

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.—NO. 99.—LAST EDITION

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1911.

LAST EDITION—PRICE ONE CENT.

WAR CLOUDS LOWER IN ORIENTAL FEUD

Answer of China to Russia Does Not Prove Satisfactory.

By United Press. St. Petersburg, Feb. 20.—China's reply to Russia's semi-ultimatum, unsatisfactory in all of its conclusions, was received today.

Freedom of Trade

The third article in Russia's note demanded: "Freedom of trade and liberty to travel and reside for Russian subjects in Mongolian territories behind the Great Wall."

China agrees to the establishment of Russian consulates at all points mentioned by Russia, except Chongshau.

Denies Russia's Contentions

This is a denial of Russia's general contention for freedom from Chinese tariffs.

BIG RAILROAD'S SHOPS TIED UP

Boilermakers on New York Central System Strike in the East.

By United Press. Cleveland, O., Feb. 20.—A general strike order for all boilermakers employed on the New York Central lines was issued today by Lewis Weyand, vice president of the International Council of Boilermakers and Iron Ship Builders.

Nine Hundred Strike

Eighty men at the Collinwood (O.) shops walked out at 10 a. m., when 820 other railroad boilermakers at the various shops of the company at other points also went on strike.

BOSTON BOILERMAKERS WALK OUT IN SYMPATHY

By United Press. Boston, Mass., Feb. 20.—The boilermakers employed on the Boston and Albany railroad struck today in sympathy with the men who are out in Ohio.

CHICAGO BOILERMAKERS ALSO PLAN WALKOUT

The men went on a strike because the railroad, they allege, introduced the piece-work system. The men say this is in violation of an agreement signed Dec. 27 and reduced their pay 25 to 30 per cent. Under the old plan the men got 35 cents an hour.

Majority Vote for Strike

A vote was taken on the proposition of striking and the ballots were counted last week. Seventy-eight per cent of the men voted to go out.

X-RAY TO PROVE AGE

Boston, Mass., Feb. 20.—By the testimony of X-ray photographs, Chang Hong, twice denied permission to enter the United States as an adult Chinese, hopes to prove that he is only 17—he is only 17—a minor—hence admissible, which will be the first time in Ameri-

SOCIALIST VIEWS IN THE TRIBUNE

Statement of Rodriguez, Socialist Candidate for Mayor, Appears.

Great interest was aroused by the statement of W. E. Rodriguez, candidate of Chicago, published in the Tribune.

First Socialist Declaration

The statements of other candidates were nearly all repetitions of previously published platforms and interviews; while the statement of the Socialist candidate was the first declaration of the Socialist position in the present campaign published in any of the big local "dailies."

BY W. E. RODRIGUEZ (Candidate for the Socialist Nomination for Mayor of Chicago.)

As candidate for mayor of Chicago I do not ask your support on merely personal grounds.

More Than Honesty

Honesty and executive efficiency are requisites of a competent mayor, but they are by no means the only qualifications that should be considered.

Need Party Support

It is utterly impossible for any individual, however able and honest he may be, to solve the problems and administer the affairs of a rapidly growing city of over 2,000,000 inhabitants.

Never Questioned

Moreover, every Socialist knows that it would be equivalent to committing political suicide if he should prove false to his duty.

Has Been Trained

I never have had what is ordinarily termed "business training," yet in serving my fellow workers in various capacities in their own organizations I feel that I have been trained to be of still greater service to them if I should be elected mayor.

Has Clean Record

It is a democratic, dues paying organization, controlled by the rank and file.

I stand unqualifiedly for its platform and principles, and I want to state here that if I and my comrades are elected to office we will administer Chicago's affairs not as irresponsible individuals but as the servants of this party of the people.

It is impossible in a short article of this sort to give a detailed exposition

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

THE 8-PAGE PAPER IN THE HOME

The Daily Socialist Is Ordered to Thousands of Homes. An Eight-Page Paper Would Send It to Thousands More

"The present city administration in Milwaukee under Mayor Seidel is the best that has ever been known in this country."

"That statement was made to me by a very prominent and successful business man in Chicago."

"What a tribute!" I remarked. "Yes, but they deserve it," he said. "The old parties are nothing but a bunch of grafters and robbers."

"You don't mean to tell me that you are going to vote for Rodriguez," I rejoined. "You bet I will, and I don't care what anybody says or how much it might hurt my business either."

"By the way, I want the DAILY SOCIALIST delivered to my home every day from now on."

And so the party is moving forward. The Daily Socialist is being read in NEW HOMES. IN THESE HOMES IT WILL REACH THE BOYS AND THE GIRLS.

In this case the party has had a business career in Chicago for over forty years, and when he is gone the children will continue this movement for a clean city administration in the interest of all the people.

The mission of the Daily Socialist will be to train and to direct the young people along this line.

Only by using the combination of a "GENERAL NEWS" paper and a propaganda paper will it be possible to reach a larger number.

THIS IS ONE REASON why we must have a larger paper.

There are no greater optimists in the world today than the Socialists.

We have confidence in our own class. We outnumber the others more than 1,000 to 1.

No power on earth can "en our progress. But as we move along we must build up our press so that we can meet attacks by the capitalist press.

Mark my word—the next two years will see some of the most desperate attacks on Socialism by the capitalist press that we have ever known.

We must make the Chicago Daily Socialist eight pages so that we may be ready to meet and demolish them as they deserve.

We feel greatly encouraged about the way in which the comrades are taking a hold of the movement to enlarge the paper.

Let us continue until we win. Many of you should keep Feb. 22 in mind and send in SOMETHING to the eight-page paper.

Give us a good big mail that day. HOW ABOUT YOU? Won't you send a dollar or so. If you haven't cash, send a pledge or something. DO SOMETHING.

How About You?

Regardless of what others may do— On Feb. 22, Washington's Birthday, I will give something to the \$25,000 fund, whether anyone else does or not.

And there will be many more to give something on Feb. 22.

OLD SENATE DYING; NEW FACES COMING

ELECTION, MONEY AND CANDIDATES

Rodriguez Tells Audience Where Old Party Politicians Stand.

"Many of the candidates are refusing to tell where the money comes from. Harrison and Graham will be slow to tell how it is that Chicago is now a wide-open town with the overlords of the South Side levee supporting Harrison and those of the West Side supporting Graham.

Merriam Faces Claims

"No matter what Merriam may wish to do, I cannot question that La Verne Noyes, former president of the Illinois Manufacturers' association, and Charles E. Orane, an opponent of union labor, will make strong claims on Merriam if he is elected. Those men are now backing him."

Chicago Needs Subway

"Chicago needs a subway," said Rodriguez, "and the Socialists insist that it be built and owned by the city. They further demand that it be built under union conditions of wages and hours of labor."

Few Will Honestly Answer

"There will be very few of the candidates, if any, who will honestly answer that question."

Workers First Care

"The Socialists will make the welfare of the workers their first care. Sanitary homes shall replace disease breeding hovels."

Waste People Up

"We attack the old parties not because we love to hurl abuse and to tear down, but because we want to wake the people up."

KAISER FEARS SOCIALISTS; ELECTIONS ARE PUT OFF

Berlin, Germany, Feb. 20.—Notwithstanding the popular demand that a new reichstag be elected at an early date the government announces that it has practically decided to postpone calling the elections until next winter and possibly even may put them off until January.

MAYORALTY ASPIRANTS IN PURE VOTE LAW MEET

Many aspirants for the mayoralty nomination met today at the offices of the election commissioners in the Rand McNally building.

CALL POLICE TO GUARD HATED COUNT APPONYI

Police will be on guard at the La Salle street station this afternoon when Count Albert G. Apponyi, former minister of education in Hungary, arrives for a four days' visit.

Sweeping Change Is Soon Due in Millionaires' Club at Washington.

Washington, Feb. 20.—There's a lack of glister in the manner of some of the veterans of the senate and droopy is their erstwhile imperial mien for moving day comes apace.

Hale's Ambition

His final ambition was to prevent the adoption of reciprocity during his term in the senate.

Among the Others

His health, it was explained, demanded the change in climate.

Chicago Needs Subway

These were a few of the hot shots which William E. Rodriguez, Socialist candidate for mayor of Chicago, poured into the camp of the enemy while speaking at Corinthian hall, Masonic Temple.

Retiring Democrats

The retiring Democrats are Henry of Mississippi; Tallaferris, Florida; and Frazier, Tennessee. While the latter two were mentioned in connection with the new terms, none of them made serious efforts for re-election.

EXTRA SESSION IS NOW ASSURED

Washington, Feb. 20.—As authoritative as though it was a formal message transmitted to Congress, the administration has served notice of an extra session to pass upon Canadian reciprocity if circumstances render it necessary, and at the same time issued a warning to the country regarding the embarrassment to business conditions that is likely to ensue if tariff revision agitation is renewed ahead of its regular time.

Formal Message Goes to Congress From President Taft.

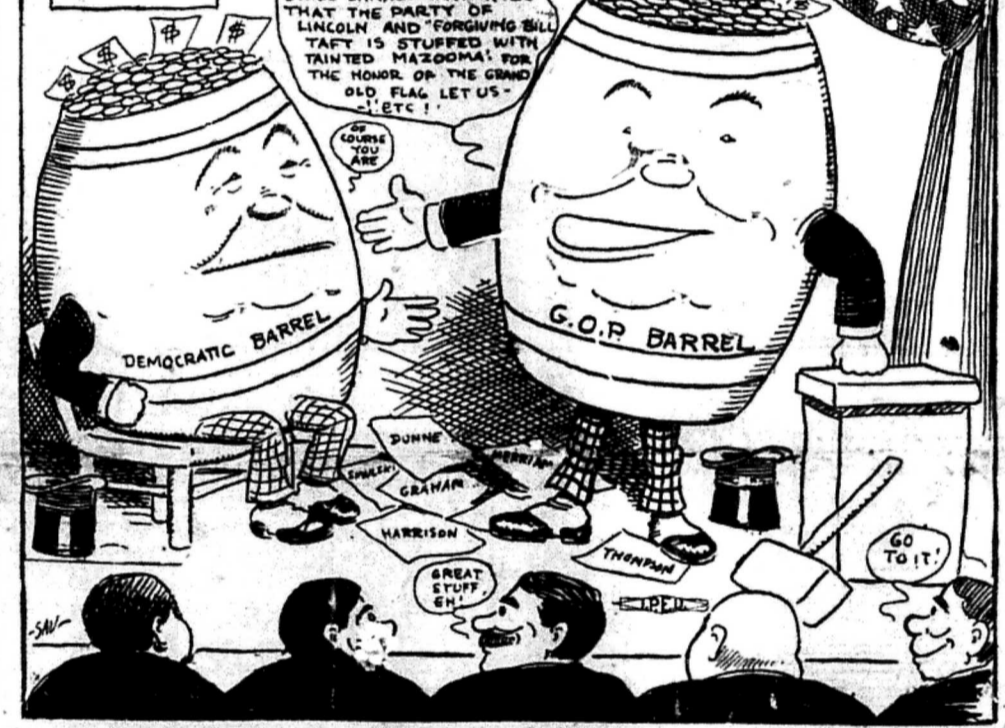
The notice and the warning are contained in a statement given out by Representative S. W. McCall of Massachusetts, author of the bill to put the Canadian trade agreement into effect, which has passed the House and now is up to the Senate.

Interview Is Sign

It may be stated here that the interview which follows evidences the administration's position as much as if the quotation marks inclosed the words of the President himself.

AN INTERESTING AND EDUCATING DEBATE

SUBJECT: "WHO'S PUTTING UP?"



PARTY VICTORY IS DESCRIBED

Walter Huggins Tells of Campaign Methods in Milwaukee.

"The Socialists of Milwaukee, not only make a distribution of literature which covers the city, but they hold factory meetings, advertise on the billboards and in the capitalist papers. Thus they reach every one in the city."

Frightens Big Business

"The result is that they have captured the city administration, undertaken a constructive program for the benefit of the workers and built a movement so solid that it frightens men of great wealth."

Corporation Hiring

"A fat corporation hiring has sat in the mayor's chair in Chicago for four years," said Huggins. "Fred Busse went in backed by the big business interests, by the boulevards and the red light districts. At the close of his administration so disgraceful was his record that his friends were ashamed to nominate him."

People Were Disgusted

"Milwaukee became disgusted with the old parties. Its people elected a Socialist administration. All men in Milwaukee respect the integrity of that administration."

IOE CREAM CASE UP

The case of the city against the Thompson-Keisler Ice Cream company came up today before Judge Cottrell in the Municipal Court Building. The time was spent in securing a jury.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

Generally fair tonight and Tuesday; colder tonight, with the lowest temperature around 10 degrees; moderate northwest winds, is the official weather forecast today.

HEAR REPORT OF MEETING AT DEXTER PAVILION

The Cook county delegate committee of the Socialist party held a meeting yesterday, at which a report was received on the monster campaign rally at Dexter Pavilion Feb. 12.

Y. P. S. L. PLAY AT HULL HOUSE IS BIG SUCCESS

The plays of the Young People's Socialist League at the Hull House Saturday night were a great success.

GOES WILD AND 'SHOTS UP' OCEAN LINER AT LIVERPOOL

New York, Feb. 20.—Dennis Lynch, a second cabin passenger on the liner Laurentic, which came in from Liverpool today, created great excitement among the 532 passengers on the high seas by running wild with a revolver.

REIS AND BEELYN ARE SPEAKERS IN CAMPAIGN

W. F. Reis, well known Socialist speaker, will talk on the local campaign tonight at the Young People's Socialist League hall, 190 Washington street, at 8 o'clock.

POSTMASTER HITCHCOCK QUILTS MAGAZINE FIGHT

Washington, Feb. 20.—Postmaster General Hitchcock has abandoned his fight to increase the postage on the advertising parts of magazines, and the section carrying the increased rates will be eliminated from the senate postoffice appropriation bills.

BIG BATTLE IS NEAR IN MEXICO

Madero and Orozco Plan to Unite the Rebel Forces.

El Paso, Tex., Feb. 20.—A serious engagement, which will mean much to the revolutionists, will probably be fought in a short time in the vicinity of Samalayuca, toward which point General Navarro, leader of the federals, is pushing his veteran troops in forced marches in the hope of overtaking Francisco I. Madero, the provisional president.

Madero Pushing Southward

Madero, who has announced that he will remain at the head of the revolutionists until ultimate victory crowns their arms, is pushing southward, with the ostensible intention of joining the other insurgents in attempting to take Chihuahua.

See Decisive Conflict

Vague reports have reached here today that General Orozco, with a large force of insurgents, has turned northward and is waiting for Madero at Samalayuca, where a junction of the revolutionary forces will be sufficiently strong to give Navarro the fight of his life.

REIS AND BEELYN ARE SPEAKERS IN CAMPAIGN

Washington, D. C., Feb. 20.—Charges of inhuman cruelties were today filed against the administration of the district workhouse at Occoquan, Va., by former guards, and a sweeping investigation may result.

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Half-starved, half-frozen men have been hung by their thumbs to the limb of a tree in punishment for trivial offenses," according to the charges. Describing the "starvation punishment" one of the guards in a signed statement, said: "I was ordered to take a gang to the laundry. We passed a tub of horse thrown out as refuse. Each prisoner grabbed a bone as a hungry dog would, and sucked it."

CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

800,000 FOR GERMAN HOSPITAL
The German hospital of Chicago has been successful in a general appeal for funds for an addition to the hospital.

REVENUE AGENTS SEIZE 'OLEO'
Internal revenue agents raided the Bell Tea company's store, 711 East 43d street, and seized 600 pounds of alleged illegally colored oleomargarine.

GET ONLY \$19: HULL BRICK
Vindictive burglars, disappointed at getting only \$19 when they robbed the home of Mrs. Thomas Healy, 24 North 44th avenue, threw a brick through the window when they left and destroyed nearly \$100 worth of property.

MAN STRUCK BY CAR
Hit by the snow, Julius Marzalek, 35 years old, 1700 West 48th street, walked in front of an east-bound 5th street car at LaSalle street, and was killed.

FIREMEN HIT BY AUTO
Battalion Chief Thomas Reynolds and Pipeman Charles O'Brien of engine company No. 13 narrowly escaped death when an automobile swerved and operated by George A. Linderman of Congress Park crashed into their huxley while they were responding to an alarm.

DOMESTIC

JOAQUIN MILLER IS BETTER
Oakland, Cal., Feb. 20.—Joaquin Miller, the aged "Poet of the Sierras," who has been critically ill here, is reported improving.

REED'S SUCCESSOR SICK
Washington, Feb. 20.—Representative Amos Lawrence Allen, who succeeded the late Speaker Thomas B. Reed as congressman from the First district of Maine, is critically ill of pneumonia and is not expected to live.

GAS BURNED SIX MONTHS
Allentown, Pa., Feb. 20.—Interest was attracted last month when Mrs. John Powell returned from a six months' trip to Wales found that the gas jet had been left burning, and now there is a gas bill for \$80.

CARNEGIE GIVES LAND TO STATE
Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 20.—Andrew Carnegie has donated a tract of land near Creson to the state for the use of the health department. It adjoins the property which he conveyed to the state two years ago for similar use.

U. S. DECLARES AGAINST LOBBY
Denver, Colo., Feb. 20.—R. F. Walter, chief of the reclamation service in Denver, has been notified from Washington that members of the service must not lobby for bills affecting the government now pending before the Colorado legislature.

MUNS SEEK AMERICAN REFUGE
New York, Feb. 20.—Six muns, driven out of Portugal by the republican government which dethroned King Manuel, arrived here en route to Baker City, Ore. They are of the Irish Dominican order and have been invited to Oregon by the bishop of that diocese to aid the Catholic mission there and to found a convent.

HARVARD'S DEFICIT IS \$50,000
Cambridge, Mass., Feb. 20.—That Harvard university has grown beyond her financial resources is revealed in the annual report of President Lowell. The deficit for the last year exceeded \$50,000. Dr. Lowell says: "Owing mainly to a normal increase in the roll of salaries the deficit is increasing."

HORNED OWLS ATTACK KEEPER
Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 20.—Attacked by eight big horned owls, which had been enraged when he disturbed a female bird on a setting of eggs, Assistant Keeper Frank Luddecke battled against the overbearing odds in a small cage at the Riverside park zoo, until other keepers heard his screams and dragged him out torn and bleeding from a hundred wounds. Luddecke is confined to his room in a serious condition.

INSANE MAN DIRECTS TRAINS
Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 20.—For two hours trains of the Baltimore central, the Philadelphia, Baltimore & Washington, and the Westchester railroads were at the mercy of an insane tower operator at Wawa Junction. Suddenly losing his reason while on duty, Wil-

Amusements

AUDITORIUM TODAY AT 8 TONIGHT AT 8 LAST 3 DAYS
NEW HIPPODROME
Direction Messrs. Schubert. MAT. EVERY DAY AT 2
Prices: Matinee—25-50-75-1.00-1.50
Evening—25-50-75-1.00-1.50

Want to be Soothed? L
Perry Hammond in The Tribune says
LULU in The Girl Y
and R
GLASER the Kaiser I
Is Delightfully Soothing

GARRICK LAST WEEKS.
WED. & SAT. MAT. 8:00. NIGHTLY 8:30

Forbes-Robertson
In The Passing of the Third Floor Back

PRINCESS—ERNST VON
TONIGHT FRIEND FRITZ
WEDNESDAY NIGHT—NANNAN THE WIFE
FRIDAY NIGHT—THE FRIENDLY FAIRY
WED. NIGHT—DAUGHTER OF FABRICIUS

liam Harlinger planged the three lines into confusion. Many collisions were barely avoided. Later Harlinger barricaded himself in his home and stood off policemen with a display of firearms.

DENTAL INFIRMARY FOR POOR
Boston, Mass., Feb. 20.—A dental infirmary which will provide means for caring for the teeth of the poor children of Boston and vicinity is to be erected in the Back Bay. Plans for the building are being prepared by the late James Bennett Forsyth and George Henry Forsyth, at a cost of over \$1,500,000.

FOREIGN

CASE OF PLAGUE IN RUSSIA
St. Petersburg, Feb. 20.—A soldier in a village in the Nizhnyaya district, who has just returned from Manchuria, has been stricken with the plague.

EXPPELLING 4,000 IDLE CHINESE
St. Petersburg, Feb. 20.—A dispatch from Harbin reports that 4,000 unemployed Chinese are being expelled from the Amur territory.

POPE IS RECOVERING FAST
Rome, Feb. 20.—Dr. Marchisiani, the pope's consulting physician, says his usual weekly visit to the pope and found him comparatively well, considering his recent indisposition. The doctor advised that audiences should not be resumed today.

THREE QUAKES ARE RECORDED
Florence, Feb. 20.—The observatory here reports two strong earthquake shocks, one at an estimated distance of 6,000 miles and the other 650 miles. Yesterday a third shock was recorded. This lasted several seconds. Some of the houses at Forli were damaged and several persons injured.

NAPLES MAN TO FIGHT PLAGUE
Naples, Feb. 20.—The Chinese government has selected Professor G. Galeotti, director of the pathological institute of the University of Naples, to combat the plague in Manchuria. Dr. Galeotti is the discoverer of an anti-plague vaccination serum which is considered better than that now being used at Harbin.

REVOLUTION PLOT IN CUBA
Havana, Cuba, Feb. 20.—A conspiracy to overthrow the Gomez government has been discovered by the police and reported to the department of the interior, according to El Comercio. The suspicion is expressed here that the report is the invention of Guerra's enemies, who seek the dismissal from the army of the deposed commander's supporters.

RAILS ARRIVE FOR MAINE WORK
Havana, Feb. 20.—All but one consignment of rails to be used in the work of raising the Maine have arrived. A few "T" rails needed for enclosing the cylinders are expected to arrive shortly. Captain Furzeon is confident that congress will grant an additional appropriation need 4 to complete the work. If the appropriation is not forthcoming work will be discontinued on March 12.

PORTUGAL NAVY NEAR REVOLT
Lisbon, Feb. 20.—The relations between the government and the navy have reached almost the breaking point again, as a result of a demand by the navy for the reinstatement to the command of the battleship Almirante Reis of Captain Jose Cereto, one of the naval heroes of the revolution, who had been pensioned off the active list by former President Franco. The minister of marine objects to Captain Cereto, as he is an extremist.

BUSINESS

TO DECIDE ON 1911 CROPS
Lexington, Ky., Feb. 20.—Delegates from the white burley tobacco counties of Kentucky, Ohio, West Virginia and Indiana met today to decide what the Burley Tobacco Union campaign to raise no crop in 1911 shall be abandoned.

SPORT

FLY ON SUNDAY: ARRESTED
Tampa, Fla., Feb. 20.—J. A. D. McCurdy, Clem Beachey and three promoters of the local aviation meet were arrested, charged with violating an old state law that prohibits the holding of paid exhibitions on Sunday. The ministers are behind the arrests. All were released when bonds were furnished.

JUMP 152 FEET ON SKIS
Ironwood, Mich., Feb. 20.—Anders Hauken set a new world's record by winning the long standing jump with 152 feet at the ski tournament held here. The spectacular event came off before a crowd of 7,500. The jumping was phenomenal, although the wind blew against the skier. The slide was wonderfully fast and the jumps prove Ironwood to have the greatest ski hill in the northwest.

NEW MOTOR ROAD TO BE BUILT
Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 20.—A plan to construct an automobile road from Milwaukee to Chicago, to aid tourists who wish to visit Wisconsin, has been started by the Citizens' Business League of this city. The league expects to persuade people in Racine and Kenosha counties to construct the road through those counties, taking the road to the Illinois line, where it may connect with the old Sheridan drive with comparatively little new work.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The Y. P. S. L. is an organization of young people for the purpose of promoting sociability, physical and mental culture among their members and aiding in the propagation of the principles of international socialism.
Join the league, dues 25 cents per month. Lectures on the live subjects of the day every Wednesday and Sunday evening at 7:30 hall, 180 Washington street.
Wednesday, Feb. 22, 8 p. m., Prof. Geo. R. Foster of the University of Chicago. Subject: "Labor and its Rights." Good music.
Wanted—A drummer and concert player for the Y. P. S. L. orchestra.
CAN'T STOP SALOME
Cleveland, Ohio, Feb. 20.—Melanie Strauss, leading woman of the Germania Opera company, went through her "John the Baptist" dance in a German version of "Salome," despite the fact that warrants for her arrest and for others of the company had been issued at the instance of the Catholic Federation.

U. G. W. A. HEADS ARE DENOUNCED

New Unionists Need Protection of C. F. of L., Declares Fitzpatrick.

International officers of the United Garment Workers of America were strongly condemned for their action of abruptly calling off the garment strike in Chicago without first consulting the joint strike conference, in whose hands the control of the situation had been given when the international organization first announced its inability to handle the strike.

"Protect New Unionists"
It is now up to this body, in the face of the utter inefficiency of the garment workers' officials, to see to it that the 40,000 new union garment workers of Chicago are not subjected to injustices from union officers as well as from their employers," declared President Fitzpatrick before the Chicago Federation of Labor.

"The strike was called off while officials of the federation and representatives of the strikers were within thirty-five feet of the room in which the action was taken by a small group of international officers."
"Shortly before the strike started," continued Fitzpatrick, "the strike conference was hit upon as the best plan for running the fight. Representatives of the strikers, the garment workers' union, the Women's Trade Union League and the Chicago Federation of Labor constituted this conference."

U. G. W. A. Failed
Previously Samuel Landers, of the United Garment Workers, had given the conference to understand that the organization had money enough to pay \$20,000 in vouchers which it had given out to the strikers.

"When the day came for paying these vouchers, 10,000 strikers crowded La Salle street, and Landers exclaimed that the international organization did not have a cent to pay the vouchers to the besieging crowds. Landers said he had expected that something would turn up, but somehow or other didn't."
Chicago Union Men Pay
These vouchers the Federation was compelled to pay. Since then the garment workers' union has only contributed \$4,000 to the support of the strikers' commissary funds.

Try to Get Miners' Donation
When the Women's Trade Union League sent Agnes Nestor to the miners' convention she secured promises of \$500 from the national miners' organization and \$5,000 from the Illinois union. In both cases the international officers of the garment workers attempted to secure the money.

"Even at the convention of the American Federation of Labor the garment workers' delegates, consisting of Galt, international officers, did not have nerve enough to mention the Chicago strike until the delegate of the Chicago Federation of Labor broached the subject before the convention.

Thanks Strike Supporters
President Fitzpatrick then thanked the trade unions, the Socialist organizations and friends of organized labor for their assistance. He asked the unions to stop assessing themselves. Whatever money remains will be placed in the general fund of the federation to be used for organization purposes. Probably the greater part of this money will be used for the unionization of the garment trades.

The cost of the strike to the Chicago Federation of Labor and the Women's Trade Union League was \$85,167.12. Of this amount \$11,000 was raised through the efforts of the Socialist press. Organized labor donated \$40,808.31 and the remainder was received from the general public.

In addition to this the Jewish conference, in which the Jewish Labor World played a prominent part, raised a fund of \$36,000 for meal tickets for the strikers.

Commisary Idea Success
The average daily number of provision tickets for strikers' families was 11,864 per day. During the strike the bakers' union gave 62,000 loaves of bread besides donating \$2,135. The commissary idea was pronounced a success and worthy copying by labor in future strikes.

SOCIALIST VIEWS IN THE TRIBUNE

(Continued From Page 1.)

of the various methods which we will pursue in solving various municipal problems. I may say, however, that the problems with which we will be primarily concerned will be the problems of the working class.

The workers of Chicago want comfortable and sanitary dwellings at a low cost; they want adequate street car service in the working class districts; they want the health of themselves and their families protected by an efficient health department; they want the employees of the city and every industry that can be controlled by the city to be paid adequately for their services; they want the public schools to be thrown open to the people for political and educational meetings.

Want New Charter
Before we can do much along constructive lines Chicago must have a new charter by the terms of which it can control its own affairs and meet the needs of its own life.

After such a charter is secured we should work out a model city plan, such as is being followed in many European cities, so that the solution of every problem will be considered not only by itself alone but in connection with other problems with which it may be closely related. The terminal and transportation facilities of the city should be so organized so as to avoid overcrowding and congestion. Proper provisions should be made for

parks, streets and boulevards, playgrounds and public buildings.

Best Experts
In all these phases of municipal activity we propose to utilize the services of the best technical experts. We will establish, as they have already done in Milwaukee, a bureau of municipal research in order to secure the best information available on all municipal problems.

In so far as possible we will municipalize local industries, improve service and working conditions, and abolish injustices and oppressions.

In going forward we will be strengthening the workers of Chicago and preparing them to unite with their fellow workers in other sections of the country in establishing a real industrial democracy.

We do not expect to establish the cooperative commonwealth by gaining control of Chicago, but we do expect to make it a much better place to live in than it is at present—especially for the working class.

Rodriguez Not Everything
In conclusion, let me say that it makes little difference whether Rodriguez, the individual, is elected mayor of Chicago.

But it is important that the citizens of Chicago should recognize in Rodriguez and the other candidates of the Socialist party the representatives of a party that is determined to win for the working class freedom, justice and industrial democracy.

Every workman and every progressive citizen of Chicago should support the Socialist ticket at the primaries and the coming elections, first, because our candidates can be trusted to give honest and excellent service; secondly, because we have a well organized, well educated, democratic political organization which will control and assist our representatives; and, thirdly, because we have a carefully worked out solution of the vital human problems of Chicago, and we will apply the best results of modern science to the government of our city.

STEDMAN AND BRUBAKER IN ENTHUSIASTIC DEBATE
"Drys" and "Reds" vied with each other last night in applauding the points made by Seymour Stedman and W. A. Brubaker, candidate for mayor on the prohibition ticket, in a debate on the question "Which is the most important, Prohibition or Socialism?"

The debate was held under the auspices of the Y. P. S. L. in their hall, 180 Washington street. Axel Gustafson, who acted as chairman, was placed in the discomforting position of having prohibition arguments quoted from a book which he wrote twenty years ago in England. Gustafson later challenged Brubaker to debate the same question.

SOCIALIST NEWS IN COOK COUNTY

NOTICE—For information about the Socialist party, how to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James P. Larsen, 180 East Washington street, Phone Franklin 1829; Automatic 51215. All notices, Ward secretaries are requested to send notices of meetings and all matters of interest pertaining to party affairs.

MEETINGS TONIGHT
Second Ward
A special meeting will be held Monday night, Feb. 20, at 310 State street. All members and readers of this paper and others are invited to attend this meeting.

Tenth Ward
At the home of August Heidman, 1219 W. 13th street.

Twentieth Ward
University Settlement House, 4630 Gross avenue.

Thirtieth Ward
At 238 W. 47th street, near Wentworth avenue.

Thirtieth Ward
German Karl Marx Club
Buehler's hall, 1529 Larabee street.

Ninth Ward Jewish Branch
Rosenberg's hall, Maxwell and Holsted streets.

Hawthorne Polish Branch
Kosluski's hall, 5660 Weare avenue, Hawthorne, Ill.

Naturalization
All those desiring to take out naturalization papers will call at 180 E. Washington street, 2d floor, Monday evening.

All party members are urged to induce upon all those who have not yet taken out their citizens' papers to attend these meetings.

Stereoscopic Views
On Monday night, Sebastian Liberty, from St. Louis, Mo., will give a stereoscopic lecture on a number of pictures which have been taken at great expense which will illustrate clearly the foundation upon which the present capitalistic system is based.

No admission will be charged, as this meeting will be run under the joint auspices of the county organization and the Young People's Socialist League, at the Y. P. S. L. hall, 180 Washington street, Monday evening, Feb. 20.

This will make an interesting lecture for the children and young people who may have the opportunity of being present.

TUESDAY MEETINGS
Third Ward
At 342 E. 35th street, near Wentworth avenue.

Seventh Ward
At 7306 Ellis avenue.

Fourteenth Ward
Lodge hall, southwest corner Robey street and Chicago avenue.

Twentieth Ward
At 1770 Ogden avenue.

Twenty-First Ward
At 16 W. Ohio street, ground floor.

Twenty-Fifth Ward
A special invitation has been extended to every Socialist in the 25th ward to attend the meeting of the branch at 929 School street, Tuesday evening, Feb. 21, which will be addressed by that veteran of the movement, Barney Barlyn.

With due regard for cripples and old age, the 25th ward Socialists believe that it is a duty they owe to every believer to rope him into the branch without much delay. They will do it gently, if they can, but they will do it.

The plan inaugurated at the last meeting is working out in grand style. The attendance was doubled at that meeting. It will undoubtedly be increased as much more at Tuesday night's meeting.

RAP OLD PARTY OFFICE SEEKERS

Federation Delegates Hit at Thompson, Graham and Harrison.

Three old party candidates were denounced before the Chicago Federation of Labor Sunday. They were Graham, Harrison and Thompson.

Tell About Thompson
Anna Willard, business agent of the Waitresses' union, told of the way in which John R. Thompson, one of the loop district's greatest restaurateurs, broke an agreement made with union men four years ago, after he had been elected as county treasurer.

"He is now passing as an absolutely fair to unions," said Miss Willard. "He said the same thing four years ago. Then he said that he would unionize his restaurants after election. When election was over, he refused to sign up and referred us to his manager, Sidney Goldberg."

Soak Harrison
"After that he was so closely scrutinized by organized labor of Chicago. No wonder he was honest when everybody watched him following his piece of villainy."

Margaret Haley soaked Carter J. Harrison. She averred that the only way to save the remaining school land was by defeating Harrison.

Lauds Smulski
Graham was scathed for paying \$6000 per issue for an advertisement in the Polish Daily News (Dziennik Chicago) which is printed in a "rat" shop. The delegates praised Smulski, a candidate for the republican mayoralty nomination, because his family always ran a union shop.

Merriam, not Smulski, is endorsed by the Federation for mayor for the republican primaries, so the delegates' speeches, outside of the exhortation of Graham, fell on that ground.

Socialists Recognized
Special Correspondence.
Rockford, Ill., Feb. 20.—The election commissioners of this place have appointed for judges and clerks in the twenty-two precincts of the city about a dozen Socialists. We have had only about four or five on the boards before.

Optimism and persistency are the principles on which several committees are at work.

The Sunday morning distributions of literature are working out well. Every Socialist of this ward should attend Tuesday's meeting and bring a singer.

Twenty-Seventh Ward
Conrad's hall, Belmont and Albany avenues.

Thirtieth Ward
At 238 W. 47th street, near Wentworth avenue.

Tenth Ward Bohemian Branch
Kota's hall, 535 Blue Island avenue.

Lake View German
Social Turner hall, Belmont avenue and Paulina street.

Northwest Side Jewish Branch
At 1339 N. Leavitt street (rear).

Maywood-Melrose Park
On Tuesday night, Feb. 21, 8 p. m., at Dinse's hall, 15th avenue and Lake street, Melrose Park, the Maywood and Melrose Park branches will give their annual stag party. John M. Collins, candidate for city treasurer, and Walter Huggins, the famous Socialist humorist, will be the speakers.

In addition to the speaking, there will be recitations and other features to be enjoyed. Refreshments will be served. Tickets are 25c. Same may be procured at Trebbell's shoe store, 100 16th avenue, Melrose Park, from party members or at the door.

Horan's Hall
W. E. Rodriguez, Socialist mayoralty candidate, will speak before the "Traveling Goods and Leather Novelty Workers' International Union of America, Tuesday night, Feb. 21. Subject: "Chicago for the men who work."

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS
Campaign Literature
The county office is now prepared to furnish all organizations with the Socialist party municipal campaign platform which is put up in a four-page leaflet with the cuts of the three city candidates and made up in large type. The back page of same is left blank, to be used for local purposes. Cost of same is \$1.00 per thousand.

For special arrangement on the printing of back of same in lots of 10,000 or more, \$2.00 additional for composition will be charged. The literature committee recommends that the Chicago edition of the "Next Step" be used extensively prior to the primary, which is Tuesday, Feb. 23, as same contains subject matter dealing with same.

Order through this office at \$1.00 per thousand. The committee also recommended that the Chicago Daily Socialist be distributed throughout the city on Sunday, March 5 and the 12th. The cost of same will be announced later.

Women's Day—
The Socialist women of the 27th ward will celebrate Women's day Tuesday, Feb. 28, by giving an entertainment and picnic at Conrad's hall, Albany and Belmont avenues.

Speakers: Walter Huggins and Caroline Lowe. Herbert Gaeine will sing. Admittance free. Refreshments free. All welcome.

Thirty-Fifth Ward
The 35th ward branch of the Socialist party desires the presence of yourself and friends at their fourth annual entertainment and dance, to be given at Ziech's hall, 737 N. 48th avenue, Wednesday evening, Feb. 22, 1911, at 8 o'clock.

Tickets 15 cents; 25 cents at the door. Children free.

Program: Piano solo, violin solo, recitation. Address by W. E. Rodriguez, candidate for mayor, and H. J. Wierel, candidate for alderman. Dancing. Refreshments served.

'ARGENTINE TANGLE' SAID TO BE A NAUGHTY DANCE

New York, Feb. 18.—The Argentine Tangle is the latest in fashionable ball rooms. It reached the New York 400 by way of Paris.

It was taken up by the swell set of the French capital, although it is reported worse than the Apache dance.

An interesting part of the Tangle is what is known as the 7th movement, and which shocked some of the visitors at the CHARITY BALL at the Astor hotel.

It will not bear description, but it is sufficient to say that the police in some of the largest cities in the country stopped the same sort of movement when tried in burlesque theaters.

Some of the members of the younger set of the 400 at the charity ball were so elated with the Tangle that they announced they would introduce it at the next junior cotillon; others thought it improper and left the ball room.

The Tangle combines the American cake walk, the Spanish swaying motion and the shuffling step of the face to face tightly clutched dance of the Paris Apaches.

WAITRESSES GIVE BENEFIT AT WHITNEY OPERA HOUSE

Waitresses tonight, that is, union waitresses, will support, in a unique manner, the fight of the Women's Trade Union League in its fight for shorter hours for women.

The management of the Whitney Opera house, Van Buren street and Wabash avenue, has tendered to the Waitresses' union the proceeds of the house for tonight. Dave Lewis is starring in Campbell Casad's song-farce, "Don't Let Your Wife."

If a big crowd shows up the proceeds will be big. Tickets are 50 cents and \$1.

Mrs. Alvin Porter Dead
Special Correspondence.
New Orleans, La., Feb. 20.—The members of the Socialist party here lately met for memorial services to the late and lamented Socialist, Mrs. Alvin Porter.

THE OLD RELIABLE Boston Dental Co.

THE NEW DISCOVERY WHALEBONE TEETH
PAINLESS EXTRACTION
148 State Street, Chicago
Hours: 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.; Sundays, 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

MR. EMPLOYER

I am twenty-five. Neat, intelligent, conscientious worker. Present salary, \$20 per mo. Am leaving in good standing for urgent reasons of health. I use good English and write good hand. Prefer position as collector, investigator or representing some firm. Will accept reasonable salary to start. Will consider any reasonable offer. Personal interview desired, will be considered confidential.

References as to character and ability. Address Y. P. S. L. Socialist, or Telephone Humboldt 6282.

Plain and Lithographed Tin Boxes

Also Tin and Paper Snuff Boxes and Stamping
(Not in the Trust)
DAVID R. LEVIN
446 West Third Street, Telephone Yards 2586.

THE ORIGIN OF THE FAMILY,

Private Property and the State, by Frederick Engels, one of the most important works in the literature of Socialism. It is full of scientific facts, new to most readers, which are of vital interest to wage-workers and especially to women. Cloth, 217 pages, 12 1/2c. No more sweeping or daring, more essential we will include a three months' subscription to the Review. Address Charles H. Kerr & Co., 118 W. Kinzie st., Chicago.

Local and District Managers to sell the best Accident and Health Insurance. Policies provide for arbitration and legal protection in addition to regular benefits. Every family needs the Chicago National Life Insurance Co. of New York. Write for prospectus. ROYAL CASUALTY COMPANY, Suite 927, 153 La Salle st., Chicago, Ill.

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NOTICE TO OLD PATRONS

AFTER March 1st
Ruppert's Old Reliable Shoe Shop, Clark and Harrison Streets, will be consolidated with our present shop now located at 127 and 129 Van Buren Street.

SAME STYLES—SAME PRICES
At Both Stores

Ruppert's Workingman's Freak \$2.50

Open Evenings
We are the originators of this most famous last. Fits the heel and instep snugly and gives the necessary breathing room for the toes. No other shoe has such comfort, style and durability. This shoe is more popular than ever this season, as the people are tired of the new fangled styles.

RUPPERT THE SHOEMAKER
127-129 Van Buren Street

Ailing People, Consult DR. I. W. HODGENS

My Diplomas, Certificates and Licenses are seen in my office. I have been in my office for over 20 years. I am a specialist in all cases of BLOOD, SKIN, STOMACH, KIDNEY AND BLADDER. Get My Expert Opinion Free.
When you are sick you want to be cured quickly, and the cure must be permanent. Delays are dangerous. Consult me at once. I will cure you just as certain as you



THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1894, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 180-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1108.

By carrier in city of Chicago—Daily, per month, \$6c. Order by mail or telephone. Frank- in 1911. Daily by mail in advance—Outside Chicago: One year, \$7; six months, \$4.50; four months, \$3.50; three months, 75 cents; two months, 50 cents.

The Garment Workers and the Daily

The garment workers have already shown what they think of the Daily Socialist. Although they were out on strike for twenty weeks and were drained to the limit and have been back to work only a short time, the employes in the stubbornest shops, the Hart, Schaffner & Marx, put their nickels and dimes together and sent in \$10 to help the Daily in its fight for the working class.

"A LITTLE CHILD SHALL FEED THEM"

THE BIBLICAL LAW AS INTERPRETED BY EMPLOYERS OF CHILD-LABOR.



—From the Socialist's Number of Life.

Cold Storage of Moral Courage and the High Cost of Living

By W. B. NICKERSON

One of those leading editorial "hooks" in the Chicago American that catch so many working class suckers for that paper appeared in a recent issue under the title, "Cold Storage Foodstuffs and the High Cost of Living," devoting a full column to the subject, and leading the reader in the end no nearer any solution than we were at in the beginning, nor once attacking the source of the evil, although the writer of the editorial was well aware of the source from which the evil complained of springs, as is shown in his lamentably weak concluding paragraph, which is as follows:

A Legislative Program

By Winfield R. Gaylord

Socialist State Senator of Wisconsin

IN TWO PARTS—PART I. MUNICIPAL, STATE, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL. And in view of this, together with the world-wide scope of the Socialist movement, a Socialist legislative program must be many-sided. It links the municipal with the international ideal, and works and fights for these with weapons and tools furnished from the armory and shop of state and national forces.

THE UNITED STATES OF NORTH AMERICA

By C. L. Phifer

Bigger things are happening in the United States today than ever before in its history. The work of expansion has taken on a new aspect, but one that will have to be considered. So far this year the United States has assumed practical protectorates over Honduras and San Domingo. It already owns Porto Rico and is rapidly forcing itself into control of Cuba and other West India islands. These things combined make a good start toward control of North America.

Observations

BERLIN, so the new German census says, has 2,064,153 population. Further reports are expected to show that many of them are Germans. "DON'T refuse a man help because he is a millionaire," is Andy Carnegie's matrimonial advice to New York working girls. Say, Andy, you're barking up the wrong tree!

Clamoring for Law

The corrupt and bribing Chicago politicians are sending telegrams and special delivery letters to Springfield asking the legislature to hurry up and pass right away quick a law prohibiting them from buying votes and compelling them to tell where and how they got the money, how much they got and what they did with it.

"OSGAR und ADOLF"... Those Funny Comedians Take a Rash Step.. By Condo

A collection of humorous text and illustrations. Includes 'ANNOUNCEMENTS!! TWO OF OUR MOST POPULARITY CITIZEN FELLERS HAF BOUGHT OUDT DER "DIRTY SPOON RESTAURANT"', 'OSGAR VILL BE DER HEAD MANETCHER', 'ADOLF VILL BE DER CULINARY DEPARTMENT', 'BLEASE, HERE ISS A FEW VELL-KNOWN CELEBRITIES, VICH ARE LIABILITY TO DROP IN AD OSGAR UND ADOLF'S EATORIUM', and 'DO YOU LUFF DISS DEAR OLT MAN?'. Illustrations include a man with a speech bubble 'GR-R-R!!', a man with a speech bubble 'EVERETT TRUE.', and a man with a speech bubble 'HE VILL BE ON HAND TO MAKE DINGS UNHAPPY JUST VEN EFERY-BODY ELSE ISS PLEASANT.'.