

INSURRECTOS WILL TIE UP MEXICAN RAILROADS

CANADIAN MINERS MAY STRIKE TO GET BETTER WAGE SCALE

Special Correspondence.
Winnipeg, Man., March 15.—Prospects for a big strike of coal miners in the Crow's Nest District and throughout western Canada developed today.

Peace Out of Question
At the headquarters of the Canadian Pacific Railroad it was admitted that there is little likelihood of a settlement.

The agreements between miners and operators in the Crow's Nest field expires April 1, and negotiations have been under way some time looking to new agreements. But wage disputes and demands for union recognition have complicated the situation, and no agreement is now in sight.

Three Thousand Men Affected
Three thousand men would be affected by the trouble, and a daily output of 15,000 tons of coal would be tied up.

A struggle of any duration would close up all smelters west of Kootenay, and some American smelters in the Montana field.

MINER ASKS REDUCTION IN NATIONAL DELEGATES

By United Press.
Toronto, Ont., March 15.—Declaring it costs \$10,000 to merely call the roll at the national convention of the United Mine Workers of America, President W. P. Vanhorn, on the floor of the miners' state convention here today, argued strongly for a ratio of national delegates of one to every 1,000 instead of one to 100 as now provided for.

After a bitter fight the question was left to a committee to be appointed by Vanhorn, and a report will be made to the convention.

MISSOURI ASSEMBLY DOES AWAY WITH PRISON LABOR

Jefferson City, Mo., March 15.—Governor Hodley has signed a bill abolishing the prison contract labor system in the Missouri penitentiary. The state labor federation had fought for such a measure through several legislatures.

INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE'S REPORT IS NOW READY

The sub-committee of the National Committee, otherwise known as the Investigating Committee, have just published a report of its findings. Anyone desiring a copy or copies of same will please address the National Secretary, J. Mahlon Barnes, 150 Washington street.

ATTACK TRADING IN FUTURES

By United Press.
Lincoln, Neb., March 15.—Representative Sacl's bill to prohibit all forms of speculation in grain futures and permitting deals only when the actual grain is to be delivered, was advanced to the general file in the Nebraska house yesterday, after a lurid clash of words. The members of the committee on miscellaneous subjects opposed the bill, but Sacl carried his point and the house voted to take the measure out of the committee's hands.

ARTILLERY FOR MOROCCO

Paris, March 15.—To uphold Sultan Mulai Haid, who is threatened by an uprising in support of former Sultan Abdul Aziz, France has decided to send two battalions of infantry and two batteries of mountain artillery to Morocco. The cabinet approved the necessary expenditures.

WE HAVE TO MAKE GOOD OUR PROMISE

Things look a trifle brighter today, but we must have more money. A few days ago we told you that we had made good our promise. We promised you an eight-page paper, and you have it. But you have not done your part. No, you have not. You who have not contributed, you have not done your duty to the DAILY SOCIALIST. You have not done your duty to the Socialist movement. You have not done your duty to aid in enlarging the possible influence of the DAILY SOCIALIST. It is reaching now thousands upon thousands of homes, not because you have had a hand to help it succeed, but because others have. The other fellow has given—you are contented with that. Now, honest, can you in any way possible help us to raise several thousand more before April 1. The DAILY has to have the money. There is no way around it. Why have you not responded more generously to the call of your board of directors. Why do you elect them and then so soon refuse to stand by them in their work? They do the best they know how. They work hard. Several of them are on the verge of break-down in the work. Do you understand us today? Are you going to do better? Are you going to help the DAILY succeed in a large way in this mighty work? Now, see here, don't throw this paper away and do nothing. It will only compel us to come back again and again. Have confidence in the others who have not responded yet. They will do so. Do your part today. Do it now. Write out a check, send a money order, send a dollar bill, bring in the money yourself—any way so that you see that we get some. This is a fierce proposition unless you aid. In this case you are the lord of all. "HOW LONG, O LORD, HOW LONG!"

Fifteen Cents Per Member
TO ENLARGE THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST,
180 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO.
ENCLOSED FIND FIFTEEN CENTS—MY SHARE TO ENLARGE THE DAILY.

NO QUARTER!



PRESIDENT DIAZ'S GOVERNMENT HAS SUSPENDED THE HABEAS CORPUS AND SEVERAL ARTICLES OF THE CONSTITUTION OF MEXICO SO THAT AN INSURRECTO CAUGHT IN THE ACT OF PERPETRATING A DEED OF VIOLENCE WILL NOT BE TRIED, EVEN BY DRUMHEAD COURT-MARTIAL, BUT WILL BE SHOT AT ONCE BY THE MEN MAKING THE ARREST.—NEWS ITEM.

PHONE TRUST SCABS BALK

Strikebreakers Recruited in Other Cities Join Union.

Several score new applications were received today at the headquarters of the striking electrical workers, 12 Clark street, for membership in the union. The most of them told of being shipped in from the Bell Telephone plants in other cities with the assurance that the trouble in Chicago was the result of a fight between the Chicago Telephone company, the Bell system and the Illinois Tunnel company, the automatic system.

Refuse to Scab

When the electricians arrive in Chicago and learn that a strike is on they immediately report to the union's headquarters.

The cases of Wm. C. Dunne and Jas. Bonebrake, who were arrested on charges of disturbing the peace have been continued, while Albert H. Munger was discharged on account of the plaintiff not appearing.

The complainant gave his name as A. G. Stewart and address as the Lexington Hotel. It was found that no such person was at the hotel.

No More Arrests

All the arrests made were of Automatic Telephone company workmen, who were at work. The expose of the purpose of the Bell phone trust in arresting the Automatic phone workmen had the effect evidently of putting a stop to the practice.

ELECTION CLERK STABBED BY A FELLOW EMPLOYEE

Stephen Coffey, a clerk in the election commissioners' office, who is in a critical condition at the county hospital suffering from five stab wounds, made a statement to his brother, Laurence Coffey, county commissioner, this morning, accusing Henry Herbert, a clerk in the county map department, of having inflicted his injuries. Herbert was arrested at a short time later by Detective George Cary.

FOREMAN DEPOSED AS SOUTH PARK PRESIDENT

A revolution marked the meeting of the board of South Park commissioners and as a result a new regime has begun. Henry G. Foreman, who for a long time has served as president of the board, was deposed in his absence, and John Barton Payne, for two years a member of the board, was elected president in Mr. Foreman's place.

TWELFTH STREET OWNERS ACCEPT PLAN WITH PROVISIO

If the city is liberal enough in its payment of damages to property owners opposition to the widening of West 12th street can be overcome, according to expressions made at a meeting of the West Twelfth Street Property Owners' Association at Columbia hall, West 12th and South Halsted streets, last night.

EXPRESS MEN DELAY STRIKE

Crisis Is Due Late Today; Only One Company Exempt.

All action in the strike of the baggage and parcel delivery drivers has been postponed until late today when the committee which was appointed by the Furniture Movers and Expressmen's Association, last night met the strike committee of Baggage, Parcel & Delivery Drivers' Local No. 725.

Express Business Threatened

A complete tie-up of the express business, city and suburban, threatens if the employers' committee does not accede to the demands of the men for a \$1 increase per week. The employers' association offered the drivers a half-dollar increase several days ago. This the men turned down.

"Unless our full demands are conceded the men will quit," said John Cassidy, business agent of the Baggage and Parcel Delivery Drivers' union, last night. "It rests with the employers, and if we are forced to strike we may not stop at an advance of \$1 a week, because we believe we ought to have a raise of at least \$2."

Those Affected

Eight express companies, members of the employers' association, are involved in the dispute, but three are said to be ready to give in rather than have a strike. About 450 drivers are employed by the firms, and though a majority of them are now receiving more than the \$16 a week demanded they will go out with the others if a strike is ordered.

WOMAN TO BE SENTENCED

Boston, Mass., March 15.—Amelia M. Leonard, a nurse, pleaded guilty before Judge Stevens to the larceny of one ring, valued at \$2,000, and another ring worth \$1,000, the property of Mrs. Mary J. Lockwood, who died while being cared for by Miss Leonard. She was also charged with the larceny of property from Annie G. Pecker, another patient. She will be sentenced later.

BIG MILL BURNS

Marleton, Minn., March 15.—The big flour mill and grain elevator of the Commander Mill company of Minneapolis, burned here yesterday. The mill had a capacity of 600 barrels a day. There was a large stock of our flour and the elevator was well filled with grain. The loss is estimated at from \$175,000 to \$200,000, partly covered by insurance.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

The official weather forecast for the thirty-six hours ending tomorrow at 7 p. m. is as follows:
Chicago and vicinity—Increasing cloudiness tonight, probably becoming unsettled Friday; rising temperature; lowest tonight 25 to 30 degrees; moderate southeast winds, increasing Friday.

LEO TOLSTOY HERE TO STUDY BIG MEN

New York, March 15.—Count Leo Tolstoy, son of the great Russian, has arrived here to study American social conditions and American men. He has arranged to meet President Taft, Col. Roosevelt, Andrew Carnegie and John D. Rockefeller.



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PLAN MAMMOTH EXPRESS UNION

Freeport, Ill., March 15.—With serious labor troubles among express company employes in various parts of the country, the organization of a national union of express employes was announced here today.

Organizers of the movement declared that 10,000 express workers have already pledged themselves to join the new organization, which is to be known as the United Brotherhood of Expressmen of the United States. The avowed object of the new union is to secure better pay, shorter hours, and an equalization of the present pay scale, which is claimed to be unfair and discriminatory. It is planned to bring both Canada and Mexico into the union. As soon as the organization is completed headquarters will be shifted to one of the larger cities.

'WHO'S LOONY NOW?'

New York, March 15.—Robert W. Chauier, husband of Liza Cavallieri, has gone to Bermuda again, where he is painting pictures of angel fishes.

EIGHT DROWNED IN BIG STORM

Tug Sinks in Lake Erie and the Entire Crew Perish.

By United Press.
Cleveland, O., March 15.—Eight men are today known to be drowned as the result of the terrific gale which last night swept Lake Erie, while three tugs are still unaccounted for on which a score or more of others may have lost their lives.

Eight Are Dead

Of the eight known to be dead, seven were drowned with the sinking of the fishing tug Silver Spray, just outside the Cleveland breakwater late last night, while Charles Cripps, of Cleveland, was swept overboard from the tug Edie B. and drowned early in the night. The crew of the Silver Spray consisted of Captain James Purdy, Engineer Robert Watts and Thomas Reed, of Erie; and Edward Holmes, Charles Brasso, Henry Anderson and an unknown cabin boy of Cleveland.

Saved by Accident

Two other members of the crew, Charles Purdy and Charles Purdy, Jr., of Erie, were to have sailed with the craft, but were left behind, thus escaping the fate of the rest. The three other tugs still unaccounted for are the Monarch, Captain Murphy; the Gerald D., Captain Bryce, and the Swan, Captain George Mooney.

ISSUE WARRANT FOR JUBOR

Danville, Ill., March 15.—A bench warrant issued disclosed that the Vermilion county grand jury, before adjourning, indicted Gus W. Flick, one of its own members, who is charged with illegally selling liquor in his candy store. Flick was asked to retire while the jury voted the indictment and he failed to return.

SAVE THE PIECES

Rio Janero, March 15.—Dozens of pieces of two harem skirts, torn from their wearers by a mob that the police had to disperse, are held today as souvenirs of the first of these skirts seen in the city.

HONDURAS AT PEACE

Puerto Cortes, Honduras, March 15.—In accordance with the suggestion of President Davilla, the peace conference has agreed to the delivery of all government troops to General Gutierrez and the immediate inauguration of Francisco Bertrand as president.

TROOPS GET VAST SUPPLIES IN WAR TO PROTECT DOLLARS

WHY TROOPS ARE ON THE BORDER

Why has the American army and navy been used by President Taft in an attempt to put down the insurrection in Mexico? S. Pierson & Son, Incorporated, is the largest single financial interest in Mexico. Henry W. Taft, brother of President Taft, is a director in S. Pierson & Son, Incorporated.

Attorney General Wickersham, before entering the cabinet, was a director in the American Hawaiian Company, a corporation holding immense contracts for the transportation of raw sugar which comes from Hawaii to feed the refineries of the sugar trust, and which crosses the continent at the isthmus of Tehautepec. S. Pierson & Son, Incorporated, own the Tehautepec railway.

Attorney General Wickersham left a position as general counsel for Morgan & Co. to enter the Taft cabinet. Morgan & Co. are the fiscal agents for the bonds issued by the Diaz regime in Mexico.

Attorney General Wickersham was law partner in the firm of Strong, Cadwallader & Co., in New York, of which Henry W. Taft was a partner, and which represents immense financial interests in Mexico.

Why has President Taft loaned the army and the navy to sustain the tottering regime of Diaz?

TO CRIPPLE RAILROADS. SUPPLIES ARE RUSHED

By United Press.
San Antonio, Tex., March 15.—Great quantities of ammunition continue to arrive in San Antonio and already nearly a score of cars of ordnance supplies have been moved into a secluded corner of the Southern Pacific yards.

Officials Not Anxious

Government officials show no anxiety over orders to hold the cars loaded for movement to some point not yet indicated. It is understood the cars contain ammunition for both field artillery and infantry in sufficient quantities to supply an invading force. It is now definitely determined that the tourist sleepers and day coaches and 400 gondolas and stock cars with sufficient motive power will be held in the yards here.

Won't Make Statement

Officials refuse to say whether the government is paying demurrage charges on these cars, but indicate that such is the case. This being true, officers say, the war department must anticipate hurried movement of troops, or it would refuse the cars and save demurrage.

The full division mobilized there is being recruited to a war strength of 12,500 as rapidly as possible. It already numbers more than 14,000, of whom 2,500 are recruits. Other recruits arriving hourly are being assigned to regiments and drilled six hours daily.

The first real maneuvers took place today when the regiment of artillery, cavalry and infantry was ordered into covered country in the vicinity of the camp, where the troops will take positions as well defined as possible.

Use Scouts

Lieutenant Foulis and Phil Parmelee, a Wright aviator, are ordered out on scout duty with instructions to find the massed force and return as soon as possible with a complete report as to numbers, location of equipment, position of guns and the most vulnerable spot for an attack.

The troops will scatter in "gun" formations over a big portion of the ground and make the work of the aviators as hard as possible, to give aerial scouts a severe test.

The first real maneuvers took place here. The men, however, are examined before being assigned to regiments, and sent to the quarantine field hospital before the disease can be spread.

String Wires for Drill

A large force of electricians is engaged in stringing wires for arc lights through a part of the railroad yards so that troops may entrain with animals at night should a hurried order be received. This is done by command of General Carter, indicating a desire to be prepared for any eventuality.

Compass appealed To

Los Angeles, Cal., March 15.—Annual Comports, president of the American Federation of Labor, has been asked to give official recognition of the Mexican revolutionary movement, in his capacity as head of the labor federation. The appeal was made by the revolutionary junta here, and was signed by Ricardo Magon, president. The letter protested against the use of the United States army in the interests of Wall street.

DUKE A DOCTOR

By United Press.
New York, March 15.—The Duke of Brantford is performing daily operations in the Italian hospital, having come here to study American surgery.

INNOCENT MAN 'RELEASED'

By United Press.
Pittsburg, March 15.—After having served 20 years in the Western penitentiary for a murder of which he has been declared innocent, Andrew Toth will go free.

STOP SUNDAY BURIALS

By United Press.
Pittsburg, March 15.—The blue laws of Swickley borough are to be more stringently enforced. Undertakers are paid choir singers have been notified they must cease laboring on the Sabbath.

NATURE FAKER PROSPERS

By United Press.
Pittsburg, March 15.—An agent has been canvassing this territory with large brilliant goldfish cheap. The brilliant goldfish cost three days. The fish are glued brook suckers.

CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

TELEPHONE REPORT SATURDAY

A special meeting of the subcommittee of the council committee on gas, oil and electric light will be held Saturday to consider the report of W. J. Hage...

CITY HAS 21,932 EMPLOYEES

Civil service commission experts have finished the task of making up an employment distributing chart, showing every officeholder or position in the city government, from the mayor, at \$18,000 a year, down to caretakers at \$1 a day...

WATERS YIELD TWO BODIES

The body of an unidentified man, apparently about 45 years old, was taken from the Chicago river just inside the breakerworks, by the police of the Chicago avenue station. The body of another man, about 30 years old, later was taken from the drainage canal at Willow Springs...

THREE ARE GUILTY OF MURDER

Three men were found guilty of murder by a jury in Judge Sealman's court. Their punishment was fixed by the jury at fourteen years in the Joliet penitentiary. The men were Anthony Suwalaki, 18 years old; Joseph Polanski, 20 years old; and Albert Matula, 21 years old...

DOMESTIC

CONVICT LABOR ABOLISHED

Jefferson City, Mo., March 16.—Governor Hadley signed the bill abolishing convict labor.

COURT REPORTERS WIN

Springfield, Ill., March 16.—House bill 52, which provides for the licensing and examination of court reporters in Cook county, was reported out by the house judiciary committee with recommendation that it be passed.

ENGINEER KILLED IN WRECK

Mason City, Iowa, March 16.—Engineer Thomas Mathews, one of the oldest employees of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway, was killed near Farmersburg, and fireman John Magnuson was seriously injured when their engine was overturned.

FOR LIGHTED AUTO NUMBERS

Springfield, Ill., March 16.—Illuminated numbers for all automobiles at night are required by a bill introduced by Senator Hurlburt, with a view of making it easier to identify machines that vanish into the shadows after striking down a victim.

TWO ROADS ARE FINED \$55,000

Buffalo, N. Y., March 16.—The New York Central Railroad company was fined \$35,000 and the Pennsylvania railroad \$20,000 by Judge Hazel in the United States District Court after attorneys for the railroads had entered pleas of guilty to granting rebates to the Standard Oil company.

TO ERECT 258-FOOT TOWER

New York, March 16.—New York's new water supply line is soon to have a new feature in the form of a 258-foot tower rising from the Battery and overlooking the harbor. It will be made of steel and will be equipped with apparatus for observation and weather signals, which it is expected, will be visible far out at sea.

AUTHOR ATTEMPTS TO DIE

Los Angeles, Cal., March 16.—L. R. Andrews, author of "How to Be Happy," took a large dose of arsenic and is on the verge of death in the receiving hospital. He left a farewell message to his five children, saying he had not been able to "make good." By the irony of fate the only piece of paper at hand on which to pen his last note was a handbill advertising his optimistic book.

WALLS FALL; 30 ARE CAUGHT

Nashville, Tenn., March 16.—By the collapse of the walls of the building of the Fall Hardware company, which burned about ten days ago, about thirty men were buried under tons of brick, mortar and timbers. Twelve bodies have been removed, and it is believed one more is buried in the ruins. Seventeen persons were more or less injured. Ralph McCallum was the only white man known to have been killed and Edwin Hart the only white man injured. High winds were responsible for the collapse of the walls.

\$13,000 TO SEE CORONATION

New York, March 16.—Otto H. Kahn...

Amusements

AMERICAN MUSIC HALL

SOPHIE TUCKER NANA

BERT LESLIE'S PLAYERS MAY ELMORE

ARTHUR FORBES & CO. GREAT TALLMAN

Clark & Hamilton Arthur Reece

LYRIC GOOD SEATS TONIGHT

NO ADVANCE IN PRICES—50c to \$2.50

Sothern Marlowe

ALL THIS WEEK (TWO SAT NIGHTS) MARCH 16-17

GARRICK Mat. Saturday Only

The Season's GENUINE Success!

MARIE CAHILL

And Her Merry Company in JUDY FORGOT

"Worst comedy act in the planet."—Foot.

PRINCESS—Mat. Sat.

The Most Sensational Present the

Distinguished Actress

KALICH

In The

Magician's

Secrets

NOON MEETINGS BRAVE WEATHER

Cold Halts Speakers for a Single Day; Talks Resumed.

NOONDAY FACTORY MEETINGS

Friday March 17 (Weather Permitting) Plymouth place and Harrison street. Speaker: D. J. Bentall.

Liquid Carbonic company, Thirty-first street and Kadzie avenue. Speaker: H. C. Mestmacker.

Western avenue car barns, Western avenue and Washington street; hours, 10 to 11:30 a. m. Speaker: Jean M. Collins.

Broad and Thirty-first streets, three blocks east of Ashland avenue. Speaker: L. Henson.

There were no factory meetings yesterday because of the cold weather.

NOONDAY MEETINGS WERE HELD TODAY

The Trade Unionist Rodriguez club, after being given \$50 by Local No. 194 of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers, and a slightly smaller sum being forthcoming from Local No. 180 of the same union, is now booming.

To Have Circular

Its members will circulate Rodriguez buttons and aid in the spreading of the special trade union circular which is to be placed in the hands of every union man in Chicago.

The circular bears at the top almost life-size pictures of William E. Rodriguez, Socialist candidate for mayor; John C. Flora, candidate for city clerk, and John Murphy Collins, candidate for city treasurer.

CRANE HIGH DEFEATS WALLER IN INDOOR GAME

In a hot contest at Battery B gymnasium, Wednesday afternoon, Crane High gained a victory over Robert Waller by a score of 3 to 2.

The game was one of the semi-finals of the Cook County High School Indoor Baseball League.

(Will the reader who sent the preliminary notification of this game kindly communicate with the Sporting Editor?)

HENS HYNOTIZED?

Brookton, Mass., March 16.—Charles J. Grayson, accused P. K. Peterson of hypnotizing his hens so they wouldn't lay and laid him into court. Peterson established his innocence.

FREE TEXT-BOOKS DISCUSSED

Springfield, Ill., March 16.—Text-book bills engaged the attention of the senate education committee, but at the end of a prolonged discussion no action had been taken. A large delegation of teachers and county superintendents was present to advocate the Magill text-book measure. The measure was opposed by representatives of the Catholic and Lutheran churches. Representatives of several labor organizations, however, appeared before the committee in favor of free text-books. But they were unable to break the storm of arguments presented by the church people.

WARSHIPS TO PROTECT WALRUS

Copenhagen, March 16.—The government is sending warships to Greenland with instruction to arrest foreign walrus hunters, chiefly Americans, who are reported to be killing thousands of walrus annually.

FRANCE REINFORCES ARMY

Paris, March 16.—M. Bertheux, minister of war, ordered two battalions of infantry and two sections of mountain artillery into Morocco to re-enforce the French army there, which is putting down the insurrection of tribesmen.

CANADA NOT TO TAKE BAHAMAS

Ottawa, Ont., March 16.—Canada is not likely to undertake the annexation of the Bahamas Islands, no matter how much the people of those islands want union with the Dominion, according to a member of the government.

TIMAL WAVE KILLS SCORES

Rome, March 16.—Scores of persons are reported to have been killed in the destruction of a large section of the town of Viareggio in Tuscany by a storm and tidal wave. Nine bodies have been recovered at latest accounts. The seaport of Viareggio is thirteen miles west of Lucca and has a population of approximately 15,000.

LEE CHRISTMAS IS REWARDED

Houston, Texas, March 16.—It is no longer General Lee Christmas, soldier of fortune, insurrecto and all-around fighting man, but Governor Lee Christmas of the department of Cortez, Spanish Honduras, according to a letter received here by Attorney John M. Penn, from General Budd of Honduras. Penn himself only recently returned from a business visit to Honduras. This is the first news of the recognition of Christmas' services by the new Honduran government.

ATTACK ON WOMEN STIRS DUMA

St. Petersburg, March 16.—An extraordinary charge against women students caused a sensational scene in the Duma. An interpellation on recent incidents in the high schools was under discussion, when Deputy Ubrusoff, a member of the extreme right, alleged that female students during the revolutionary period consorted in hundreds with drunken sailors in order to carry on the revolutionary propaganda more successfully. Shouts of "Down with the blackguards" and similar indignant protest arose from the left benches and started a scene of uproar and great disorder. The president was unable to control the deputies, and it was only by turning off the lights that an attack on Ubrusoff was averted.

ROSE JUMPING FATAL?

New York, March 16.—Eleven-year-old Celia Krohn is dying in St. John's hospital from internal injuries. She is one of the prize scholars in the Throop Avenue school. During recess yesterday she jumped the rope 1,000 times without stopping. Early today she became seriously ill.

RACE STRIKE IN SOUTH CRITICAL

Lack of Coal Causes Industries to Close Down.

By United Press.

Somerset, Ky., March 16.—A white fireman, named Powers, the latest victim of the armed clashes between strike sympathizers and strike breakers on the Queen & Crescent, was brought here early today in a probably fatal condition, as a result of having been dragged from his engine at Kings Mountain and beaten by mountaineers.

Scab Guard Deserts

His guard, whose name he did not know, is missing, and Powers believes he was killed. He says the guard refused to shoot at their assailants.

Today a report reached here from Kings Mountain that practically the entire male population is armed and preparing to prevent the passage of trains through the tunnel there.

Climax Reached

The situation resulting from the strike of the 200 Queen & Crescent firemen who have been refused assurances from the road that negroes will not be promoted above them, has reached a climax in this city. The street lights were out last night because of insufficient coal to operate the light plant.

For the same reason the street railway company last night suspended operations at 8 o'clock. It is proposed only to operate one car to meet incoming trains today.

Industry Tied Up

At Burnside, Ky., all factories have been closed for lack of coal and 400 workmen are idle.

The Sherrin Lumber company, at Stearns, Ky., was forced to close down last night and the electric light plant at Burnside is also out of commission.

All traffic between Somerset and Oakdale, Tenn., is at a standstill. In addition the towns in the "strike zone" are facing a food shortage. Shipments of meat have been suspended for a week.

Loss Is Great

The loss to the Queen and Crescent railroad to date is estimated at \$1,000,000.

Sheriff Weddle, of Pulaski County, has received orders from the governor to swear in 500 deputies to protect property. Many of these are now on duty.

ARIZONA SEES U. S. - JAP FIGHT

Diaz Has Long Sought Mikado's Favor, Says Insurrecto.

Special Correspondence.

Washington, March 15.—That war between the United States and Japan is believed inevitable by the Diaz government and that Mexico for two years has been doing all in her power to aid Japan by concessions, was the statement of Juan Sanchez Azcona, revolutionary agent here.

Cultivates Japan

"It is an open secret in diplomatic circles that Mexico has for two years been doing all in its power to cultivate the friendship of Japan in anticipation of war between Japan and the United States," said Azcona.

"The Diaz government would like to oust American interests in Mexico and replace them with European investments."

Gives a Reason

"A coalition between Mexico and Japan would not be due to the fact that the Diaz system loves Japan more, but the United States less."

"The insurrectos do not think there is any possibility of war between this country and the far east, but the Diaz system does and it is doing all in its power to strengthen Japan's position."

HUSTLERS COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY W. M. CHERNEY

What's the Matter? Spring Fever?

Here is the report for last week:

Subscriptions received week ending March 11, 1,124

Expirations 686

NET GAIN FOR WEEK..... 438

Whenever the week results with an increase in subscriptions, it is hardly the time to "holler." But the fact is that so far this month we are not coming up to the standard we set in February—not coming anywhere. NEAR it.

In February the average gain was about eight hundred a week, but since the first of March we have fallen below this mark.

—Of course, there are quite a lot of expirations, and the Spring Fever has got a hold of some of us, even though we haven't seen the first robin, but if we want to spring a good April fool joke on the Plutes we've got to do better during the rest of this month.

And by the way, here's a "hunch." As has been mentioned, there are a large number of expirations. There may be some in your locality. You know of some people in your neighborhood who used to take the Daily. Get after them and find out if they are still taking it. Nine times out of ten you will find that if they are not taking it now, they have dropped for no special reason, but just "let it slide along." You will arouse their interest again if you ask them to "come back."

Then, that fellow working next to you, no matter where it is—in the factory, mill, mine or office—he would feel a whole lot better if he were getting the Daily. He is missing something—he doesn't know just what it is—he can't explain it—but he would get over that feeling if you get him on the list. And you can get him on the list if you go at it in earnest and show him what the Daily has done, is doing, and will do for him and his class.

You have gone ahead by leaps week after week for a long time and it is no strange that you should ease down a little sometimes, but don't do it now when you are winning. So be off with a whoop!

Two are captured as a result of party spring practice by Comrade E. S. Thomas, Kansas.

Along with a list of three, Comrade Wallace H. Curran writes that he will keep on the watch and try to find up some more soon.

"Please enter these five names on your mailing list and leave the gate open, as I am coming again. Yours for victory"—T. Hefertine, Indiana.

"I consider yours the very best and only paper for a wage earner."—F. T. Winkler, Illinois.

For fear that some hustlers may not be able to do their full share this week, we had better get a few extra now.

THE LIST OF OWNS

- A. C. Palmer Iowa. Charles L. Kells Iowa. J. J. White Texas. A. H. Lee Kentucky. J. H. Jackson Louisiana. Horace F. Jones Nevada. Joseph Dolabranda California. G. E. Anthonny Ohio. A. C. Ryan Michigan. T. A. Gordon Louisiana. T. A. Lassure Texas. Isaac Briggs Kentucky. Edward E. Callahan Pennsylvania. Ernest Ashborn Iowa. J. H. Brouseau Massachusetts. Frank Krips Canada. William T. Juice Illinois. H. O'Rourke M. D. Nebraska. F. W. Darby Indiana. G. Gratta Oregon. J. E. Soest Oklahoma. J. Myrache Wisconsin. J. E. Barrett Texas. Frank Krips Canada. W. W. Williamson Illinois. E. D. Manning Idaho. M. E. Mettall Wisconsin. E. D. Manning Idaho. John E. Schupp Indiana. F. D. North Missouri. J. W. Brown Washington. F. M. Brown Washington. James A. Smith Mexico. C. H. Henschel Missouri. Harry S. Jackson Pennsylvania. C. A. Hammell Colorado. E. E. Bright South Dakota. J. H. McLaughlin Kansas. O. A. Schilling Minnesota. J. N. Keller Missouri. W. G. Williams Minnesota. Lee J. Sloneoff Indiana.

"I am not sixty years old, but feel like twenty when fighting for Socialism. So speed on 'Ours to the future.' We will have a list of seven and adding a two-dollar remittance for the good and welfare of the Daily."

Comrade Valenty Kuchy, Ohio, sending in a remittance on his bundle amount, says: "We have a couple of grandly-kept clubs in our city and expect to reach one hundred in about a week or two."

Let's fool the capitalists April 1st.

THE LOCAL PLEDGES

Nearly all of the locals that pledged themselves to donate one dollar a month to assist the Daily have kept their pledges, and will keep it up as long as they can. Most of them will keep it up as long as necessary. But there are a good many who have

PLEDGE PUBLIC OWNERSHIP NOW

Grand Rapids, Mich., March 16.—Socialists of Grand Rapids have put up a full city ticket and are hard at work distributing literature. The municipal platform which is printed in a distinctive leaflet pledges the Grand Rapids local to extension of educational facilities, collective ownership and operation of all public utilities, expert department heads for municipal affairs, an evolution of the saloon problem and the furtherance of the initiative, referendum and recall.

The local holds a business meeting every Wednesday evening, a social session every Saturday evening and free lectures every Sunday afternoon to which admission is free.

UNION LEADER SEEKS PEACE

By United Press. Somerset, Ky., March 15.—Vice President H. O. Tate of the Firemen's union left today for King's Mountain with a view to preventing the firing on trains by mountaineers who are strike sympathizers.

The striking firemen claim they are not in sympathy with the action of the mountaineers. The engineers today refused to join in the strike, but they also decline to take out trains for fear of being fired upon.

Where To Go

Note.—For all the regular meetings of the Cook County Socialist Party see "Cook County Socialist News" Department.

The Chicago Turners Society will give its regular musical concert Sunday, March 13, at the North Side Turner hall, 524 North Champlain avenue, next Thursday evening, March 16, at 8:30 o'clock. Men are cordially invited. All comrades on the south side should make an effort to be present and bring their friends.

Harvey P. Meyer, author of "Meyer's Socialism," will speak at the "Bazaar of Socialism" before the Men's Club of the Emmanuel Lutheran Church, 413 Champlain avenue, next Thursday evening, March 16, at 8:30 o'clock. Men are cordially invited. All comrades on the south side should make an effort to be present and bring their friends.



Bring Down the High Cost of Living

Standardizing Distribution.

One of the most powerful cost reducing levers developed through the pressure of increased cost of living is standardizing distribution.

Goods that were heretofore distributed to the public by all sorts of confused and conflicting methods will soon be handled almost entirely on a standard or uniform basis.

The wastefulness of the old method of selling, packaging and distributing products through a series of middlemen is responsible for the sweeping reforms which will be described in this series of articles—reforms which are already effectively at work in Chicago and its suburbs.

Special Deals Good Until Saturday Night March 18

DEAL No. 1

5-lb. pkg. H. & E. Granulated Sugar, sold at retail for 6c lb. 13c No. 3 Can Fancy Tomatoes, sold at retail for 15c can... 5c 1/4-lb. Can De Beltrand's Teas (any kind), sold at retail for 80c lb. 27c 1-lb. Can De Beltrand's Famous Coffee, sold at retail for 40c lb. 29c 3 pkgs. De Beltrand's Corn Flakes, sold at retail for 10c pkg. 24c

\$1.55 worth for 98c

DEAL No. 2

5-lb. pkg. H. & E. Granulated Sugar, sold at retail for 6c lb. 11c No. 2 Can Ohio Sweet Corn, sold at retail for 15c can... 4c 1/4-lb. Can De Beltrand's Teas (any kind), sold at retail for 80c lb. 27c 1-lb. Can De Beltrand's Oatmeal, sold at retail for 50c lb. 29c 4-oz. Bot. De Beltrand's Extracts (any kind), sold at retail for 50c bot. 27c

\$1.85 worth for 98c

DEAL No. 3

5-lb. Best American Family Soap, sold at retail for 5c bar... 8c No. 2 Can Dyer's Baked Beans, sold at retail for 15c can... 4c 1-lb. Can De Beltrand's Famous Coffee, sold at retail for 40c lb. 29c 1-lb. Can De Beltrand's Oatmeal Tarter Baking Powder, sold at retail for 50c lb. 33c 3 pkgs. De Beltrand's Corn Flakes, sold at retail for 10c pkg. 24c

\$1.60 worth for 98c

Sugar Sale!

20 LBS. H. & E. 79c SUGAR FOR WITH EVERY \$5.00 ORDER 20 LBS. H. & E. 59c SUGAR FOR WITH EVERY \$10 ORDER

NORTH SIDE

6236 NORTH CLARK STREET NEAR FARRAGUT STREET 3068 LINCOLN AVENUE NEAR PERRY AND BARRY AVENUE 957 BELMONT AVENUE NEAR CLARK STREET

3416 SOUTHPORT AVENUE NEAR OLEVIA STREET 4608 EVANSTON AVENUE NEAR WILSON AVENUE 3613 LINCOLN AVENUE NEAR IRVING PARK BLVD. 3910 SHERIDAN ROAD NEAR ELEVATED STATION

5551 EVANSTON AVENUE NEAR BERN MAWR AVENUE 8083 EVANSTON AVENUE NEAR WINDING STREET 6116 EVANSTON AVENUE CORNER GLEN LAKE AVENUE 4541 NORTH CLARK STREET NEAR WILSON AVENUE 4636 WEST BAVENWOOD PARK NEAR ELEVATED STATION

SOUTH SIDE

455 EAST FORTY-SEVENTH STREET NEAR VINCENNES AVENUE NORTHWEST SIDE 3611 IRVING PARK BOULEVARD 1380 MILWAUKEE AVENUE NEAR LINCOLN STREET 2114 MILWAUKEE AVENUE NEAR ARMITAGE AVENUE 2629 MILWAUKEE AVENUE LOGAN SQUARE

SUBURBAN

628 DAVIS STREET, Evanston, Ill. NEAR ORINGTON AVENUE 6844 N. CLARK ST., Rogers Park NEAR OLEVIA STREET 211 NORTH BLVD., Oak Park, Ill. NEAR PARK CLUB & MARION ST. 205 OHIO AVE., Oak Park, Ill.

DOWN-TOWN

79 LAKE STREET BETWEEN DEARBORN & STATE STS. Telephone Central 4-1111 317 WEST MICHIGAN STREET Telephone Franklin 7924-2622

MAIL ORDERS

Send all mail orders and requests for price list to 79 Lake street. Call, write or telephone to our nearest store for complete weekly price list.

United Food Products Co.

CHICAGO

The first and only firm in the world that handles all goods in sealed packages and handles from 25 to 60 cents on the dollar.

AT THE THEATERS

GARRICK AUDIENCE LAUGHS AND FORGETS WHAT 'JUDY FORGOT'

"Judy Forgot" at the Garrick is a delightful comedy.

Miss Cahill, as Judy, furnishes as much of the delight as is possible in two hours and one-half.

The greater portion of the time, one forgets what "Judy forgot" and doesn't quarrel.

Judy has a falling. When she laughs she winks, and she doesn't want to quit laughing, just because she is married, and Freddie objects—not to the laughing but to the wink. So they quarrel.

Judy leaves her husband. But the train on which Judy leaves is wrecked—also Judy's memory. She can't remember that she is married; nor can she remember her name.

With the aid of a doctor, and the stray suitcase of another, she learns that she is an actress and has a husband, and it is not until the last act that Judy remembers and—happily—Freddie forgets.

In the meantime, the audience has enjoyed a great many clever songs, dances, and a satirical skit on people in boxes, and also on those in the pit, who give generously from their store of information about actresses and actors.

Miss Cahill is ably assisted by the entire cast.

The music is pleasing: "Whoop La-La" and "My Little Love Song" two of Miss Cahill's songs, make the strongest appeal to

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike a brass band.

In the world's broad field of battle No man is born in the struggle.

MINES CLOSE; DIGGERS POOR

Light Demand for Coal Due to Open Winter Is Cause.

Special Correspondence.
Des Moines, Ia., March 14.—Work in the coal mines of Iowa is at such a stage that the convention of the United Mine Workers, in session here, are seriously considering the question of asking the international office to relieve the miners of further assessment until employment warrants the payment of money to the central body.

Open Winter Cause

Work in the mines during the winter has been unusually light because of the open winter. Many of the members are said to be in a needy condition and unable to pay their assessments.

Questions of the Ogdon strike will come up before the body for consideration soon. It was alleged that negro miners had taken the place of the men who struck at the Ogdon mines. Negro delegates vigorously object to the charges and declare them untrue.

To Watch Lawmakers

A bill has been introduced in the state legislature in behalf of the miners. Some day during the week, the entire body will probably retire to the state house to hear the debate on the bill.

SEATTLE NURSES STRIKE FOR WAGE INCREASE

Seattle, Wash., March 15.—Twelve nurses employed in the King County Hospital are on strike. Two nurses declined to join in the walkout. The strike followed a refusal of an increase in wages by the board of County Commissioners. Superintendent O'Rourke declared that he was in sympathy with the nurses and would resign.

NATIONAL BUILDING TRADES COMMITTEE IN SESSION

The executive council of the building trades department of the American Federation of Labor, Wednesday, took up the question of jurisdictional disputes in the Chicago Building Trades Council. Plumbers and steamfitters were heard.

TAKE NOTICE

The Daily Socialist continually seeks to make this department of interest to every workingman within its reach. In order to do this it asks the co-operation of all labor officials as well as the rank and file. Send us your news. If in Chicago call up Franklin 1108. If any errors occur in the list of union meetings please notify us.

INDORSED BY UNION LABOR

The Illinois State Federation of Labor and the Chicago Federation of Labor have both indorsed the Daily Socialist because it is of great value to unionism at all times, assisting in educating the workers, in pushing the work of organization, in the publication of union news, and information of all kinds, such as is printed in no other paper.

UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT: DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Allied Printing Trades Council, 278 La Salle.
- Barbers, 578, 519 E. 52d.
- Bartenders, 276, 3101 E. 52d.
- Bartenders, 629, 271 S. Halsted.
- Blacksmiths District Council, 10 S. Clark.
- Boltonmakers' Helpers, 102, 501 E. 75th.
- Brick and T. C. Workers, 102, 501 E. 75th.
- Brushmakers, 1, 1928 N. Western av.
- Carpenters, 224, 112th and Michigan av.
- Carpenters, 1, 1825 W. Taylor.
- Carpenters, 321, 10 S. Clark.
- Carpenters, 589, Huff Hall, Hammond, Ind.
- Carpenters, 985, Bennett Hall, Gary, Ind.
- Carpenters, Millmen, 271, 3101 E. 52d.
- Carpenters, 341, Emma st., near Noble.
- Carpenters, 1907, 1909 Division.
- Cement Finishers, 414 Harrison.
- Cigarmakers, 40, Board.
- Cigarmakers, 40, Board, 128 E. Madison.
- Electricians, 197, 39 State, Hammond, Ind.
- Electricians, 124, 184 Washington.
- Electric Workers, 276, 429 S. Halsted.
- Engineers, 115, 2223 Houston av.
- Federal Union, 10229, Burnside, Ill.
- Garment Workers' Dist. Cl., 6, 275 La Salle.
- Lathers, 197, 39 State, Hammond, Ind.
- Longshoremen, 400, 134 Monroe.
- Machinists, 329, 2135 Armitage av.
- Machinists, 329, 2135 Armitage av.
- Metal Platers, 114, T. A. Hall, Aurora, Ill.
- Metal Workers, 2, 1458 W. 18th.
- Moving Men, 102, 501 E. 75th.
- Painters' Dist. Cl., 14, 92 Market.
- Painters, 115, 2223 Houston av.
- Painters, 271, New Fed. Hall, Chi. Heights.
- Painters, 412, Elmhurst, Ill.
- Sheet Metal Workers, 115, 12 Clark.
- Sheet Metal Workers, 503, Hammond, Ind.
- Shoeworkers, 12757, 1700 Wash.
- Shoeworkers, Foot & 93, 275 La Salle.
- Shoeworkers, United, 14, 229 N. Clark.
- St. & El. Ry. Emp., 241, 1224 Milwaukee av.
- Stones Cutters, 10, 31 Clark.
- Switchmen, 392, Resinaton av.
- Teamsters, Laundry, 712, 188 5th av.
- Teamsters, 724, 9231 S. Chicago av.
- Teamsters, 242, 3101 E. 52d.
- Teamsters, 217, 621 Davis, Evanston, Ill.
- Teamsters, Milk, 725, 272 La Salle, r. 313.
- Teamsters, Hay and Grain, 732, 10 S. Clark.
- Teamsters, 272, 275 La Salle.
- Walters' Joint Board, 138 S. Clark.
- Woodworkers, 44, 1509 Division.

TOMORROW AFTERNOON

Stage Emp., 2, 412 Masonic Temple.

O YOU BLACKLIST!

New York, March 16.—A gallery of photographs of all the employees of the Corn Exchange Bank, with its branches, is being collected by the bank officials. Along with it the bank is gathering up life sketches of the employees and filing the photographs and sketches away together in the bank vaults. The idea originated a month ago at a conference of the bank's officials. Vice President Frew said that the plan was designed to enable the bank's officials to get in "personal touch with all its employees."

NOT ALL WORK IN GARY UNFAIR

Fair Contractors Are Winning Against Open Shop Employers.

Staff Special.

Gary, Ind., March 16.—Trade unionists are elated over the fact that 300 out of 500 new workmen's homes are to be built by union labor.

The American Bridge company has given a contract to Gallagher & Williams, non-union contractors for 200 houses without opening bids.

Turn Down Union Labor

The independent contractors who employ union labor entirely were anxious to have a chance to demonstrate to this subsidiary of the Gary Steel trust that union labor would reduce the cost of construction on account of its reliability and efficiency.

They were told, however, that bids would not be opened.

The American Steel & Tin Plate company, however, let their contract to a Pittsburg firm which does not discriminate against union labor.

Fred Stoltz, the superintendent for the latter company, said today:

Union Workmen Best

"We will build those 200 houses with union labor because the union workman is a better workman, a more reliable man and a better mechanic than the unorganized strike breaker."

These two companies are both subsidiaries of the Gary Steel trust. The one will build 200 houses with Gary labor, union labor; the other will build 200 houses with imported labor which, when the jobs are finished will, like all the rest of the imported labor, fall back on the unions with their hard luck stories, asking for transportation home.

The unions have, up to date, paid the return transportation of over sixty workmen who were brought to Gary, many of them under false pretenses of work in plenty. The amount expended for relief has been over \$500.

Negroes Imported

Some of the strike breakers included gangs of negroes who were brought to Gary, given one day's work in ten, and then thrown penniless on the town. Many cases of law breaking in Gary

WHOLE DUTCH FAMILY, IN SUNDAY BEST, SHAKE HANDS WITH OUR WORLD TOURISTS



A TYPICAL HOLLAND FAMILY; IN BACKGROUND, A PARTY OF AMERICAN TRAVELERS.

(THE DAILY SOCIALIST'S TOUR OF THE WORLD)

The Hague, Netherlands—Here we are in the Low Countries, the land of dikes and windmills and wooden shoes.

Did you ever think of the relation between these three things? The dikes keep back the hungry North sea from the "Nether" lands, and the windmills are busy all the time pumping out of the "polders" all the water that seeps through the ground or leaks through the holes in the dikes.

And the wooden shoes! Oh, they are great for paddling around in the wet. Of course they aren't as good as rubber boots, but they were the best thing to be had when they came into vogue

so long ago, and now the Dutch have the habit.

Do you know what a polder is? No? Well, a polder is a field with a water-tight wall about it. It is drained by ditches into a sort of estuary.

The ever-present windmill stands over the estuary or drainage pool, ready to pump the water back into the ocean every time the wind blows—which it does most of the time.

Thus at a great expense the Dutch get good drainage for their wet lands. Thus they are enabled to do great things in dairy farming.

The Dutch are persistent folk. We thought we were going to do great things when we undertook the Panama canal, but the Dutch have been build-

ing great ship canals for hundreds of years, and now they are going quietly about draining the Zuyder Zee, a bay forty miles across.

And we thought we were great patriots when we stuck through a revolution of seven years. But the Dutch they waged a war for freedom for something like eighty years.

In those eighty years they killed enough Spaniards to populate a country the size of the Netherlands; and finally, when the Spanish empire began to weaken, they won out!

It took some effort to "beat the Dutch."

From Holland we shall cross into the right little, tight little island that is still "home" to many of us—Great Britain.

The independent contractors of Gary save the building trade well in hand. They are demonstrating to everybody that the open shop move was a cloak to force the cost of building still further up.

As a case in hand, one of the most bitter anti-union members of the Commercial club, when it came to building a building of his own, gave the job to an independent contractor whose price was \$7,500, or \$500 less than the bids of the members of the contractors' association whom he had been championing.

F. Fisher, secretary of the Carpenters District Council, said today: "There are practically no union men in Gary today out of a job, thanks

to the independent contractors, and we were never in a better position to fight the open shop, low wage plan of the association."

LOS ANGELES TIMES JURY STRADDLES IN ITS VERDICT

Los Angeles, Cal., March 15.—The Coroner's jury on the Times disaster of October 1, after an adjournment of several weeks, has returned the following verdict: "The Times building was destroyed and a great number of the employees killed by an explosion followed by fire, said explosion being caused by high explosives other than illuminating gas, placed there by a party or parties unknown to this jury."

TWO RISK BILLS ARE ON FAIR WAY OF PASSAGE

Springfield, Ill., March 15.—Both risk bills submitted by labor have been reported out of the committee of the lower house of the state legislature with recommendations that they pass. The action was taken by the labor committee of the house at a conference Wednesday with labor representatives. The following are a few of the labor officials present: John H. Walker, president of the United Mine Workers of Illinois; James Connors of the Switchmen; James Ford, representing the conductors and trainmen, and Edwin H. Wright, president of the Illinois State Federation of Labor.

The liability bill provides that the three technical defenses of the employers be abolished. The compensation bill provides the amounts for which the injured, or relatives of the killed may sue.

I. C. EMPLOYEES HELD UP FOR HOSPITAL FUND

Bloomington, Ill., March 15.—Employees of the Illinois Central along the Central Illinois lines are now being circularized with a subscription paper to raise funds to maintain a hospital for sick and injured employees. The road will erect the building and equip it, and the employees are asked to maintain it by small subscriptions in proportion to their earnings. The hospital will be located at some central point to be determined later. Freeport has been suggested and there is also Ambury, Bloomington, Kanawha and other central points being considered.

OPERATORS VIOLATE WAGE AGREEMENT; MINERS STRIKE

Indianapolis, March 16.—The formal call for a strike of 10,000 miners in Ohio and western Pennsylvania has been sent out from the headquarters of the United Mine Workers here. The men, who are to suspend work next Monday, are employed by operators owning mines in the Tuscarawas district. The operators are charged with having violated their agreement with the men on the wage scale.

SHOE WORKERS SHUT OUT

Lynn, Mass., March 16.—Four hundred operatives were laid off at the shoe factory of C. H. Aborn & Co., because of a strike of thirty-six lasters, followed by twenty-five ironers, who left work in sympathy. The lasters and the company disagreed over the price list for high toe work.

MILD LIQUID CURES ECZEMA

Skin Sufferers! Drop Greasy Salves and Nasty Medicines.

That mild, soothing liquid, D. D. D. Prescription, stops the awful itch with the first drops. A prescription of acknowledged value.

Get a trial bottle at 25c. It will take away the itch right away and you will sleep soundly. We assure you personally of the merits of this remedy; for we know.

Public Drug Co., 110 State; Buck & Baynes, State and Madison; and Medicine and La Salle; Consumers Drug Co., State and Washington; Central Drug Co., State and Washington; Economical Drug Co., 14 State St.

The Most Thrilling and Tremendous

story in all history is the record of the rise, progress and fall of the only working class administration of a great city. The Garrick theatre will be crowded at the Lewis lecture Sunday afternoon, as the streets of Paris will be crowded, to do honor to the memory of the great dead. Every Socialist in Chicago should do his part. Doors open at 2:30; meeting begins at 3 o'clock. Fine musical program; piano, by courtesy of the Rudolf Wurlitzer Co., 266 and 268 Wabash Ave.

SUBJECT: How the Workers Managed a Great City: The Paris Commune.



ARTHUR M. LEWIS



THE BLOODY FALL OF THE PARIS COMMUNE

Great Campaign Debate

GREAT CAMPAIGN DEBATE
The greatest orator in the camp of Prof. Merriam, the Republican candidate for Mayor, is Benjamin Fay Mills. Two days before the election Chicago will see the greatest and most exciting event of the whole campaign. This will be a debate at the Garrick theater Sunday afternoon on "Which would be best for Chicago, the election as Mayor of Merriam, the Republican, or Rodriguez, the Socialist. The seat sale will open Sunday at the Garrick Box Office. All seats reserved and all 25c.

Mr. Mills will advocate Merriam and will represent the Merriam Committee. Arthur M. Lewis will argue the cause of the Socialist candidate, Rodriguez. Remember, there will be a grand rush for these seats, and get yours in good time.

Ward's Lecture

Next Sunday morning at the Garrick theater, at 11 o'clock, H. Percy Ward will lecture. Subject: "A Reply to William Jennings Bryan's Lecture on the Prince of Peace."

Barnard's Lecture

William Francis Barnard, author of "The Tongues of Toil," will lecture for the Young People's Socialist League, at 180 Washington St., Sunday night. Subject: "Lessons of the Paris Commune." Arthur M. Lewis will preside.

IN THE WORLD OF SPORTS

"OSGAR und ADOLF" --- Mr. Skygack From Mars, Blows In By Condo



BOWLING MEET SOON TO CLOSE

By United Press. Buffalo, N. Y., March 16.—The last batch of five-man teams scheduled to perform in the National Bowling association tournament will take the alley tonight. New York City will have strong representation in the Algonquin. Rochester has two good teams in the Elm Reds and the Big Elms. Philadelphia pins her faith on the Orientals and Indianspots on the Apache team. Jamestown, N. Y., has five teams entered. The ten leaders in each division of yesterday remain undisturbed today. Of the 26 five-man teams that finished their games early today, 23 were from Buffalo. The Asteroids, of Utica, N. Y., rolled 2,762; the Grand B. C., of East Liverpool, O., 2,742, and the Puritans, of Utica, N. Y., 2,674. Eighty-two bowlers participated in the individual class, but only seven of them went over the 600 mark.

TO MAKE EYES GREEN AT ST. PATRICK'S DAY RUSH

Hartford, Conn., March 16.—The vivid green of Ireland entwines the tree on Trinity College campus today which is to be the center of the famous St. Patrick's Day rush between sophomores and freshmen tomorrow. The class of '13 will gather about this juvenile elm and attempt to withstand the onslaught of the freshmen who will try to raise their class emblem within twenty minutes after the fight starts. In past years the hospital has been well patronized after the rush.

BY YOUNG DISCOURAGED; CANNOT TAKE OFF FAT

Hot Springs, Ark., March 16.—"Cy" Young, veteran pitcher of the American league, made formal announcement today that the coming baseball season will be the last of his career. The "old timer" is discouraged at his failure to take off weight as rapidly as usual.

FIRE BREAKS OUT IN HARVARD DORMITORY

Boston, Mass., March 16.—About 600 Harvard students living in Randolph Hall, one of the most exclusive dormitories for wealthy students, made perilous escapes early today when fire broke out. It was thought the building would be a total loss.

"THE PUG'S PROGRESS" Or, the Rise and Fall of a Champion A LIFE STORY IN PICTURES

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6—HIS FIRST KNOCKOUT

An extract from a letter written by "Kid" Biff to his friend, "Pork" Makins, in another city: "I continue to cop, Porky, old pal. But say, the last time out nearly turned me against the fighting game. I had the feller going and as he came at me I sidestepped and lets him have a right to the jaw and he dropped plunk, like that. Gee! it was the longest time before he cain too. I was scared green, afraid I'd killed him, Porky. Say, it got next to me, that did, but I'm sorter getting back my nerve now." (CONTINUED)

Baseball's Boiled Bulletins

Elmer Flick ought to kill 'em with some of the short fields in the American association. It is doubtful if Addie Joss will be of much value to the team this year. His injured arm shows little improvement. Joe McGinnity says: "Put turn-styles at the gate and make every man pay as he enters. The men who now sell tickets will only have to make change if Joe's idea is adopted. Davey Jones, Frank Isbell and Jim Casey are the best known bald-headed men in baseball. They'd as soon lose a game as remove their caps on the diamond. "Amos Rusie" had a fast ball. Pink Hawley a faster one, but Earl Moore has more smoke than either, in my opinion," says Joe Sugden. Earl copped Sugden on the bean and when he awoke Joe was afraid to feel his head, for fear he would cut his finger. McGraw is driving his left-handed hitters with southpaw pitchers, claiming the idea that they can't hit left-handers is superstition. The Nap squad at Alexandria, La. take horseback rides—all ex-va Falckenberg, who hasn't been able to find a horse big enough to keep his feet from dragging on the ground. Careizan, Red Sox great received, dug his fork into something, and as he mentioned it said, "Gee! Those are the finest potatoes I ever tasted." "Potatoes! Those are banana fritters," said Lefty Collins. "All right, I'll have some more," returned the backstop. Unless Manager Del Howard gets the Colonels away to a running start he's liable to find a banana under his foot early this season. Walter Johnson has mastered a slow ball. Good night, folks. Cy Young is working like a beaver at Hot Springs. The vet, stung by criticism, is bound to show the fans he is as good as ever. Alabama legislature has O. K'd Sunday baseball in Mobile. That's one way out. Louis (King) Brockett, has sent his contract to Manager Chase. He didn't play last season, but was a member of the Yankee hurling corps of 1908-09. Ables, Yankee, says after he pitches the team into the pennant he'll turn pug, take on a few marks and then cop Johnson. Uh, huh. Just like that. Ables weighs 205 with a gee string on. Jack Pfeister, Cub southpaw, has been ordered to give up the game. His heart is doing a double shuffle, and his physicians say he's through. Fullerton and Manush are said to be the only recruits worth while in the McGraw camp. Ed Collins, Athletic star, balked on leaving Phillie with a party of thirteen.

A History Lesson

BY TOM AKERS.



The old schoolroom was humming As the scholars crouched their books; But outside the bees were humming In the leafy, sunlit nooks; And the teacher, in his kindness Smiled, in knowing, gentle way, For he knew the boys were dreaming Of the coming hours of play.

Then he crouched with frown ferocious As the history class he called; And he scanned the lady precocious While his boyhood he recalled. "Who defeated great Napoleon? Now let any boy reply. And as one those happy youngsters Shouted out, "Why, it was Lee!"



CYCLONE JOHNNY ISSUES A DEFY

Styles Himself the Middleweight Champion for Victory Over Papke.

"Billy Papke, Hugo Kelly, Jimmy Clabby, or any other middleweight can have my game if the proper inducements are offered," is the statement issued by "Cyclone Johnny" Thompson, former lightweight, now self-styled middleweight champion of the world. Thompson returned to Chicago yesterday, after a lengthy engagement in Australia under Hugh McIntosh's management, and immediately announced that after a short rest he will be ready to take on any middleweight in the game. Thompson's claim to the middleweight championship is based on his victory over Billy Papke, and Papke's subsequent victory over Dave Smith, the Australian fighter.

Dyson Credited With Victory New York, March 16.—Young Dyson, of Pawtucket, R. I., is today credited with a clean victory over Battling Abern, whom he defeated in three fast rounds here last night. Dyson forced the fighting throughout.

Big Fellows Meet Tonight New York, March 16.—Two of the best of the big fellows will be seen in action here tonight when Joe Jeanette and Jim Barry meeting in a ten-round bout. There was an even division of opinion when the pair met for six rounds in Philadelphia recently.

Sullivan's Wallop Interesting New York, March 16.—Paddy Sullivan's wallop is interesting local fight fans today. He used it to good advantage in his bout with Harry Ferris last night, landing a victory in the fourth round of the go.

McFarland Is Champion? New York, March 16.—The question of whether Packey McFarland is entitled to the lightweight championship is uppermost in the minds of followers of the glove contests in New York. Packey's strongest argument is that he has never been defeated.

M'COY TO TAKE ON JACK FITZGERALD New York, March 16.—Kid McCoy, the old time fighter, has decided to try his hand at the game again and will take part in a six round bout at the American A. C., of Philadelphia, next Monday night. His opponent will be Jack Fitzgerald, the middleweight, who is same, aggressive and can both take and deliver punishment.

McCoy has been training for nearly two weeks with Christy Williams, the colored fighter, and claims he is just as good as he used to be.

SIGN HUGO KELLY FOR GO WITH FRANK KLAUS Boston, Mass., March 16.—Hugo Kelly, the Chicago middleweight, who meets Frank Klaus of Pittsburgh in a ten-round bout in New York on March 23, was matched today to tackle Bill McKinnon, the Boston light heavy, in a twelve-round bout next Tuesday night.

CLABBY AND BRONSON TO MEET New York, March 16.—Word was received in this city that Jimmy Clabby and Ray Bronson, the American fighters now in England, have been signed up for bouts there by their manager, Tom Andrews, of Milwaukee, who also looked after their affairs while they were in Australia. Clabby is signed up for four fights, while Bronson will engage in two contests. Harry Lewis, the Quaker city fighter, will be Clabby's first opponent.

HYMAN, LONG WALKER, TO BREAK WESTON'S RECORD New York, March 16.—In an effort to break the record of the aged pedestrian, Weston, Irving M. Hyman, of the Claremore club, will start today on a walk to Philadelphia. Weston's time was 23 hours and 32 minutes.

Hyman stands six feet one inch in height, has measured strides with Weston and has kept in constant training. The start will be made at the city hall, down Broadway to Staten Island ferry, then strike to the auto roads for Philadelphia.

YALE WRESTLERS VICTORS Princeton, N. J., March 15.—The crippled condition of the Tiger grapplers is held largely responsible for their defeat by the Yale wrestling team in the dual meet here last night.

REFUSE TO MAKE PUBLIC THREE I LEAGUE PLANS

The owners of the northern clubs of the Three I League met at the office of President Al Tearney, who represents the southern club owners in the present dispute over the franchise of the Waterloo club. The southern teams had made an effort to oust the Waterloo management but the latter secured an injunction from Judge Gridley of the Superior Court here, which prevented the league from playing any championship games if the Waterloo team was not included in the race for the flag. The meeting was very stormy and it was announced at the close of the gathering that the delegates had arrived at a basis for compromise. Just what the new plan is the men refused to make public.

STEINY TO LEAVE CUBS, IS PROBABLE EDIOT

New Orleans, La., March 16.—Harry Steinfeldt, the much disputed third baseman of the Chicago Cubs is to be traded off at last, it is declared here. Steinfeldt is to go to either the Cincinnati Reds or the Boston club, the sharps say.

President Murphy of the Chicago team has arrived here for a conference with Manager Chance. They will decide what to do with the third baseman who has been delaying their plans all spring and probably others.

M'DERMOTT LOWERS 200-YARD SWIMMING RECORD

Michael McDermott, 18 years old of Chicago, broke the National A. A. U. 200-yard breast stroke swimming event in the contests held at the Chicago Athletic Association tanks last night. Although forced to set his own pace the boy lowered the record two seconds, making the distance in 2:43.5.

GOTCH WRESTLES SAMSON TONIGHT AT COLISEUM

Sports are looking forward eagerly to Frank Gotch's match tonight with Sampson, the big German strong man.



FRANK GOTCH

who has been cleaning up the local talent. Gotch and Sampson will clash at the Coliseum tonight, and the latter has been training with Yusuf Mahmoud, the Turk, to give the champion a severe tussle. Charley Cutler will meet John Lemm in the semi-wind up.

Cameron to Run Again

Boston, Mass., March 16.—Local athletes were pleased today to learn that Fred Cameron, the Amherst, N. S., runner, who won last year's B. A. A. Marathon, will enter again this year.

Champion Wolgast Must Defend Title Tomorrow

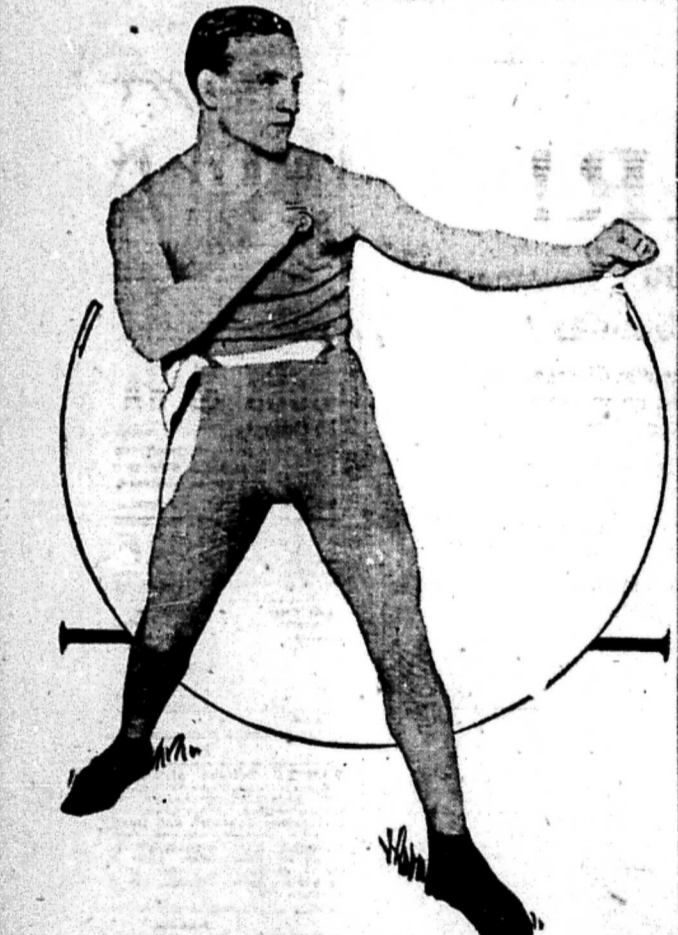


AD WOLGAST, Lightweight Champion.

By United Press. Los Angeles, March 16.—With the light little more than twenty-four hours off, the interest in the Wolgast-Memsic 20-round go here tomorrow afternoon was apathetic today.

The advance sale of seats was heavy, but there is little money in sight. This is largely due to the question of odds. Wolgast supporters are offering 10 to 7 on the champion, but the Memsic contingent is holding out for 2 to 1 on the California lad. Los Angeles, Cal., March 16.—Ad Wolgast, lightweight champion, must defend his title tomorrow when he faces Geo. Memsic in a twenty-round battle. This is the first long scrap the champion has had since he slaughtered Battling Nelson a little over a year ago. Memsic and Wolgast have fought twice before, each winning a decision. Both are rough-house fighters. Memsic is a rasher, with a kick in either hand. He doesn't know the meaning of caution and at times throws science to the wind and falls away with both hands. Wolgast doesn't mind the rough stuff, either. Both can hit with a damage of a mule's kick, so somebody is apt to drop before the twentieth round. The men will make 123 pounds ring-side, but this weight is apt to bother Memsic as he is really a welter-weight and has had lots of trouble in the past setting down to the required figure. Wolgast will probably enter the ring three pounds below the required figure. The fight, to be held in the old Vernon arena, in which Jim Jeffries used to stage bouts until his club went broke.

Sawed-Off Broomstick Made Owen Moran a Fighter



OWEN MORAN.

Special Correspondence. New York, March 16.—Some day Owen Moran, who was defeated by McFarland, March 14, the stocky English-Irishman, may be lightweight champion. If he is he will thank a sawed off broomstick now stowed away in a closet in Birmingham, England. Explains Stick The stick belonged to Owen's mother, whose maiden name was Kitty Kelly, and she used it to keep Owen's spirits from ruining his health. Whenever he became too exuberant the broomstick was brought into play. Moran says that medic's stick was responsible for his debut as a professional boxer. "It was like this," said the boy who knocked out Bat Nelson. "I'd been hanging around the boxing booths outside Birmingham, and got the idea I could do a bit of fighting. I was sixteen then and had been working at the steamfitter's trade, cutting threads, until I was pretty well developed. "One afternoon I went on for three rounds with the 108-pound champion and stood him on his head in two rounds, getting 35, which was offered for anyone who stayed with him three rounds. That evening amateur bouts were held at Worcester, about ten miles away, and I asked my mother if I could enter the tournament. "That's where the broomstick came in. She reached behind the door and whopped me plenty with that old stick. "You'll do no fighting here; I'll do all that's done in this family," she said, and chased me to bed. Sold His Prize "But I slipped out and hiked to Worcester, arriving about 9 o'clock. I knocked out my man in two rounds and received a gold watch. Then I decided to keep on boxing. "The next day I sold the watch and that night when I asked the manager to put me on he did, and I knocked out four fellows. "When I went after my matches they asked me for the one I had won the night before and when I admitted selling it they held out the other and declared me a professional. "I went after the money then. When I won a purse I took it home and like Knockout Brown dumped it into my mother's lap. "She stormed and brought out the broomstick again and I got it, but she grew tired by and by and the stick was put into a closet, where I guess it is to this day." Moran is married and his wife is treasurer of the concern. They own a row of houses on the other side. The little fighter expects to remain in the game for two more years and then relax, spending his time in England.

Mexico Sacrificed for U. S. Rich, Whose Lives are Futile

PITY RICH, SAYS MARTIN

"Nothing Is Real to Them," Says Millionaire in Magazine.

WHY THE RICH ARE TO BE PITIED

Wealthy society in America is pursued by a demon of futility. It does not matter what we do, whether we work like other men and women, whether we play like normal men, whether we study, whether we idle, whether we spend our money on charity and reforms, or throw it away in the pursuit of pleasure, whether we study hard and seriously or merely regale our minds and appetites with frivolous novels and salacious plays—nothing seems real, nothing has any result.

To often our lives are empty of anything permanent, anything simple and human. We live in a world of dreams, people with passing phantasms—men and women that come and go and leave in our hearts no trace of real affection, no honest, sincere and heartfelt impulses to friendship, no lasting shadow of reality. It all seems sham and pretense—it cloy, in time, and often, in sheer desperation, we plunge into extremes for which we have no genuine taste or real desire.—Frederick T. Martin.

Frederick Townsend Martin, the New York millionaire and society leader, writing on "The Passing of the Idle Rich" in the current issue of Everybody's Magazine, scoffs at the charities and reforms in which the rich of America are engaged.

"Go in for Charity!" "The first result," he says, "of the growing consciousness on the part of the rich of the unrest throughout the country, is a sudden increasing interest in charity and reform."

"In the majority of cases with which I come in contact, the charity of my class is either simply a fad, with little spirit of helpfulness behind it, or else it is, as it were, a sop to fear. They have come to be afraid of the growing pressure from below and they think by indiscriminate charity they can lessen it."

Like Ancient Days
In the last days of Rome, Martin says, the plutocrats still frenzied mobs by bringing them ship loads of corn from Egypt and distributing it free. Then, while the mob ate, the plutocrats sought out the mob leaders and killed them.

"You forget," he writes, speaking directly to the rich, "that when you try this process in America, the plebs of America are not slaves, and that their leaders, of whom there are a host, are pretty nearly as well educated, are certainly as shrewd, and are probably as strong, legally, as you are. In Rome the masses were a race of parasites."

Are the Producers
"In America, on the contrary, the masses are the producing elements of the nation and you are the parasites. Between the cry of the Roman multitude for coin and the demand of the American workman for wages there is a difference of intensity and seriousness as great as that between the humming of the mosquito and the thunder of an earthquake."

Sports Are Parodies
"And of all the travesties on fun I think the sports and games of the wealthy young men and women of our day are the finest parody ever written or acted. Drive through a country district to a fashionable out of town club. At half a dozen places in your way you will see the groups of young people playing in a natural, human way, with shouts and quarrels, perhaps—signs of intense and human rivalry."

Is Becoming Despised
"The confirmed idler of the social world is coming to be despised. The days of the idle rich are as a tale that is told. Tomorrow in this land there will be one of two things—evolution or revolution. Either the class that represents will be merged into the body of the nation or we shall stand face to face with the forces of anarchy, Socialism, trade unionism and a hundred other cuts that either do represent or claim to represent the spirit of this mighty people."

"I cannot see how the business world of America can long escape a reckoning that has, for years, been overdue. I covet for you, my friends and members of my class, a higher destiny than the mere panic-stricken flight to safety."

Y.P.S.L. Notes
The Young People's Socialist League is going to be a great factor in the future making of government. The young will soon occupy the official positions in the government of the nation. The league's organization will soon reach from ocean to ocean and from the Great Lakes to the Gulf.

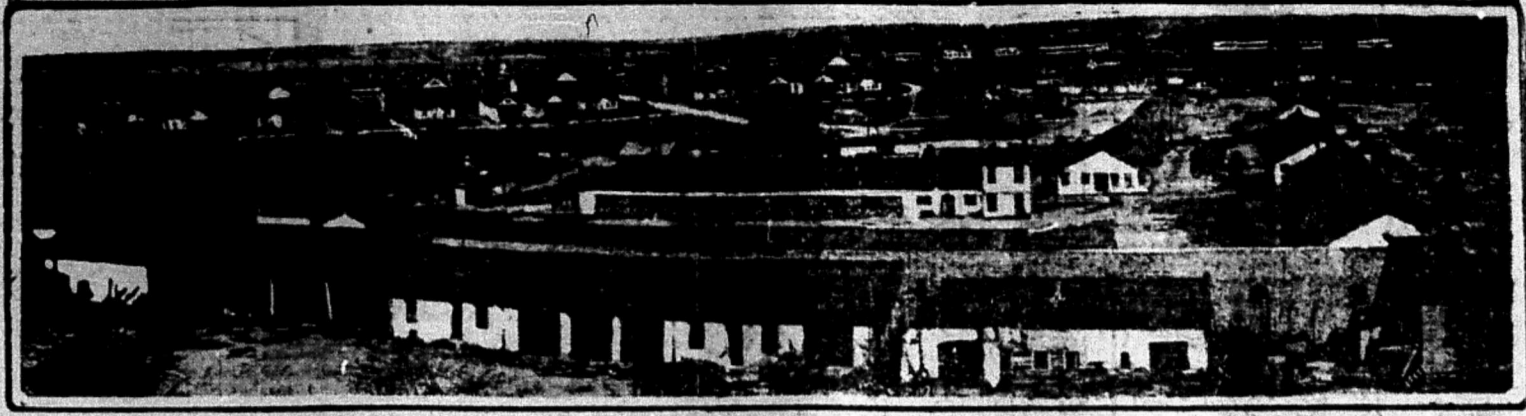
Twenty-five cents per month will make you one of us. Our headquarters are at 180 Washington street, and everybody is welcome.

The Y. P. S. L. dramatic club gives the services to ward branches or other Socialist organizations desiring them. Write to Y. P. S. L., 180 Washington street.

Sunday, March 12, 5 p. m., Wm Francis Bernard, author of "The Tongue of Toll." Subject: "Memorial Address on the Paris Commune and Its Lessons." Recitation; music.

"The grafters," a one-act political satire, and "Champagne and Oysters," a three-act comedy, will be played by the Y. P. S. L. dramatic club at the Hull House Theater, Folk and Halsted streets, Saturday evening, March 11, for the benefit of the 12th ward branch Socialist Party.

Birdseye View of Ft. Sam Houston Where U. S. Army is Camped



PHOTOGRAPH SHOWS THE FAMOUS OLD CAMP NEAR SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. FORT SAM HOUSTON IS MOSTLY A BARRACKS, AND THE PHOTOGRAPH SHOWS QUARTERS OF OFFICERS AND MEN, STABLES AND STOREHOUSES

EXPERT FAVORS GERMAN'S VIEWS

Writer on Army Affairs Says Jap War Is Likely.

By United Press.

Washington, March 16.—After carefully reading the statement by Count Ernest Von Reventlow, that Japan was preparing to strike at American possessions in the Pacific, Frederick L. Huidekoper, military expert, said:

Japs in Hawaii
"That is the sanest statement of the real situation that I have read. Everybody in touch with the situation knows its accuracy. There are about 60,000 Japanese in Hawaii now, practically all of whom are veterans of the Russo-Japanese war, and who are now armed. There are officers there, working in menial positions. Within three days, if the world was given, these 60,000 could be organized into an effective fighting corps, officered and armed."

Calls War Good Thing
"It would be the best thing for us if we should have a war with Japan, and for the first year we badly beaten. I don't think any nation in the world can ultimately beat the United States. We will be beaten in the first year, say, but after that America will wake up and be ready. England is in the same position. She is never ready for war, and has always been beaten at the outset of a war, simply because she is never prepared."

"We are worse off than England, as regards unpreparedness. When we find ourselves beaten at the start of a war, then we will begin to realize and will ultimately triumph because we have awakened."

Bow to U. S. 'Interests'
Tokyo, March 16.—The Asahi, the leading Tokyo newspaper, generally recognized as the government mouthpiece, in an editorial, declares the Japanese government recognizes that American interests in Mexico justify the mobilization of an army along the Mexican border. The editorial deplors the fact that Germany was the source of statements seeking to cause the estrangement of the United States, England and Japan. It severely criticizes the German press agency, Welt-Korrespondenz for the publication of anti-Japanese news.

Burton Predicts Intervention
By United Press.
Cleveland, March 16.—United States Senator Burton predicted United States intervention in Mexico when Chihuahua, capital of the northern state by the same name, is captured by the rebels. "The United States will not seek the conquest of Mexico, but will aim to restore peace, establish the government on a firm footing and then withdraw," Burton said.

MacVaugh Sees Peace
Boston, Mass., March 16.—"The assembling of the United States army along the Mexican frontier is emphatically not a war movement, and as the situation stands now under no condition will the troops cross the border into Mexico. "The war department has been contemplating these maneuvers for some time and the move is well within its authority," declared Secretary of the Treasury MacVaugh. He denied the existence of a Japanese-Mexican treaty.

Sees Invasion
Oklahoma City, Okla., March 16.—That an invasion of Mexico will be a sudden outcome of the demonstration of armed forces in Texas is the opinion of Adjutant General Frank Canton, Oklahoma National Guard.

War Is Pleas'd
By United Press.
New York, March 16.—The Mexican government, greatly pleased with the prospect of a treaty which the United States withdrew its warships from the coasts of Mexico, will make no further demands on Washington, according to Minister of Finance Limantour. He said that all that was now desired by Mexico was the shutting off of the importation by the revolutionaries of arms and men from the American side of the Rio Grande and he hoped this would be accomplished by the troops now in Texas.

President's Brother Competes
By United Press.
Washington, March 16.—Further indication of Japan's increasing commercial power in the Pacific was received in the notification that the Pacific Mail Steamship company has withdrawn from the Mexican port of Salina Cruz, the Pacific terminal of the Tehuantepec railway, with which the Japanese steamship lines have a traffic agreement. The withdrawal of the Pacific Mail company leaves the American-Hawaiian company, of which Henry W. Taft is a director, as the only competitor of the Japanese.

First Tents Up at Ft. Sam Houston; 20,000 Sleep Under Canvas



San Antonio, Tex., March 16.—They are "tenting tonight on the old camp 'Sibley' pattern, shown in the picture, with sides rolled up for ventilation. Hundreds upon hundreds of tents have been put up in regular streets—a canvas city for nearly 20,000

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

NOTICE—For information about the socialist party, how to join, etc. address the County Secretary, James P. Larsen, 150 East Washington street. Phone Franklin 1829; Automobile 31519. All communications promptly answered. Ward secretaries are requested to send notices of meetings and all matters of interest pertaining to party affairs.

MEETINGS TONIGHT
Cook County Executive Committee
At 180 Washington street, county headquarters, 8 p. m.

First Ward
At 452 States street. Five-minute talks and speakers' class, 7:45 p. m.

Twenty-Second and Twenty-Third Wards
Muenchlin and Schart's Hall, 1455 Claybourne avenue.

Twenty-Fourth Ward
At 2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street.

Twenty-Sixth Ward
At the home of Emma Pischel, 1446 Warner avenue.

Twenty-Seventh Ward
First District—
At 4764 Milwaukee avenue.

Twentieth Precinct—
At the home of Carl Jespersen, 4111 Cornelia avenue.

Fifth District—
At the home of Jos. M. Mason, 3037 North Spaulding avenue, 8 p. m.

Tenth District—
At 2253 Tripp avenue, near Belden avenue.

Twenty-Eighth Ward
Armitage hall, Armitage and Campbell avenues. Speakers: John C. Flora, Walter J. Millard and A. A. Wiggins, aldermanic candidate.

Thirtieth Ward
Business meeting, 235 West 47th street, near Washendaw avenue.

Special Meeting, Thirty-Fourth Ward
At 3905 West 12th street, Norman hall. All members are urgently requested to attend this meeting. Important business.

Thirty-Fifth Ward
Ziech's hall, 737 North 48th avenue.

Oak Park Branch
Greenhouse, corner Jackson boulevard and Harlem avenue.

Socialist Athletic Association
White's hall, 223 street and Marshall boulevard.

Woman's Committee, Thirty-Fifth Ward
Thursday, March 16, 2:30 p. m., at the home of Caroline Hankmeyer, 158 N. Park avenue, Austin. Reading, discussion, singing, and refreshments served. Everybody welcome.

FRIDAY MEETINGS
First Ward
Business meeting, 452 State street, 8 p. m.

Second, Third and Sixth Wards
Free lessons in Spanish at propaganda headquarters, 342 East 35th street.

Ninth Ward
Workingmen's Hall, 11th and Walker street, Friday, March 17, 8 p. m. Speakers: Seymour Stedman and I. V. Lev-

Twenty-Seventh Ward Committee
At the home of M. M. Wilkinson, 2820 North Spaulding avenue.

Twenty-Seventh Ward
Fourth District—
Laurel Hall, Diversey boulevard and Washendaw avenue, Friday, 8 p. m. Speakers: John M. Collins, E. Val Putnam, Charles Schroeder and George Koop, aldermanic candidate of the 27th ward.

Fifth District—
At the home of Jos. M. Mason, 3037 North Spaulding avenue.

Eighth District—
Hagen's hall, Grand avenue and 26th court.

Ninth District—
Hansen's Hall, 46th avenue and Irving Park boulevard.

Thirtieth Ward
At 338 West 47th street, near Westworth avenue.

Thirteenth Ward
At 721 South Western avenue.

Twenty-Fourth Ward Educational Society
At 2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street, 8 p. m.

Thirtieth Ward
Business meeting, 235 West 47th street, near Washendaw avenue.

Special Meeting, Thirty-Fourth Ward
At 3905 West 12th street, Norman hall. All members are urgently requested to attend this meeting. Important business.

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FRIDAY MEETINGS
First Ward
Business meeting, 452 State street, 8 p. m.

Thirty-Third Ward
Van Meeteran's Hall, 113th street and Michigan avenue, Friday, March 17, 8 p. m. Speakers: W. E. Rodriguez, Socialist party mayoralty candidate; Barney Berlyn; H. C. Diehl, aldermanic candidate of the 33d ward.

Berwyn Branch
At 1314 Clinton avenue.

Y. P. S. L.
Business meeting, 180 Washington street, third floor.

Maywood-Melrose Branch
Village Hall, Melrose Park, Ill. All interested in Socialism invited to attend.

BUILDING PERMITS

The following permits were issued by the building department yesterday:

6928 Anthony av., 2 story brick flats, A. Christensen	2,000
7919 Harvard st., 2 story brick flats, August Monson	1,600
1212 E. Robey st., 2 story frame dwelling, Louis Fejvald	1,600
2981 N. Springfield av., 2 story frame store and flat, Andrew Turynski	4,000
2939 Crescent av., 1 1/2 story frame dwelling, J. Manning	2,800
5714 Marshfield av., 1 story frame dwelling, M. J. Price	1,850
1212 E. Central park av., 2 story brick flats, R. Stan	12,500
2920 Mozart st., 2 story brick flats, W. H. Kirk	6,000
3521 N. Irving av., 2 story brick flats, J. Ladogard	2,800
2824 N. Mozart st., 2 story brick flats, N. M. Zolost	4,500
328 Lewis av., 3 story brick flats, John F. Henderson	3,000
2728 S. Harding av., 2 story brick flats, Frank Abulka	3,500
10082 Prospect av., 2 story brick residence, William Storg	6,000
631 S. Ashland av., 2 story brick flats, B. Adelin	10,000
1617 Edgewater terrace, 2 story brick flats, Mathias Mann	4,000
5877 South Blvd., 2 story brick store and flat, Fred Barnard	7,800
3041-3043 Logan Blvd., 1 story brick flats, J. H. Conley	16,000
1515 15th st., 2 story brick vent-house, Louey Varshok Co.	1,500
76 to 81 S. Clark st., concrete addition, City Hall Square Co.	40,000
6340 N. Ashland av., 2 story brick flats, Martin Jaffer	4,800
7512-7515 Spenceman st., 2 story brick flats, E. R. Dehnal	10,000
1401-1402 Cooper av., 2 story brick flats, A. J. Landuyt	30,000
5423-5425 Milwaukee av., 2 story brick store and flats, C. Hansen	18,000
4783 to 4785 W. North av., six 2 story brick flats, Daily Brothers	15,000
715 to 723 South St. Louis av., three 2 story brick flats, James A. Davidson	18,000
261 to 211 E. 61st st., 1 story brick store, Joseph Pormach	12,000
212 E. Roscoe st., two 2 story brick flats, G. W. Brandt	8,000
4212 E. Lincoln st., 2 story brick flats, Idence, Paul E. Hoepfner	5,000
564 Winchester av., 2 story brick flats, Carl Carlson	2,800
3227 to 3235 Douglas Blvd., 2 story brick flats, Isenberg & Reeper	48,000

BUCK & RAYNER BARGAINS FOR Friday and Saturday

Remember the B. & R. quality, and that we cheerfully exchange our goods or refund your money.

1c for 10c Pure Swan Castle Soap.
2c for 5c Hand Scrubs; 10c kind for 4c.
2c for 5c Face Cream; soft and moist.
1c for 5c Tooth Brushes; others at 1c and 2c; worth double.
1c for 5c I have Marvel Shoe Dressing.
10c for 15c Extra Heavy Shaving Mug.
1c for 5c Soap; 2c for 5c Face Powder.
1c for 5c Luscious Nail Emmer.
1c for 5c Japs Rice Powder.
1c for 5c Hand Cream; liquid or paste.
1c for 5c Cauter; 5c for 5c S. S. 1c for 5c Graves' Tooth Powder.
1c for 1.00 Red Hepatica Tis. 19c.
1c for 5c Marmola Tablets.
5c for 1c Listerine; 5c for 5c Orange Juice for Fruitless or Texas.

EYEGLASS CHAINS FREE



BUCK & RAYNER'S DRUG STORE, STATE AND MADISON

SALE OF \$1 Eyeglasses Friday and Saturday

We challenge the world. No one sells as good glasses for \$1 as we do. Our expert optician specialists will test your eyes free, and you may be sure the glasses will be correct.

A Great Discovery—Invisible Bifocals are superior to all others, and our price is about one-half. Built for near and far vision in one pair. They take the place of two pair of glasses and overcome the trouble of old-style bifocals and are absolutely guaranteed to give satisfaction. Don't wear common glasses. Ask your family physician WIT.

LIQUORS CUT

Duff's Pure Malt Whiskey, Maryland Pure Rye, quarts.
California Pure Brandy, 1/2 gallon.
E. H. Hart Dry Bar Gin, large.
Glenlivet Pure Fine, 1/2 gallon.
Glenlivet Pure Fine, 1/2 gallon.
Ashland Club Bourbon, bottle.
Black & White Whisky, 1/2 gallon.
Coke's Imperial Champagne.
Jamaica Rum, London Duff.

69c FOR
Please remember we sell all the popular liquors at cut prices and that we deliver to all parts of the city.

Good Health



Thousands have improved their health and form by wearing the Perfect Form Brace. This remarkable device corrects posture, relieves aches and pains, and immediately corrects stooping shoulders—strengthens the back, develops the chest and reduces the waist. See our special demonstration: 2.99 For Foot \$1.49 Form Brace.

BUCK & RAYNER State and Madison

The Drug Store of Quality and Cut Prices
Phone Con. 5472 or 5473.
Prompt Delivery.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED

ELECTRICITY, Plumbing, Bricklaying, Painting, Decorating, moving picture operating taught by practical contract. Day and evening classes. Call or write, Coyne School, 41 E. Illinois st.

WATCHMAKING, engraving, jewelry repair, day and eve. 1448 S. Cass. Free. Chicago School of Watchmaking, Dept. B, Bush Temple.

Female
WANTED—Domestic girl for good position in best American family. Man or Jew, foreign, houseman, mechanic, etc. Scandinavian-American Employment office, southeast corner Dearborn and Randolph sts.

FEMALE (13) stenographers, 10 typists and 15 order clerks, 2 stenographers, 3 young men clerks, 10 office boys, Sanger's Clinical Bureau, 123 La Salle. No advance fee.

Agents
MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medicinal work. Large profits. See the "Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, 12 Dearborn st., Chicago.

LODGE HALL FOR RENT
LODGE HALL FOR RENT on North 98th—convenient to street car lines; rent reasonable. 405 W. Division st. Call or address Phoenix Building Society, 115 So. Wabash st.

REAL ESTATE
ALBERT BRIGGS
Real Estate and Brokerage
DOW AGIAC, MICh.

HOUSES FOR SALE
1-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$2,600
12-00 CASH
\$20.00 per month, inclusive of interest
CHRIE BROS., 4744 MILWAUKEE AVE.

TAILORS AND CLEANERS
THE CROWN TAILORS AND CLEANERS
We have just received full line of the very latest spring patterns. Suits \$21 and up. E. H. H. at near Varon av.

HONEY
FOR PURE MONEY
C. STIMMON, Bee-Keeper, Holly, Cal.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY
OUT OF TOWN
SUPPER

BRISBANE HALL ANNEX
121 Chestnut St.
International headquarters for Socialists.

BAZAAR!

Date, April 27, 28, 29, 30
Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday

This will be the greatest Bazaar of its kind ever held in Chicago. There will be a steady stream of people coming and going every night. We must be prepared for this great opportunity. We must take advantage of it.

\$3,000 In Prizes
There will be 35 big prizes. The contest will be a sharp one. Several wards have already taken the matter up and are in the race. Several individuals have also taken a hold. And there is at least one outside organization which means to capture the first prize.

The Contest
is open to: (1) Ward Branches; (2) "Districts" of Ward Branches; (3) individuals living in the same ward; (4) any separate club or organization.

THE ONE OF THE ABOVE WHO SELLS THE LARGEST NUMBER OF SUBSCRIPTION CARDS TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST WILL RECEIVE THE FIRST PRIZE; the one who sells the second largest number of cards will receive second prize, and so on. Each card will contain a stub admission ticket to the Bazaar, which is FREE.

Each card is for one month's subscription and costs 30c, and carries with it one admission ticket, worth 15c. If you can sell only one month subscriptions, do so. But try to get him or her to subscribe for 2 months, 4 months, 6 months or even 12 months, by buying 2, 4, 6 or 12 cards. And thus get 2, 4, 6 or 12 admission tickets. These tickets can be disposed of by the purchaser as he sees fit. He can either sell them or give them away.

\$5,000 Will Be Raised
That is our lowest mark. The money goes to the DAILY SOCIALIST. It will be a tremendous boost to the eight-page paper. This, in addition to the generous donations of friends of the DAILY, in and out of the party, all over the country, will place the paper in better condition than it ever has been before.

50,000 New Subscribers
For one month at least. That many can be had if we take hold of this proposition as we should.

Let Us All Boost the Bazaar.
Tickets are ready at the DAILY SOCIALIST office. Come and get them.

Made to Order Suits

\$12 and Up

No retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entire stock new goods. Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed.

OPEN EVENINGS

UNION CO-OPERATIVE CLOTHING MFG. CO.
1354 West Taylor Street
Phone Monroe 3968 Near Leavitt St.
Bring this ad and receive three months' subscription to Chicago Daily Socialist.

THEORY OF HIGH PRICES KNOCKED

Increase in Production Exceeds Gain in Population. Statistics Show.

Washington, March 16.—Some explanation other than a decrease in the ratio of production must be given for the high prices prevailing for the ten principal crops of this country.

Impression Erroneous It has been the impression among many who have attempted to explain the prices that the increase in population exceeded the increase in production of these crops.

Statistics gathered by the Department of Agriculture demonstrate the fallacy of such theories.

Production of these crops has exceeded the increase in population for a number of years.

Factors at Issue Representing the average per capita product in the United States during the forty-three years from 1866 to 1909 by 100 a close investigation of facts demonstrated that the relative production of ten important crops of wheat, corn, oats, barley, rye, buckwheat, potatoes, hay, tobacco and cotton combined was, during the decade from 1866 to 1875, 82.9; during the next decade it was 103.3; during the decade from 1886 to 1895 it was 104.6; during the decade from 1896 to 1905 it had increased to 105.6, and during the last five years, from 1906 to 1910, the average annual per capita production was 106.8.

GOULD FAMILY STILL STRONG

Missouri Pacific Meeting Results in the Breaking of Compromise Slate.

Special Correspondence.

St. Louis, Mo., March 16.—The Gould family retains control of the Missouri Pacific railway, although W. K. Bixby and O. L. Garrison, of St. Louis, were among the five directors who were dropped from the board at the annual election of directors today at Missouri Pacific headquarters.

Slate Is Broken The original slate decided upon in February by George Gould, Kuhn, Loeb & Co., and John D. Rockefeller was broken in four places. S. F. Pryor and C. S. Clark of St. Louis retain their places on the board, although George Gould had announced they would be dropped. E. B. Fryer of St. Louis, vice president of the Washburn railroad, succeeds J. J. Stocum, who represented the Russell Sage interests. R. Lancaster Williams of Baltimore, who is asked to represent the Frank Gould minority interests, voted sufficient proxies to elect himself a director.

As there were but thirteen nominations for directors and but thirteen places to be filled on the board, it was apparent from the outset of the election that five new directors would be chosen.

Others Elected Stockholders also balloted for a board of directors of the Iron Mountain road. The following were elected: George J. Gould, J. J. Stocum, Kingston Gould, Frank Jay Gould, Edward T. Jeffrey, R. M. Galloway, Howard Gould, H. Nicoll and Jay G. Gould of New York; C. S. Clarke, O. L. Garrison, E. C. Simmons and B. F. Edwards, St. Louis.

SLAUGHTER SUFFRAGE BILL Springfield, Ill., March 16.—The plans to slaughter woman suffrage went merely along in the general assembly and the bill, after being up for passage in the senate was sent back to second reading for the purpose of tackling on a clause providing for a referendum vote in any township before the measure can be effective.

A meeting of the Republican steering committee of the senate was held early for the purpose of deciding what would be done with the bill, and this was the result of the meeting. When the bill comes up on second reading in the house an effort will be made to strike out the enacting clause. The steering committee of the senate also decided to recognize Senator Pemberton, now that he had been freed on the charge of bribery. He was given a place on several committees.

BUSINESS STEADY, SAYS HILL New York, March 16.—"Steady, cautious and pretty fair on the whole," is the way James J. Hill, railway magnate, sizes up the business situation in the west and northwest. Hill is in New York today on business. He declared that the prospect of the Canadian reciprocity commerce decision against rates increases had not affected the Great Northern or the Northern Pacific directly.

RAILROADS ARE FINED Buffalo, N. Y., March 16.—The New York Central railroad was fined \$2,000 and the Pennsylvania railroad was fined \$20,000 today in the United States District court, after attorneys of the railroads had entered pleas of guilty to the charge of rebating.

The pleas were given to the Standard Oil Co. about four years ago, upon a shipment of oil from Olean, N. Y., to Bellevue Falls, Vt.; the Standard has already been fined \$30,000 for accepting the rebates.

MANIAC SLAYS SON Washington, D. C., March 16.—Temporarily insane from a long period of illness, Harry E. Hay today dragged his six-year-old son Kenneth into the bath room of his house and chopped his head open with a hatchet. He then attempted suicide by cutting his own throat and slashing the artery in his leg and wrist. Both will probably die.

MOVING PICTURES WILL BE USED IN ALL SCHOOLS SOON

Wonderful Results for the Students by Making Study Real.

(At the Young Peoples' Socialist League some time ago Prof. John Curtis Kennedy of the University of Chicago spoke on the subject of the "University of the Future.")

Kennedy said that in the time to come the professors would not remain within the four walls of the big colleges, but would go out and teach the workers, farmers and all, young and old, with the stereopticon.

Here is a suggestive article proffered for the Daily Socialist. It deals with a subject fraught with great possibilities for the future.

New York, March 13.—"Moving pictures will be used generally in the schoolroom within two years," says John Collier, secretary of the board of college professors and authors, which is known as the national board of censorship for the moving picture companies.

Part of School System "They will be a part of the school system, like books, and they will be used also to afford evening entertainment for the parents and thus interest them in school work.

"I cannot think of any study in grade schools or colleges that cannot be taught by moving pictures. Almost any arithmetic problem, for instance, can be thrown on a screen in some form or another.

"Botany may be taught by beautiful pictures, now that colored photography has been applied to moving pictures.

"I have seen a colored moving picture which showed the planting of seed and the growth and development of a plant, its leaves and its beautiful flowers, all within the space of ten minutes.

Teach Botany "Teaching botany in this way is almost an improvement on going into the fields.

"Biology and many other sciences may be taught by the picture. One of the latest feats of the moving picture experts has been to photograph the moving wings of an insect—2,000 motions a second.

"These pictures may be run slowly so that the children may see just exactly how an insect flies.

"In natural history the children may witness sights that they never could see in the field—pictures taken with great care and patience, of mother birds feeding their young; of wild animals in their haunts, moving about as in real life, eating, sleeping, living according to their natures.

Great for History "Vivid interest can be given to history. The teacher can make it seem absolutely real by throwing on the screen representations of great historical events. "Sunday schools, before long, will be using moving pictures to tell Biblical stories to their pupils—a thousand times more effective and impressive than the charts now in use.

"In literature, scenes from the works of great authors might be thrown on the screen. In time, as the system gains a foothold, the moving picture of the author himself might be shown, long after his death, thus making him-

OLD PARTIES EVADE LAWS

Socialists Demand Primary Act Be Lived Up To.

Aurora, Ill., March 16.—The Socialists here are going to teach a few things to the politicians of the old school in this city. There is a controversy raging about the right of the Socialist party to call for a primary.

This year it was planned to evade the primary law, and the astonishment was great when the Socialists made public the fact that in compliance with the state law they were calling for a primary.

"Protect Tax Payer" The old parties, through their political organs, responded that they were not asking for any primaries themselves and the Socialists were not going to saddle such an expense on the city.

Socialists retorted that if the old parties did not care to follow the law that was their business, but as for themselves they were going to take those steps which the law demanded should be taken in order to protect the rights to have a ticket at the election, and that if there were costs accruing as a result they could not help that.

Socialists Show Correct The city council finally denied them the right to hold primaries in spite of a telegram from Attorney General Stand upholding the Socialist contention. The local Socialists are now coming out with a full statement of their case in the columns of the Aurora papers demonstrating their legal rights in the matter.

DRY FIGHT DELAYED Des Moines, Ia., March 16.—By a vote of 27 to 21 the state senate adopted the committee report recommending for indefinite postponement of the proposed amendment to the state constitution, making it unlawful to manufacture and sell liquor in the state. The temperance people have worked hard for the measure and had planned a two-years campaign to secure its adoption.



THE LIFE OF A SALMON. A few pictures from a reel taken at a great Northern fishery. Notice the fish flopping over the side.

self and his work a living reality in the minds of the pupils. "The beauties of teaching geography by moving pictures are obvious. The children can be taken on real tours of the world. "The public library or a special school library will probably have charge of the films. Each city will have a constantly growing library of moving pictures—a circulating library—through which the pictures will be distributed to the schools."

'STEALS A GOOD NAME,' THEN RESTORES IT PUBLICLY

New York, March 16.—Magistrate O'Reilly, sitting in Brooklyn, was forced by his cook, "Mary," to write out a retraction of the statement he made in court yesterday that she got drunk once in a while and that sometimes he would like to give her six months. The retraction follows: "Through an error in the transmission of a message it was made to appear in an afternoon paper that I said I had a cook who gets drunk. Nothing could be farther from the truth. She has been with us for ten years, and I hope she will be with us for many years to come. Many years ago I had a cook who drank, but Mary is a sober, honest and upright woman, and one of the best cooks in the borough, to my way of thinking."

BOSS COX 'IS LET OFF EASY' BY JUDGE

Cincinnati, Ohio, March 16.—Common Pleas Judge G. man in a decision handed down yesterday reviewing the findings of the committee appointed to investigate charges of contempt against George B. Cox, indicted Republican leader, declares Cox was guilty of gross contempt of court in giving an interview criticizing the court and grand jury after he had been indicted. The judge declares, however, that in view of the fact that Cox faces a charge of perjury he should not be prosecuted at this time for contempt of court.

BILL IS UP TO PEOPLE

Augusta, Me., March 16.—As an instance of the workings of the Maine initiative and referendum law, progressive legislators pointed to the course that will be taken with the Davies direct primaries bill, which was adversely reported on by committee last night in spite of the petition of 16,000 voters. The bill, with one submitted by State Representative Williamson for the same purpose, will now be submitted to the people to choose whether they want either, and if so, which.

CARNEGIE TO TAKE STAND

New York, March 16.—That Andrew Carnegie will be one of the most important witnesses in the grand jury investigation of the looting of the Carnegie Trust company was admitted yesterday by District Attorney Whitman. To save the institution which bore his name, although he had no official connection with it, Carnegie advanced a "vast sum" of money, according to the district attorney. None of this was recovered by him and his chances of getting it are poor.

Here is the Platform On Which the Socialist Party of Chicago Stands In This Campaign

SOCIALIST PARTY PLATFORM. MUNICIPAL ELECTION, CHICAGO, 1911.

The present city administration has well been called a BUSINESS administration. BUSINESS MEN and their agents have handled it from the beginning.

All shades of BUSINESS have been represented and have shared in the graft and special privileges.

Contractors' rings and coal companies, gambling and vice trusts, telephone and street railway corporations, all have developed and prospered at the expense of the working people.

The BUSINESS MEN in control have had a free hand, and they have helped themselves to everything in sight, as several investigating committees, grand juries, and the Chicago Daily Socialist have proven beyond a doubt.

GRAFT IS BUSINESS IN POLITICS

It is no accident that our city hall is controlled by a gang of grafters. Corrupt politicians are running the city government because the "respectable" BUSINESS MEN have put them there.

The same capitalists who are mercilessly exploiting their workers in the stock yards and the steel plants, in the department stores and the clothing factories, on the street railways and in the gas plants—these same capitalists have seized the city government to increase their power and to protect their plunder.

These "respectable" BUSINESS MEN need corrupt politicians to do their bidding.

They need corrupt politicians to give them valuable franchises for little or nothing. They need corrupt politicians to shift taxation from the wealthy corporations to the backs of the poor. They need corrupt politicians to send the police against helpless strikers to beat them into submission.

Thus we see that our corrupt BUSINESS administration is part and parcel of the capitalist BUSINESS system that is exploiting the workers at every turn.

WORKERS DESPISED AND NEGLECTED

Busse's BUSINESS administration has shown its contempt for the working class of Chicago in all its activities. There has been plenty of money to distribute among capitalist politicians, contractors and BUSINESS MEN, but no money could be found to carry through measures benefiting the working class.

The health department has been hampered in its efforts to protect the lives of our citizens by insufficient appropriations.

The firemen have been denied a two-platoon system that would enable them to spend a reasonable time at home with their families.

And, while thousands of dollars have been appropriated on plans for a "greater Chicago," not one cent has been appropriated to provide sanitary and comfortable dwellings for the masses of workers living in crowded tenements.

The real attitude of the Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration toward the working class has been shown recently in the garment workers' strike.

While scabs and thugs were authorized to carry arms, orders were given to beat and club innocent workers. Hundreds of strikers were arrested without cause and several were shot and killed.

In this strike, just as in the teamsters' strike when Dunne was mayor of Chicago, all the powers of city government were placed at the disposal of the employers to aid in beating the workers into submission.

DIFFERENT IN MILWAUKEE

Contrast this Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration in Chicago with the Socialist workingmen's administration in Milwaukee. When the garment workers went on strike in Milwaukee Mayor Seidel notified the chief of police (this department is not yet under the control of the Socialists) that no brutality against the strikers would be tolerated.

The city government was on the side of the workers in this case, and the strike was won in five days without a blow, without an arrest, and without the loss of a single meal. Not only have the Socialists given Milwaukee an absolutely honest administration, but they have served the working class in every possible way.

They have raised the wages of city laborers from \$1.75 to \$2 a day. They have encouraged the organization of trade unions. They have opened up free social centers in the public schools. They have bought six thousand acres of land, where they intend to erect comfortable homes for workingmen at cost. In less than one year the Socialist administration has done more for the workers of Milwaukee than was ever done before.

WORKERS CAN DECIDE

The workers of Chicago now have the opportunity to decide whether they want another Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration or a Socialist workingmen's administration such as they are enjoying in Milwaukee.

It ought to be plain by this time to the working people of Chicago that they can hope for nothing from the Republican and Democratic parties.

These parties work hand in hand and are absolutely controlled by the big BUSINESS interests that contribute their campaign funds. Busse, the Republican, was carried into office by the aid of Democrats working under the direction of the Democratic boss, Roger Sullivan.

THE 'GOOD' MAN DELUSION

Sometimes the capitalist politicians decide that they can fool the voters most easily by nominating a so-called "good" man for office. No intelligent workingman any longer expects to gain anything by voting for these "good" men.

These "good" men running on the Republican and Democratic tickets will serve the BUSINESS MEN who furnish the money to put them into office. There "good" men and "reformers" have never done anything substantial for the working class, and never will, because, without exception, they stand for the capitalist system of industry which is responsible for the exploitation and misery of the working class.

MUST ELECT MEN FROM THE WORKING CLASS.

If the working people want to have their interests protected by the city government they must elect men to office from their own class. They must elect men who have absolutely no connection with the Republican and Democratic parties.

They must elect men whose support and campaign funds come from the workers and who are pledged to fight for the interests of the working class.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY STANDS FOR THE WORKING CLASS.

The Socialist party of Chicago, in convention assembled, calls attention to the fact that practically all its members and candidates for office are actual workers.

Every candidate of the Socialist party is pledged, if elected, to serve faithfully the working people.

Our ultimate goal will be reached only when every important industry is controlled and operated by society and production is carried on to promote the general welfare rather than for private profit.

Every measure that tends to bring us nearer to complete social democracy, and every measure that tends to improve the condition of the working class, will receive the hearty support of the Socialist party and its representatives.

OUR PROGRAM.

- Among the measures favored by the Socialist party are the following: 1. We demand that a new charter be formulated and that the city be empowered to control its own affairs and to meet the needs of its own life. 2. We ask for complete home rule in municipal matters and for the initiative, referendum, and the right of recall. 3. We favor the municipal ownership and operation of all public service enterprises such as street railways, subways, wharves, telephones, gas and electric light plants as soon as possible. 4. Up to the time that public ownership and operation is secured all public service corporations shall be compelled to grant the best possible service at the lowest rates and an eight-hour day and union conditions to all their employees. 5. The condemnation and destruction of all insanitary tenements and their replacement by model dwellings, to be rented at cost. 6. An equitable system of taxation that will compel the big corporations and wealthy tax dodgers to pay their rightful share of municipal taxes. 7. The abolition of the city contract system. We would substitute in its place direct employment by the city, with an eight-hour day, a union scale of wages, and a Saturday half holiday. 8. Freedom of all city employees to organize into trade unions. 9. The establishment of a sufficient-platoon system in the city fire department. 10. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the city health department to enable it to do its work properly. 11. The present appropriation should be doubled to secure better protection of the workers from disease and accidents in factories and workshops; to secure better care of the physical conditions of school children; to provide for a permanent infant welfare department to cut down the terrible infant death rate prevailing in the working class sections of the city; to provide for a force of inspectors sufficient to enforce the laws against impure foods and insanitary housing, and to redouble the warfare against tuberculosis and other communicable diseases. 12. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the department of education to put our system in the forefront of educational progress. More emphasis should be placed on the teaching of civics and economics, the physical development of the children and industrial education. 13. The free use of public schools for social, educational and political meetings. 14. A further development of our system of parks, playgrounds and public baths. 15. The provision of work for the unemployed by the erection of model dwellings for workingmen; the erection of more and better schoolhouses; the paving and improvement of our streets and alleys, and the extension and improvement of our parks and playgrounds.

MUNICIPAL PROGRAM NOT ENOUGH.

The enactment of this program will do much to improve the condition and increase the power of the working class. But we must do more to put an end to the exploitation and injustice of capitalism. The capitalist system of industry must be destroyed root and branch.

In its place we must establish a democratic co-operative industrial system owned by all the people and operated for the benefit of all the people.

The workers of Chicago cannot achieve freedom by securing control of Chicago alone. We must also unite with our fellow workers to secure control of the state and national governments.

Advertisement for Werner Piano Company. Features a \$275 value piano for \$159 with a 30-day free trial. Includes contact information for 1325 Milwaukee Ave., Near Paulina.

J. PIERPONT MORGAN BUYING UP THE MAGAZINES

Wall street rumors indicate that the day of the Muck Raker is at an end. It is reported that Morgan and the big interests are buying up the radical magazines as fast as possible, and that within six months all exposures of Big Business will stop. The American Magazine, according to the report, was one of the first to be bought up. No longer will it or the other capitalist magazines tell of the atrocities being perpetrated in Mexico today, by the help of the United States government, for the profit of American capitalists.



Advertisement for 'Barbarous Mexico' magazine. Includes a subscription form with fields for name, address, and payment details. Price is \$3.00 per year.

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For \$5.00 will give One Year's Subscription to The Daily Socialist, One Year's Subscription to The International Socialist Review and The Science Library of eight volumes under the following titles:

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\$4.00 for books, \$1.00 for the Review, and \$3.00 for the Daily Socialist; all for \$5.00

Chicago Daily Socialist 180 Washington Street

OUR HOUSEHOLD PAGE Of Interest to Women and Children

BUSINESS DIRECTORY South Side

Casserole

Chicken en Casserole—Cut into joints the large fowl, removing as many of the bones as possible. Wash and drain.

Put two table-spoonfuls of olive oil or butter in a frying pan, and as soon as smoking hot lay in a few pieces of chicken and saute first on one side, then on the other, until they are a delicious brown outside, while the flesh retains its pinky tinge.

Then transfer the pieces to the casserole. When all the pieces have been cooked (and you may have to add more butter or oil, taking care not to do so when there is any of the chicken in the pan), put the casserole where its contents will keep hot while you prepare the sauce which is to be put over the chicken.

Two or three table-spoonfuls of butter in the pan where the chicken was cooked, and when melted add two table-spoonfuls of flour. When blended turn in three cups of chicken stock well seasoned with vegetables and soup herbs.

Cook until smooth and thickened, and strain into the casserole over the pieces of chicken. Next cover the casserole with oiled paper.

Adjust the casserole cover and bake in a moderate oven for about an hour and a quarter, the length of time depending upon the tenderness of the chicken.

About a half hour before serving melt



two or three table-spoonfuls of butter in the frying pan and saute in it six or eight peeled mushroom caps, a dozen carrot balls cut with a vegetable cutter, two dozen potato balls and a half dozen tiny peeled onions.

As soon as these are browned transfer to the casserole, adding more broth if needed. Again cover and return to the oven for another half an hour, or until the vegetables are tender.

Vegetables en Casserole—Put in buttered casserole a layer of corn seasoned with salt, pepper and butter, a thin sprinkling of sugar and a little chilli pepper chopped fine.

Then use a layer of tomatoes, seasoning as before. Alternate the layers of tomatoes and corn, having a layer of corn on the top. Sprinkle top liberally with pieces of butter and moisten with one-half cupful of boiling water.

This should be cooked for thirty-five minutes in a covered casserole dish and served from the same dish.

How to Lighten Work in the Kitchen A Little Chat on Housework, by GRACE HOLSINGER HEDDEN, Author and Teacher of Domestic Science



WASHING, IRONING AND SEWING ARE MORE PLEASANT AND ENJOYABLE WHEN DONE OUT OF DOORS ON PLEASANT DAYS.

BY GRACE HOLSINGER HEDDEN There would be a great deal more health and happiness in this world if the women would learn to appreciate better the benefits they might gain from intelligently and cheerfully caring for their homes.

homes where the systematic manner in which the work was attended to was very noteworthy. There I have always seen an admirable degree of cheerfulness and healthfulness.

Furthermore, as is rather strikingly suggested by the accompanying photographs, many forms of housework may be done out of doors and will contribute greatly to the development of womanly strength and beauty.

Go in' to a Party in Her Very "Bestest"



This serene little miss is ready for her first party. Her dainty little gown is covered by an exquisite coat of white broadcloth which is trimmed with braided satin bands.

JUST SHOPPING She shops. She wildly hurries to and fro. And when the sun is setting low, A thousand samples she will show.

MOTHERS' PROBLEMS Bedspreads for children's beds may be made of white linen, duck or fine muslin.

Woman and the Eight-Hour Law

The Manufacturers' association wants the Colorado assembly to kill the eight-hour law for women and, among other things, advances the "argument" that "employers are charitable men and give freely to charity."

Labor does not demand reasonable hours, fair pay, sanitary and protective arrangements, or anything else as charity, but as right.

These are pretty blind who cannot see in the eight-hour day for women more than mere charity, sympathy and gentleness toward her sex.

SPRING'S WELCOMER A recent issue of Reynolds' Newspaper, of London, England, contains an article entitled, "Spring's Welcomer," written by a thirteen-year-old girl.

warmed by the sun, the seed grew and grew, till it reached the surface of the earth. "How glad and happy it was then. Still it grew. Beautiful green shoots appeared, a bud soon nestled in the folds of green, and at last, on one lovely day, a beautiful primrose burst into view.

FASHIONS

Sapphire blue in satin and velvet will be a favorite trimming. Sheer materials are even more sheer and dainty than last year, the organdie especially so.

Velvet bags are framed in gold or silver. They are variously shaped, but all are suspended from the arm by heavy silken cords and tassels. Some are elaborately beaded.

This photograph shows one of the new and dashing spring coats, with sleeves in kimono effect. Made in striped material. The soft broad folds about the sleeves and shoulders have a particularly pleasing effect.

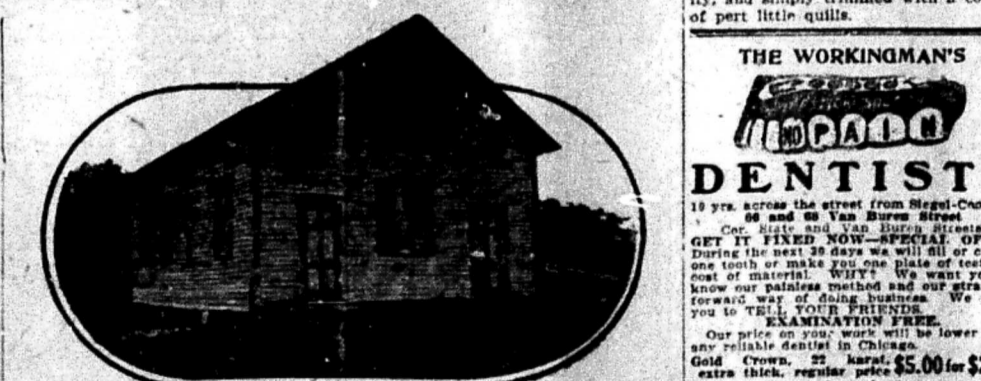
HERE'S HOPE FOR "THE LITTLE RED SCHOOL HOUSE"

GRAVE DANGER THREATENS OUR GREATEST INSTITUTIONS, BUT THE SCHOOL SOCIAL CENTER SCHEME MAY AVAIL TO SAVE—A BILLION DOLLARS' WORTH OF BUILDINGS, NOW IDLE MORE THAN HALF THE TIME.

The little red schoolhouse has been under a cloud. Folks are forgetting the debt they owe to this humble yet most influential of American institutions. They are even talking of doing away with the subsidist school altogether, and are DOING IT.

The "centralization" idea is spreading. In many places the country school is giving away to a wagon for the transportation of children to the township school.

Now comes the school social center idea. As applied in the cities it develops something new, something that the city neighborhood never had. As applied in the country it merely brings back something that the rural neighborhood once had, but lost awhile.



THIS IS SCHOOLHOUSE "NO. 9."

It's a sheep stable now (for a new brick schoolhouse has taken its place) but in its day this little old Ohio schoolhouse turned out one dean of a state agriculture college, one professor of Hebrew and Assyrian archeology.

modern languages, one high school superintendent, three lawyers, three newspaper men, three preachers, three federal soldiers, and (perhaps best of all) farmers and farmers' wives innumerable.

THE WORKINGMAN'S DENTISTS 10 yrs. across the street from Sigel-Cropper's 66 and 68 Van Buren Street

something it never was even in its palmy days, a genuine neighborhood clubhouse, with a library, a gymnasium and where possible, a bath.

It's time folk were talking social center in the country. If they don't, the rural community will lose a priceless heritage. The little red schoolhouse has glorious traditions, and it should be given a chance to live up to them.

State Dental Parlors 66 and 68 Van Buren St. Above the Fruit Store.

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WHERE TO EAT RICKETT'S RESTAURANTS. 10 North Pauline St., near Madison St.

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SHOE REPAIRING STRAUS' SHOE HOSPITAL, 1501 WEST Madison Street. Good repair work made. All work guaranteed. Work done while you wait.

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SHOE REPAIRING ARTESIAN AVENUE SHOE SHOP. G. Beckman. He makes old shoes new.

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FEUERSTEIN'S JEWELRY STORE. 2618 W. North Ave. Chicago. Everything in JEWELRY at the Right Price.

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THE BEST 200 HATS in Town—My shirts, neckwear and underwear cost 1/2 less. E. W. PETERSON, 271 NORTH AVENUE. Near Fairland St.

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MEN'S FURNISHINGS AKEL A. GUSTAFSSON. Men's Furnishings, Hats and Shoes. Two Doors East of "L" Station.

LAUNDRY AND CLEANER LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING—REASONABLE prices and best service. Evaluation French Laundry, 1407 Elmwood Av., Phone Edgewater 1872.

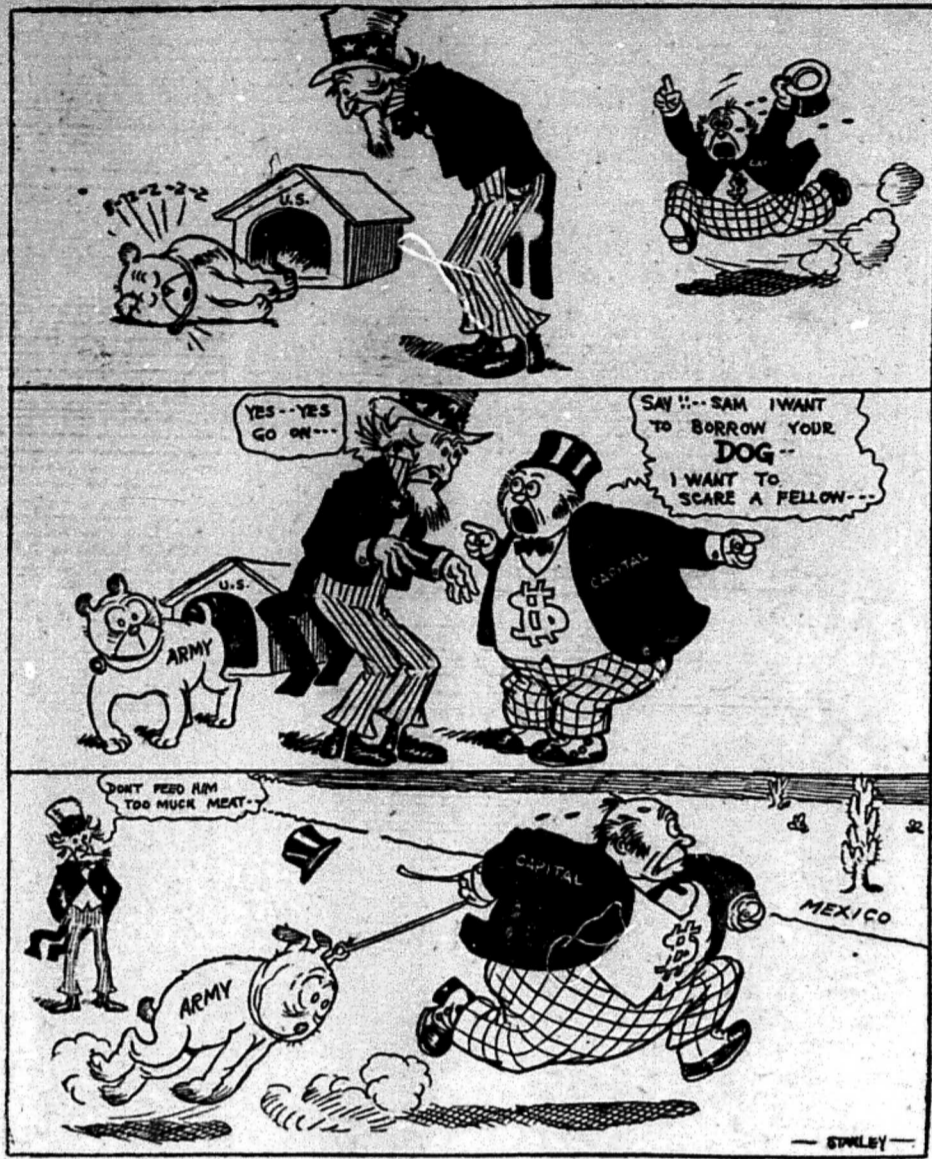
SHOES AND SLIPPERS For Warm Feet—Felt Shoes and Slippers. 1451 CYPRESS AVENUE. Near Larrabee

VIOLIN INSTRUCTORS ALPHONSE BREWER. Violin, Viola, Cello, Trombone. 254 North Dearborn

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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NICE DOGGIE!



Do We Realize Our Power?

In order to make the best use of one's powers, one must have full confidence in those powers. So it is with the Socialist party of Chicago in this political campaign now raging through every ward in the city. We who compose the Chicago Socialist party must have confidence in the power that we possess. We must every one of us realize that we have a power the final scope of which is only limited by the complete capture of the city itself for Socialism.

ROTATION IN OFFICE

By Robert Hunter

There has been revived recently an old "Democratic" slogan, "rotation in office." After a few years of our history political jobbery came into politics as the first end and aim of all political activity. Politics and public office became another name for spoils. The political leaders said, "To the victor belongs the spoils," and the rank and file said, "We want spoils, too," and so they proposed rotation in office.

SAUCE FOR A JACKASS

BY ROLLA MYER

(This is the second and last article of Rolla Myer's reply to the article, "Socialist Theory Proven Untrue by Census Report," which appeared in a previous issue of this paper.—Editor.) II. If we want to rub good Socialist liniment still further into the hide and eyes and ears of the aforementioned mentally battered and mangled little jackass, we have but to collate the last THREE published census reports to show that the relative DECREASE of "independent" farmers and the relative increase of RENTERS is going on, not uniformly, but with rapidly ACCELERATED momentum.

Why Workingmen Should Be Socialists

There is quite a lesson in the answer made by Fred Greer, recently appointed Civil Service Commissioner of Cook County, to his father's urging that he become a Socialist. "Father," he is reported to have answered, "I am a manufacturer. I employ between thirty and forty men. They have not become Socialists. They seem satisfied. I make between \$5,000 and \$6,000 a year out of them."

OPEN FORUM

WHY LIMIT TERMS? In a recent issue of the Daily Socialist, Algernon Lee conjectured as to what the framers of the Hallettsville amendment intended. They meant exactly what they said, namely, that no national officer shall hold the same office longer than two terms.

THE RULE OF GOLD

BY HUGH M'GEE In the sixteenth century the great dramatist Shakespeare saw the marvelous power and influence of gold on the actions and minds of men, but it was not until the nineteenth century that Karl Marx saw behind this power, and since that time, his explanation, the doctrine of "ECONOMIC DETERMINISM," has penetrated the minds of over thirty million people, and is daily spreading throughout the civilized world.

OBSERVATIONS

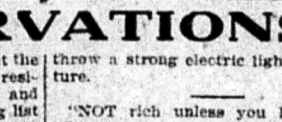
NEVADA legislature knocked out the bill to extend the time required for residence in order to get a divorce, and the ladies and gents on the waiting list at Reno had a big celebration. Six months less in Reno means six months sooner in New York, and somehow they prefer little old New York.



Washington, D. C. Dear Dad: Popular government is to be a live topic of debate in the senate at the extra session. The announcement by Senator Bailey that he opposes the initiative, referendum and recall, and is particularly anxious to defeat the Arizona constitution, is singularly fortunate for the cause of popular government.



Washington, D. C. Uncle Sam's venture in propagating fur seals paid \$460,000 last year, compared with \$180,000 the year before. We may all be wearing sealskin in cost of fur, but probably it will be a cold day when we do.



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