

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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TRUST MAGNATES SEEK FEUDAL STATE, SAYS V. L. BERGER

Purse Patriotism of Plutes Is Played by Congressman.

Special Correspondence.
Boston, Mass., May 2.—Speaking at a monster May Day celebration here, Socialist Congressman Victor L. Berger asserted that as long as the public schools are maintained it will be impossible to enslave the people absolutely. On the other hand, he asserted that the trust magnates are seeking to build up a new feudalism in the United States.

Berger said: "Every working man in Milwaukee understands the Socialist issue. "Every working man in Milwaukee understands that the patriotism of our purse patriots is a sham. That real patriotism means and ought to mean the greatest good to the greatest mass. They understand that Socialism and Socialist measures will give the working man an actual materialistic interest in their country because at present they have none.

Socialism Is Just
"They understand that Socialism will give them their just share in the benefits of the civilization of their country—at present they have none, or only very little.

"They understand that since the invention of machinery and the application of steam, electricity and other forces, the mode of production has changed. "Formerly it was individual, now it is social. Formerly the individual worker enjoyed the individual fruits of his labor, now the trust-owners controlling the social tools of production—controlling the labor of millions, appropriate their products for themselves and exploit not only the workmen as producers, but also all the rest of the people as consumers.

Pose as Patriots
"No wonder that the trustocrats pose as great patriots and violently oppose, through the press and the pulpit and the court, any change of the present conditions.

"No wonder that they brand as traitors to the Constitution and to the country all those who stand up for the rights of the people, and especially the rights of the working class. "However, this is what I have to say to the gentlemen who would like to build up a new kind of feudalism—

(Continued on Page 2, Column 7.)

GOUGH BAKERS AND MACHINISTS OUT ON STRIKE

By United Press.
New York, May 2.—Police reserves were rushed into the East Side today, where Gough bakers are striking for two dollars more a week and sanitary shop conditions.

There is every prospect of an actual bread famine in this section should the strike continue. Two thousand men are said to have left their work. This means a shortage of 76,000 loaves of bread daily.

The strikers have been out since Sunday night. A number of attempts to bring bread into the district from outside failed today.

Police guards were also placed at machine shops where the machinists are striking to enforce their demands for the eight-hour day. It is expected here that strike breakers will be imported.

CONSIDER PEACE AT MUSCATINE

The button workers of Muscatine, Ia., are meeting today to consider an agreement which was drawn up by Governor Carroll of Iowa, with O. C. Wilson, Socialist alderman of Muscatine; Emmet Flood, organizer of the American Federation of Labor, and John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, on the one side and the Button Manufacturers' association of Muscatine on the other.

The agreement has been signed by all the above named parties and awaits only the signature of the strikers after their decision today, to be put into effect.

"The agreement is fair in every respect," said Wilson. "Never before have such powerful influences been brought to bear on manufacturers to end a strike."

GRAND RAPIDS BOSSES UNITE

Grand Rapids, Mich., May 2.—While the union which is conducting the furniture strike here and the unions of other trades are taking in new members as rapidly as they can and thus strengthening their forces, the manufacturers, it appears, are following a similar course.

The Grand Rapids Employers' association, which has been a rather quiet organization except for the furniture manufacturers' branch, has sprung into active life.

New Diplomats at Washington



Senior Manuel De Zamacoena (at top), who has arrived in Washington, as Mexican Ambassador De la Barra's successor.

Dr. Belisario Porras (in middle) comes to the capital as Panama's minister.

Senor Amador M. Rivero (bottom) is Cuba's new minister to this country.

M'WEENY MADE POLICE CHIEF

Seyferlich Given Job by Harrison Administration as Fire Marshal.

Mayor Harrison last night announced many appointments at the meeting of the city council.

Thirteen places were filled as the result.

The two appointments carrying the highest rank and salary were those of chief of police and fire marshal.

The former position was given to John McWeeny, a veteran police captain, the latter being given to Charles F. Seyferlich, who was continued in office.

Get \$8,000 Each
The posts of chief of police and fire marshal carry a salary of \$8,000 a year each.

The positions filled and the salaries which go with them are as follows: John McWeeny, chief of police, \$8,000; Charles F. Seyferlich, chief of fire department, \$8,000; Edward Cohen, city collector, \$6,000; Joseph O. Kostner, deputy commissioner of public works, \$5,000; Francis Owens, superintendent of track elevation, \$5,000; William D. Wilcox, inspector of gas and gas meters, \$3,500; Michael J. Ryan, inspector of steam boilers, \$3,000; James A. Quinn, inspector of oils, \$4,500; Members of the board of local improvements, president, \$5,000, others \$4,000; George A. Schilling, Frank Sims, Frank Redzewski, Clayton F. Smith, Frederick Burkhard.

SEND POLICE TO FIGHT WORKERS

Many Disputes Between Labor and Bosses Follow May Day.

SUMMARY OF THE STRIKE SITUATION IN CHICAGO

The strike situation in Chicago is summarized in the following table:

| STRIKES THREATENED | |
|---|--------|
| Freight handlers..... | 6,000 |
| All employees Otis Elevator company in the United States..... | 9,000 |
| Additional building trades..... | 14,000 |
| Sympathetic strike for maintenance of way men..... | 5,000 |
| MEN NOW ON STRIKE | |
| Brickmakers..... | 2,500 |
| Maintenance of way men..... | 2,000 |
| Various building trades..... | 7,000 |
| Otis Elevator company employees | 300 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 400 |
| Total of men out, or likely to go out..... | 46,200 |

The probability of intervention by the state board of arbitration was seen in the meeting held today between the general managers' association of West-ern roads, the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way employees and J. E. Shadley of the state board of arbitration.

It was estimated that 2,400 employees employed in Chicago railroad terminals walked out. One hundred police were sent out this morning to guard the terminals of the Western Indiana and thirty to guard those of the C. M. & St. P.

Demand Wage Increase
The demands of the men are for an increase, a ten-hour day and time-and-a-half for overtime.

Turn Down Ultimatum
Refusing to accept the ultimatum of the brick manufacturers that the workers accept a big slash in wages and go back to the ten-hour workday of 1907, instead of the eight-hour day, 2,500 members of thirteen local unions under the jurisdiction of District No. 1 of the International Brick, Tile and Terra Cotta Workers, were still out on strike yesterday.

May Day Marked World-Wide Protest of Labor
May Day was marked by the protests of labor the world over against low wages and bad working conditions.

Memphis, Tenn.—Illinois Central employees demand increase.
Philadelphia—Plumbers strike for eight-hour day and increase.
Berlin—Large demonstrations in favor of world peace.

Havana, Cuba—Protest of teamsters against the police enforcement of harsh traffic regulations.
Toronto, Ont.—One thousand bridge workers struck for increase of pay.
Milwaukee, Wis.—Between 600 and 800 union painters are on strike today. They demand an increase from 42 1/2 to 50 cents an hour.

Cairo, Ill.—The Cairo Daily Bulletin, the only office in the city refusing to sign the union wage scale, saw a printer's strike today. It is said that it will attempt to run a non-union shop.

Sign Three-Year Contract
The Otis Elevator company signed a three-year contract with the elevator constructors April 27, which took effect today.

The meeting today between the executive board of the Brotherhood of Railway Freight Handlers and W. J. Jackson, chairman of the General Managers' Association of Western Railroads, was for the purpose of acquainting the association with the result of the strike vote taken recently.

The probability is that a committee of freight agents of the roads involved will be appointed to treat with the freight handlers.

VICTOR F. LABSON'S SHEET IS CLASSIFIED WITH HEARST'S
The Chicago Daily News, whose advertisements declare that the truth is found in their columns, has shown its hand in the scheme of Chicago employers to cement trouble in the labor unions and to place their meetings in the wrong light before Chicago's public.

In an article published Monday, headed: "Police in Readiness for Labor Troubles," the newspaper trust organ says regarding a meeting of the Chicago Building Trades Council:

IRONWORKERS' HEAD THANKS SOCIALISTS FOR THEIR SUPPORT

Union Leaders Leave Indiana Capital Headed for Chicago.

RYAN APPRECIATES SUPPORT OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY

"I deeply appreciate the support which has been pledged to my organization by the National Executive Committee of the Socialist party of the United States,"—Frank M. Ryan, International president of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers.

Ryan was on the Big Four train which left Indianapolis at 2:06 yesterday afternoon. On the same train were President Samuel Gompers of the American Federation of Labor; William Spencer, secretary-treasurer of the Building Trades Department of that organization; Attorney Frank Mulholland, of the A. F. of L., and Secretary Edward N. Nockels of the Chicago Federation of Labor, who joined the party at Lafayette, Ind.

Previous to leaving Indianapolis, Ind., Gompers had made the statement that he would wire all the members of the executive committee of the A. F. of L. asking them to vote on accepting the request made by the conference of the international officers of unions with headquarters in Indianapolis.

This request was that the executive committee of the A. F. of L. arrange for the defense and supervise the collection and the expenditure of money involved in the trials of J. J. McNamara, his brother, and Orrie McManigal.

It is possible that Mulholland will go to Los Angeles, but no statement on this could be procured.

Prosecute Burns Detectives
Special Correspondence.
Columbus, Ohio, May 2.—The Socialist state convention at Columbus, Ohio, recalling the kidnaping of J. J. McNamara from Indiana, passed the following resolution asking the impartial prosecution of detectives from the W. J. Burns agency:

"Whereas, Certain detectives connected with the Burns Detective Agency have been arrested in Columbus, Ohio, charged with the offense of attempting to bribe members of the Ohio State Legislature and are now under arrest, and

"Whereas, Said detective agency has been instrumental in the arrest and kidnaping of J. J. McNamara, international secretary of the Structural Iron Workers, and others, and

"Whereas, The offering and giving of a bribe is no less a crime because done by a detective, therefore be it

"Resolved, That we demand that the prosecuting attorney of Franklin county, Ohio, investigate the whole case against these detectives as well as against the members of the legislature and that the guilty, whoever they be, be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.

"And, further, we call upon all friends of labor to insist strenuously that even-handed justice be meted out to the guilty, whether detectives or legislators, or both."

Mine Workers Protest
Special Correspondence.
Farmington, Ill.—Local 1213, United Mine Workers of America, passed a resolution of protest at their meeting here against the arrest and kidnaping of John J. McNamara and his companions and request an investigation of the same.

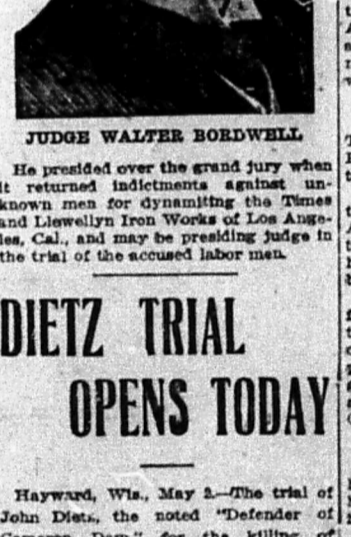
HILTON WILL AID IN IRON WORKERS' DEFENSE



JUDGE O. M. HILTON

Judge O. M. Hilton of Denver, Colo., attorney of Western Federation of Miners, who will be associated with Clarence Darrow in defense of the men accused of dynamiting outrages in Los Angeles.

WILL BE HELD AT TRIAL ACCUSED LABOR MEN



JUDGE WALTER BORDWELL

He presided over the grand jury when it returned indictments against unknown men for dynamiting the Times and Llewellyn Iron Works of Los Angeles, Cal., and may be presiding judge in the trial of the accused labor men.

DIETZ TRIAL OPENS TODAY

Hayward, Wis., May 2.—The trial of John Dietz, the noted "Defender of Cameron Dam" for the killing of Deputy Sheriff Oscar Harp, who was shot during the armed raid at Dietz's cabin on Thornapple river last October, was called here this afternoon at 3 o'clock. Judge A. H. Reid of Wausau presided.

Dietz, who arrived last night with his wife, grown sons and daughter, maintained up to the time that court opened that he would not permit attorneys to represent him, but would conduct his own defense. Attorney V. W. James, former Attorney General M. Studavant and District Attorney S. J. Williams of Sawyer county, represented the state.

Illegal Acts of Burns Shown in Detail By the Prosecutor.

HERE IS THE LAW INVOKED AGAINST J. J. McNAMARA'S KIDNAPERS.

Indiana Statutes:
"Whoever kidnaps or fraudulently carries off, or decoys from any place within this state, or arrests or imprisons any person with the intention of having such person carried away from any place within this state, unless it be in pursuance of the laws of this state, or of the United States, is guilty of kidnaping."

The penalty under this law is a fine of \$5,000 or a sentence of from two to fourteen years in the penitentiary.

Indianapolis, Ind., May 2.—All the ground which those who have sought to justify the kidnaping of John J. McNamara from this state have stood upon has been swept from under their feet by the interview given by County Prosecuting Attorney Baker to your correspondent.

Principal Argument
The most widely credited argument which the defenders of William J. Burns, Walter Drew and their minor aids, arrested for kidnaping, have put forward is this:

"If J. J. McNamara had not been taken out of the state, even though guilty of the charge brought against him in California, he would have escaped punishment, on a technicality. If he is guilty it is better to take harsh methods than have him escape punishment."

This has been virtually the position taken editorially by the Star of this city.

Absurd Contentions
That argument was knocked out by Baker, who said:

"It is absolutely absurd to assert that if J. J. McNamara had not been taken to California there would have been no test of his guilt or innocence of the crime charged against him.

"Had the law been observed and had he been given his day in court and had there shown that he was not in the state of California at the time of the crime charged, he would have been tried here on the charge brought in Los Angeles. There would have been just as much chance to prove his guilt or innocence of the charge here as there would be in a California court."

Illegality Shown
But Baker went further than this. Taking up the procedure followed by Burns and his colleagues, Baker took it to pieces bit by bit.

"Walter Drew," said Baker, referring to the counsel of the National Erectors' Association, who came from New York to assist Burns, "is a lawyer and should have known what he was doing, and I believe he did.

"He saw that the warrant procured from Governor Marshall provided that the accused should have the benefit of counsel and a day in court. The procedure which was necessary under the governor's warrant provided that the accused be taken before a judge of the Circuit court.

Procedure Required
"There he would have been given a hearing, or a date of hearing would have been set and the outcome of the hearing would have been awaited. "Drew and his colleagues evidently did not want this. They wanted to get their man out of the state. So they did not proceed any further with the governor's warrant, except to procure it from the governor.

Get City Warrant
"They then had Detective Gerber swear out a warrant, before a police justice, and took McNamara into custody with that. The police judge had no more power than to issue such a warrant for the arrest of the accused and hold him on that warrant, till the requisition from Governor Johnson had been honored by Governor Marshall.

"Once the governor's warrant was issued, the procedure should have been as I have already indicated.

Duty of Court
"After the hearing in the Circuit court, if the prisoner had failed to show that he was not in the state of California at the time of the crime charged, then the judge would have ordered his extradition, would have signed the governor's warrant at the proper place, the agent of the state of California would have signed the warrant at the proper place, reserved for such signature, and the warrant would have been filed with the California state as a record that the California state had a right to take McNamara out of the state.

"It can be seen from what I have said that Burns and Drew invoked two legal processes to get McNamara out of this state and completed neither one of them. Their actions were illegal and Judge Collins acted illegally in turning McNamara over."

Quotes Authorities
Baker then turned to a long list of

(Continued on Page 2, Column 5)

HE WOULD IF HE COULD



OTIS



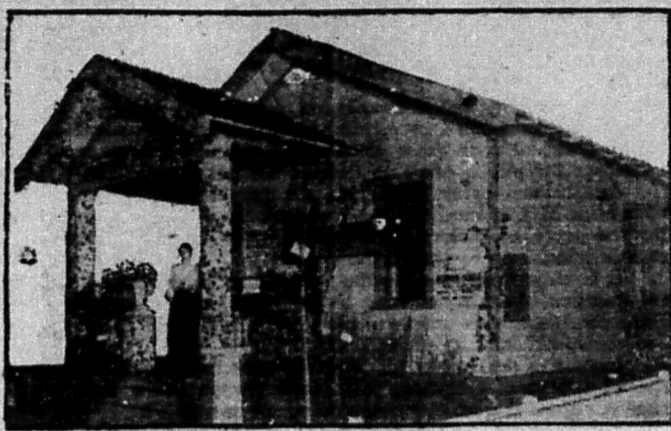
HOUSEHOLD PAGE

OF THE

DAILY SOCIALIST



GIVE AWAY \$3,000 BUNGALOW



This \$3,000 bungalow, completely furnished, which attracts the attention of every visitor to the Real Estate Show in the Coliseum, is a real little home, complete in every detail.

MAN WHO TOOK THE CURE TELLS OF FIGHT AGAINST TUBERCULOSIS

A PATIENT'S VIEW OF TUBERCULOSIS

BY ARTHUR RADWAY

During the last week hundreds of thousands of persons have had the prevention and treatment of tuberculosis preached to them from church pulpits.

Unlike many others, I wanted to know the worst. When I learned that I surely had tuberculosis, that I must give up a fair salary and excellent prospects, to which I might not return, for an absolute rest of from six months to a year—I felt relieved and elated, as if all troubles were brushed aside.

It takes a long time to learn this, "I shall be here only four or five months," I boasted. "I am a light case."

"As I was saying, the old deal's finished. Now it's my deal, and I'm a-going to see if I can hold them four aces."

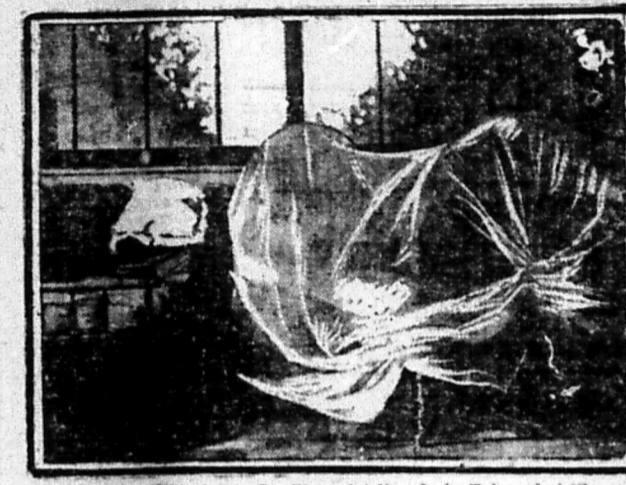
KITCHEN HINTS

- Always wash cut glass in hot water and polish with newspaper.
Skillets, griddles, iron pans and waffle irons should be well greased and burned off once or twice before using.

parently cured" or "arrested," and we gave them brave send-offs. Others were told that "they would probably do as well at home, now that they had learned how."

But one little Italian who went back to an East Side New York tenement fooled us. He took the cure on the roof and in the spring came back just to see how much progress he had made.

Now it is four and I am working again, and my doctor thinks, but only thinks, I am a cure. "But," he adds, "don't let down the bars."



Arthur Radway on His Cot in Pavilion of Adirondacks Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

WORLD'S GREATEST DRESSMAKER



MME. PAQUIN. As the originator of numberless exquisitely beautiful gowns, Mme. Paquin is famous in all corners of the globe as one of the greatest authorities on matters sartorial.

Theatricals

AMERICAN BILL INCLUDES SOME CLEVER FEATURES

When one says that the bill at the American Music hall for this week combines many excellent features, he practically includes every act.

Maude Fulton. They can dance and sing and also act. Miss Fulton has an exceptionally pleasing song in which she imitates many well-known types.

ALL AROUND THE HOME By Cynthia Grey

Here is a glove hint which is vouched for as infallible in its effects: Procure a tin box or a jar, with tight, close-fitting cover, and place in the bottom a quantity of lump ammonia.

Cynthia Grey's Correspondent

Dear Miss Grey: (1) Please tell me how to clean a white lace dress having an attached silk slip. (2) Suggest four or five names for a bungalow owned by a club of boys.

BURNING DAYLIGHT By JACK LONDON

(Copyright, 1910, by the New York Herald Company—All Rights Reserved.) SYNOPSIS OF PRECEDING CHAPTERS. "Burning Daylight," Etan Harnish, is introduced to the reader as he enters a Circle City dance hall, saloon and gambling house like the whirlwind that he is.

CHAPTER XVII (Continued). Nathaniel Letton did not look appealingly at his two friends, but in the brief pause they felt that appeal pass out from him.

"I fear you are under a misapprehension, Mr. Harnish. There are no winnings to be divided with you. Now, don't get excited, I beg of you. I have but to press this button."

"I won't stand it. I tell you I won't stand it!" Dowsett smiled grimly, but at the same time bore the slender financier back and down into his chair.

"There were several things I sure want to tell you all. When I get outside this door you'll be free to act, and I just want to warn you all about what you do."

CHAPTER XVIII. Back in San Francisco Daylight quickly added to his reputation. In ways it was not an enviable reputation.

for him, but to risk millions in a sharp, harsh skirmish, standing to lose everything or to win fifty or a hundred per cent, was the savor of life to him.

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The Mine Owner's Alarm

"Fuel!" the official organ of the mine owners and operators of Illinois and adjoining states, is sorely alarmed over the mining situation. It declares that the miners are raising funds to press the advantages they gained in the late strike, and that they propose to compel the operators "to surrender all"; that the unions are going to "still further oppress the operators."

The owners of the mines and other means of production must, as a matter of self-preservation, continually increase the power of labor to produce; they must strive to reduce the pay roll by employing fewer and fewer men, and yet, with each reduction of the pay roll the NUMBER OF THE UNEMPLOYED IS INCREASED AND PRESSURE OF THEIR NEED BECOMES GREATER.

Railroads Still Rebate

A leading Chicago daily expresses great surprise that the railroads "still rebate to favorite shippers." We quote: The indictments returned against the Pennsylvania, the Lake Shore, and some other roads for rebating are a disagreeable surprise. The general belief has been that that particular kind of law breaking was over and done with.

Workingman and Banker

Capitalists consciously and unconsciously combine to favor their class interests. This is evident in all cases where courts are called upon to decide between the conflicting interests of capital and labor. J. J. McNamara is a workingman. He is suspected, by a private detective agency that is legging for a big reward, of complicity in a crime committed in Los Angeles at a time when he was in Indianapolis.

The Amateur Gardener



Socialist Malingers

Under the above heading the McKeesport Evening Times prints the following editorial, declaring that in so doing the paper is not actuated by sympathy with Socialism, but by the love of truth. We are reproducing the editorial in full, as follows: "While entirely without reliable information as to governmental conditions in Milwaukee, The Evening Times is strongly inclined to suspect that the administration of the city's affairs by the Socialist mayor and his advisers is an emphatic success."

OPEN FORUM

WOMAN SUFFRAGE William M. Conway, in a recent article in the Open Forum, is alarmed without reason. Find a dyed-in-the-wool reactionary and you find ninety-nine times out of a hundred a violent opponent of woman suffrage. The reason is that they know, and in this they are right, that any progress is dangerous to them.

THE MEXICAN REVOLUTION IS STILL ON

In the heat of resentment and surprise following the kidnapping of the workmen, let us not forget, as we are apt to; that the Mexicans are still fighting for liberty. It is not possible that this infernal business was perpetrated in order to divert attention of the American working class and liberal-minded people in general from a business which is still worse, the depopulation of an entire nation by the pirates of Wall Street?

Should Socialists Advocate Prohibition?

Should Socialists advocate prohibition? Should the Socialist party stand for high license, low license or no license? Or should the Socialist party leave this question severely alone? I think most comrades will agree with me that no Socialist local should take the initiative, nor encourage others to take the initiative, in making an issue of the drink evil. That can very well be left to the moral reformers.

There remains, then, the choice between a neutral and a partisan attitude. As there is nothing in our national platform pertaining to the liquor evil, I take it that locals are perfectly free to take any stand on this question that they may see fit to take. In this, as in many other matters, they have only general principles to guide them.

Now, prohibition is neither Socialistic nor anti-Socialistic. It is not a class question. It is a question that affects all citizens in the same way. Hence a Socialist local may stand either for or against it, as the majority of its members may decide.

They should embody their ideas in a resolution for publication in the daily papers. They should issue a special manifesto for distribution from house to house. They should instruct their spokesmen to touch on the question in their addresses.

The Evolution of Accident Insurance

The principle of systematic compensation for losses due to industrial accidents has been known in Europe for over a century, the earliest examples being found in the mining industries, especially in Germany and Austria.

SOME FIGURES

In a lecture on "The Great Destroyer," delivered by Richmond P. Hobson, and issued as a government document, the statement is made on the basis of scientific investigation, that the wide use of alcoholic beverages in the United States causes a loss of 21 per cent in the efficiency of wealth-producers.

NO HALF-WAY MEASURES

Some little time ago when the bishop suffragan of Theoford was opening a bazaar at Norfolk, apropos of "bleeding" people in a good cause, he told a story of a man who was ordered by his doctor to be bled by leeches, and whose wife, on a subsequent visit of the medicine, said: "Those little worm things were no good, so I got a ferret and put it on him, and it did him a power of good."—London Globe

PAINFUL SITUATION

"What's the use of going to night school at your age? Lots of rich men can't talk a mite better than you can. Let the family squirm."

HOW HE KNEW

"Pa, what is a transcendentalist?" "Have you chained up the dog, as I told you?" "Not yet, pa." "Well, do that, and when you come back I will tell you what a transcendentalist is."

PACKAGE FREIGHT

BY FRED SCHAEFER. Josh Wise SAYS: "Jeff Noobroder has cut out smokin' a pipe round th' house since his son came home from college. He says th' smell o' cigarettes spoils th' pleasure."

Her Artistic Sense

The stenographer had just received the blue envelope. "I don't so much mind getting the toss," she sighed, "but pink would have matched with my complexion so much better."

Decidedly Unfair

"What is your objection to Huggins as a toastmaster?" "He makes nine-minute introductions of speakers, limiting them to five minutes."

The Canadian West

The Canadian West is rapidly filling up with new settlers from England and Scotland. The wise man in the newspaper office who answers the queries as to the value of rare coins is generally the one with whom any kind of coin is rare.