

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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PRICE ONE CENT

LABOR IN WAR ON THE BREAD TRUST

Bakers' Union Shows How the Steel Octopus Seeks to Squeeze Public and Organized Toilers Through Big Monopoly

America's bread-consuming public is being stirred to action by the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International union against the steel trust, which is now seeking to control the bread supply of the land.

Three Years' War

The power of the bakers' union and organized labor in general, supported by public sentiment, is thus hurled against the same organization of capital that has sought for years to crush the Lake Seamen's union.

This move of the steel trust comes immediately after the move of the Standard Oil company in seeking to inaugurate a campaign which will ultimately result in the control of the restaurant business of the country.

May Be National Fight

The fight of the bakers will first be taken up in five eastern cities. Then, as the trust expands its control of the bread market, the union will expand its fight against the trust.

The fight on the trust will not be a fight against the amalgamation of the bakeries under the economic march of evolution. It will be a fight against the methods used by the Carnegie Steel company, the "hellfare" scheme of the Erwin miners' field.

Several things of grave importance to the public will be told in the campaign against the trust, but at the present time attention will be called to the fact that the steel trust is attempting to corner the bread market, the following statement and appeal having been issued on large glaring posters:

Statement of Bakery Workers

"The steel trust interests, not being satisfied with the fleeing exploitations that they conduct in the steel industry, are now taking possession of the bread market for the purpose of duplicating their methods in the baking industry. 'Not satisfied with having at their mercy the slaves compelled to toil in the production of steel, and in their

other subsidiary industries, they are now aiming to establish a condition, by taking possession of the bread market, by which they will dictate not alone the terms under which the bakery workers may earn a living, but also dictate under which terms every man, woman and child in the country may eat bread. Those steel trust interests are now conducting rank non-union bread factories in Pittsburgh, Pa., under the name of Ward-Mackey company; in Boston, Mass., under the name of Ward-Corby company; in Providence, R. I., under the name of Ward-Corby company; in Cleveland, Ohio, under the name of Ward-Mackey company, and are now opening up two large bread factories in Greater New York under the name of Ward Bread company. In the latter place their producing capacity is to be up in the hundreds of thousands of loaves of bread per day.

Honorable Means Exhausted

"The Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America has exhausted all honorable means to amicably obtain some recognition in the above mentioned bread factories, especially as far as those of Greater New York are concerned. Negotiations have been conducted for months between representatives of our international union and the Ward Bread company of New York, but of no avail!

"The steel trust interests have passed the word that under no circumstances must any consideration be given the bread-consuming public by granting any kind of recognition and conditions to the bakery workers to operate their factories, and have declared war on the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America."

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

FIRST SOCIALIST SPEECH IS HEARD IN U. S. CONGRESS

Berger Cheered as He Gives Workers' Viewpoint in Big Lawmaking Body.

Washington, June 15.—With the hall filled the House of Representatives heard—and cheered—the first enunciation of the national principles of Socialism ever delivered on the floor, when Representative Victor L. Berger of Wisconsin was accorded a reception and a hearing that has seldom been equaled.

"Uncle Joe" Listens
Immediately behind Berger, as he scored the Republican tariff policy on Wednesday was Representative Serrano Payne, leaning forward eagerly to catch every word. A few seats back sat "Uncle Joe" Cannon, listening attentively and now and then applauding vigorously.

As Berger grew interested and excited his slight German accent was intensified, but he held his listeners even closer. Members arose from the distant seats and crowded into the well of the house and the center aisle. The Democrats especially pounded their desks and applauded when Berger, while declaring that he was convinced free trade was no panacea for national evils, stated that he favored the Underwood idea as a gradual tariff reduction.

Berger pledged his support to the Democratic wool revision bill, "because it was in line with social and political evolution, because it tended to destroy the old tariff superstition and break down the barriers between nations."

Berger denounced the protective tariff principles as "fallacy." He declared that there was no such thing as protection for labor in the tariff bills.

"That pretense was simply an afterthought because the working men have votes," Berger added.

"If the workingman wants to be protected he must commit a crime. He must steal or get drunk and disturb the peace—or become a vagrant. Then he gets the protection of the jail or penitentiary."

"Labor has protected itself by strikes

and boycotts, which have been declared illegal by the United States Supreme Court. I hope labor will continue to use them to resist the forcing down of the standard of the bulk of our population to a Chinese level.

"The average of wages, the social privileges and the independence of wage-earning and agricultural population, when compared with the increase of wealth and social production, are steadily decreasing.

"Some day there will be a volcanic eruption. A fearful retribution will be enacted on the capitalist class as a class, and the innocent will suffer with the guilty."

Berger Questioned
When Berger concluded there was a burst of applause, and a number of representatives who sat near him crowded around to congratulate him.

Kahn (Rep., Cal.) asked to be allowed to question him and for fifteen minutes Berger stood with folded arms under a rapid fire of questions from all sides of the hall.

Kahn questioned a statement by Berger regarding labor conditions in the country and took occasion to boast of the conditions in California.

About Frisco
"Yes," said Berger, "there has been more trouble in San Francisco than in any city in the country. Also more corruption in municipal government."

"Under a union labor administration," replied Kahn.

"Well that was a result of big business men using union labor as a political tool," retorted Berger. Stanley of Kentucky, chairman of the Steel Investigating Committee, asked Berger what he thought of government control of the price of trust-made commodities and his opinion of the declaration of Judge Gary, head of the steel trust, favoring government price control.

Agrees With Gary
"For the first time in our lives Judge Gary and myself agree," said Berger. "I am for the government fixing prices, because that ultimately means government ownership of the trusts."

He declared that competition in business had been a good thing while it lasted, but that it no longer existed. In the midst of the controversy, "Uncle Joe" Cannon demanded Stanley's ideas on government ownership.

"I am not a capitalist, I am not a Socialist, I am a Democrat," Stanley shouted, and the Democrats cheered.

MAGON TELLS OF HARDSHIPS FROM PRISON

With Money the Liberals Could Depose Madero, He Says.

By United Press.

Los Angeles, June 15.—In his cell here, awaiting a hearing before a United States commissioner on the charge of violating the American neutrality laws by hiring men to go from Los Angeles to fight the controlling government in Mexico, Ricardo Magon, head of the revolutionary junta here, today told the difficulty his party has in raising funds to continue the rebellion.

He denied reports from El Paso that the Magonists were offering flattering sums to Americans to join the rebels in Lower California.

Supporters All Poor

"If we had money the Liberal party would sweep Madero and de la Barra out of power very quickly. But we haven't one cent in the Los Angeles treasury. What money we receive comes from Liberals and sympathizers and they are all very poor.

"The Cientifico party, which has millions behind it, is opposed to Madero, Rosenda Pineda, head of this faction, with the banks of Mexico are against Madero tooth and nail, and they are furnishing the sinews of war for Madero's opponents."

It is the Cientificos who are spending the money at El Paso, and not our party."

Here's the Situation

"Of course, we cannot align ourselves with the Cientificos, for they are even more plutocrats than the Maderists and it would be jumping out of the frying pan into the fire if we aided them in overthrowing Madero.

"They are seeking Madero's overthrow exactly as we are, but for different reasons. They want the Diaz form of government continued and will spend millions to protect their autocratic rights. Madero is nearly as bad, while we, alone, are the Liberals."

BERGER ASKS FOR AUTO; CAPITALIST SHEETS KNOCK

By National Socialist Press.
Washington, June 15.—Berger has introduced a bill providing for the transfer of a discarded government automobile to the District Committee. The automobile is to be used for official purposes only.

But as usual the capitalist press has misrepresented the purpose of Berger's bill and is trying to make it appear that Berger wants the automobile for his own personal use.

Of course the charge is foolish on the face of it. Berger would be the last man to get a government automobile, even if he were inclined to have one. The local papers approve this transfer, as the committee needs a vehicle to do its work properly.

GOMPERS HITS DECISION OF U. S. SUPREME COURT

Washington, June 15.—Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, declared the Supreme Court of the United States, in its recent decision quashing the jail sentences of himself, John Mitchell and Frank Morrison in contempt proceedings, avoided the issue and decided the cases against the labor leaders in academic fashion.

Mr. Gompers was one of the speakers at a banquet in honor of the executive council of the federation and of the fifteen members of the House of Representatives who carry union cards. The speaker said if the rule of reason applies when vast wealth is concerned it should not be omitted when human activity is the question at issue.

HOW THEY TREAT THE LOS ANGELES PRISONERS

By National Socialist Press.
Los Angeles, Cal., June 15.—Residents in the vicinity of the county jail are becoming accustomed to hearing a fusillade of shots and shouts of guards, mingled with the tramp of many feet and cries of pain arising from the street.

Twice within the week armed guards who are still maintained around the exterior of the jail have joined with officers in shooting at prisoners whom they declare were attempting to escape on the street.

In one instance a prisoner was wounded in the leg. That was the only bullet out of dozens that reached the target.

LYNCH AND KELLOGG AT STENOGRAPHERS' CONVENTION

Dear Sir, Mich., June 15.—James M. Lynch, president of the International Typographical Union, and Commissioner Kellogg of the American Newspaper Publishers' association, are here attending the convention of the International Stenographers and Electrotypers' union.

IF! IF! IF! IF!

If 100,000 more people can be reached with advertisements of the Press Picnic, Riverview, Sunday, it will mean an additional attendance of at least 35,000.

There is an opportunity to do it, provided you are willing to help distribute part of the 100,000 pieces of advertising matter still awaiting distribution in the county headquarters of the Socialist party, third floor, 205 West Washington street, near Fifth avenue.

Twenty-five thousand copies of the Next Step also await distribution. The back page is devoted to an advertisement of the demonstration. Open tonight until 10 o'clock.

UNFAIR—STAY AWAY!

White City and Sans Souci parks are on the "Unfair" list of the Chicago Federation of Labor. Patronize amusement parks that are fair to organized labor.

Weather Forecast

"Fair tonight, probably becoming unsettled and warmer Friday; moderate variable winds" is the official weather forecast today. Sunrise, 4:14 a. m.; sunset, 7:27 p. m.; moonrise, 10:47 p. m.

PRESS COMBINE PLOT IS BALKED BY SOCIALIST

Expose Causes Clamor Against "Men Higher Up" to Subside.

It is generally conceded about the criminal court building that State's Attorney John E. W. Wayman and the Chicago newspapers are becoming less insistent for the indictment of John R. Alpine, vice president of the American Federation of Labor, Thomas E. Burke, treasurer of the Plumbers' union, and Simon O'Donnell and that there will be no indictments voted against them.

Expose Brings Sanity

The expose by The Chicago Daily Socialist of the real source of slugging crimes in Chicago, tracing the formation of "wrecking crews" to the circulation departments of the Chicago Tribune, Chicago Examiner and Chicago American has restored reason and sanity.

The grand jury has so far confined itself to the return of true bills against Maurice Enright, Walter Stevens and Harry Higgins, all former newspaper "huskies," were indicted for an attack on John Ramler at the Heisen building.

Stevens Indicted

Walter Stevens, Joseph Kane, William Connors, Edward Storgaard, Peter Gentileman and Arthur O'Connor were indicted for assault on Morgan Bell at the Hygienic Ice company plant.

George McCabe, Peter Gentileman, Arthur O'Connor and Joseph Kane were indicted for assault on Joseph O'Donnell at the Hygienic Ice company plant.

These indictments were returned yesterday. Many witnesses, including both Mrs. Vincent Altman and Mrs. William Gentileman, were again before the grand jury. Other witnesses will be heard today, it is said.

SAY MONARCHIST REVOLUTION IS UNDER WAY IN PORTUGAL

By United Press.
London, June 15.—The threatened monarchist revolution in Portugal is now under way, according to Madrid dispatches to the Exchange Telegraph today.

The garrison at Chaves, near the northern frontier, mutinied and killed the commander, the dispatches say. A Braga, in northwestern Portugal, monarchist groups sacked the office of the republican newspaper and are in control of the town.

Lisbon dispatches say that the government has rushed troops to the affected sections.

MINE STRIKERS TO FIGHT BOSSES WITH CO-OPERATIVE

Boulder, Col., June 15.—Mine workers of the northern Colorado coal fields, who have been on strike for more than a year, believe that they have solved the strike situation. Incorporation papers have been filed to form a company to operate one of the mines of the Central Coal and Land Investment company. If this venture proves successful, other companies probably will be organized by striking miners for the purpose of taking over and operating mining properties on a union-labor basis.

GET INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM IN OHIO

By United Press.
Cleveland, O., June 15.—Ohio cities today have the privilege of the initiative and referendum as the result of the signing by Gov. Harmon of the Croeser bill passed by the recent legislature.

The measure originally provided that the initiative could be used on petition of 15 per cent of the voters of a municipality, but reactionaries in the legislature succeeded in increasing this to 30 per cent.

SEAMEN ARE TO BE HUNTED AS SLAVES

LABOR WANTS TO SEE THE DAILY SUCCEED

Giving Support to Socialist Press Good Way to Protest

NOTICE TO IRON WORKERS

The hour of assembly for the Structural Iron Workers, who will take part in the parade to the picnic grounds, has been changed from 2:30 p. m. to 1 p. m. Members of the union will meet at the corner of Belmont and Western avenues.

"Our union wants to see the Chicago Daily Socialist succeed," said Richard Houlihan, secretary of local union No. 1, International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers.

"It's a d— shame," was the way General President Frank M. Ryan of the same organization expressed himself in Indianapolis the day he received word that the Chicago Daily Socialist would suspend.

Picnic-Protest Appropriate

Ryan was just about to leave for New York and the strain on the treasury of the iron workers because of the McNamara defense made a more substantial expression of regret impossible at the time.

The Structural Iron Workers in Chicago see that the combination of a McNamara protest meeting and a socialist press picnic is appropriate and they are working hard to get other building trades to join in their parade into the picnic grove at Riverview Park on Sunday.

Arrangements have been made by County Secretary James P. Larsen to have the Iron Workers continue their parade to the speakers' stand, where they will plant the flag of their organization.

At the request of the Structural Iron Workers' union in Chicago, their local attorney, Jacob C. LeBosky, will make a short speech. In view of the co-operation which they are extending to make the demonstration a great success they also asked that Frank Buchanan, former international president of their union, be included in the list of speakers.

Out of courtesy to the organization whose brothers are in Los Angeles to be tried for their lives this request was readily accepted.

Stedman as Chairman

Seymour Stedman, Socialist candidate for judge of the Circuit Court, will be chairman of the meeting and will also deliver a speech. The speaking program will last for several hours.

Take the kids along, too, to that Press Picnic at Riverview Sunday.

ARTHUR BAKER PROVES HIMSELF REGULAR BILL NYE

Arthur Baker last night at the Y. P. S. L. made the hit of the season with his humorous lecture, "The High Cost of Living." Mr. Baker reminds one very much of Bill Nye, both in personal appearance and the style of his humor. Some of his characteristic utterances are as follows:

"The high cost of apples was the discovery of the world's first hoarse-keeper."

"There are no newspapers in Heaven, owing to the ban on lying."

"A luxury is a necessity in the process of becoming acquainted with us."

"When the workers rule, the name of the damsel, 'The High Cost of Living,' will be changed to 'The High Value of Living.'"

The best way to help the Daily is to sell tickets for that big Press Picnic to be held at Riverview, Sunday, June 18.

CLEVELAND GARMENT STRIKERS JOIN IN MONSTER PARADE

By United Press.
Cleveland, O., June 15.—Over 5,000 of Cleveland's striking garment workers joined in a monster parade Wednesday in furtherance of their announced policy of winning their strike by peaceable efforts. That the strike is being extended to New York is the declaration of leaders who received notice that the employes of three New York garment manufacturers have already walked out.

WORLD SUFFRAGE MEET FAVORS CO-OPERATION WITH SOCIALISTS

Stockholm, Sweden, June 15.—The congress of the International Woman's Suffrage alliance today adopted resolutions favoring the co-operation of the alliance with the Socialist women's organizations as well as with other women's unions.

Victor L. Berger will speak at the Socialist Press Picnic, June 18. See that your friends are supplied with tickets for this affair.

President Taft Orders United States Secret Service on Duty to Aid Drastic Laws in Crushing Ocean Toilers.

Special Correspondence.

Washington, D. C., June 15.—President Taft has ordered almost the entire secret service force of the United States on strike duty in connection with the great world-strike of the seamen.

The detective force of the United States government, as well as the local police in every port are to be used to keep the striking seamen upon the vessels that will arrive in American ports within the next few days.

This is the story that leaked out from the innermost recesses of officialdom today.

In direct contrast with the causes of the war of 1812, when American battleships fired upon British vessels for impressing Americans into the English king's marine service, the United States will now lend the power of its police and secret service forces, and if need be the military forces, to throw in chains any American citizens who happen to be among the striking sailor crews of these British vessels and to drag them back on board for compulsory service under the British flag.

Shows Up Despicable Treaty

The great seamen's strike brings to the front as an issue a despicable treaty between the United States and Great Britain embodying many of the features of the fugitive slave law which caused the Civil War.

In fact, the fugitive slave law was modeled upon the fugitive seamen law. The former was wiped out in the blood of thousands of brave Americans, but the most repulsive principles of the fugitive seamen's law are still in effect and were sanctioned by the United States senate and the president.

Congressman Victor L. Berger, Socialist, will be called upon to demand the repeal of this treaty.

FACTS DISCLOSED BY THE CALLING OF WORLD-STRIKE OF SEAMEN

When any seamen leave a foreign vessel in an American port under the general strike order issued yesterday the city police, and if necessary the government secret service men, will be used to hunt them down and return them to the ships which they have left.

Men who leave their ships in foreign ports, under the strike order, will be arrested and imprisoned, if they have not completed the voyage for which they signed.

Fugitive Seamen's Law

The fugitive slave law which was a great issue in bringing on the civil war was modeled on the fugitive seamen law. This fugitive seamen law has been embodied in the treaty between the United States and Great Britain.

The impressment of Americans who shipped on British vessels and escaped and were seized and taken back by British press gangs in 1812, was one of the leading causes of war between the United States and Great Britain.

In the year 1911, however, the United States, through the local city police and the government sleuths, stands ready to act as a press gang and put strikers back on the ships of any foreign nation.

These sensational facts were disclosed as the result of the call for the general strike of the seamen on the Atlantic ocean. They are the real and hitherto unpublished explanation of the fact that most of the vessels in the Atlantic trade to reach New York so far have sailed for the other side with their crews unaffected by the strike.

Will Not Risk Seizure

The seamen who signed in the foreign harbors do not wish to risk seizure by the New York, Boston or Philadelphia States, through the local city police and the government sleuths, stands ready to act as a press gang and put strikers back on the ships of any foreign nation.

(Continued on page 2, column 2.)

Sustainers Will Search Riverview Crowd Sunday

300 VOLUNTEERS WANTED FOR RIVERVIEW CANVASS

The Sustainers' League intends, in conjunction with the Woman's Committee, to make a complete canvass of the entire crowd at Riverview Park Sunday.

To do this at least three hundred Socialists are needed. You can help in this great work. It is the biggest plan ever undertaken in behalf of the Daily. In a few hours' time the Daily Socialist may be put upon a safe financial basis if this canvass is enthusiastically conducted.

Volunteers are requested to report at the Daily Socialist booth on the picnic grounds at the earliest possible moment Sunday morning.

Here is what you will be expected to do. Your supplies will be furnished you at the booth. You will wear a Daily Socialist badge.

You will then approach anyone who has not been previously "tagged" and ask them the following questions:

Are you a subscriber to the Daily Socialist?
Are you a member of the Socialist party?
Will you sign the Sustainers' pledge fund?
Will you sign the emergency pledge fund?

You will be given tags upon which to check off the answers and results of your interview. You will then give this tag to the person interviewed and they will wear it the rest of the day so as to inform comrades of what they have done for the paper and incidentally to let canvassers know that they have been interviewed.

The sustainers are going to "frisk" the crowd at Riverview Park next Sunday. "Frisk" is a slang for search.

It means a hurried going through of some one's pockets for whatever may happen to be therein. The sustainers are going to take that crowd of 50,000 or 100,000 or whatever multitude may assemble and figuratively go through the pockets of every Socialist present in a kind, gentle way and extract from his spending money the particular tithe to which the movement is entitled.

They'll Find You Out

Figuratively speaking they will search the minds and hearts of the picnickers also.

They will find out whether you are a member of the Socialist party. If you are not they will ask you to join and hold an application blank before you until you do.

They will ask you if you have the Daily Socialist delivered to your home. If you don't, then they will insist on your order to let the carrier begin at once.

You will not be able to excuse yourself on the ground that you buy a copy at the news-stand every day. You will not be expected to discontinue buying at the stand, but you will be expected to have it also delivered at your home.

(Continued on Page 2, Column 4.)

Hunter Sends Good Wishes For Socialist Press Picnic

The following appreciation of the work of The Chicago Daily Socialist has been received from Robert Hunter...

Socialist party of Nevada, writes as follows concerning an opinion expressed to him that the Times' plant was not destroyed by dynamite...

CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

J. HARRY NOHREN, saloonkeeper at 251 North Paulina street, was shot and instantly killed by one of two negro highwaymen.

MRS. ELIZA J. ROBSON, 6621 Lafayette avenue, died as the result of drinking tincture of iodine a week ago. It was her second attempt to kill herself.

JOHN O'BRIEN, 2010 Cottage Grove avenue, a teamster, was sentenced to serve one year in the penitentiary by Judge Kavanaugh for stabbing a horse to death because it would not stand.

In order that the case may be taken to the Supreme Court, Governor Deussen granted a reprieve to Friday, July 14, to Thomas Jennings, sentenced to hang in Chicago next Friday for the murder of Clarence D. Miller.

MRS. WILLIAM DABLER, hearing streams in the vacant second floor flat under her apartments at 2150 Lincoln avenue, investigated and frightened away an unidentified man who had enticed a 9-year-old girl into the building with promises of gifts of jewelry.

BECAUSE the treasurer of the West Park Board was unable to attend the meeting of officers the award of the bond issue of \$1,000,000 for creating small parks, authorized at the spring election, was not made.

L. SCHLESSELMAN, 50 years old, believed to have been a stockman from Victor, Iowa, was run over and killed at State and Van Buren streets by a heavily loaded auto truck of the American Express company.

GOVERNMENT officials of the reclamation service and the geological survey left Chicago to make a tour of the south for the purpose of reclaiming swamp lands.

WATERBURY, Conn.—Women will be permitted to vote in parish meetings, but not to hold office, by today's decision of the Episcopal state convention.

KEOKUK, Ia.—Joseph Samuels, 39 years old, who shot and killed his wife on March 3, was found guilty and sentenced to serve a life term in the penitentiary.

BALTIMORE, Md.—The ecclesiastical celebration of the dual jubilee of Cardinal Gibbons' ordination to the priesthood and his elevation to the cardinalate will take place at the Baltimore Cathedral Sunday, Oct. 15.

TARBORO, N. C.—Cashier Luther V. Hart of the Bank of Tarboro is dead, a suicide, and Assistant Cashier E. H. Hussey is in jail charged with complicity in the misappropriation of \$60,000 in bank funds.

PADUCAH, Ky.—The steamer John J. Lowry, with fifty excursionists aboard and a crew of fifteen, burned to the water's edge at Hamlet, Ky.

WASHINGTON—A delegation of Chicago business men, including George Hodges, T. R. Barrows, P. G. Heine-

The sort of men who the Shipping Federation Limited will employ to fake the places of strikers on its boats is indicated by the sort of men employed by the association so closely modeled after the European model.

On the steamer Dinkley, in port at Ashland, Wis., a wheelman named McMahon was shot to death by several strike breakers, who had been armed by the agents of the Lake Carriers' Association.

The strike of the seamen on the Atlantic ocean will be as stubbornly fought by the strikers as his been the strike of the Lake Seamen on the Great Lakes against the Lake Carriers' Association.

The strike on the lakes is entering the fourth year of its life. The first year was a lockout and the strike has been under-way for two full years and is entering its third.

Officials Claim Victory By United Press. Liverpool, June 15.—With the strike of the seamen to enforce their demands for more humane treatment, shorter hours, and better working conditions less than 24 hours old, the union leaders are already claiming victory.

They base this assertion on the action of the officials of the Cunard, Booth, Holt and Elder, Harpster Steamship companies in agreeing to recognize committees representing the unions.

Government officials are bringing pressure to bear to have the companies compromise with the men.

Tickets for the Press and Labor Protest Picnic, to be held at Elvrievue Park June 18, are for sale at the office of the Daily Socialist.

Next Matinee Saturday, 8:00 o'clock. PRINCESS HEART BREAKERS with Eddie Fisher and George Demarest

JEFF PICKED A WINNER YESTERDAY IN STEEPCHASE! Matt's Dinkley in German building OR! IT'S A CATCH OUT HERE Met. L.-Garfield Pk. brch. to gate—5c fare

MISSOURI NIGHT TONIGHT With PRYOR AND HIS BAND Special Program—Mr. Pryor's from St. Joe NEXT SOCIALISTS' DEMONSTRATION AND PICNIC CONGRESSMAN BUNGER and FRANK M. RYAN, Speakers Gates Open at 8 a. m.—100 Special Prizes for the First to Arrive on the Grounds.

GARRICK TRICE DAILY, 2:30, 8:15 Mat. 11, 2:30, 8:15, 8:15 Lyman H. Howe Travel Festival BattleShip in Action Admirals Dewey, Schley, 20 other new scenes and the Run-away Train.

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PRIZES, PRIZES! GET THEM AT THE BIG PICNIC

Read All About Them and Then Plan to Capture One.

Who will be the first woman to enter the picnic gate at Riverview next Sunday morning and receive the elegant \$25 ostrich plume awarded by the committee?

Who will be the first man to enter and receive the nobby \$25 suit, made to order, and donated by M. S. Mossler, 2946 North avenue, one of the best builders of men's suits on the North-west Side?

Which will be the largest family to enter the gates to the grove at the west end of the exposition grounds before 12 noon and get that ten-dollar gold piece offered by the joint committee of the Socialist newspapers?

These are the questions that will agitate no less than 75,000 family circles during the two days intervening until the morning of the big affair.

It will be like picking plums from a plum tree in the plum harvest season.

Besides the above prizes, the first married couple to enter the picnic grove gate will be awarded a \$25 brass bed, donated by The Humboldt, the big furniture store at North avenue near Western.

But those who are not fortunate to win the above capital prizes for being the first on the picnic grounds will not be forgotten and the young people will fare well.

To the first boy under 16 years of age to enter the picnic grove gate a season swimming pass to Atlantic Beach, the big two-block square bathing feature at the exposition, in addition to a book of twenty admission tickets to the exposition will be awarded.

To the first girl under 16 a book of twenty tickets admitting to the exposition and free passes good all day Sunday, and two to every big concession, including all of the rides and spectacles will be awarded.

Isn't It Worth It? Isn't that worth competing for? and remember:

There will be no unfair competition. Employees of the several Socialist papers and officials of the party or the committee or their families will not be allowed to compete.

To the next one hundred that pass through the gate, consolation will be offered in a cash value prize of a coupon ticket worth 50 cents for sandwiches, meals, drinks or any other thing sold on the grounds by the committee.

BUT BETTER THAN THAT!! Unlimited rides free on the "Figure 8" will be given to every man, woman and child who passes through the gates before 12 o'clock noon.

Most Popular Ride "Figure 8" is the most popular ride in the big amusement exposition. Its delightful qualities were tested last year by over a million people.

The management of the park, as a special inducement to have you come early, and at the same time add to the vastness of the event have given exclusive possession of the ride, during the morning hours, to the Press Picnic Committee.

The "Figure 8" ride is not too swift, nor are the curves sharp; it's a thriller, but not over-exciting. From the top of it a good view will be given of the big grove, the big motorcycle drome, just being erected, and the exposition itself.

LABOR IN WAR ON BREAD TRUST

Continued From First Page. International Union of America and organized labor in general, as well as the bread-consuming public. For these reasons the

Ward-Mackey company of Pittsburg, Pa. Ward-Corby company of Providence, R. I. Ward-Corby company of Boston, Mass.

Ward-Mackey company of Cleveland, Ohio. Ward Bread company of Greater New York City, N. Y.

are hereby declared unfair to organized labor and its friends by the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union of America, and in any locality where those concerns are now disposing, and may attempt to dispose, of their rank non-union bakery goods, stand instructed to inaugurate a vigorous public campaign against their product.

The lot of the slaves in the steel industry must not, and will not, become the lot of the bakery workers, and the bread-consuming public must not, and will not, consent to a condition by which the steel trust can dictate under what terms they must eat bread, the main staff of life.

Run Foul of Law? By United Press. Washington, D. C., June 15.—Whether the \$25,000,000 "bread trust" just formed by combination of twenty-one baking companies in nearly as many cities of the East and middle West, is likely to run afoul of the Sherman anti-trust law, was the subject of considerable discussion here today among lawyers and congressmen.

Independent bakers here declared their belief that the "trust" would at once start a price-cutting war, in which it would be certain to triumph, because of its enormous resources.

It was pointed out by several congressmen that possibly there might be a difficulty in the way of applying the Sherman law to the combine, in case the question ever arose, because it was not certain that the bread produced by the "trust" moved in interstate commerce.

'THE DAILY' STILL FACES BIG CRISIS

EMERGENCY FUND

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 207 W. Washington Street, Chicago enclosed find \$ for Daily Socialist Emergency Fund.

Name Address

- Socialists of America, do you want the Daily Socialist? If so, send your contribution to the Emergency Fund at once. The Daily is still in a serious crisis. There are 100,000 members of the Socialist party in the United States. Enough should be willing to contribute \$1 or more to raise the \$10,000 needed to save the paper.

LABOR FIGHTING THE SPY SYSTEM

Some of These Traitors Have Been Caught by Workers.

ITALIAN SPINNING-MILL WRECKED; WORKERS HURT

By United Press. Brescia, Italy, June 15.—Eight bodies have already been recovered from the wreck of a spinning mill here today, in which hundreds of women were employed. The mill was blown down during a storm. Many workers are unaccounted for.

Call up Franklin 1820 if you want any tickets for the Press Picnic, and the county secretary will mail you as many as you want.

Make Your Preparations Today—Tonight For the Big Press Picnic

June Suit Sale \$9.95 \$12.95 \$14.95 \$19.95

THEY'LL SEARCH PICNIC CROWD

because that will help the carrier circulation. If you order the paper, then the carrier can be induced to deliver one to your neighbor also.

STRAW HATS 50c to \$5.00 Outing Trousers \$2.00 to \$8.00

SHOES, SHIRTS AND FURNISHINGS in all the popular summer styles.

Everything a Man or Boy Wears BENSON & HIXSON Milwaukee Ave., at Paulina St.

BARNARD AND WARD WILL DEBATE SUNDAY AT GARRICK

Wm. F. Barnard and H. Percy Ward will discuss the question "Is the 'Nationalist' Movement a Progressive Movement?" in the Garrick theater Sunday morning, June 18, beginning at 11 a. m.

Ward will support the exclusive anti-religious propaganda, while Barnard will take a position congruous with the Socialist conception of sociology, and will contend that only as general social conditions improve can religious error be eliminated from the minds of the people.

Admission will be free, and a musical program will precede the debate. Arthur M. Lewis will be chairman.

Just a few days left to sell tickets for that Socialist Press Picnic and Labor Protest to be held at Riverview Sunday, June 18.

Union MADE BEER OF AMERICA Ale AND PORTER

FREE A 10c Package FREE

"WASHEAST" is the finest thing in the world for easy washing and clean clothes. Mrs. A. Zingheim, 1225 S. Sawyer av., Chicago, Ill. You will say the same thing after you have used "WASHEAST" the Magic Washing Tablet.

Plain and Lithographed Tin Boxes

Also Tin and Paper Stiff Boxes and Stamping (Not in the Trust) DAVID R. LEVIN 446 West Thirty-First Street, Telephone Yards 2142.

It's a Beauty

in style, finish and appearance, and has the quality in leather and lasting wear that constitutes genuine shoe value.

A particular shoe for particular women is the

"Miss Baby Doll"



Private elevator to Ladies' Department

FINE SHOES ONE PRICE

Rubber FAKED McVicker's Theater Bldg.

E. IVERSON & CO. 1342-50 MILWAUKEE AVE.

FRIDAY BARGAINS

It pays you to read over the list of specials. They're specially selected for one day's sale.

Embroideries

We are showing hundreds upon hundreds of pieces of Fine Embroideries, bought by us at less than half price, all choice patterns, in Cambric or Swiss, edgings, flouncings, corset coverings, bands, etc.; four big lots for Friday—

Table with 2 columns: Values to 10c; choice, yard. 5c; Values to 15c; choice, yard. 7 1/2c; Values to 19c; choice, yard. 10c; Values to 25c; choice, yard. 12 1/2c

Table with 2 columns: Bed Spreads; 100 Large-Size Bed Spreads, in colors, worth \$1.50; Friday. 75c; Kimonos; Ladies' Fancy Persian Lawn Kimonos, the regular 39c kind; Friday. 19c

Table with 2 columns: Table Covers; 200 Turkey Red Table Covers, with fringe, fast colors, the 95c kind; Friday. 48c; Underwear; Women's Fine Ribbed Pants, lace bottom, large sizes, worth 24c; Friday only. 13c

Table with 2 columns: Suits; Lot of Men's and Young Men's Suits, serges, cassimeres and chevots, sizes 28 to 37 chest, worth to \$10; Friday. 5.00; Hosiery; Boys' and Girls' Black Cotton Hosiery, the 19c grade, Girls' Tan Hosiery, the 15c quality, all sizes; choice, Friday, pair. 10c

Table with 2 columns: Wash Suits; Lot of Boys' Wash Suits, ages 2 1/2 to 10 years, plain white and colors, Sailor and Russian styles, worth 98c; Friday. 48c; Underwear; Children's Vests, short or long sleeves, sizes 18 to 28, worth up to 22c, all sizes; Friday. 10c

Table with 2 columns: Muslin Wear; Children's Muslin Night Gowns, 50c kind; Friday. 25c; Children's Muslin Drawers, all sizes; Friday. 8 1/2c; Children's Dresses; Children's Sample Dresses, made of lawns, ginghams and percales, in many makes, all neatly trimmed, sizes 4 to 12 years, worth up to \$2.00; Friday only. 98c

Table with 2 columns: Boys' Blouses; 350 Dozen Boys' Blouses, made in full sizes, light and dark colors, Ages 4 to 16 years, worth to 65c; Friday, 3 for \$1.00; each. 35c; House Slippers; Women's House Slippers, solid leather, strong soles, all sizes, worth 75c; Friday, pair. 40c

Table with 2 columns: Umbrellas; Lot of Women's Umbrellas, fancy handles, steel rods, waterproof cloth, regular 75c umbrellas; Friday. 38c; Gas Stoves; Schneider & Treukamp's Two-Burner Gas Stoves, one large and one small sawed burner, worth \$3; Friday. 2.48

Table with 2 columns: Pillows; Large-Size Sofa Pillows, filled with silk floss, worth 45c; Friday. 27c; School Cases; 500 Children's School Cases, leather corners, 2 brass locks, worth 69c; Friday. 35c

Table with 2 columns: Boys' Shoes; Boys' Box Calf and Satin Calf Shoes, solid leather, heavy extension soles, sizes up to 2, worth \$1.50; Friday, pair. 79c; Carpet Pieces; 1,000 Velvet and Brussels Carpet Pieces, 1 1/2 yards long, in pretty patterns, worth \$1.50; Friday. 69c

Table with 2 columns: Window Screens; Made of selected hardwood, extends from 22 to 33, 15c inches; Friday only. 15c; Laundry Soap; The Best and Well-Known Pels Naptha Laundry Soap; 5 bars for. 19c

Table with 2 columns: Hosiery; Women's Black Cotton Stockings, double heels and toes; Friday, pair. 5 1/2c; Starch; Argo Gloss Starch, in regular 5c pkg.; Friday, pkg. 3c

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike.—Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle he a hero in the strife.—Longfellow.

ROOSEVELT IN NEW EFFORT TO SQUARE HIMSELF

Tries to Settle Case of "Gompers, Otis and Dynamite Charges."

By United Press.

New York, June 15.—"Certain of the capitalist newspapers of the stamp of that owned by General Otis have been responsible for far more brutal utterances than can be attributed to any recognized labor leader," says Theodore Roosevelt, in a leading editorial in the current Outlook, headed "Mr. Gompers, General Otis and the Dynamite Charges."

It's Teddy's Answer
The article is Colonel Roosevelt's direct answer to editorials of General Otis in the Los Angeles Times, and President Gompers in the American Federationist.

Roosevelt refers to his original editorial on the McNamara arrests in the Outlook, which, he says, was only a personal plea for a fair and impartial trial of the accused men. He then quotes the following as General Otis' reply to him:

"The Times building was dynamited," says Mr. Facing Both Ways, "then those who did the work should be punished. The Times feels that the 'if' is an upholding of the cause of disorder, and a distinct aid to the villains who incited and procured the murder of twenty innocent men and the destruction of \$600,000 worth of property."

Otis Is Guilty
"General Otis, in this article, has taken the very position against which all good citizens should protest when taken by the labor men," continues Roosevelt.

"That is, the purpose of my article was to protest against the assuming before the trial what it was hoped to prove or disprove at the trial; and in this way General Otis is guilty of conduct which could not be too severely denounced if the offender were a labor leader, and which, therefore, cannot be too severely denounced when the offender is a violent opponent of organized labor and a consistent enemy of every movement for social and economic betterment—just as he has shown himself the consistent enemy of the men in California who have dared resolutely to stand against corruption and in favor of honesty."

About Mr. Gompers
"The article by Mr. Gompers, in the American Federationist, offers the most striking contrast, in tone and temper, to the article of General Otis."

"Mr. Gompers' editorial is a fair and honorable statement of a position with which I only in part disagree, couched in language which warrants respectful and careful attention. The attitude of General Otis in his paper affords a curious instance of the anarchy of soul which comes to the man who in conscienceless fashion defines property at the expense of human rights—no less surely than it comes to the man who in the name of human

UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT, DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

Allied Printing Trades Council, 331 La Salle. Barbers, 576, 3101 E. 92d. Bartenders, 374, 2159 E. 92d. Blacksmiths' District Council, 232 N. Clark. Brick and T. C. Workers, 141, Shermanville. Brushmakers, 1, 1838 N. Western av. Carpenters, 271, 2101 E. 92d. Carpenters, 241, Emma st., near Noble. Carpenters, 434, 115th and Michigan. Carpenters, 504, 1633 W. Taylor. Carpenters, 521, 725 N. Clark. Carpenters, 599, East Hill, Hammond, Ind. Carpenters, 1567, 1600 Division. Cement Finishers, 2, 351 Madison. Electrical Workers, 31, 165 W. Monroe. Dressmakers, 506, 6721, 814 Harrison. Drycleaners, 406, 170 W. Madison. Federal Labor Union, 10829, Burnside, Ill. Garment Workers' Dist. Cl., 6, 331 La Salle. Hod Carriers, 69, 3101 E. 92d. Hod Carriers, 118, 621 Davis, Evanston. Lathers, 167, 98 State, Hammond, Ind. Longshoremen, 406, 170 W. Madison. Machinists, 328, 2450 Armitage av. Maintenance Workers, 20, Washington. Metal Workers, 1, A. Hall, Aurora, Ill. Metal Workers, 2, 1458 W. 18th. Moving Picture Operators, 2, 412 Masonic Temple. Painters, Dist. Cl., 14, 18 N. Market. Painters, 115, 9222 Roosevelt av. Painters, 371, New Fed. Hall, Ch. Heights. Painters, 412, Elmhurst, Ill. Sheet Metal Workers, 115, 232 N. Clark. Sheet Metal Workers, 303, Hammond, Ind. Shoe Workers, 328, 2450 Armitage av. Sprinklers, 521, 725 N. Clark. St. E. Ry. Emp., 241, 1224 Milwaukee av. Stone Cutters, 232 N. Clark. Switchmen, 230, 242 Kensington av. Teamsters, Adv. Bd. (Ch.), 184 W. Washington st., 2 p. m. Teamsters, 712, 28 N. 36th av. Teamsters, 724, 6251 S. Chicago av. Teamsters, 732, 232 N. Clark. Teamsters, 733, 2101 E. 92d. Teamsters, 747, 621 Davis, Evanston, Ill. Teamsters, 750, 531 La Salle. Walters Joint Board, 118 S. Clark. Woodworkers, 44, 1560 Division.

BRIDGE AND STRUCTURAL IRON WORKERS' UNION NO. 1

Important meeting Tuesday evening, June 20, at 229 West Washington street. Nomination of officers.

JAMES MARTIN, President.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Sheet Metal Workers: Take notice that Local Union No. 115 has raised the initiation fee to \$40, to take effect July 1. Local meeting every Thursday evening at Koch's hall, 230 North Clark street.

Gets Honorable Invitation

Roosevelt then quotes Gompers' invitation to read current trade union literature to secure first-hand information of the labor union situation, and says:

"This is an honorable invitation expressed in an honorable way, and I shall certainly take advantage of it. Mr. Gompers says that the trades unionists only want a fair trial. That is all I wish. 'Let us find out who is guilty and who is innocent.' Now let me most earnestly ask Mr. Gompers and those associated with him in the cause of labor that they, in their turn, make it equally evident that they do not intend to stand by the men, right or wrong, that they wish them to have an absolutely fair chance to prove their innocence, but that they will join with every other citizen in hearty condemnation of them, and will endeavor to bring them to punishment if they are guilty. No feeling of hostility to the Los Angeles Times must be allowed to interfere with this."

Would Help Socialist Paper

"It may be quite true that this paper has again and again shown itself to be as much an enemy of good citizenship, of honest and decent government, and of every effective effort to secure fair play for working men or women, as any anarchist could show himself to be. 'But that has nothing to do with the case. If the paper dynamited had been a Socialist paper in Milwaukee, I should strive just as hard to bring to justice the wrong-doers as now, when the paper dynamited happens to be a capitalist paper in Los Angeles.'"

DON'T EAT SCAB BREAD

All Tip-Top bread that does not bear the Union Label of the Bakery Workers is unfair and should be shunned by organized labor and its friends.

Peter Power's Labor Talks

ENGLISH BILL COVERS UNION POLITICAL LEVIES

The bill introduced in the English parliament to amend the law with respect to the objects and powers of trade unions contains the following points: It is provided that whoever a member files notice against paying his proportion of levies made in the furtherance of political objects, even though it has been approved by a majority of the trade union to which he belongs, he is to be relieved of his proportionate payment of the same.

Should there be no levies and the money taken out of the general fund of the organization, he is to be repaid his pro rata share when it comes to a settlement for his dues. Another condition is that the member who files notice of refusal to contribute to the political fund of the union shall not be excluded from any benefits of the union or placed in any respect at any disadvantage as compared with other members of a union, except, of course, in relation to the control or management of the political fund by reason of his being so exempt, and that contribution to the political fund of the union shall not be made a condition for admission to the union.

Some objection has been offered by officials of the organizations of England to this procedure, but it is not thought that any serious objections will be raised. Any individual, or any number of individuals, refusing to assist in a general way, the entire organization must of necessity be held in an unfavorable light. This being the case, it is assumed that very few members of the English trade unions will refuse to contribute their proportionate share of the expenses incurred in parliamentary action.

The great exodus from Great Britain of immigrants to the colonies, and especially to Canada, has caused many thousands of people to suffer. Letters are and have been pouring into England from these immigrants stating that the promises which allured them to migrate have been found to be illusory. It is a well-known fact that employers of labor not only in Canada, but in the United States, have been insistently advertising the alleged favorable industrial conditions in Canada and the United States. There has been a very large number of immigrants arriving during the last eighteen months and the labor markets of Canada are glutted to the extent of intense suffering.

TABOO JULY 4 PARADE: UNIONS WON'T MARCH WITH SOLDIERS

Special Correspondence.
Kansas City, Mo., June 15.—At the meeting of the central labor body here, following the reading of the lengthy communication from the local Fourth of July parade committee, action was taken not to participate in the event because of the including of soldiers in the line of march.

All went well and the reading of the letter was given respectful attention until the secretary closed with, "Col. Gust Lehtman in charge of parade." "I understand soldiers are going to march," shouted E. O. Baker, vice president of the council. "And that looks like it. We don't want to march in any parade with the soldiers; not much. I move that the communication be received and filed." "Second the motion," came like a roar of distant thunder. And "received and filed" it was.

BORN WHEN AMERICA WAS JEERING FULTON'S BOAT



MRS. NANCY MCKEE HARSH

Hopkins, Mo., June 14.—On a farm near here Mrs. Nancy McKee Harsh is today celebrating her 91st birthday anniversary. Born when American was scoffing at Robert Fulton's first steamboat, she has seen all the wonderful changes of a century—and remembers them.

When Mrs. Harsh was a young nation the first railroad train passed over rude wooden rails near Baltimore. Her children were almost grown when Howe invented the sewing machine. Her grandchildren were ready for college before the telephone was invented.

LABOR BRIEFS

Concord, N. H., city laborers secured increase from \$1.60 to \$1.75 and \$2 per day.

Newburgh, N. Y., carpenters have just secured an increase.

The Brotherhood of Railway Carmen have been successful in securing a raise of wages on the Canadian Northern Railroad. This organization has been very successful this year in increase of membership.

A bill introduced by the textile unions of Massachusetts during the last session of the legislature has been enacted into law. The governor has at last attached his signature, and the 54-hour week will be an actuality January 1, 1912. For many years the textile workers have been endeavoring to regulate by law the hours to be worked, but until this year without success. The regulation adopted will materially assist in relieving the workers of onerous conditions that have prevailed in this industry.

The International Labor Secretariat, with headquarters at Berlin, has received an urgent appeal of the Spanish Federation of Trade Unions on behalf of the 6,500 locked-out workers of the building trades at Madrid. The lockout is the result of a strike of bricklayers who demanded a renewal of their agreement. The total number affected is 5,500. Just like America, the organized employers, aided by the government, are endeavoring to crush the unions.

Bellefonte, Ill., carpenters secured Saturday half holiday and two-year agreement, with 5 cents per hour increase in 1912.

A bill has been introduced in congress to increase the wages of the printers, pressmen and bookbinders in the government printing office to sixty cents per hour.

The international organization of the waiters and bartenders is putting \$1,000 into San Francisco to unionize restaurants and barrooms there. A six-day week is being fought for in Fresno by the culinary workers.

Torreon, Mexico, employees to the number of 650 are on strike at the Asarco plant of the American Smelters and Securities company. Higher wages are asked. Maderista soldiers are on guard at the plant.

The women's auxiliary of the San Francisco Typographical union is making great preparations for the entertainment of women delegates to the printers' convention in August.

The Sailors' union of the Pacific is voting on a proposition to levy an assessment of \$3 per member in behalf of the striking seamen on the great lakes.

Unions affiliated with the Western Federation of Miners are being urged by the central states labor bodies to join the different state federations of labor.

The International Association of Steamfitters at its convention in Cincinnati reported a gain in membership during the last year of 2,000, bringing the total membership to 13,800. A surplus of \$58,000 in the treasury was reported.

Ladies' tailors have recently formed several organizations on the Pacific coast.

LEGAL BLANKS

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108 N. La Salle, 157 N. Clark, 401 S. Dearborn

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Machine Composition Publications
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Tel. Main 2323

LO ANGELES CARPENTERS WINNING THEIR FIGHT

Special Correspondence.
Los Angeles, Cal., June 15.—The strike of union carpenters here for an increase of 50 cents a day is practically won. Ninety carpenters are today returning to work following the capitulation of several employers.

VERY BEST

Cocoa and Baking Powder FREE

COFFEE

IS SOLD BY

Bankes

for 24c a Pound

Every one who brings this advertisement and buys 2 lbs. of 24c Coffee next Friday or Saturday, June 16 or 17, will get FREE 1/2 lb. of Best Cocoa or 1/2 lb. of Best Baking Powder.

This sale will be an actual loss, but we think it will make a great many Cocoa and Baking Powder customers, because the quality of both is the very best and the prices are right.

WEST SIDE STORES:

1547 W. Chicago av. 1518 Halsted st.
1548 Milwaukee av. 1518 Halsted st.
1549 Milwaukee av. 1518 W. 12th st.
1550 Milwaukee av. 1518 W. 12th st.
1551 W. North av. 1518 W. Madison st.
1552 Armitage av. 1518 W. Madison st.
1553 Armitage av. 1518 W. Madison st.

SOUTH SIDE:

2022 Southworth av. 1322 W. Halsted st.
2477 E. 116th st. 720 W. North av.
1729 S. Ashland av. 2442 Lincoln av.
1729 S. Ashland av. 2442 Lincoln av.

North Side:

1014 W. Chicago av. 1318 Halsted st.
1015 Milwaukee av. 1318 Halsted st.
1016 Milwaukee av. 1318 W. 12th st.
1017 Milwaukee av. 1318 W. 12th st.
1018 W. North av. 1318 W. Madison st.
1019 Armitage av. 1318 W. Madison st.
1020 Armitage av. 1318 W. Madison st.

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1019 Armitage av. 1318 W. Madison st.
1020 Armitage av. 1318 W. Madison st.

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FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 865 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5425.

ASK FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second door east of Daily Socialist, cor. 25th and Washington sts. W. Hauser, prop.

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MEN'S FURNISHINGS, HATS, SHOES AND TROUSERS.
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Cleaner and Dyer; Pressing and Repairing Ladies' and Gents' Garments.

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Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

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M. BOYSEN—356 North 48th Avenue
SHOES, HATS & GENTS' FURNISHINGS

J. KOLAR—2118 South 40th Avenue
Dealer in Fine Union-Made Shoes

MEN'S CLOTHING
JOHN V. POUZAR, Hosiery & Shirts
Lowest priced men's outfitting on West Side

HATS
OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLESALE prices; union made. Brewer Hat Mfg. Co., 51 W. 12th st. and 1239 E. Halsted.

TAILOR AND CLEANER
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Near California
Clothing, Hats, Furnishings, Shoes

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BOOTS AND SHOES
NELSON BROS.
2448 WEST NORTH AV.
For all kinds of Footwear and Repairing.

OTTO J. BECKMANN, HATS
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FREE CLINIC
NORTH-WESTERN FREE CLINIC AND DISPENSARY, 1906 Milwaukee avenue,
near Paulina st., gives free medical aid to men, women and children. Hours: 9 to 12; 2 to 5, and 7 to 9; Sunday, 10 to 1.

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LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A
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Anderson Bros. Express & Storage Co.
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AXEL A. GUSTAFSON,
Men's Furnishings—Hats, Shoes and Pants
841 Belmont Avenue,
Two Doors East of "L" Station.

SHOES AND SLIPPERS
REDSTROM All the Latest Styles for Men,
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SACHS' 3131 LINCOLN AVE. Re-
pairs, cleans, resizes, watches, jewelry.
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PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Out of Town

BUFFET
BRISBANE HALL ANKER
125 Chestnut St.,
Milwaukee, Wis.
International headquarters for Socialists

CAESAR'S COLUMN

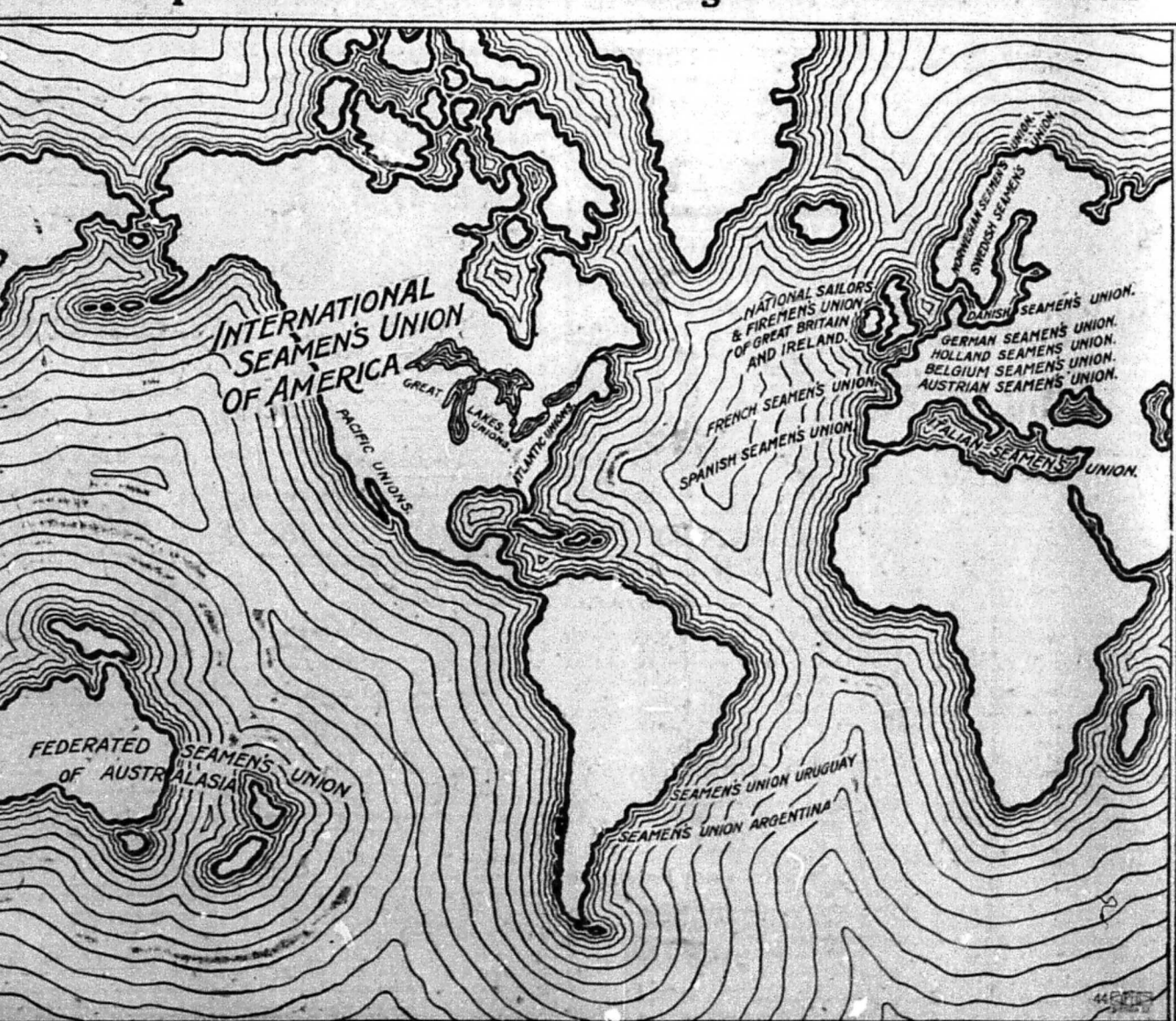
That entrancing story of the Social Revolution. By Ignatius Donnelly. 300,000 have been sold.

Regular publisher price, 50 cents. Special offer to readers of Chicago Daily Socialist, 15 cents the copy. Postage prepaid.

Chicago Daily Socialist

207 West Washington Street, Chicago

This Map Shows World-Wide Strength of Seamen's Union



That's What They All Say

"Painless, Reliable Work at Cut Prices"

GOLD CROWN
22k Bridge Work
SET OF TEETH

\$3.00

This Carries Our 10-Year Guarantee.
THE OLD RELIABLE

STATE DENTISTS

STATE AND VAN BUREN STREETS
14 years above the fruit store across the street from Siegel's Coopers.

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department
We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes

Continental
COR. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED
Agents
MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medical work. Large profits. See the book "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. M. Greer, 65 Dearborn st., Chicago.

FOR SALE
FOR SALE—STONE FRONT SIX-FLAT on Harvard st., near 8th St., 500 sq. ft. and 2 1/2 baths. Rent \$12. Building has 212 modern improvements. For sale cheap and on easy terms. Price \$10,500. In case of sale \$100.00 will be given by owner to the DAILY SOCIALIST.
L. N. Carr, Socialist,
297 W. Washington st.

THE NEW COIFFURE



This charming coiffure shows the hair dressed somewhat in the fashion of a crown, and is coming into vogue with some women who dislike the flat-to-the-head way of wearing the hair. Fine ribbon, used as a fillet, is wound in and about the puffs.

WORD FROM THE WORKERS

SERVANTS

The following article is taken from the Chicago "Daily News." The abject servitude of the English servant here pictured may be highly agreeable reading to the American plutocrat, but to the student of economics it is certainly a horrible example of the degenerating effects of wage slavery upon the noble traits of ambition and independence.

The article reads as follows: "With all of the agitation of the household help problem that has stirred Chicago for the last several weeks, it might be well to know what the English opinion of a good maid or houseman is," said a prominent English minister several days ago.

"Society women say that maids should be allowed to play the piano, have each afternoon and evening to themselves and a room to receive their friends. All bally nonsense, I say. The true maid or man in a household does not care to be recognized as a member of the family or to have extra privileges. They are working on a salary, have their work to do and want to do it.

"True, sentiment has oftentimes played great parts in household matters, but the average maid or houseman does not care to be fussed over or made the butt of newspaper controversy.

"Household employes in this country are more independent than in England and possibly care more for

the looks of the thing than they do over there, but when it comes to true and faithful men and women, England has the cream of the world.

"The old butler in our family would sooner lose his right hand than disobey a wish of my father or mother, and he has been in the family so long that I forget the number of years, yet he has no desire to be other than he is—just a butler.

"My father used to tell a story of the old fellow. The butler at dinner one night showed signs of being extremely nervous. He served courses out of their order, and even spilled coffee on a guest. At the end of the meal he went to father and said: 'May I go now; my house is on fire.'—A Reader.

Have Matrimonial Schedule



MISS HANNAH RANDOLPH

Philadelphia, June 15.—The children of George Gould, multimillionaire New Yorker, have apparently arranged a regular matrimonial schedule. Immediately after the marriage of one the next in line announces his or her engagement, which in turn is followed by

BELLVILLE COMRADES ARE HUSTLING

The comrades of Bellville, Ill., have arranged a plan of campaign by which they hope to carry their congressional district next election. St. Clair county comrades are going to distribute literature in Monroe county; the Madison county comrades will do the same in Monroe county and the literature will then be followed up with speakers.

BEWARE THE "HOKEY-POKEY" MAN!

Isn't it too bad that sickness and even death lurk in the frozen sweets our children crave these hot summer days?

See the march of the "hokey-pokey" man through the streets, retelling his product along the curb to youngsters who have been lucky—or unlucky—enough to get a penny.

Watch them nibble at the frozen dainties, with faces which bespeak the extreme of satisfaction, while others, envying, look on.

But of the two, the one without the penny, and therefore unable to buy the ice cream, is the more fortunate.

Philadelphia pure foodists investigated the ice creams and the products handed out by the "hokey" man. They found that from 1,000,000 to 40,000,000 bacteria inhabit every half teaspoonful of various brands of ice cream dispensed by Philadelphia street vendors. Among the coloring matters were ether and coal tar. "Fillers" were made of gum, glue, starch and tracaonath. They found that much of this ice cream was manufactured in foul, unventilated cellars.

They learn that many of the vendors, even if started out with wholesome ice cream, allowed the dirt and filth of the streets to taint the ice cream before it was sold.

HADDOCK RAREBIT

Cut the haddock into slices an inch thick. Free from bone and skin. Lay in a greased baking dish, and season with salt and pepper. Grate sufficient cheese to cover, and season with salt, red pepper and mustard. Make to a smooth paste with cream or beaten egg. Put into a hot oven and cook until the cheese melts and browns and the fish is firm. Take up carefully on a platter, and pour one tablespoonful of sherry over each slice.

For Home Dressmakers



8925

LADIES' ONE-PIECE APRON

8925. Here is an apron that is not only simple and practical, but becoming as well. It is fitted to the figure under arm by a dart, and the skirt portion is ample enough to protect the dress worn underneath. The back portion is extended to form straps that cross at the center and fasten over the shoulder in front. Gingham, linen, percale or alpaca are suitable for this garment. The pattern is cut in three sizes—small, medium and large. It requires 4 yards of 36-inch material for the medium size.

A pattern of this illustration mailed to any address on receipt of 10 cents in silver or stamps.

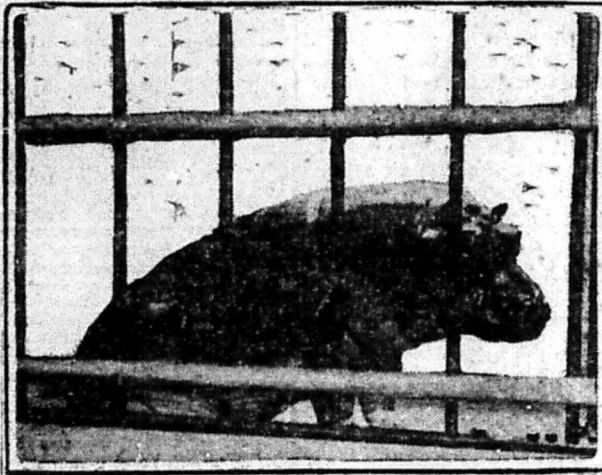
WASH VEILS OFTEN

Veils need washing because they become more or less damped by breath. This causes dust to adhere. In the dust microbes swarm. To breathe through a veil that has not been washed since its last being used is to risk catching any one of many disorders—bronchitis, influenza, and pneumonia being examples. On the other hand, a veil that has been washed after its removal, may serve as a comparatively safe filter for dust laden air.

Taft's friend, Diaz, has taken a business vacation to Spain.

Children's Corner

This Is "Mombasa," the Baby Hippo



Mombasa, the baby hippopotamus in the government's zoo at Rock Creek Park, near Washington, D. C., is only two years old, but she weighs 830 pounds. She was born in the jungles in East Africa, where she was captured by some German explorers and sold to this government for \$2,500.

Mombasa drinks several buckets—large-sized buckets, too—of milk every day, and eats a few pecks of fresh vegetables. As she grows older this diet will be substituted for hay, water, etc., but just now she likes potatoes better than anything else, eating a half bushel in a very few minutes.

The Great Annual Socialist Press Picnic

All Socialists and friends of the cause of the working class will assemble in a mighty multitude at Riverview Park on Sunday, June 18. A splendid program has been arranged and all your desires, physical and mental, will be amply provided for.

The Socialist movement grows by publicity. Its press is its lifeblood. The existence of the Socialist press in this city depends largely on the success of this annual picnic. The failure of this picnic would be a terrible blow to our common cause. There is no likelihood of this happening as every Socialist realizes its great importance and will be there.

Victor L. Berger, the first Socialist Congressman, will be the chief speaker of the day. Berger is destined to be a great political figure in this country's national politics, and this is the time for you to hear some of his plans.

The Protest

The picnic will protest against the illegal kidnaping of John J. McNamara. In view of this a special address will be delivered by Frank M. Ryan, international president of the Structural Iron Workers. This case promises to rival the Moyer-Haywood-Pettibone case, and you should be on hand to take your part.

Games and Races

While serious national questions will be well to the front, recreation and fun will be by no means forgotten. There will be concerts, races, ball games, refreshments and free dancing. Young or old, whether your mood be serious or festive, you will find plenty to please you.

Admission Tickets

The Picnic Committee has completed a fine arrangement with the Riverview Park management, where there are ten coupons attached to the picnic ticket. Each of these coupons is good, along with part of the price, to one of the best amusements in the park. The saving to the ticket-holder, in one way and another, amounts to one dollar. And yet the whole ticket costs only 25 cents. Tickets may be obtained from County Secretary Larsen by visit or mail, Daily Socialist Building, 205 West Washington Street, or from Daily Socialist office or ward secretaries and by party members.



VICTOR L. BERGER

Daily Socialist Prizes

The Chicago Daily Socialist will give special prizes, as follows: For every dollar's worth of tickets you will be given a month's subscription to the Daily Socialist or a credit of 25 cents on the Daily Socialist book department. Thus you may help the cause and at the same time increase your own educational opportunities.

Additional Prizes

Extra prizes will be given by the Picnic Committee to those selling the largest quantity of tickets. These will be very valuable and will be announced in this paper. Watch its columns from now on for picnic news and keep posted.

All Languages

This picnic is of international significance. It is for the benefit of Socialist papers in all languages. Here is the list: English, German, Jewish, Polish, Bohemian, Slavonic, Italian, Croatian, Scandinavian, Lettish, Russian, Slovak, Lithuanian, Finnish.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers Publishing Society, 297 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

The Law of Supply and Demand

Judge Gary of the steel corporation is tired of competition. He wants the government to fix prices. He also expects to be the government, a sort of incorporate Uncle Samuel.

Prices of commodities arise from the conditions surrounding production, the cost of raw material, fluctuations in wages, competition from foreign countries, demand from consumers, and even the weather has a bearing on prices.

The Financial World is reading history awry. The law of supply and demand has not had free play from the time that land and tools became private property to date.

Goods will be made ONLY FOR USE and, as production increases through ever better labor-saving machinery and more efficient industrial organization, the HOURS OF LABOR WILL BE REDUCED FOR ALL.

Is it a Bluff?

The city authorities don't like the defiant attitude of the People's Gas Co. (Why is it called the People's?) Its refusal to allow Professor Bemis to examine all the data in its possession and to put at his disposition all the facts bearing on the cost of gas looks bad.

The city proposes to refuse permits to the company to tear up streets and lay more pipe. It also proposes to compel the gas company to pay what it owes the city for damages done to city and private property.

To a Socialist the whole thing is farcial. The idea of the city, the people, being compelled to ask favors of a private corporation is extremely comical.

How to Get Rich

"Mike" Bush was a railroad track laborer. He got \$10.80 per week. He and his wife lived in a basement, for which they paid \$5 per month.

In seven years they "saved" \$3,000. Neither "Mike" nor Maria were sick a single day during their sojourn in the land of the free and the home of the brave.

A relation died in Hungary and left them a two-acre farm on which they expect to enjoy the wealth accumulated in America.

A Socialist Institution

There are "near" Socialist institutions. The postoffice is one of them, so are the public schools, but both are tainted by some of the bad features of capitalism.

It is inspiring to see the fire ladders respond to the call of duty and rush at break-neck speed into danger to fight the common enemy, fire.

Free competition is possible only among equals. It ceases to be free when the handicap of unequal educational and property qualifications are imposed.

It is the cunning and strong that clamor for "free competition." It gives them a chance to devour the weaker.

WOMEN WORKERS TO BE AT RIVERVIEW

Caroline Lowe, national correspondent of the woman's committee of the Socialist party, did her first active work for Socialism in Kansas.



CAROLINE A. LOWE, Correspondent of the Woman's Committee of the Socialist Party.

At the national congress, held in Chicago, May, 1910, she was elected a national correspondent to take care of the work among the women.

This movement of women's committees is a young one, but already its work is telling, and it promises much for the future.

With such a splendid example as this before us it is too much to expect of every woman in any way connected with the Socialist movement to be at Riverview June 18 and help in any way she can to make the picnic an unprecedented success?

THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF BLOTTERS

I wish to draw the attention of locals to the superiority of blotters over leaflets in Socialist propaganda.

THE REAL CONSIDERATION

If folks were two noses on their face and a wise and courageous person proposed to abolish one of the noses, some trade would raise a great howl.

It is estimated that queue cords cost the Chinese \$20,000,000 a year. The cutting off of the queues will undoubtedly change the style of Chinese headgear.

ITS GREATEST NEED

"What this town needs most," said the eminent publicist, "is a thorough cleaning up, about a dozen new bridges and a first-class subway system."

A MILITANT GROUCH

"How do you feel this morning?" "Grouchy. But please understand one thing."

OPEN FORUM

THE REFERENDUM

What of the referendum—that supposed-to-be safety-valve of the Socialist movement? As a rule it is invoked by a few, who either make of it a hobby, have a hobby of their own.

This referendum, as now used, is wonderfully constructed. No national or state medium of communication and exchange of thought is maintained by the party in any of the states.

When the time comes, which is not far away, that the enlightened workers will, in spite of protests, establish a party-owned press, a means of communication and exchange of thought, there will be an opportunity for real democracy through the referendum.

ONE IDEA

A Socialist is one who not only believes it is right to have collective ownership and management of the things society uses and needs for its very existence, but who also is satisfied that society should have the power to run its own affairs.

We therefore think that those who by act or voice wish to restrict society or the Socialist party in these essentials, should be asked to resign from the party—the only party that has thus guaranteed free voice in its councils.

THE DREAD AHEAD—CAPITALISTIC CHINA

Now China has a population of 350,000,000. The mineral resources of the country are immense. The land is highly cultivated—and with modern appliances its productivity should be stupendous.

It requires but little imaginative effort to conceive what a vast difference the thorough commercialism of China will make to the rest of the world.

At the present time England and Germany, the United States and Japan are practically at each other's throats on account of the necessity of territorial expansion.

One dreads to think what will happen when China—and India, too—are completely developed industrially, and they in their turn require new markets.

Most Anything.

Ohio Northern university has made Henry Clews, the New York banker, a doctor of philosophy. Why not make John D. Rockefeller a doctor of canon law?

Somebody has figured it out that it's going to cost millionaires more money to see George V. crowned than it did colonial Americans to kick George III. out.

The comic papers now. Their yearly jokes unfurl. About the natty clerk. And the ribbon-counter girl.

She says she is an heiress. He calls himself an earl.

The comedian in the movie picture show around the corner says all bankers are loafers, working only when they knead the bread.

Willie—Say, pa, you ought to see the man across the street raise a building on jacks.

Pa (absently)—Impossible. Willie. You can open on jacks, but a man is a fool to try to raise on them—er—I mean it must have been quite a sight.—Puck

There are but seventeen recorded ascents of Mount Everest.

THE WAY OUT.

Allowing for all the advantages that have already been attained any candid observer must admit that the condition of the working class at the present time is deplorable.

We are dependent upon the capitalist masters for jobs. They can give us jobs, or decline to give us jobs, as they like.

Thousands of our brother workmen are killed every year because they cannot control the conditions under which they must work.

All the evils of society seem to concentrate their baneful effects upon us.

In a land of unbounded plenty why should this be so? The working class does the necessary and useful work of the world.

If the workers will vote together they can elect their own candidates to office. They can elect the local, state and national administrations.

This change will remove all the economic evils by which we are surrounded. It will surround us with conditions wherein it will be the most natural thing in the world for us to be healthy, happy and highly enlightened.

It will open up the avenues to all the higher things of life, from which the masses of the people are now locked, barred and bolted.

The U. S. Constitution and the Working Class

John Adams, the first vice president of the United States, when acting as chief legal advisor in the drawing up of the Constitution, said:

Why is it that during the past thirty years men and women have been continually heard on the highways and streets of towns and cities loudly calling to the passers-by to stop, look and listen?

The speakers were few throughout the entire United States, while today the soap boxers, as they are called, can be counted by the thousands.

Simply because it is one of the cheapest and easiest ways for them to tell certain economic facts and statistics which have been gathered from the history of the past, together with a true explanation of present economic and political conditions.

George R. Kirkpatrick, the author of "War—What For?" retells the following little incident:

A Minneapolis millionaire, in a discussion that took place in that city shortly after the fall elections of 1908, when a body of bankers and other financial sharks met for the purpose of devising ways and means whereby the threatened advance of the Socialist revolution might be checked, said that the Socialist political program and proposed constitution was so simple and just that if it were explained to 100 American working men, ninety of them would not only demand its enactment, but would also fight for it and even die in order to bring it about.

Under the Constitution modern business has developed into scientific robbery and scientific robbery is constitutional.

In the United States there are 15,000,000 families, and 90 per cent of them live in rented houses, boarding houses and furnished rooms.

The ruling class and their political bunco-steerers live in luxury, in beautiful mansions, while their dupes live in shacks and tenements.

Today, in the United States, there are 500,000 men, women and children who are struggling to get together for the purpose of declaring war against their king, they were going to fight.

Whenever any government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government.

The Socialist movement is spurred on by the hunger need of mind and body, and its advance is unimpeded and led by the clarion call: Working men and women of the world, unite! the world is yours; you have forged your own chains; break them and your hopes and aspirations can be realized in the brotherhood of man.

WORKERS TO BE AT RIVERVIEW

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CAROLINE A. LOWE,

Correspondent of the Woman's Committee of the Socialist Party.

with this strong, enthusiastic comrade
 at the helm.

Besides all of this, which one would
 think quite enough for one person to do,
 she is attending various delegate and
 committee meetings and pushing hard
 for the success of the Riverview pic-
 nic.

Always alive to the main interests of
 women, yet ready at all times to do
 her utmost for the general good of
 the Socialist movement--this is Caroline

with the Socialist movement to be at
 Riverview June 18 and help in any way
 she can to make the picnic an unprece-
 dented success?

Members of the Socialist woman's
 agitation committee will welcome all
 women at the Daily Socialist booth,
 and those desiring to help will be given
 badges and full instructions.

Three hundred women are wanted for
 this work. In the meantime, address
 Nellie M. Zeh, 207 West Washington
 street and say as many other com-

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