a costly and troublesome referendum in the very midst of the campaign."

ALABAMA (BALDWIN)—"I think this motion unwise at this time, as the ballots are now in the hands of the members and in many instances already voted. We must learn that Socialism is bound to come, although everything is not done according to our narrow and peculiar notions. And I also believe it will come in spite of the many hindrances thrown around it by some of its overzealous advocates, many of whom appear to be ever ready to find fault with things done by others equally as capable as themselves."

RHODE ISLAND (BOUDREAU)—"I vote no on Motion 23, because of the extra cost it would entail. I consider that the National Executive Committee committed a blunder, but not a killing one.

"I believe that the money it would cost to carry out the sense of the motions could be put to better use at this time. Hope the National Executive Committee will be good and not go astray again."

KANSAS (M'ALLISTER)—"I think that the National Executive Committee made no mistake in sending out the referendum ballot in the form that they did. I can discover no evidence of a disposition on the part of the committee to 'become supreme over a national convention.' As a matter of handy comparison, the document is all right."

TEXAS (CLARK)—"I vote yes, because the form in which the ballot was sent out an intelligent ballot cannot be cast."

MONTANA (SELBY)—"Although I have voted no on Comrade Schwartz' motion, I do not wish it to be understood that I am in accord with the National Executive Committee action in this matter.

"On the contrary, I think that in ignoring the authority of the convention the National Executive Committee acted very undemocratic; such actions the party cannot afford to tolerate.

"My reasons for voting no is that the precautions taken by Comrade Barnes will make impossible a misunderstanding on the part of the membership of the referendum ballot. Again, that the expense a new ballot would entail will be needed many times over for campaign purposes."

MOTION NO. 24.

"I move that the National Secretary be and is, on the adoption of this motion, instructed to get out a leaflet dealing with the injunctions issued by 'Bill Taft' against organized labor, the names of the unions against whom issued, and if possible the dates, and that these leaflets be sent to all locals applying for them free of cost, expressage or freight excepted."

VOTING YES.

Arkansas Hogan
Arkansas Le Fevre
California Richardson
Florida Pettigrew

Illinois Collins
Indiana Reynolds
Iowa Shank
Kansas Willits
Kansas McAllister
Louisiana Van Brook
Maine Hunter
Massachusetts Konikow
Michigan Stirton
Minnesota Williams
Minnesota Maattala
Montana Selby
New Hampshire Murray
New Jersey Kearns
New York Wanhope
New York Fieldman
Ohio Clifford
Ohio Caldwell
Ohio Prevey
Oklahoma Loudermilk
Oklahoma Ross
Oregon Axelson
Pennsylvania Schwartz
Pennsylvania Moore
Pennsylvania Maurer
Rhode Island Boudreau
South Dakota Knowles
Tennessee Voss
Texas Payne
Texas Clark
Utah Syphers
Vermont Dunbar
Washington Herman
Washington Burgess
West Virginia Gillespie
Wisconsin Thompson
Total, 40.

VOTING NO.

Alabama Baldwin
Arizona Galentine
California McDevitt
California Cole
Colorado Buie
Connecticut McLevy
Idaho Rigg
Illinois Simons
Illinois Berlyn
Illinois Stedman
Iowa Work
Kentucky Dobbs
Maryland Culp
Missouri Behrens
Missouri Schenkel
Montana McHugh
New Jersey Walker
New York Spargo
Oklahoma Hagel
Wisconsin Heath
Wisconsin Berger
Wyoming Hastings
Total, 23.

NOT VOTING.

Colorado Miller
Massachusetts Carey
Michigan King
North Dakota Lampman
Oregon Barzee
Total, 5.

Motion is therefore adopted.

COMMENT.

NEW YORK (WANHOPE)—"On Ballot 24, I would suggest that while the leaflet with Taft's injunction record should be printed and circulated, it should be written in such manner as not to leave the impression that we should really expect Taft to do any different. In my opinion there is too much tendency in some of our literature to jump on the individual instead of the system. Neither should the impression be left that Taft should be defeated solely on his injunction record. If this is in any way conveyed, it is in a certain way a boost for Bryan, who never issued any injunctions, and at least nominally condemns them."

WISCONSIN (HEATH)—"I vote no because I do not want to see the leaflet matter further mixed up. The National Executive Committee has the matter in hand and they should be given a chance to proceed according to their plan."

COLORADO (BUIE)—"On Motion 24 I vote no, because while it is an important matter, I think it can and will be handled by our press just as the motion contemplates, and that without cost to the national organization.

"I think it might with propriety be given briefly in our National Campaign Book, which I understand is now in course of preparation."

NEW YORK (SPARGO)—"I vote no upon this question. It seems to me the worst kind of folly to be instructing our National Secretary to prepare leaflets of any kind, at any time, but more especially in the midst of a campaign like this. We employ a National Secretary for a definite work, and on account of definite qualifications. We do not employ him on account of literary ability, nor to do literary work of any kind. I have voted against every such proposition, and expect to continue doing so.

"In general, I believe the national organization ought not to bother with such questions. If Comrade Schwartz, or any other comrade, thinks such a leaflet as he describes would help the propaganda of the party, it would be much easier for him to write such an article for some of the party papers, giving it the widest possible publicity. Such an article, if effective, would doubtless be widely copied into other party papers, and then it could be reprinted as a leaflet by the locals or state committees desiring it, or even by the National Committee if the demand seemed to warrant it. In my judgment, motions instructing the National Secretary to do work which has nothing whatever to do with the work of the Secretary should not be entertained. We have already had motions instructing Secretary Barnes to prepare leaflets upon the subject of injunctions against organized labor and the 'night riders' movement, both of which must involve a great deal of research, if the work is to be done efficiently. Now, we propose to give him another piece of work which also involves considerable research. It seems to me to be extremely foolish, and I hope the comrades will see the wisdom of keeping our Secretary free to do his legitimate work."

MOTION NO. 25.

"I move that G. C. Porter be withdrawn as National Organizer from the state of Nebraska."

VOTING YES.

Arizona Galentine
Arkansas Hogan
Arkansas Le Fevre
California McDevitt
California Richardson
California Cole
Colorado Buie
Connecticut McLevy
Illinois Berlyn
Iowa Shank
Kansas McAllister
Louisiana Van Brook
Maine Hunter
Massachusetts Konikow
Michigan Stirton
Minnesota Williams
Missouri Behrens
Missouri Schenkel
Montana McHugh
New Jersey Walker
New York Spargo
New York Fieldman
Ohio Clifford
Ohio Caldwell
Ohio Prevey
Oklahoma Loudermilk
Oklahoma Hagel
Oklahoma Ross
Oregon Barzee
Oregon Axelson
Pennsylvania Schwartz
Pennsylvania Moore
Pennsylvania Maurer
Rhode Island Boudreau
Tennessee Voss
Texas Payne
Texas Clark
Utah Syphers
Vermont Dunbar
Washington Herman
Washington Burgess
West Virginia Gillespie
Wyoming Hastings
Total, 43.

VOTING NO.

Alabama Baldwin
Idaho Rigg
Illinois Simons
Illinois Stedman
Indiana Reynolds
Iowa Work
Kentucky Dobbs
Maryland Culp
Montana Selby
New Hampshire Murray
North Dakota Lampman
Wisconsin Heath
Wisconsin Thompson
Wisconsin Berger
Total, 14.

NOT VOTING.

Colorado Miller
Florida Pettigrew
Illinois Collins
Kansas Willits
Massachusetts Carey
Michigan King
Minnesota Maattala
New Jersey Kearns
New York Wanhope
New York Lee
South Dakota Knowles
Total, 11.

Motion is therefore adopted. In accord with above action, Comrade Porter has been withdrawn from service and arrangements have been made with Comrade J. Edward Morgan of Colorado for a short agitation tour of that state.

Fraternally submitted,
J. MAHLON BARNES,
National Secretary.

COMMENT.

NEW YORK (WANHOPE)—"I refrain from voting. Are we National Committeemen really required to settle such matters and supposed to be familiar with all their details? Even if I had the inclination to dig into this Nebraska mix-up, I haven't had the time and know practically nothing of it. Besides, there is but one side of the matter shown in the report, two National Committeemen demanding that Porter be removed, and nothing heard from Porter. I may say that Herman's stuff doesn't impress me much, dragging in as he does Carl Thompson and Berger, as if the mention of these names was quite sufficient to justify the dropping of Porter. He says the real issue is 'shall we have a revolutionary proletarian party or a reform bourgeois party in Nebraska?' This kind of stuff is somewhat wearisome. We shall have in Nebraska a party reflecting the present state of intelligence among the Socialists there. One would think to read this kind of stuff that 'revolutionary parties' were a result of the fiat of some individual rather than a growth, and that at any moment we can have one when we so will it. With this idea goes the other that what Herman calls a 'reform bourgeois' party is a sort of eternal and unchangeable institution and that as Nebraska is today so she ever will be. When a man gets into organization work deeply he always seems to unconsciously grow to the belief that he and others like him are running things and that he can create any kind of a party he wants to by some sort of decree. There is 'too much ego in the cosmos' of some of the folks in our movement who think they are running things, and too little understanding of our own philosophy. Suppose they do throw out Porter; will that settle the question? If he is a factionalist and has a following, will they not follow him out? And if they do not, what is the gain to the revolutionary proletarians, etc., who expect apparently that the squelching of Porter will bring peace into the Nebraska camp and Porter's erstwhile followers into the ranks of the revolutionary, etc., crowd? Such people wouldn't be worth the powder to blow them to hell, anyhow. They have no conviction of any kind, seemingly. For my part, I would rather see a gang of convinced 'reform bourgeois' Socialists sticking to their own policy than to see the same gang crawl timidly into the revolutionary camp just because their leader is jerked out of office.

"Well, anyhow, do I have to vote on such matters as this? I'd much rather not if it could be avoided, but if it is imperative, of course I want

to abide by the party rules in such matters. My own position now is that Nebraska should be left to bring order out of her own chaos."

WISCONSIN (THOMPSON)—"Will the National Secretary kindly inform Comrades Schwartz of Pennsylvania and Herman of Washington that I. P. Roe and his group were not members of the Socialist party at the time they came to the national convention at Chicago; that they had not been members for six months previous to that time; that they have not at any time since then, and ARE NOT NOW MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, EITHER LOCALLY, IN THEIR OWN STATE, OR NATIONALLY? And furthermore, Roe and his group are out of the party by reason of no other fact than their own refusal to abide by the authority of the national organization and their refusal to pay dues. It is their own fault and their own action that put them out and keeps them out.

"These facts were brought out clearly at the national convention. The National Committee can do nothing but act consistently with them, and therefore, since Comrade Porter and his group are the only ones who are really working WITH the party FOR the party and as members of the national organization, let us sustain them.

"Why do Comrades Schwartz and Herman want him withdrawn? We want something done in Nebraska. Comrade Porter is doing something. He obeys the party commands, he pays his dues; he is a loyal comrade; he spends his time working for Socialism and not in fighting Socialists. We want him and all such to stay, stick to it and go AHEAD."

NEW YORK (SPARGO)—"I vote yes upon this motion, not without some hesitation, I desire to disassociate myself from the position taken by Comrade Herman of Washington. I want to emphasize the fact that my vote is in no manner a reflection upon Comrade Porter, for whom I entertain the highest respect. It seems to me, however, very unwise, as well as unfair, to send a prominent member of one side or faction of the movement into Nebraska to work for the unity of the party there. Surely, a neutral man ought to have been chosen."

MINNESOTA (WILLIAMS)—"The innocent greenness which prompts any one to engage a preacher as peacemaker is enough to make the gods laugh. Aside from this feature of the case the 'executive' quality of the National Executive Committee is amazing.

"Seeing two parties in a scrap, they step up and give one a club to 'unify' with. They then pay him a salary for 'unifying' his enemy with the club.

"Like the unfortunate who prayed, 'O God, deliver me from my friends,' we will have to seek delivery from the 'unifying' of our National Executive Committee.

"The national office has many able and tactful organizers. Why not send one to Nebraska instead of squandering party funds in fanning the flame of factionalism?"

KANSAS (M'ALLISTER)—"While Comrade Porter may have been in the right in the recent unsocialistic controversy in Nebraska, still I think it very unwise to delegate a comrade who had been prominently connected with either side of the controversy to reorganize the state on a basis of 'unity.'

"I therefore vote in favor of Motion No. 25."

M'DEVITT (CALIFORNIA)—"In supporting Motion No. 25 to withdraw Comrade Porter, I take the position that to employ Porter as 'unifier' is just as bad in THEORY as the employment of Comrade Roe would be in FACT. To give the leader of one element a commission to go out and harmonize the old opponent is obviously bad strategy, and it is needlessly 'cruel.' It also seems like a confession of poverty of material. The best place to employ either Roe or Porter is anywhere BUT in Nebraska. I agree with Committeeman Schwartz, but I do not agree with the oft-repeated statement that some underlying fundamental difference of opinion as to tactics or principles gives rise to these cases of irreconcilable antagonism within the party ranks. The Socialist party has at present three prominent cases or situations of state 'disruption' line-ups; all three of them are at least six years old, and they all rest more largely on antagonism of temperament and personality than upon any fundamental cleavage in principles of Socialism. The case in Nebraska grows out of the personalities involved and the records for years of those personalities—their temperaments, their ambitions, their inability to harmonize and co-operate. The separation of the Socialist party and the Socialist Labor party into two warring factions is simply the natural and inevitable result of the temperament and the nature of Comrade De Leon and his kind; and it is absurd to attribute it to any fundamental differences in principles. There are, of course, differences of conviction—real material differences—but these differences are very much easier to bring together in working harmony than are the antagonisms of the temperament and the personality of the leaders involved. In other words, the antagonism is usually more in the leaders than in the led—more in the commanders than in the commands. To retire the leaders, where possible, is really the surest way to harmonize the rank and file—whether it be in Nebraska or in any old state."

OREGON (BARZEE)—"While we would not wish to be found encouraging factions and dissensions in the party movement, we insist that injustice was done by the committee in

sending a leader of a factional party into a divided state to reorganize and reconcile differences. It either scents strongly of bossism or of complete lack of judgment; and heaps insult upon injury, whether real or imaginary.

"Let us remember that it takes the whole membership to constitute the party and not a fraction of it, though it be an executive board.

"Use discretion and judgment, comrades, and not authority."

TEXAS (CLARK)—"I vote yes on this motion, because I am of the opinion that harmony will never be brought about in the Nebraska movement with Comrade Porter there as National Organizer. I have nothing whatever against Comrade Porter, and I would vote for him to remain in the field in any other state besides Nebraska, but I think it unwise to allow him to remain in that state as organizer at this time."

WASHINGTON (BURGESS)—"I regard the selection of G. C. Porter to act as organizer in Nebraska as most unwise, and such action is, in my judgment, deserving of severe condemnation. The excuse the National Secretary has given for his continuance in the office of organizer furnishes additional reason for the expression of condemnation for all that has been done in connection with this Nebraska affair.

"The Porter crowd have been professing to be non-partisan, to have the good of the movement at heart. If their professions were true, how do they explain these extremely partisan acts?"

"Porter is the most unfit member of the party in Nebraska for this important position. I suggest that some one outside of Nebraska be selected to organize the state, and I further suggest that Porter's work be disregarded."

CONNECTICUT (M'LEVY)—"I vote yes on Motion 25, because I do not believe that the Nebraska situation can be settled by the sending of organizers into that state.

"If an organizer is selected who resides in the state, he is bound to be identified with one or the other faction, and so instead of organizing the party into one harmonious body, he is more than likely to still further demoralize it.

"And an organizer from outside the state, being unfamiliar with the causes which have led to the present deplorable conditions of affairs, will be of no use unless sent for a great length of time, which is undesirable because of the great expense involved in such an uncertain situation.

"I believe the only way to settle this affair is by letting the rank and file of the state of Nebraska settle it by a referendum vote.

"Let the National Executive Committee ignore both factions and conduct a referendum for state officers and headquarters, and let that settle the matter.

"The rank and file are the only ones, in my opinion, who can settle this trouble right and satisfactory to all who wish to see a united party in Nebraska."

National Headquarters,
Socialist Party,
Chicago, Ill., Aug. 12, 1908.

To the National Committee:

Comrades—Herewith is submitted National Committee Referendum No. 14, Motions Nos. 26 and 27, by John Spargo, National Committee Member of New York, and Victor L. Berger, National Committee Member of Wisconsin:

MOTION NO. 26.

"I desire to move that the action of the National Executive Committee authorizing Socialist papers keeping the call for campaign funds and acknowledging all donations in their columns to retain one-half of all such funds be not concurred in.

"It seems to me that the departure is one which is not wise, which opens the way to a great deal of confusion and might easily lead also to factionalism."

VOTING YES.

Alabama Baldwin
Arizona Galentine
Arkansas Le Fevre
California McDevitt
California Richardson
Connecticut McLevy
Florida Pettigrew
Illinois Collins
Indiana Reynolds
Iowa Shank
Kentucky Dobbs
Louisiana Van Brook
Massachusetts Konikow
Michigan King
Michigan Stirton
Missouri Behrens
Missouri Schenkel
New Hampshire Murray
New Jersey Kearns
New York Lee
New York Spargo
New York Fieldman
New York Wanhope
North Dakota Lampman
Ohio Clifford
Ohio Caldwell
Ohio Prevey
Oklahoma Loudermilk
Oregon Barzee
Oregon Axelson
Pennsylvania Schwartz
Pennsylvania Moore
Pennsylvania Maurer
Rhode Island Boudreau
Tennessee Voss
Texas Clark
Washington Burgess
Washington Herman
West Virginia Gillespie
Wyoming Hastings
Total, 40.

VOTING NO.

Arkansas Hogan
Illinois Berlyn
Illinois Stedman
Illinois Simons
Iowa Work
Kansas Willits

THE SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIAL BULLETIN

Kansas McAllister
 Montana McHugh
 New Jersey Walker
 Oklahoma Ross
 Wisconsin Berger
 Wisconsin Thompson
 Total, 12.

NOT VOTING.
 California Cole
 Colorado Buie
 Colorado Miller
 Idaho Rigg
 Maine Hunter
 Maryland Culp
 Massachusetts Hitchcock
 Minnesota Williams
 Minnesota Maattala
 Montana Selby
 Oklahoma Hagel
 South Dakota Knowles
 Texas Payne
 Utah Syphers
 Vermont Dunbar
 Wisconsin Heath
 Total, 16.

Motion is therefore adopted.
 Note.—The votes of Comrades Dunbar of Vermont, Selby of Montana and Miller of Colorado were received too late to be counted. Comrade Culp of Maryland reports having missed his mail.

COMMENT.
ILLINOIS (STEDMAN)—"I reluctantly vote against Motion No. 28 made by Comrade Spargo. I do so at this time for the reason that lack of funds might cripple two or three publications which I consider of the greatest importance for propaganda and agitation during the impending campaign. For either the New York Call or the Chicago Daily Socialist to fail or cease publication during this campaign would be very injurious to the cause. Under any other circumstances I should heartily support the motion."

CALIFORNIA (RICHARDSON)—"I vote for this motion not alone for the reason urged by the mover, though his is a good reason, but because I think one-half of funds collected is too high a per cent."

MASSACHUSETTS (HITCHCOCK)—"On this point, I feel that I am not sufficiently well posted to enable me to cast an intelligent vote."

MOTION NO. 27.
 "I move that the National Committee refuse to entertain any further motions to direct the National Secretary on the subject of special campaign leaflets."

VOTING YES.
 Alabama Baldwin
 Arkansas Hogan
 California McDevitt
 California Richardson
 Connecticut McLevy
 Florida Pettigrew
 Illinois Berlyn
 Illinois Stedman
 Illinois Simons
 Illinois Collins
 Iowa Work
 Iowa Shank
 Kansas Willits
 Kansas McAllister
 Kentucky Dobbs
 Louisiana Van Brook
 Massachusetts Hitchcock
 Missouri Behrens
 Missouri Schenkel
 New Hampshire Murray
 New Jersey Walker
 New Jersey Kearns
 New York Lee
 New York Spargo
 New York Wanhope
 North Dakota Lampman
 Ohio Clifford
 Ohio Prevey
 Oklahoma Loudermilk
 Oregon Barzee
 Oregon Axelson
 Rhode Island Boudreau
 Tennessee Voss
 West Virginia Gillespie
 Wisconsin Berger
 Wisconsin Thompson
 Wisconsin Heath
 Wyoming Hastings
 Total, 38.

VOTING NO.
 Arizona Galentine
 Arkansas Le Fevre
 Indiana Reynolds
 Massachusetts Konikow
 Michigan King
 Michigan Stirton
 Montana McHugh
 New York Fieldman
 Ohio Caldwell
 Oklahoma Ross
 Pennsylvania Schwartz
 Pennsylvania Moore
 Pennsylvania Maurer
 Texas Clark
 Washington Burgess
 Washington Herman
 Total, 16.

NOT VOTING.
 California Cole
 Colorado Buie
 Colorado Miller
 Idaho Rigg
 Maine Hunter
 Maryland Culp
 Minnesota Williams
 Minnesota Maattala
 Montana Selby
 Oklahoma Hagel
 South Dakota Knowles
 Texas Payne
 Utah Syphers
 Vermont Dunbar
 Total, 14.
 Motion is therefore adopted.

COMMENT.
ARKANSAS (LE FEVRE)—"Commenting on Motion No. 27: I take pleasure in voting no, as my protest against any form of 'gag rule' or other species of 'BERGERISM' in the Socialist party. The National Committee is capable of deciding when the motion is presented whether or not it wants such pamphlet or other measure."

CLARK (TEXAS)—"I vote no, because I am quite sure the National Committee knows equally as much about 'systematic campaign work' as the National Executive Committee."
OREGON (BARZEE)—"I concur in the motion of Comrade Berger and

vote to allow the National Executive Committee a reasonable degree of leeway for them to conduct the campaign successfully.
 "It is impossible for so large an undertaking as a national party of a country the size of the United States to be restricted to a complete referendum of all its campaign management."

"I would hail with pleasure a more concerted and agreeable relation between the National Committee and the National Executive Committee, and in the event of the election of the National Executive Committee by the National Committee, we believe this would follow."

"However, I do not favor the surrendering of the power of party referendum or abbreviation of the individual membership authority; but the business of the Socialist party of the United States is soon to become so great as to force more or less a representative government for the manipulation of the party affairs. When the party assumes certain national proportions we will be forced under state laws that will make some such management inevitable."

National Headquarters, Socialist Party, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 19, 1908.
 To the National Committee:
 Comrades—Herewith is submitted report of National Committee Referendum No. 15, Motion No. 28, by Emil M. Herman, National Committeeman of Washington:

MOTION NO. 28.
 "I move that hereafter no one be placed on the list of national lecturers or organizers unless he or she has first received the indorsement of the State Committee of the Socialist party of the state in which he or she holds membership."

VOTING YES.
 Arizona Galentine
 Arkansas Le Fevre
 Connecticut McLevy
 Illinois Berlyn
 Illinois Collins
 Iowa Shank
 Kansas Willits
 Louisiana Van Brook
 Michigan Stirton
 Minnesota Maattala
 Missouri Behrens
 Montana McHugh
 New Jersey Kearns
 Ohio Clifford
 Oregon Axelson
 Pennsylvania Moore
 Rhode Island Boudreau
 South Dakota Knowles
 Tennessee Voss
 Utah Syphers
 Washington Herman
 Washington Burgess
 Total, 22.

VOTING NO.
 Arkansas Hogan
 California Cole
 California Richardson
 California McDevitt
 Colorado Miller
 Florida Pettigrew
 Idaho Rigg
 Illinois Simons
 Illinois Stedman
 Indiana Reynolds
 Iowa Work
 Kansas McAllister
 Kentucky Dobbs
 Maine Hunter
 Maryland Culp
 Minnesota Williams
 Missouri Schenkel
 Montana Selby
 New York Lee
 New York Wanhope
 New York Spargo
 North Dakota Lampman
 Ohio Caldwell
 Ohio Prevey
 Oklahoma Ross
 Pennsylvania Schwartz
 Pennsylvania Maurer
 Texas Payne
 Vermont Dunbar
 West Virginia Gillespie
 Wisconsin Thompson
 Wyoming Hastings
 Total, 32.

NOT VOTING.
 Alabama Baldwin
 Colorado Buie
 Massachusetts Carey
 Massachusetts Konikow
 Michigan King
 Michigan Stirton
 Montana McHugh
 New York Fieldman
 New York Walker
 New York Fieldman
 Oklahoma Hagel
 Oklahoma Loudermilk
 Oregon Barzee
 Texas Clark
 Wisconsin Berger
 Wisconsin Heath
 Total, 14.
 Motion is therefore defeated.

COMMENT.
PENNSYLVANIA (SCHWARTZ)—"The intentions of this motion are good, but it leaves an opportunity for a State Committee that may have some personal differences with a comrade to prevent him from going out for the national office, yet the comrade may have the ability required of a National Organizer. In view of such possibilities arising, please record me as voting no."

NEW YORK (LEE)—"I formerly favored this plan, but have changed my view. It may sometimes happen that a very useful man cannot get an indorsement from his own State Committee for reasons not creditable to himself. The National Secretary and Executive Committee should give weight to the opinion of a State Committee in such a matter, but not be absolutely bound by it."

NEW YORK (SPARGO)—"I feel compelled to vote no upon this motion, though I am satisfied that some method should be devised to insure a more careful selection of our National Organizers. The manner in which such organizers are appointed at present, and, in some instances, as the kind of men sent out, should arouse the comrades to the need for reform. There are National Organizers in the

field today who had far better be paid to keep off the party platform in most places—comrades who never could be engaged to make trips in their own states."

"I am of the opinion that we have too many National Organizers as a rule, and that far too little care is exercised in selecting the men. They ought not, in my judgment, to be appointed by the National Secretary, but elected by the National Executive Committee, after a careful investigation of their capabilities."

"This motion, which provides for the 'indorsement' of applicants by the State Committee of the state in which they are members, would simply repeat the farce which went on while such a rule was in force a few years ago. Good men failed to get indorsements, in some cases, I believe, because of factional troubles in the states; and in more than one case comrades who were quite unfitted to be sent out as exponents of our party's principles were indorsed, simply because the comrades on the State Committee did not want to create strife by refusing the indorsements asked for. We had at least one very conspicuous case of the kind in this state."

"Reform is badly needed, but this motion does not meet the need."

WASHINGTON (BURGESS)—"In reference to Motion No. 28, I desire to say that I can agree with Comrade Work when he says: 'But there are also other valuable sources (sources of information in the selection of speakers) of such information. We should not confine ourselves to one.' The adoption of this motion will not close the door to any other source of information, and I should expect that the committee would still remain vigilant, that it will continue to avail itself of every source of useful information. The recommendation of a State Committee does not impose upon the National Committee any obligation to appoint the person so recommended."

MARYLAND (CULP)—"I vote no on this because the work of the propaganda is a national one and I do not want to put it into the power of any set of men to cripple the Socialist movement by permitting them to inject local prejudices into propaganda work."

"The National Executive Committee and the National Committee representing a national movement with all its different shades of opinion are proper appointing powers."

"A State Committee, through narrowness, may suppress a perfectly competent and valuable speaker, merely because he does not agree with the committee on tactics, upon which there is such a wide difference of opinion."

"I want the administrative part of propaganda to be free in its sphere, to act as the good of the movement may demand and the supply may permit."

"If any State Committee would like to recommend some one whom the National Committee seems to overlook, they may still recommend, and I am satisfied the recommendation will receive attention."

OREGON (AXELSON)—"I vote yes for the reason that the State Committee constitutes a valuable source of information concerning prospective organizers and lecturers, and because the motion doesn't prohibit to draw information from other sources that may be available. This doesn't mean that the State Committee should dictate in the matter. Even when an applicant is recommended by a State Committee, it doesn't necessarily follow that he or she will be or should be appointed, but the indorsement of the State Committee is the least that I demand before an application should be taken up for consideration and before an appointment is made by the National Secretary and the National Executive Committee."

National Headquarters, Socialist Party, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 18, 1908.
 To the National Committee:
 Dear Comrades—Herewith is submitted National Committee Referendum No. 16, Motion No. 29, by A. H. Axelson, National Committee Member of Oregon:

MOTION NO. 29.
 "I move that Comrade Alfred Wagenknecht be and he is hereby appointed organizer for the Socialist party. Territory to be assigned to him immediately by the Executive Committee and Secretary of said party."

COMMENT.
 "This motion hardly needs any comment. Comrade Wagenknecht is recognized as a tireless, energetic and successful organizer by every one who knows anything at all about him, and now is the time to employ every one who is fit for that work. Brilliant speakers we have galore, but not so with good and practical organizers. Had the majority of the Executive Committee known the ability of Wagenknecht, work would have been assigned to him already."

COMMENT BY F. L. SCHWARTZ, NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER OF PENNSYLVANIA.

"The minutes of the National Executive Committee of July 10 show Comrade Wagenknecht made application to it for the position of National Organizer and by a vote taken he was 'turned down.' The minutes of the motion in reference give no cause for the action, and as I know Comrade Wagenknecht personally, and of the work he has done as a labor union organizer and his activity in our movement, I am inclined to think that he is infinitely qualified for National Organizer, and more so than some that are on the road now who have never had any labor union experience and one of them that is now going around as a National Organizer I have reliable information

that he is a 'disgrace' to our movement. I refer to James Williams, a 'pioneer organizer.' If you want further information, write to Geo. Kunkle, Monaca, Pa., or to the secretary of Local East Liverpool, Ohio, where I understand he was all but pulled off the box by the comrades of that local while speaking there, and if my memory serves me right the National Secretary has been notified about the work of Williams, but as a National Committeeman I have no information that the latter has been informed of the protest filed against him."

"I am inclined to believe that there is a personal prejudice existing against Comrade Wagenknecht, because he is an 'impossibilist,' a revolutionist and not an opportunist or a preacher, and I, as a National Committeeman, protest against 'turning down' any comrade if no good reasons can be given for such action and which the National Executive Committee has not given."

"Give Comrade Wagenknecht a trial. To the best of my knowledge he is the first comrade from the state of Washington that has applied for a National Organizer's position."

"I believe the National Committee knows as much about organizers as the National Executive Committee, and therefore hope this motion is adopted."

COMMENT BY JOHN M. WORK, NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER OF IOWA.

"I favor the motion. Nearly five years ago I made a motion to put Carl Thompson on the list of organizers. It was defeated. Time has vindicated the wisdom of the motion. I stated then that I was in favor of a policy of inclusion, not exclusion. For the same reason I voted against discharging Schwartz and Porter. For the same reason I made an Executive Committee motion to grant Wagenknecht's request. For the same reason I will vote for this motion. A comrade who is otherwise fit should be appointed regardless of his views on party policy."

COMMENT BY EMIL M. HERMAN, NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBER OF WASHINGTON.

"I wish to second the motion of A. H. Axelson with regard to the employment of Alfred Wagenknecht as a National Organizer."

"Comrade Wagenknecht is one of the best known members of the Socialist party in the state of Washington. He has served in every official capacity from Local Literature Agent up to National Committeeman. He is clear headed, aggressive and has good executive ability. He may not be an orator, but we already have plenty of lecturers in the field. He is an organizer and organizers we haven't very many."

"No better comrade could be selected for unorganized territory. Comrades of the National Committee, vote for this motion and you will add a tireless, faithful, energetic and able worker to the list of National Organizers."

Vote will close Sept. 8, 1908.
 Fraternally submitted,
 J. MAHLON BARNES,
 Nat'l Secretary.

LETTER OF COMRADE PORTER, PUBLISHED BY REQUEST.

"It rained the first night I was at Gering, Neb. This prevented my doing the work needed in time to go to the state convention. I decided to write to Omaha explaining the conditions as fully as possible, and continue the organization work. I am glad I did so as it at least left the delegates free to act without my presence."

"The first word of their action reached me this morning in The Socialist Herald."

"To get this convention and the organization work already accomplished was the work which I most desired to have done. Regardless as to whether the state movement as a whole accepts the viewpoint of this convention, I deem it the only wise course in the interest of the movement after the convention has acted, that I accept the wish of the convention as the will of the state comrades. The convention did its work well. We have a good ticket in the field, and many new locals in the party."

"As conditions now stand, I heartily concur with the resolutions of the convention. To simplify matters for the national officers as well as to aid the reconstruction work in Nebraska, I hereby request that I be discontinued as National Organizer and that the national officers send to Nebraska another organizer in accord with the plans set forth by the state convention of last week."

"(Signed) G. C. PORTER."
RESOLUTIONS BY THE STATE CONVENTION OF NEBRASKA JULY 23, 1908.

"Whereas, The Socialist party of Nebraska has been thoroughly disrupted and finally declared disorganized by the National Committee because of factionalism; and

"Whereas, This fight has been brought about, and is now being waged, we believe, on purely personal grounds; and

"Whereas, We believe there is no possible hope of a thorough and complete re-organization through the contending factions; and

"Whereas, While we fully appreciate all the work now being done by the national officers, yet we are fully convinced that it would be an utter impossibility to bring all factions together under the efforts of either faction or their leaders; therefore be it

"Resolved, That we in convention assembled, do appeal to the National Committee to send to the state of Nebraska an able organizer, one not in the least interested in the factional fight, and that he be instructed to

ignore all factionalism whatsoever and to proceed to organize the state in the interest of Socialism."

"Resolved further, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the National Executive Committee and the members of the National Committee."

"Resolved, That The Socialist Herald be requested to publish these resolutions in its next issue."

NATIONAL FINNISH SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION.

In spite of all difficulties, as unemployment and lack of finances, etc., the Finnish comrades are busily working for the movement in order to fulfill their duty as workers toward the working class as a whole, and help the Socialist party in securing the emancipation of all human beings from the pressure under which they are driven by the present system of production.

Three steady organizers are doing good work which will have great effect in the overthrow of capitalist wage slavery. Six new branches have been organized within the last two months, and literature sold amounts to \$300. Total receipts for August are \$925.60, and expenses for the same period \$680.50, thus leaving a balance of \$245.10.

The Executive Committee, which met on August 2 to complete the plans laid in its previous meeting of routing a few more speakers for the pending campaign, authorized the Translator-Secretary to make the arrangements with four more speakers of which three are to start on the 31st of August and continue until election day, and one from two weeks before election. The committee appointed the following states for these speakers: Minnesota, Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio and Pennsylvania. The Secretary was instructed to correspond with the respective state secretaries stating that these speakers are intended to be sent out principally to the unorganized localities and where the locals are lacking in general activity; and on account of the financial situation of the organization it was deemed necessary to ask the state offices for volunteer assistance, and the Committee decided that in cases where no assistance is given by the states the possible deficit shall be paid by the Finnish organization.

During the campaign the permanent organizers are touring the following states: Western district, Oregon and Washington; Central district, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota; Eastern district, Massachusetts and Ohio. Besides these there will be some other speakers in the field by different branches which have promised to keep up a hot campaign in their nearest neighborhoods. All our organizers are carrying a selection of socialist literature, which is kept handy for sale at each meeting and elsewhere.

"The Red Special" has been well greeted and the call deeply responded to by the Finnish comrades. The National campaign fund is not forgotten, either. The National Platform and the Constitution are being translated into Finnish.

"The American Farmer" by A. M. Simons, which appeared in the Finnish language at the end of June, published by the Finnish Socialist organization, has been distributed through the locals and organizers; about a thousand copies are already sold.

After carefully weighing all indications, I can joyfully declare to the capitalist politicians of this country that before long there will be none amongst the Finnish population who could be led by a boss, by any means, threat or gift, to support any other political party than the Socialist party. We have started to work, and will be at the work of teaching class consciousness to our people until they all realize the terrible struggle between the capitalist and the working class. As soon as a person has become class conscious he can no longer be directed by somebody else to vote for this or that party, but he knows his own party and he surely will be with it. I know that everyone of our nationality in these United States belongs to the working class, and the moment they are made class conscious, none can be hired as scabs or spies, none can be forced to give the least favor, but for the Socialist party alone, which will be supported voluntarily and with great enthusiasm.

There are numbers of us who see the conditions, who have studied and understand the causes of suffering, misery and premature deaths. We have seen too often many unspokeable injustices applied toward our fellow workers, and therefore, I dare to assure Mr. Capitalist that we are full of the burning fire. We have already got enough of "hot air" and emptiness, and we have sworn to work, work and work for our own benefit, and we will get all the results by abolishing the present system of inhumanity. Furthermore, I can say our work is not limited to our own nationality. We are telling our feelings and discussing our ideas with our associates in every possible way, time and place. Those of us who cannot make ourselves understood by words, because of the difficulties of language, can express our sympathy to the comrades of other nationalities by financial and moral assistance.

Nothing can stop us. There never has been and never will be a rule that can prevent us from advocating the bitterly needed changes in the present system of production and distribution of wealth which will result in the emancipation and happiness of the whole people.

Yours for the revolution,
VICTOR WATIA,
 Translator-Secretary.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIAL BULLETIN

Continued from page 1

of the National Executive Committee have not been to give direct funds. Adopted.

Letter from Comrade Daszynski of Austria, in reply to one from here, asking terms and chances for making an agitation tour. Comrade Daszynski estimated his expenses at \$1,500.00 from Aug. 20th to the end of October.

MOTION, that the offer of Comrade Daszynski be declined. Adopted. Communication presented from Comrade Backus reference the situation in Washington.

The National Secretary reports that the state of Louisiana desires an organizer in that state for two months, and that Stanley J. Clark was there in the spring and did good work, and that the movement has progressed considerably because of his work.

MOTION, that the National Executive Committee feels that it is unable at the present to furnish another organizer for Louisiana. Adopted.

The National Secretary reports on Nebraska regarding the National Committee motion withdrawing Comrade Porter.

Letter presented from Comrade Porter. Comrade Porter asks that the state of Nebraska be reorganized at once. Several locals have made similar requests.

MOTION, that the National Secretary be instructed to write to the Nebraska comrades suggesting that they wait until after the national election to form a state organization. Adopted.

A number of letters were presented asking a place or employment on the special train.

MOTION, that the selection of such persons to accompany the Red Special be referred to the National Secretary and that a list of such applications be given to the National Executive Committee. Adopted.

The question of speakers and publicity agent to accompany the special train was taken up.

Several letters read suggesting that a challenge be issued to Bryan and Taft to debate with Comrade Debs.

MOTION, that it is considered an ill-advised and impracticable proposition. Adopted.

Letter from Deadwood, S. D., reference cutting that place off the Debs route.

The committee recommends the change of the route to Deadwood, providing it is found to be feasible.

Reference musicians to accompany the special train a letter from the Musicians' Union was presented, together with facts concerning the same. The matter was referred to the National Secretary.

A communication was presented from the Jewish Agitation Bureau asking that a representative be sent to their convention at Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 5. They also ask for an opinion as to the attitude of the party towards trades unionism.

MOTION, that Comrades Hayes and Bandlow be requested to attend the Jewish Agitation Bureau convention at Cleveland, Ohio, as representatives of the party and convey to the comrades the greetings and amities of the party, and in reply to their second question we send them a copy of the resolutions passed by the national convention on the trade union question. Adopted.

The National Secretary reported that Comrade Anna Maley as national woman's organizer had resigned, and that Comrade Marguerite Prevey has been appointed by the Woman's Committee to fill the vacancy.

MOTION, that the appointment of Comrade Prevey be indorsed. Adopted.

The National Woman's Committee submitted minutes of meeting and suggestions relating to literature and typewriter.

MOTION, that the attention of the organizers and lecturers be called to the request of the National Woman's Committee regarding pamphlets by Comrades Kate Richards O'Hare and May Wood Simons, and that they be allowed to use their judgment about handling the books. Adopted.

MOTION, that the request of the National Woman's Committee in regard to lending a typewriter be granted. Adopted.

Also reported resignation of Mrs. Prevey, owing to having accepted position as organizer.

MOTION, that the National Secretary be instructed to call for nominations from the National Committee to fill the vacancy on the Woman's Committee. Adopted.

Comrade Simons excused. At 4:30 adjourned to meet at 10 a. m. on the 16th.

MORNING SESSION, AUGUST 16. Meeting was called to order by the National Secretary at 10:30. Comrade Stokes elected chairman.

A letter from Comrade Berger was read stating he was detained in Boston at the I. T. U. convention, and asking to be excused from attendance. He was excused.

Liabilities of the National Office were reported as follows:

DUE NATIONAL ORGANIZERS, AUGUST 14, 1908	
S. J. Clark	\$ 6.86
John Collins	39.41
Asa Warren Drew	134.42
J. L. Fitts	203.85
W. R. Gaylord	34.18
Geo. H. Goebel	19.74
G. R. Kirkpatrick	30.95
Ralph Korngold	30.74
Lena M. Lewis	20.59
W. H. McFall	13.31

Guy E. Miller	184.46
G. C. Porter	95.26
C. H. Taylor	103.83
Dan A. White	14.37
James Williams	3.34
M. W. Wilkins	168.82
G. W. Woodby	15.56
Total	\$1,119.71

UNPAID BILLS	
H. G. Adair	\$ 500.00
Pierce Electric Co.	80.56
W. E. McDermot	56.37
The Levytype Co.	44.85
Chicago Telephone Co.	24.14
W. U. Telegraph Co.	33.98
P. F. Pettibone & Co.	38.25
M. Fry & Co.	45.90
A. B. Dick Co.	24.30
Geraghty & Co.	68.00
Bowman Auto Add. Co.	20.26
Judson Emblem Co.	77.85
Chas. H. Kerr & Co.	118.63
Kerwin Printing Co.	175.65
Miscellaneous	25.91

Total \$1,334.65

The National Secretary reported that since the last meeting he has written to the state secretaries again reference settlement of special assessment stamps account to close with the month of July. Reference Illinois account, would say I know the Central Committee of Cook County authorized the expenditure for local purposes of some of the money collected for special assessment stamps, and I have not been advised whether complete returns have been made by them to the state office. I am also informed that some money collected for these stamps was diverted by the state organization, but as to the amount I am not informed. A considerable number of stamps remain unaccounted for. New York and Massachusetts each hold a considerable number of stamps unaccounted for. From these states representation is made that returns are difficult to secure, owing to the assembly district form of organization in the City of New York, and the club system of organization maintained in Massachusetts. Generally speaking, all other states are to be commended on the manner of handling these accounts and the reports made.

MOTION, that the attention of the states that have not made returns on stamps be called to the fact that they have not complied with National Committee Motion No. 25, 1907, and that unless settlement is made within sixty days they will be considered in bad standing. Adopted.

MOTION, that all the Chicago Daily Socialist subscription cards on hand be portioned out among the organizers and lecturers with the privilege of selling them at the new rate and remitting at the old rate. Adopted.

Propositions from Kerr & Co., Appeal to Reason and Wilshire's regarding literature and a representative on the Red Special. Also from Comrade W. F. Ries of Toledo, Ohio, on subject of supplying literature and speaking.

MOTION, that the National Office choose the man to handle all literature on the special train, and that it be bought in the open market and sold for the profit of the National Office. Adopted.

MOTION, by Stokes, that in view of the widespread misunderstanding and not inconsiderable ill feeling that has resulted from the vote on Comrade Work's motion at the last meeting of the Executive Committee for the appointment of Comrade Wagenknecht of Washington as a national organizer of the party, therefore it is only fair and just that the names of the members of the Executive Committee voting for or against the said motion be spread upon the minutes of this meeting and published in the next number of the Official Bulletin, the vote being as follows:

Affirmative—Work, Hillquit, Simons.
Negative—Floaten, Stokes, Berger.
Motion adopted.

Several letters read reference terms or charges for passengers for special train trip.

MOTION, that the rate for excursionists from Chicago to the Pacific Coast and return, payable in advance, be set at \$300.00, this to include transportation, board and lodging on the car; all shorter trips to be at the rate of two cents per mile, plus the regular rates for meals and berth. Adopted.

Literature was again taken up and the manuscript of Comrade Benson was discussed.

MOTION, that Comrades Simons, Floaten and Barnes be appointed a committee to prepare the manuscript of Comrade Benson for publication. Adopted.

A document on "The Trusts," by W. C. Benton, was presented.

Letter read from Comrade Buie on "Trade Union" and other literature.

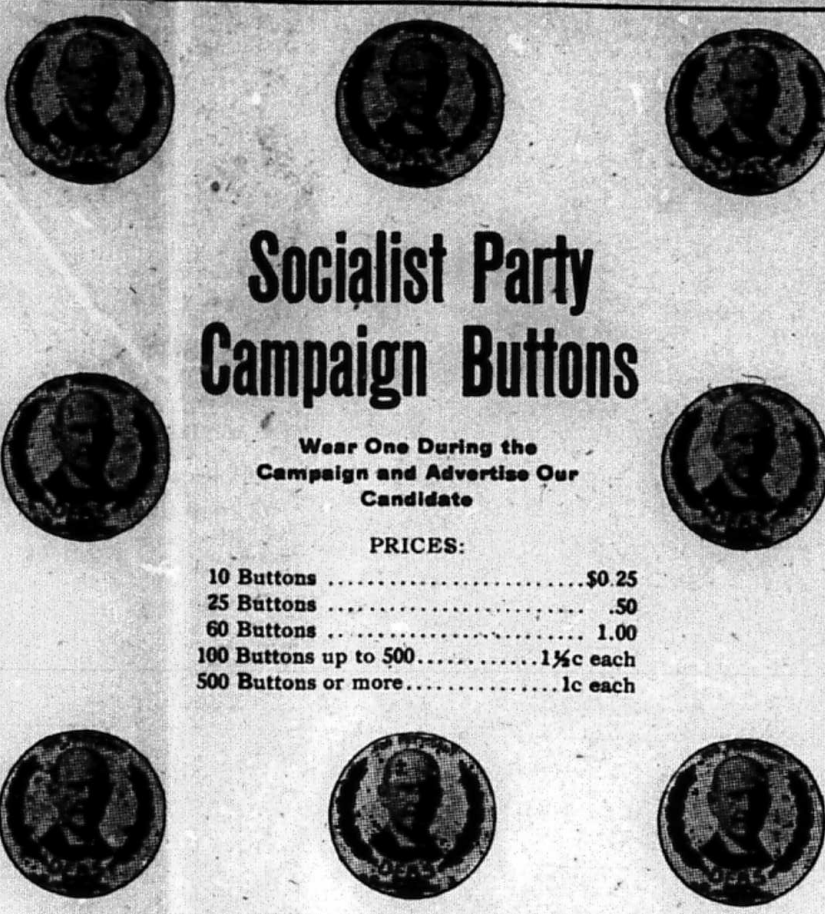
Pamphlet submitted by J. E. Stocker of Detroit, Mich.

MOTION, that unless Comrade Berger has found time to write the panic leaflet, which he was requested to write, that Comrade Simons be requested to write the same. Adopted.

Letter from Comrade Hanford suggesting publication of pamphlet containing Chicago Daily Socialist editorials on party program.

PLATE PAPER PORTRAITS

Copper plate halftone portraits of Eugene V. Debs and Ben Hanford. Each on separate sheet of paper 11x14 inches in size, suitable for framing. Fac-simile signatures under each picture. The pair mailed, postage paid, for 25 cents. Number limited.



Socialist Party Campaign Buttons

Wear One During the Campaign and Advertise Our Candidate

PRICES:

10 Buttons	\$0.25
25 Buttons	.50
60 Buttons	1.00
100 Buttons up to 500	1 1/2 each
500 Buttons or more	1c each

MOTION, that in lieu of the leaflets provided for at the July meeting, beginning with "Regulation and Ownership," we publish in pamphlet form the articles on the program written for the Chicago Daily Socialist by Comrade Simons, after revision, together with the declaration of principles and the party ticket. Adopted.

The National Secretary reported that Comrade Patterson has the campaign book well in hand and that the copy is nearly all in type.

MOTION, that it is the sense of the National Executive Committee that in case Section 1 of Article 16 of the new constitution is carried, the National Secretary should call for nominations for a new Executive Committee according to Section 1 of Article 6 of the constitution now in force. Adopted.

The question of a publicity agent on the Red Special taken up and discussed. Comrade Hunter and Comrade McFeeley proposed. Comrade Hunter had not yet replied to the proposition.

MOTION, that when we adjourn we adjourn to meet on Saturday, Sept. 19. Adopted.

The sub-committee made report on the train schedule and it was adopted. Adjourned at 1:00 p. m.

Attest: JOHN C. CHASE, Secretary.

National Headquarters Socialist Party.
Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1908.
To the National Executive Committee:

Dear Comrades: Your attention is called to the motion adopted by your committee in session August 15, as follows:

MOTION, that the selection of such persons to accompany the Red Special be referred to the National Secretary and that a list of such applications be given to the National Executive Committee.

In accordance with the above would report that the following are the persons selected to go with the train:

- Eugene V. Debs, presidential candidate, of Terre Haute, Ind.
 - Stephen M. Reynolds, personal companion to Debs, of Terre Haute, Ind.
 - H. C. Parker, business manager, of Philadelphia, Pa.
 - Otto McFeeley, publicity agent, of Chicago, Ill.
 - Charles Lapworth, assistant publicity agent and correspondent, Noroton, Conn.
 - A. M. Simons, speaker from Chicago to San Francisco, of Chicago, Ill.
 - Harry McKee, speaker from Los Angeles to Mullán, Idaho, of Los Angeles, Cal.
 - A. H. Floaten, manager literature department, of Denver, Colo.
 - John Hansen, assistant, of Chicago, Ill.
 - W. W. Buchanan, assistant, of San Antonio, Texas.
 - Louis Kewman, assistant from Chicago to Denver, of New York.
- I regret that the report could not be made at an earlier date, but the list has just been completed.
- Fraternally yours,
J. MAHLON BARNES,
National Secretary.

NATIONAL NOTES.

The receipts of the National Office for dues stamps for the month of February, 1908, (the last month on which the apportionment of delegates to the national convention was based) was \$2,178.55. That sum exceeded all previous records by \$293.55. The receipts for dues for the month of July, just closed, was \$2,310.45. July, therefore, tops the high water mark by the sum of \$131.90, representing an increased membership of 2,638.

A state charter has been granted to the locals of Nevada, state organization having been formed in the convention at Sparks July 4. A referendum is being conducted by the National

Office for the election of State Officers for New Mexico, state organization having been formed in the convention at Willard July 4.

Charters have been granted to locals in unorganized states, since last report as follows: Valentine, Neb., 15 members; O'Neill, Neb., 5 members; Felton, Ga., 7 members; Elgin, Neb., 8 members; Gering, Neb., 10 members; Alma, Neb., 12 members; Aurora, N. C., 5 members; Norfolk, Neb., 7 members; Page, Neb., 14 members; Clayton, N. M., 7 members; Ainsworth, Neb., 9 members.

Comrade Frank P. O'Hare, Vinita, Okla., has been elected a member of the National Committee in place of Comrade Loudermilk, resigned.

As so frequently predicted during their long incarceration in the Idaho jail, the mine owning conspirators were having revenge in part by undermining the health of their victims. Comrade George A. Pettibone died in Denver, Colo., August 3, while undergoing an operation.

J. O. Bentall, 180 Washington st., has recently been elected State Secretary of Illinois.

Geneva H. Fryer of Globe, Ariz., has been elected State Secretary in place of Comrade Kroon, resigned.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

- Victor L. Berger, 344 6th st., Milwaukee, Wis.
- A. M. Simons, 180 Washington st., Chicago, Ill.
- John M. Work, 1313 Harrison av., Des Moines, Ia.
- Morris Hillquit, 320 Broadway, New York.
- A. H. Floaten, 420 S. Corona st., Denver, Colo.
- Carl D. Thompson, 344 6th st., Milwaukee, Wis.
- J. G. Phelps Stokes, Stamford, Conn.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

- Alabama—W. S. Baldwin, Fairhope.
- Arizona—P. W. Gallentine, Globe.
- Arkansas—Dan Hogan, Huntington.
- Arkansas—Wells LeFevre, Pine Bluff.
- California—Wm. McDevitt, 139 Alhambra av., San Francisco.
- California—N. A. Richardson, San Bernardino.
- California—Josephine R. Cole, 74 S. 5th st., San Jose.
- Colorado—Thos. L. Buie, 430 S. Corona st., Denver.
- Colorado—Guy E. Miller, Hotchkiss.
- Connecticut—Jasper McLevy, 1313 N. av., Bridgeport.
- Florida—A. J. Pettigrew, Manatee.
- Idaho—E. L. Rigg, Rupert.
- Illinois—B. Berlyn, 662 E. 63d st., Chicago.
- Illinois—May Wood-Simons, 180 Washington st., Chicago.
- Illinois—Seymour Stedman, 92 La Salle st., Chicago.
- Illinois—John Collins, 579 W. Huron st., Chicago.
- Indiana—S. M. Reynolds, 309 1/2 Ohio st., Terre Haute.
- Iowa—John M. Work, 1313 Harrison av., Des Moines.
- Iowa—John E. Shank, 320 E. 8th st., Waterloo.
- Kansas—John F. Willitts, McLouth.
- Kansas—A. S. McAllister, Herington.
- Kentucky—Chas. Dobbs, care The Insurance Field, Louisville.
- Louisiana—J. Van Brook, Lake Charles.
- Maine—Robert V. Hunter, Freeport.
- Massachusetts—Charles C. Hitchcock, Ware.
- Massachusetts—James F. Carey, 699 Washington st., Boston.
- Maryland—Ira Culp, Vale Summit.
- Michigan—Vernon F. King, Holland.
- Michigan—A. M. Stirton, Hancock.
- Minnesota—J. G. Maattala, Virginia.
- Minnesota—Guy Williams, 528 Cedar st., St. Paul.
- Missouri—L. H. Schenkle, 1400 Grand av., Kansas City.
- Missouri—E. T. Behrens, 110 E. 3d st., Sedalia.
- Montana—Jesse Selby, 312 5th st., S. Great Falls.
- Montana—C. C. McHugh, Box 742, Butte.

- New Hampshire—Jas. S. Murray, Concord.
 - New Jersey—Henry R. Kearns, Elm st., Arlington.
 - New Jersey—William Walker, 655 S. Park st., Elizabeth.
 - New York—Joseph Wanhope, 800 William st., New York.
 - New York—Sol Fieldman, 15 Sylvan Place, New York.
 - New York—John Spargo, Yoakera.
 - New York—Algernon Lee, 843 E. 66th st., New York.
 - North Dakota—J. S. Lamptman, Fargo.
 - Ohio—Tom Clifford, 3517 Fulton Road, Cleveland.
 - Ohio—F. N. Prevey, 162 S. Main st., Akron.
 - Ohio—Howard H. Caldwell, Box 62, Dayton.
 - Oklahoma—John Hagel, 2 Reno st., Oklahoma City.
 - Oklahoma—C. C. Ross, 220 1/2 W. Main st., Oklahoma City.
 - Oklahoma—Frank P. O'Hare, Vinita.
 - Oregon—C. W. Barzee, 154 E. 18th st., Portland.
 - Oregon—A. H. Axelson, 1070 Union av., Portland.
 - Pennsylvania—Fred L. Schwartz, 860 Concord st., Allegheny.
 - Pennsylvania—Jas. H. Maurer, 1516 N. 10th st., Reading.
 - Pennsylvania—Ed Moore, 3403 N. Water st., Philadelphia.
 - Rhode Island—Austin Boudreau, 95 Meadow st., Pawtucket.
 - South Dakota—Freeman Knowles, Deadwood.
 - Texas—Laura B. Payne, 106 W. Erwin st., Tyler.
 - Texas—Stanley J. Clark, Grand Saline.
 - Tennessee—J. E. Voss, Jackson.
 - Vermont—J. H. Dunbar, North Hartland.
 - Washington—D. Burgess, General Delivery, Spokane.
 - Washington—Emil Herman, 2306 1/2 Pacific av., Tacoma.
 - West Virginia—G. W. Gillespie, 1836 6th av., Huntington.
 - Wisconsin—Victor L. Berger, 344 6th st., Milwaukee.
 - Wisconsin—Frederic Heath, 344 6th st., Milwaukee.
 - Wisconsin—Carl D. Thompson, 344 6th st., Milwaukee.
 - Wyoming—D. A. Hastings, Cheyenne.
 - Utah—Grant Syphers, 2179 Grant av., Ogden.
- NATIONAL SECRETARY.
J. Mahlon Barnes, 180 Washington st., Chicago, Ill.
- INTERNATIONAL SECRETARY.
Morris Hillquit, 320 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
- STATE SECRETARIES.
- Alabama—Thos. Freeman, Fairhope.
 - Arizona—Mrs. Geneva H. Fryer, Globe.
 - Arkansas—W. R. Snow, Huntington.
 - California—H. C. Tuck, 528 17th st., Oakland.
 - Colorado—Lewis E. Floaten, 420 S. Corona st., Denver.
 - Connecticut—Samuel Ely Beardsley, Shelton.
 - Florida—Henry L. Drake, Box 1004, St. Petersburg.
 - Idaho—T. J. Coonrod, Emmett.
 - Illinois—J. O. Bentall, 180 Washington st., Chicago.
 - Indiana—May Strickland, 2332 Pearl st., Anderson.
 - Iowa—W. C. Hills, 743 19th st., Des Moines.
 - Kansas—J. E. Snyder, Girard.
 - Kentucky—Frank H. Streine, 237 W. 10th st., Newport.
 - Louisiana—Geo. F. Weller, 1002 Orange st., New Orleans.
 - Maine—Arthur F. Cushman, 198 Lisbon st., Lewiston.
 - Maryland—H. C. Lewis, 418 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore.
 - Massachusetts—James F. Carey, 699 Washington st., Boston.
 - Michigan—G. H. Lockwood, 218 N. Burdick st., Kalamazoo.
 - Minnesota—J. E. Nash, 45 S. 4th st., Minneapolis.
 - Missouri—Otto Pauls, 212 S. 4th st., St. Louis.
 - Montana—James D. Graham, Box 908, Helena.
 - New Hampshire—W. H. Wilkins, 521, Claremont.
 - New Jersey—W. B. Killingbeck, 62 Williams st., Orange.
 - New York—John C. Chase, 239 E. 84th st., New York.
 - North Dakota—Arthur Bassett, Fargo.
 - Ohio—John G. Willert, 3449 W. 54th st., Cleveland.
 - Oklahoma—Otto F. Branstetter, 220 1/2 W. Main st., Oklahoma City.
 - Oregon—Thos. A. Sladden, 300 Davis st., Portland.
 - Pennsylvania—Robert B. Ringler, 628 Walnut st., Reading.
 - Rhode Island—Fred Hurst, 1923 Westminster st., Olneyville.
 - South Dakota—M. G. Opsahl, Sioux Falls.
 - Tennessee—H. G. Terlisner, 1618 Indiana st., Memphis.
 - Texas—W. J. Bell, 106 W. Erwin st., Tyler.
 - Utah—Jos. MacLachlan, First National Bank Bldg., Ogden.
 - Vermont—John Ogg, 69 Maple av., Barre.
 - Washington—Rich. Krueger, 2306 1/2 Pacific av., Tacoma.
 - West Virginia—Geo. B. Kline, McMechen.
 - Wisconsin—E. H. Thomas, 344 6th st., Milwaukee.
 - Wyoming—C. F. Hackenberg, Box 94, Kemmerer.

DEBS MEDALLIONS
Handsomely mounted medallion of the Socialist Party candidate. Makes a timely decoration for the Socialist home. Ten cents each. No reduction in quantities.

Report of All Cash Contributions

Received at the National Office for the Socialist Special Train up to and including August 31, 1908. The first formal call was issued July 18, 1908. First contribution received July 21, 1908.

Table listing contributions from various locations such as Geo. John Hermann, Chicago, Ill., \$1.00; Local, Rochester, N. Y., 12.00; Local, Florence, Neb., 10.00; etc. The table is organized in columns and lists names, locations, and amounts.

SUPPLEMENT SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIAL BULLETIN, AUGUST, 1908

Table listing names and locations of Socialist Party members, organized in columns. Includes names like R. Heber Newton, E. Hampton, N. Y., and Louis Rosenfeld, Baltimore, Md., with corresponding numerical values.

SUPPLEMENT SOCIALIST PARTY OFFICIAL BULLETIN, AUGUST, 1908

Collected by A. J. Anderson, Elgin, Ill. 5 00	W. W. Buchanan, San Antonio, Tex. 100 00	Collected by Br. No. 6, Local Rockville, Conn. 35 00	Miss Culcova, Baltimore, Md. 25	Local, Dallas, Tex. 2 50
Geo. E. Hamon, Springdale, Mont. 2 00	Local, Twin Falls, Ida. 10 00	Local, Orange, Cal. 4 00	Jos. Vavrick, Mont Pelica, Va. 50	J. W. Rappaport, New York, N. Y. 2 50
K. Krueger, Tacoma, Wash. 100 00	Local, Hemetite City, Mich. 25 25	Lamb Club, New York, N. Y. 5 00	L. H. Edmiston, Riverside, Cal. 15 00	Isaac Fell, Montana, Ark. 2 50
Laurence Fauth, Victoria, Can. 1 00	Collected by Comrades Fluor Carr and Germer, Belleville, Ill. 14 25	Woman's Nat. Progressive League, Haverhill, Mass. 2 00	P. J. Paulsen, Rock Springs, Wyo. 15 00	Collected by Mrs. E. Reveler, Reno, Okla. 1 50
Local Branch, Danville, Ill. 5 00	Local, Augusta, Ga. 10 00	Branch No. 1, Providence, R. I. 35 00	A. S. Wint, Chostaw, Okla. 1 50	A. Dunn, Newport, Ark. 5 00
Collected by Geo. W. Streib, Ciancy, Mont. 5 00	J. E. Runcie, Habana, Cuba. 10 00	Branch No. 2, Providence, R. I. 11 00	W. E. Hill, Quinlan, Okla. 10 00	Local, Huntington, Ind. 15 00
Local, Livingston, Mont. 36 00	Local, San Francisco, Cal. 55 00	Collected by P. P. Zall, Milwaukee, Wis. 1 00	Collected by T. E. Leonard, Kennett, Cal. 14 00	J. M. De Bolt, Oklahoma City, Okla. 1 00
E. C. Cady, Buena Park, Cal. 1 00	Local, Birmingham No. 1, Cedar Rapids, Ia. 1 00	Local, Grand Forks, N. D. 10 00	J. D. Knowlton, Ashtabula, O. 4 72	Bruno, Hendersonville, N. C. 5 00
M. C. Chase, Buena Park, Cal. 1 00	Local, Birmingham No. 2, Cedar Rapids, Ia. 7 25	Local, Lathrop, Anconda, Mont. 2 00	Local, Tahlequah, Okla. 5 00	Collected by J. B. Pailner, Seapoose, Ore. 5 00
Local, Muncie, Ind. 10 50	C. D. Dickinson, Bridgeton, N. J. 5 00	Local, Hatton, N. A. 4 00	Local, Oklahoma City, Okla. 17 75	Local, Harbor Springs, Mich. 5 00
Local, Ashtabula, O. 12 25	Collected by J. E. Rowe, Haskell, Okla. 1 10	Local No. 1, Spokane, Wash. 6 00	Comrade, Smith, Wis. 6 00	Local, Cumberland, Wyo. 1 45
Collected by H. B. Blair, Langley, Wash. 10 00	J. Reed, Michigan City, Ind. 1 50	Collected by L. N. Thompson, Roll, Okla. 2 40	J. W. Hill, La Luz, N. M. 5 00	Local, Evanston, Wyo. 16 00
Local, Boseman, Mont. 3 50	Local, Henderson, Ky. 10 00	14th Ward Branch, Chicago. 2 50	Mrs. A. E. Page, McPhearson, Ark. 1 50	J. E. Johnson, Colorado Springs, Colo. 1 00
Local, Conness, O. 10 00	W. C. Green, Pacific Grove, Cal. 1 00	Local, Wrenshall, Minn. 2 50	John Kirby, Clinton, N. Y. 4 75	Local, Eugene, Ore. 13 50
Local, Elmer, Okla. 10 00	J. P. Langford, Park City, Utah. 20 00	J. H. Blackstock, Amesbury, Mass. 1 00	G. O. Buckwalter, Lancaster, Pa. 7 00	Local, Vicksburg, Miss. 15 25
Local, Johnstown, N. Y. 15 00	W. H. Smith, Chicago. 1 00	Local, Quincy, Mass. 6 15	Frank Zay, Bisbee, Ariz. 1 50	Collected by Local San Luis Obispo, Cal. 19 00
Local, 33d Ward Branch, Chicago. 3 25	Collected by Victor Watia, Chicago. 6 75	Local, Farmersville, Cal. 2 00	E. H. McKilben, Lorain, O. 1 00	Local, Wallace, Ida. 15 00
Collected by R. Oversley, Cle Elum, Wash. 14 00	C. C. McHugh, Butte, Mont. 13 00	John Holland, Red Lodge, Mont. 5 00	Pat. McCarthy, Globe, Ariz. 1 00	Local, Greensburg, Kan. 3 00
Reed, Leola, N. Y. 2 50	Local, Clarksville, Ark. 2 50	B. J. Riley, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1 50	W. H. Montgomery, Clifton, Colo. 2 00	Local, Johnson City, Mo. 5 00
Local, Oneida, N. Y. 2 50	Union Trades Association, Philadelphia, Pa. 100 00	W. P. Metcalf, Albuquerque, N. M. 2 75	H. Brunas, Le Mars, Ia. 2 00	G. E. Rogers, Kaw, Okla. 2 00
Local, Lorain, O. 17 50	Collected by Edwin Dickson, Jersey City, N. J. 2 25	Local, Goldfield, Nev. 15 40	Oscar Reich and W. Fritch, Chicago, Ill. 2 00	Collected by P. Putney, Fort Stanton, N. M. 4 25
Local, Osceola, Wis. 2 00	Local, Gilman, Ind. 1 00	Local, Diamondville, Wyo. 10 05	Comrade, Detroit, Mich. 60	Local, Carl, Okla. 1 00
Frank Graham, Mercer, Ky. 50	Local, Jamestown, N. D. 4 00	Workman's Sick and Death Benefit Br. 145, Fitchburg, Mass. 5 00	Local, Meadville, Pa. 15 00	14th Assembly Dist., New York. 5 00
Collected by J. F. Davis, Canton, Wis. 1 50	H. Williams and Comrades, Sherwood, Tex. 1 25	Local, Edna, Fortsett, Mo. 1 00	W. Brandon, Clyde, Kan. 2 00	24th Assembly Dist., New York. 5 25
Local, South Fork, Mich. 1 50	Local, Malden, Mass. 5 00	J. M. Trew, Delta, Colo. 1 00	Local, Blue Lake, Cal. 2 00	1st and 25th Assembly Dist., New York. 1 00
James Haynes, Pana, Ill. 3 00	Local, Hamilton, Garnett, Kan. 1 00	W. M. Ash, Delta, Colo. 5 00	A. G. Chenoweth, Middleton, Ida. 10 00	2d Agitation Committee, New York. 5 00
Local, Brockton, Mass. 12 00	Collected by H. L. Thomas, Purcell, Okla. 2 25	A. Resdon, Delta, Colo. 1 00	R. O. Slocum, Pawnee, Okla. 1 00	6th Assembly Dist., New York. 5 00
Local, Marion Co., Ind. 6 00	Geo. Oberdorfer, New York, N. Y. 1 50	R. Holleroff, Delta, Colo. 5 00	F. D. Moebus, Pawnee, Okla. 1 00	16th and 18th Assembly Dist., New York. 10 00
Chas. M. Crouk, Montfort, Wis. 1 00	A Comrade, St. Louis, Mo. 1 00	Local, St. Louis, Mo. 60 00	G. A. Moore, Pawnee, Okla. 1 00	20th Assembly Dist., New York. 5 00
F. A. H. Lutz, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Tyomies Finnish Pub. Co., Hancock, Mich. 70 51	Local 32d Ward, Br. No. 1, Chicago, Ill. 1 50	A. F. Jewell, Pawnee, Okla. 1 00	22d Assembly Dist., Br. 1, New York. 2 00
E. W. Gavin, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Collected by C. F. Crampa, Boston, Mass. 5 00	R. A. Simonon, Chicago, Ill. 2 00	M. A. Ellis, Pawnee, Okla. 1 25	Mrs. E. McClelland, Tuckahoe, N. Y. 5 00
J. W. Heape, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Local, No. 42, Jamestown, N. D. 4 00	F. L. Goldenstein, Chicago, Ill. 1 25	Collected by T. J. Vind, Chicago, Ill. 3 00	J. H. Nagel, New York. 1 00
H. L. Boggess, Wash. Heights, Chicago, Ill. 1 00	Collected by G. W. Hellman, La Grande, Ore. 1 50	J. Perkins, Jacksonville, Ill. 1 00	R. Kelly, Lowell, Mass. 3 00	Jacob Gruhlizer, New York. 1 00
J. N. Keith, Westport, Ind. 2 00	Gus Petrit, Brooklyn, N. Y. 5 00	Ed. Peterson, Oak Park, Ill. 5 00	Walter S. Shattuck, Greenacres, Wash. 1 00	Gustav Schulz, New York. 1 00
F. A. Theosod, Westport, Ind. 1 00	5 and 23 A. D. Branch - No. 1, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1 00	J. H. McFarlan, Flint, Mich. 5 00	G. W. Pearson, Greenacres, Wash. 1 00	Collected by E. B. Stiles, Martinsville, Ind. 6 25
J. Jacobsen, So. Omaha, Neb. 10 00	J. Hause, Brooklyn, N. Y. 1 00	Louis Proter, New Bedford, Mass. 1 00	D. M. Wilson, Greenacres, Wash. 1 00	I. Ruditz, New York. 5 00
John McCarthy, Grand Rapids, Minn. 1 00	Young Socialist League, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2 05	E. J. Lewis, Redlands, Cal. 1 00	Edw. Rogers, Greenacres, Wash. 1 00	D. Zilberman, New York. 2 50
H. Cooley, Alexandria, Minn. 5 00	Local Br. No. 2, German, St. Paul, Minn. 20 00	M. A. Ellis, Marmec, Okla. 1 00	R. Watkins, Geneva, Wash. 5 00	M. Lifshitz, New York. 1 00
H. Burke, Alexandria, Minn. 5 00	Local, Beverly, Mass. 6 25	J. Edwards, Bellevue, Ida. 1 50	Greater Pittsburg, Pa., Br. Socialist Party. 10 00	M. Hurwitz, New York. 1 00
C. D. Swanson, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Collected by M. Mortimer, Chicago, Ill. 1 75	C. R. Darrow, Chicago, Ill. 1 00	Finnish Workers' Association, San Francisco, Cal. 23 25	Local, Mechanicsville, Conn. 1 55
E. F. Riggs, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Socialist Club, Holyoke, Mass. 1 00	A. C. Buehling, Chicago, Ill. 5 00	Finnish Local, Joliet, Ill. 6 00	C. Reichel, Bessemer City, N. C. 2 00
J. M. Wigton, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Good Templars, Holyoke, Mass. 1 00	Br. Hook of Sheet Metal Workers, Mobile, Ala. 1 00	M. Oppenheimer, Elgin, Utah. 6 00	M. O'Neil, Junta, Colo. 2 00
E. F. Long, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Local, Visalia, Cal. 5 00	W. H. Schofield, Florida, Ill. 1 00	O. H. Bowler, Chicago, Wash. 1 00	J. W. Schofield, W. Arlington, Md. 1 00
Med Vanderpool, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	E. V. Lewis, Redlands, Cal. 1 00	T. J. Smith, Bentley, Kan. 1 00	Edw. Riley, Stamford, Colo. 2 00	S. Robinson, Omaha, Neb. 1 00
C. C. Brix, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Fred Otto, Adams, Mass. 1 00	W. D. Altman, Shelocta, Pa. 5 00	Local, 5 Mile Bayou, Fla. 3 25	T. H. Lovelady, Rock Springs, Tex. 1 00
Whishire Pub. Co. 30 55	Theo. Kochler, Adams, Mass. 5 00	Wm. Dew, Beltry, Mont. 1 00	Local, Huntington Beach, Cal. 1 00	R. J. Ruddock, Good Pasture, Colo. 1 00
Collected by J. Geis, Plymouth, Wis. 7 00	Frank Ernst, Adams, Mass. 5 00	J. K. Martin, East Las Vegas, N. M. 1 00	Local, Okmulgee, Okla. 13 10	W. B. Tyler, Budo, Okla. 4 25
Local, Benson, Ariz. 2 00	Local, Lowerre Summit, Yonkers, N. Y. 1 00	R. K. Smith, Greeley, Colo. 1 00	Local, Livingston, Mont. 15 25	J. A. Claypole, Fortle, Okla. 1 00
Local, Bisbee, Ariz. 5 00	Local, Rockford, Ill. 10 00	James Thompson, Greeley, Colo. 1 00	Local, San Diego, Cal. 2 00	L. Leigheber, Nat. Mill Home, O. 1 00
Local, Haynes, Pana, Ill. 3 00	J. A. White, Norwood, Pa. 8 00	S. B. Austin, Trenton, Ga. 1 00	Finnish Br. No. 2, Local, Astoria, Ore. 2 00	Mrs. Cora Jones, Echo, Ore. 1 50
Local, Brockton, Mass. 12 00	Local, San Diego, Cal. 50 00	Local, Port Angeles, Wash. 15 00	N. M. Olsen, La Center, Wash. 1 00	Mrs. Mary Lowe, Huntsville, Ark. 5 00
Local, Marion Co., Ind. 6 00	C. S. Smith, Mayfield, Cal. 5 00	Local, Gainesville, Tex. 5 00	N. Rasmussen, La Center, Wash. 1 00	J. G. Koontz, Adamson, Okla. 10 00
Chas. M. Crouk, Montfort, Wis. 1 00	R. K. Swope, Santa Clara, Cal. 4 50	Local, Albany, Ore. 5 00	T. Beasley, La Center, Wash. 1 00	J. J. Murdick, Charleston, Mo. 1 00
F. A. H. Lutz, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Julia A. Brodie, Palo Alto, Cal. 10 00	Finnish Br. No. 2, Local, Astoria, Ore. 2 00	Dr. P. S. Beck, Irrigon, Ore. 1 50	H. J. Butler, Rural Hall, N. C. 5 00
E. W. Gavin, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Finnish Local, Graniteville, Vt. 3 00	Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund Br. 50, Pittsburg, Pa. 5 00	Collected by P. O. Olsen, Seattle, Wash. 10	A. Crawford, Chloride, N. M. 2 50
J. W. Heape, Litchfield, Neb. 1 00	Local, Dover, N. J. 25 85	Local, Gearing, Neb. 2 00	Local, Jackral, Ore. 17 70	J. W. Powell, Creede, Okla. 1 00
H. L. Boggess, Wash. Heights, Chicago, Ill. 1 00	Local Branch, Wausau, Wis. 1 75	Ed. Pickinger, N. M. 2 00	Collected by P. P. Shearmire, Modoc, Kan. 9 00	G. J. Mitchell, Blockton, Ala. 5 00
J. N. Keith, Westport, Ind. 2 00	H. C. Schildmeier, Indianapolis, Ind. 1 00	Collected by Mrs. Geo. Beard, Bellingham, Wash. 3 25	Local, Cambridge, Mass. 17 12	A. J. Barnard, Hammond, N. J. 3 25
F. A. Theosod, Westport, Ind. 1 00	T. A. Randall, Indianapolis, Ind. 1 00	Collected by Wm. Lanes, Columbus, N. D. 9 00	Wilshire Pub. Co. 12 12	H. M. Grounds, Powellton, Mo. 3 25
J. Jacobsen, So. Omaha, Neb. 10 00	C. C. Conner, Indianapolis, Ind. 5 00	Local, Walla Walla, Wash. 6 00	Collected by C. H. Lindner, Rochester, Pa. 6 00	Louise Warthon, Norwich, N. D. 1 00
John McCarthy, Grand Rapids, Minn. 1 00	R. Taylor, Southport, Ind. 25 25	Collected by J. L. Adams, Bangor, Me. 7 00	J. McLaughlin, Gloucester, Mass. 2 00	R. R. Shearer, Ames, Ia. 1 00
H. Cooley, Alexandria, Minn. 5 00	H. C. Kalb, Indianapolis, Ind. 25 25	A. E. Johnson, Imperial, Cal. 2 00	Local, Imperial, Cal. 5 00	David Hames, Hutchinson, Minn. 1 00
C. D. Swanson, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Ed. A. Perryman, Indianapolis, Ind. 25 25	C. H. Owen, Harvey, Ill. 5 00	Local, Echo Valley, Wash. 5 00	J. Burrows, White Hill, Ariz. 1 00
E. F. Riggs, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	Ben Davis, Montgomery, W. Va. 25 25	Robert Bayles, Harvey, Ill. 5 00	J. Parker, Oklahoma City, Okla. 5 00	J. R. Barnette, Globe, Ariz. 10 00
J. M. Wigton, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	John Babl, Indianapolis, Ind. 1 00	Collected by Evening Call, New York, N. Y. 5 00	Kate Stiles, Cushing, Okla. 25 00	J. H. Quantz, Gleason, Ariz. 1 00
Med Vanderpool, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	John A. Randall, Indianapolis, Ind. 1 00	S. F. Anderson, Carter, Wyo. 2 40	Local, Muburn, Okla. 2 00	W. Roper, Pearce, Ariz. 1 00
C. C. Brix, Prineville, Ore. 1 00	John A. Danziger, Indianapolis, Ind. 2 00	Collected by M. M. McCaulley, Arlington, Wash. 6 00	Local, Rochester, N. Y. 25 00	L. T. Ethridge, Sandia, Tex. 1 00
Whishire Pub. Co. 30 55	Dr. G. A. Lucero, Collyer, Kan. 1 00	Finnish Br., Leadville, Colo. 11 65	L. L. Neal, Summerville, Ga. 1 50	E. P. McCormick, Artesia, N. M. 1 00
Collected by J. Geis, Plymouth, Wis. 7 00	Local Br. No. 2, Detroit, Mich. 5 00	Ybor City, Fla. 1 00	H. B. Asbury, Augusta, Ky. 1 00	L. E. Starr, Pappereil, Mass. 1 00
Local, Benson, Ariz. 2 00	Local, Cheyenne, Wyo. 1 00	Local, Springfield, Ill. 5 00	Local, Phelps, Mo. 6 00	Collected by Josef Reich, Neffs, O. 4 50
Local, Bisbee, Ariz. 5 00	Local Br. No. 2, Detroit, Mich. 5 00	Local, Hamilton, O. 1 00	Wm. Daniels, Cloud Chief, Okla. 1 00	Comrade, Little Rock, Ark. 100 00
Local, Haynes, Pana, Ill. 3 00	W. H. Hertel, Jefferson City, Mo. 1 00	Dr. M. L. Fisher, Winchester, Ind. 1 00	N. B. Brubaker, Cloud Chief, Okla. 5 00	Cook County, Ill. 100 00
Local, Brockton, Mass. 12 00			T. W. Brubaker, Cloud Chief, Okla. 10 00	
Local, Marion Co., Ind. 6 00			Y. A. Murdock, New York, N. Y. 1 00	
Chas. M. Crouk, Montfort, Wis. 1 00			Local, Portland, Br. No. 1, Ore. 15 25	

Total, end of August. \$13,364 05

Fraternally submitted,
J. MAHLON BARNES,
National Secretary,
180 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

Report of vote on National Party Referendum "A" 1908, containing the Principles, Platform and Program of the Socialist Party. The vote was taken on "Principles" and "Platform" each as a whole, and on the "Program" by demands separately. Subjoined is the tabulated vote by states. Fraternaly submitted, J. MAHLON BARNES, National Secretary

State	Principles	Platform	Program
Alabama	56	57	57
Alaska	1	1	1
Arizona	16	16	16
Arkansas	10	10	10
California	101	101	101
Colorado	101	101	101
Connecticut	101	101	101
Delaware	101	101	101
District of Columbia	101	101	101
Florida	101	101	101
Georgia	101	101	101
Idaho	101	101	101
Illinois	101	101	101
Indiana	101	101	101
Iowa	101	101	101
Kansas	101	101	101
Kentucky	101	101	101
Louisiana	101	101	101
Maine	101	101	101
Maryland	101	101	101
Massachusetts	101	101	101
Michigan	101	101	101
Minnesota	101	101	101
Mississippi	101	101	101
Missouri	101	101	101
Montana	101	101	101
Nebraska	101	101	101
Nevada	101	101	101
New Hampshire	101	101	101
New Jersey	101	101	101
New Mexico	101	101	101
New York	101	101	101
North Carolina	101	101	101
North Dakota	101	101	101
Ohio	101	101	101
Oklahoma	101	101	101
Oregon	101	101	101
Pennsylvania	101	101	101
Rhode Island	101	101	101
South Carolina	101	101	101
South Dakota	101	101	101
Tennessee	101	101	101
Texas	101	101	101
Vermont	101	101	101
Virginia	101	101	101
Washington	101	101	101
West Virginia	101	101	101
Wisconsin	101	101	101
Wyoming	101	101	101

Report of the National Party Referendum "B" 1908, containing the Constitutional Amendments as adopted by the National Convention May 17, 1908. The vote was taken on each section separately. Subjoined is the tabulated vote by states.

Fraternally submitted,

J. MAHLON BARNES, National Secretary

	Out I	no	Out II	no	Out III	no	Out IV	no	Out V	no	Out VI	no	Out VII	no	Out VIII	no	Out IX	no	Out X	no	
Alabama	60	2	52	6	54	2	47	2	59	2	48	5	55	3	54	2	60	3	48	14	
Arizona	68	14	66	10	69	4	74	8	71	5	42	33	55	30	65	28	52	27	6	69	
Arkansas	340	2	244	2	187	5	244	1	242	2	280	7	221	5	225	72	219	12	120	56	
California	454	11	429	30	497	23	484	8	491	18	471	18	427	19	436	20	426	20	274	177	
Colorado	243	5	232	14	224	5	255	3	248	9	281	10	221	15	186	21	188	29	168	70	
Connecticut	99	1	99	1	91	1	98	1	105	5	91	1	79	4	73	24	76	24	39	56	
Delaware	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	6	9	
D.C.																					
Florida																					
Georgia	6	-	7	-	7	-	6	1	6	1	7	-	5	1	7	-	5	1	6	-	
Idaho	106	-	95	8	109	1	112	-	109	1	105	1	101	4	95	9	98	3	77	12	
Illinois	412	11	403	16	396	19	405	12	430	3	440	8	415	12	423	16	442	7	428	9	
Indiana	221	9	255	3	219	4	199	5	229	8	219	15	265	30	213	19	190	20	102	59	
Iowa	150	1	170	3	170	2	149	-	163	2	163	1	160	4	154	2	165	2	109	23	
Kansas	360	66	289	68	296	68	324	1	348	3	309	34	276	24	299	36	288	44	61	315	
Kentucky	87	3	80	4	88	2	92	1	81	2	79	4	84	3	58	5	92	2	30	20	
Louisiana	73	-	62	11	90	2	100	-	96	-	95	6	78	12	94	4	88	2	74	15	
Maine																					
Maryland																					
Massachusetts	112	17	114	17	123	8	116	20	123	18	123	11	93	22	119	9	105	11	74	20	
Michigan	148	4	148	5	148	3	163	-	161	2	156	3	137	16	146	9	147	7	60	76	
Minnesota	222	14	221	11	224	21	256	6	223	9	251	13	369	19	232	13	214	23	158	164	
Mississippi																					
Missouri	147	11	142	27	132	24	152	5	151	4	151	11	122	36	138	15	151	24	216	236	
Montana	150	37	148	24	149	28	189	18	150	27	177	-	60	117	140	37	155	22	100	77	
Nebraska	30	9	33	6	30	9	38	1	39	-	39	1	31	-	29	-	30	1	3	28	
Nevada	48	1	37	11	51	2	49	1	45	3	47	1	43	5	30	11	42	1	22	28	
New Hampshire	47	-	47	1	48	-	49	-	49	-	48	1	46	-	41	-	44	4	34	20	
New Jersey	134	8	152	3	133	6	139	1	127	18	142	3	109	14	131	11	125	12	76	55	
New Mexico	35	2	34	3	29	-	36	-	36	1	34	2	37	1	36	2	26	10	35	2	
New York	1143	56	1146	36	1145	11	1176	32	1215	52	1209	42	1105	69	1099	61	1077	45	727	276	
North Carolina																					
North Dakota																					
Ohio	943	19	967	76	989	62	1057	3	1052	1	973	-	974	63	958	67	953	67	161	238	
Oklahoma	653	55	636	89	611	112	763	10	733	2	677	65	572	142	561	98	550	152	184	545	
Oregon	135	4	133	15	141	7	148	1	144	-	140	4	94	87	88	88	119	7	62	63	
Pennsylvania	211	9	211	5	199	9	230	3	245	2	222	19	225	2	209	2	201	24	146	42	
Rhode Island	66	2	66	2	65	2	65	1	66	1	67	1	65	3	61	6	64	2	60	3	
South Carolina																					
South Dakota	49	8	48	10	49	9	61	2	60	-	58	8	39	20	58	-	48	8	27	8	
Tennessee	74	10	77	13	84	10	97	2	100	2	98	2	41	41	68	13	50	42	59	14	
Texas	292	71	342	62	342	46	407	7	432	3	382	27	514	84	298	104	297	78	75	323	
Total																					
Vermont																					
Virginia	15	-	15	-	8	-	15	-	15	-	5	-	8	-	14	1	13	6	9	13	
Washington	310	2	348	12	306	5	313	1	309	2	304	6	291	27	328	76	275	25	193	106	
West Virginia	61	26	83	10	68	1	66	25	69	25	75	42	49	39	50	32	52	31	35	44	
Wisconsin	236	10	230	16	234	6	215	3	241	-	223	5	221	24	236	8	227	19	141	100	
Wyoming	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	94	-	
Total	1392	470	1449	642	1536	509	1622	185	1622	233	1721	401	1710	1030	1231	914	1719	722	4266	3314	

	Out I	no	Out II	no	Out III	no	Out IV	no	Out V	no	Out VI	no	Out VII	no	Out VIII	no	Out IX	no	Out X	no	
Alabama	68	5	56	2	42	4	70	-	55	2	57	2	51	2	57	1	87	-	56	1	
Arizona	44	29	42	30	47	22	65	9	55	17	72	6	42	31	49	26	64	9	56	21	
Arkansas	230	15	243	2	241	5	243	8	241	10	237	4	241	5	240	6	239	14	241	6	
California	439	63	458	24	423	53	493	3	475	10	463	12	381	68	475	31	508	22	444	21	
Colorado	230	22	231	28	225	22	235	12	248	3	241	5	195	45	233	25	235	10	254	6	
Connecticut	50	39	111	6	91	17	119	7	111	8	108	7	82	30	111	12	120	3	118	-	
Delaware	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	15	-	
D.C.																					
Florida																					
Georgia	4	-	2	1	3	-	4	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	
Idaho	99	6	100	2	105	-	104	5	100	2	92	-	76	22	97	10	107	2	104	2	
Illinois	443	16	418	12	431	8	435	21	422	27	437	15	417	11	444	4	438	7	445	1	
Indiana	208	29	209	24	210	19	238	-	219	10	230	6	209	16	226	14	225	12	217	20	
Iowa	165	3	171	11	175	2	163	-	159	1	171	3	124	7	163	5	186	1	184	3	
Kansas	286	42	256	50	278	56	311	10	304	36	309	24	241	73	284	44	315	18	315	23	
Kentucky	66	35	82	3	61	33	93	1	92	1	100	1	82	7	87	2	91	2	103	2	
Louisiana	83	18	81	10	84	4	101	-	95	2	100	2	85	11	82	9	86	11	93	8	
Maine																					
Maryland	91	20	121	1	103	17	110	3	107	7	120	1	82	20	110	4	125	-	131	3	
Massachusetts	184	5	144	7	143	6	164	1	144	2	146	1	131	11	122	42	136	6	160	2	
Michigan	150	3	215	11	229	9	234	15	224	12	207	29	214	26	246	9	250	6	244	-	
Minnesota																					
Mississippi																					
Missouri	414	42	421	39	414	36	451	2	451	27	440	17	388	62	431	42	435	17	443	13	
Montana	78	102	84	90	150	22	160	17	122	64	155	29	70	6	138	37	124	53	160	16	
Nebraska	27	9	32	9	32	9	50	-	32	9	40	-	30	9	40	-	41	-	41	-	
Nevada	38	-	39	-	44	-	37	-	52	-	42	-	42	-	47	-	51	-	53	-	
New Hampshire	48	7	38	23	59	-	59	-	58	-	48	-	48	-	54	-	49	-	48	-	
New Jersey	119	22	136	7	130	8	142	3	135	10	144	9	112	21	128	16	138	4	136	2	
New Mexico	33	4	37	-	33	4	38	-	37	-	37	-	35	2	34	5	38	-	38	-	
New York	982	242	1141	63	988	90	1154	66	1043	119	1108	89	984	133	1189	54	1232	25	1219	36	
North Carolina																					
North Dakota																					
Ohio	999	23	942	62	940	63	1038	1	1021	24	1117	23	958	78	1133	17	1050	4	1118	7	
Oklahoma	608	113	608	94	452	116	724	7	645	72											