THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

SIX PAGES.—NATIONAL, EDITION

STRIKE NOT OFF, **DECLARES RICKERT**

of Clothing Sweatshop Is Here.

That the strike has not been declared off official and that the permission of the executive committee of the strike committee to allow the strikers to return to their places was but a cessation of hostilities, was the statement made today by Samuel L. Landers, organizer for the United Garment Workers of America.

Rodriguez, Socialist Mayor-alty Candidate, Talks at Workmen's Hall.

Bickert Makes Statement

Hundreds of strikers stormed the headquarters of the union today and demanded to know whether or not the stories published in the morning papers

Thomas A. Rickert, president of the international union, said the strike had not been called off officially.

He declared that since the strike flunds were exhausted, many of the workers asked to be given the permission to return without being called painter. Socialist candidate for mayor scabs.

Strikers Meet Today

"I told them they could return if they so wished," said Rickert, "and as the right to organise has been gained them, and was the garment manufac-turer's declarations in the newspapers.

turer's declarations in the newspapers. I advised them to return and keep up the organization."

Meetings at all of the halls will be held today and tomorrow to hear the strikers' version of the possibility of calling off the strike.

"Nino charters have been issued and to the strike of the strike."

28,000 garment workers have been en-rolled into the organization," said an an officer of the national organization, "and whatever workers return will' keep up their dues and get the others into there."

into line."

Mrs. Raymond Robins issued a statement to the press today praising the strikers for their self-sacrifice and thanking the men and women who have contributed toward the relief funds. She declared that the end had come to the sweatshop industry of Chicago, whether in factory, contract shop or home, as far as the clothing industry was concerned.

was concerned.
Hart, Schaffner & Marx coatmakers
will hold their union meeting today
commencing at 2 p. m., at Hod Carriers' hall, 814 West Harrison street.
Invitations to Join Union

Invitations to Join Union
Invitations have already been extended to the coatmakers in other shops to join the union, which has received its charter and will operate as No. 39.

Payment of dues and taking out of due books will continue until 7 p. m. Several speakers will be there to liven up the meeting, which will be the first one to be held since the victory of the Hart strikers.

START REAL WAR ON THE LORDS El Paso, Tex., Feb. 6.—Desperate efforts are being made by the federal soldiers at Juarez to throw up breast-

New English Parliament Has Some Exciting Times Before It.

Loudon, Feb. 6.—The new parliament, which will be the first opened in state by Gerge V. and Queen Mary, will be memorable also as the parliament to decide the status of the house of lords and probably thereby make the greatest change of a century in the British constitution.

Hence, but it is known here that he now 415 in his entire command.

Foresce Big Defeat,

Rabago must pass through a country that is alive with rebellion, and it is allive with rebellion, and it is alive with rebellion.

Starts Today
Parliament assembled last Tuesday,
but the state event was reserved for

but the state event was reserved for teday.

Many important measures are on the program of the Liberal party—home rule of reland and possibly voting "home rule all around," the abolition of plural voting, disestablishment of the church in Wales, state insurance against unemployment and illness on a whole sale basis, and other extensive financial schemes, and possibly provision for the payment of members.

Veto Bill

U. S. Troops Coming

Four troops of United States cavalry and a detachment of infantry are expected here by noou from Fort Clark border below and above El Paso.

The border is now being patrolled for every foot of the distance, but the members of the Twenty-third infantry, who are doing this work, are exhausted and must have rest.

The go rument's immediate policy for dealing with the lords is embodied in what is termed the parliament bill, raore commonly known as the "vecto bill," which the prime minister introduced in the last session.

It practically wipes out the power of the upper chamber to kill legislation from the commons by providing that any bill shall become law which the commons has sent to the lords of three successive sessions (in a period of time not less than two years) and which has been three times rejected or not disposed of.

PERSIAN JAINISTEE SHOT
By United Pres.

San Francis.—Cal., Feb. 6.—Person-gers on the Western Pacific train, which was stalled for five nights and days in the snow d-fits of the Silerras, arrived here today after having made their way to Orovills on foot. They suffered terribly from hunger.

PERSIAN JAINISTEE SHOT
By United Pres.

San Francis.—Cal., Feb. 6.—Person-gers on the Western Pacific train, which was stalled for five nights and days in the snow d-fits of the Silerras.

Trivied Pres.

Terrial Pres.

Mrs. Robins Declares End OLD PARTIES **ARE FLAYED**

"The big interests are back of the Democrats and Republicans in Chicago "The big interests always get their money's worth when they contribute campaign funds, for they are either pay

of Chicago, summarized the situation onfronting the voters of Chicago in

confronting the voters of Chicago in the first speech which he has delivered since his nomination.

Rodriguez spoke at Workman's Hall, Twelfth and Waller streets, under the auspices of the Ninth ward branch of the Socialist party.

He was introduced by Morris Seskind, union eigarmaker, who caused a laugh when he said:

"Carter Harrison is assuring the Democrate that he is the only real Democrate that he is the only real Democrat; Andrew J. Graham is assuring the Democrat Edward F. Dunne is assuring the voters that he is the only real Democrat:

"It's the same in the Republican ranks, Merriam is asserting that he is the only real Republican, Eusse says he is the only Republican. Fuses says he is the only Republican. There are all kinds of Democrats and all kinds

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

JAUREZ' FALL DRAWS NEARER

S. Troops Massed on Border; Mexican Federals in Fear.

By United Press. El Paso, Tex., Feb. 6.—Desperate ef-

soldiers at Juarez to throw up breastand otherwise fortify the town in the hope that they may be able to stand off the rebel army under Gen-eral Orosco until reinforcements ar-

More Troops Coming

Officers in command of the federal troops today notified their men that General Rabago, with a large force of federals, is hastening to Junez from Casas Grandes. The number of soldiers under Rabago was not told the men, but it is known here that he has now 415 in his entire command.

U. S. Troops Coming

Enthusiasm for Fund Greater Than Ever TAFT PLAYS POLITICS

We Will Raise Another \$5,000 Before February 12, Lincoln's Birthday, and Debs-Warren Meeting. Fill Out One Coupon at Once and Mail In.

Pive thousand dollars is not a big amount, and we certainly ought unite our efforts to get that before Feb. 12.

You help us a little and it can easily be done. I have worked out a plan, based upon the one suggested in a previous issue, which we can follow out easily. The number needed in each division is so small that it you wish to get in on it you had better send in your subscrip-tion immediately.

You do not need to send cash with your subscription Simply indicate when you can pay. Any time before April 1 will do.

This is a sample of how they like to:

Comrades: It looks to me as though you have hit upon
the correct system to raise that \$25,000.

Put me down for the \$5.00 seven hundred boys. I will
send it in installments of \$1.00 per week. I suclose the

A. R. McNAUGHTON

Pill out blanks below. Line up with us now for a systematic campaign. We will not lay down until we get what we set out for.

Pessimists can't break in here. UNITE WITH US FOR YOUR PARTY PRESS TODAY.

Will you be one of 5 before Feb. 12?
Will you be one of 10 before Feb. 12?
Will you be one of 50 before Feb. 12?
Will you be one of 100 before Feb. 12?
Will you be one of 150 before Feb. 12? Will you be one of 400 before Feb. 12? Will you be one of 500 before Feb. 12? Count me one of 5 to subscribe \$100 each to the larger party press fund before Feb. 12.

Name..... Address....

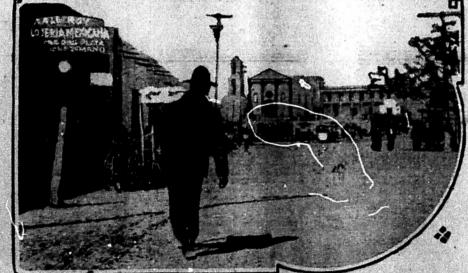
Will pay about..... Count me one of 10 to subscribe \$50.00 each to the larger party press fund before Feb. 12.

Will pay about Count me one of 50 to subscribe \$25.00 each to the larger party press fund before Feb. 12. Address Will pay about Count me one of 100 to subscribe \$10.00 each to the larger party press fund before Feb. 12. Address Count me one of 150 to subscribe \$5.00 each to the larger party fund before Feb. 12. Address,.... Will pay about..... Count me one of 400 to subscribe \$2.00 each to the eight-page paper before Feb. 12. Name..... Will pay about..... Count me one of 500 to subscribe \$1.00 each to the \$25,000 fund before Feb. 12. Address Will pay about The contributions today are to be found on page 3.

YOU'RE APT TO HEAR SOMETHING DROP SOON!



SCENES IN JUAREZ, MEXICAN CITY RAIDED BY REBELS



A STREET SCENE IN JUANEZ. THE CHURCH IN THE CENTER OF THE PICTURE IS NEARLY 200

IN THE WARREN CASE

HOFFMAN TALK **WELL RECEIVED**

First Lyceum Course Lecture Is Given at Newport, Ky.

LYCEUM LECTURERS' DATES

N. A. Richardson Feb. 6.—Linton, Ind., Opera House. Feb. 8.—Mariou, Ind., Grand Opera Feb. 9. - Muncie, Ind., Red Men's

Feb.

Feb. 8. — Waterloo, Iowa, Manual C. Goebel.

Training School. C. B. Hoffman

Feb. 6. - Greensburg, Pa., Armory

Newport, Ky., Feb. 6.-When the 4rst Newport, Ky., Feb. 6.—When the dist lecture in the Dally Socialist Lyceum Course was given here before an audience that crowded the hall, many were turned away.

Hoffman Attraction
C. B. Hoffman of the Daily Socialist, the lecturer, held his audience spellbound by his logic and sound sense for two hours, swaying them be-

sease for two hours, swaying them between alternate feelings of humor and

One of the striking illustrations ofered by Hoffman was that the flour mills of the United States could grind in lorty-one days all the wheat that the people of this country are able to buy under capitalistic conditions.

Arouses Interest

The whole lecture was one well cal culated to arouse interest, and introfuced the series in an excellent man-

Protest Meeting Peb. 12

Special Correspondence.

Bay City, Mich., Feb. 6.—There will bay City, shich, Feb. 8-There was be a big protest meeting here on Sun-day, Feb. 12, with Ernest Moore, So-cialist candidate for treasurer of North Dakota, as the speaker. The meeting will open at 2:39 o'clock in the after-noon and will be held in the circuit

Special Correspondence.
Columbus, O., Feb. 6.—"The first lecture course of the Daily Socialist Lyceum Course in this city has started some of our citizens to thinking." says J. H. Henderson. The address of C. B. Hoffman was appreciated by all who heard him.

100,000, ATTEND SINGER FUNERAL

Procession Takes Hours to

Pass; Perfect Order

Prevails.

Berlin, Feb. 5.—Deputations from all parts of Germany and from many foreign organizations and more than 100,000 people took part today in the procession at the funeral of Paul Singer, The Socialist deputy, whose death occurred Jan. 31.

Attendance Overwhelming It was the greatest demonstration of the kind ever given in honor of a private with the snow in north went in the south portion, with the high chifting winds, becoming north, in south portion Monday; Tuesday acat winds, Tuesday for the high shifting winds, becoming north, in south portion Monday; Tuesday acat winds, order in south probably Tuesday.

Wisconsin—Brow Monday; Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday fair, or north winds.

Julian—Snow the north, snow or rain in south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday fair.

Missouri—Snow to north, snow or rain in south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday fair.

Missouri—Snow to north, snow or rain in south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday.

Minesoir—Local snows.

Indian—Snow to high shifting to northwest to east winds, or the south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, and probably Tuesday.

Tuesday local snows.

Julian—Snow to high shifting to northwest to east winds, or the south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, brisk to high east winds shifting to northwest to east winds, Tuesday in probably Tuesday.

Tuesday local snows.

Julian—Snow to high northwest to east winds, Tuesday fair, or the procession at the funeral of Paul Singer, Indian—Snow to north, snow or rain in south portion, brisk to high east winds shifting to northwest to east winds.

Tuesday local snows.

Julian—Snow to north, snow or rain in south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, or northwest to east winds.

Julian—Snow Monday; Tuesday fair, or northwest to east winds.

Tuesday fair, or northwest to east winds.

Tuesday fair, or northwest to east winds.

Tuesday is now.

Joven Michigan—Snow to honday: Tuesday fair, or northwest to ea

Attendance Overwheiming
It was the greatest demonstration of the kind ever given in honor of a private citizen in Berliu.

The procession took more than four THOUSANDS GREET WHITE WHEN HE ARRIVES HOME hours to pass a given point. So overwhelming was the attendance that admission to the ceremony could

Perfect Order

The police were out in full force, but perfect order prevailed.

Hillquit, Carey and Goeber Give Their Opinions on Matter.

WHAT SOCIALISTS SAY

President Taft asserts that the case of Fred Warren is of no real importance and then he proceeds to denoun the writings of Warren in the Appeal to Reason, though the writings were never at issue in the case. Taft admits that he recognizes the power of Socialist agitation.—Morris Hillquit.

Taft's remarks in commuting the sen tence of Fred Warren were utterly lacking in dignity .- James Carey.

Tast let go of the Warren case as gracefully as the man who, having hold of the bear's tail, feared either to hold Oscar Ameringer
6.—Davenport, Iowa, Majestic
7.—Dubuque, Iowa, Germania
Oscar Ameringer
6.—Davenport, Iowa, Majestic
7.—Dubuque, Iowa, Germania

Such were the expressions of mem of the national executive committee or the Socialist party, who arrived Iall.
Feb. 7.—New Kensington, Pa., at the in Chicago today to take part in the seesions of the committee in the national headquarters, 180 Washington

return of ex-Governor Taylor to Ken-tucky.

"I doubt if in the entire record of executive pardons it would ever be found that a president had taken into consideration any offense carrying such a short sentence and so slight an al-leged crime as the infringement of ser-tain postal regulations.

Set Precedent

"Had Taft, without comment, semmeted the sentence, he would have not only set a precedent, but would have escaped from the situation with some dignity and without admitting, practically, that as Warren was prosecuted as a Socialist editor, particularly as editor of the Appeal to Reason, he wild be pardoned, because sending him to jail would help Socialist agristion. It is altogether a unique situation."

'I think that the comments made by President Taft on Warren's writing, said Goebel, "when Taft commuted the sentence, should be compared with the culogy of Taft and Roosevelt which Franklin MacVesgh made a few days before.

before.

"The Secretary of the Treasury said that Taft always acted on the basis of what he believed to be right, and never for political considerations. The action in Warren's case was clearly taken for political considerations."

Add Fresh Interest

These comments add fresh interest to the monster campaign rally at which Fred Warren will speak on Lincoln's birthday, Feb. 12, at 2:30 in the after-

WEATHER INDICATIONS

Washington, D. C., Feb. 5.—Forecast fo. Monday and Tuesday: Illihois—Snow in north, snow or rain in south portion Monday; Tuesday fair, brisk to high Alifting winds, becoming northwest Tuesday night.

Ottumwa, Iowa, Feb. 6.—Two thousand citizens gave John P. White, recently elected president of the United Mine Workers, a rousing reception when he arrived at his home in Oskaloosa.

ADVERTISING IS A NECESSITY

In fact, combination and centralization of industry would be impossible without advertising.

Advertising is the main agent in the distribution of commodities.

Under the joil system of salesmen, traveling from town to town and from house to house, distribution was an expensive braneh of business.

It kept business confined to limited territory and competition flourished.

In modern methods advertising takes its place alongside of the "Twentieth Century Limited," the fast freight, the telegraph and the telephone, Big busi-

HERE'S THE WAY THEY DO IT

New York, Feb. 5.—With only three days remaining before she stands a bride in St. Bartholomew's church, 235 men and women are today working overtime to complete the trousseau of Miss Vivien Gould, which in many respects will be the most elaborate ever worn by a New York bride. On Feb. 7 Miss Gorld' All be wedded to Lord Decles.

Miss Gorld' Slingerie, all made in Paris, has been delivered at the Gould manelon, 857 Fifth avenue.

Fifty nomen are embroidering dry years old, while Miss Gould is only 18.

LOCAL

PROHIBITIONISTS TO NOMINATE Candidates of the Prohibition party for inayor, city clerk and city treasurer will be named at a conference to be held in Willard Hall, Saturday, Feb. 11.

William Galiagher, 40 years old, and biscuit dealer of Bine Island, was killed in a collision between his wagon and a train on the Grand Trunk rail-road at the Western avenue grade crossing in Blue Island.

SEEKS WALSH'S RELEASE

According to a telegram from Washington, Marquis Eaton, former president of the Hamilton Club, called on President Taft and asked that the release of John R. Walsh, former Chicago banker, from Leavenworth prison be expedited. The president told Mr. Eaton the petition for release was in the hands of the department of justice.

him to threago. The native will make an address at the annual banquet of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fratersity, to be held in the Blackstone thotel Saturday evening. Feb. 18. He is a member of that fratersity.

TELLS OF DEMAND FOR MONEY Lansing, Mich., Feb. 6.—Sherman's Townsend, the deposed assistant see

PREDICTS BALLOT FOR WOMEN

Woman should seek the power of the ballot if for no other reason than to counteract the evil influence on home life of the unattached or usmarried male voter who is irresponsible," said Mrs. Francis S. Potter, professor of therniure of the Minnesota University in an address before members of the Cook County Women's Suffrase league, the large of Mrs. Charles Welthousen. in the home of Mrs. Charles Welthe 5815 West Ohio street, Austin. speaker made the prediction that with-in five years women would be given the ballot.

DOMESTIC

ABOLISH WHIPPING POST

Salem, Ore., Feb. 6.—A bill to abol-ish the whipping post for wife beaters in Oregon was passed by the state legis-

TRAINS HELD IN SNOWDRIFTS

Kalispell, Mont., Feb. 6.—Since Wed-nesday night no trains have arrived-in Kalispell over the Great Northern. Some are held at White Fish, and three are stuck in drifts just east of the

graph at St. Ignatius college recorded cartiquake shocks from a point probably a thousand miles distant. The first shock took place at 3:18:05 p. m., the main shock at 3:21:30, the maximum at 3:25 and the last at 3:32.

TO RESTORD 2.

TO RESTORE SALOONS

Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 6.—The Proc-tor bill, establishing new units for lo-cal option and annulling the county op-tion law, was signed by Governor Mar-shall. It restores saloons to eleven counties immediately and fifty-one within the next year.

MRS. SAGE HELPS CORNELL

Ithaca, N. Y., Feb. 6.—A gift of \$300,000 from Mrs. Russell Sage to Corneli
university was announced by President
Jacob Gould Schurman to provide a
dofunitory for ITs women students, who
now room in private homes. The new
dormitory will be known as Prudence
Rialey hall, in memory of the mother of
Russell Sage.

Portsmouth, O., Feb. 6.—The Scioto county grand fury adjourned until next Thursday without making a report on the election bribery probe. The amount election bribery probe. The amount fines for vote selling rolling into the art at West Union is now averagfug \$150 per day. A total of \$13,000 has

BAR PAPER FROM MAILS

Jackson, Miss., Feb. 6.—The Farm-ers' Union Advocate, official organ of that organization in Mississippi, has been barred from the malls by the that organization in Mississippl, has been barred from the mails by the postoffice department, and at a meeting of the executive committee of the union telegrams were sent asking aid from the Mississippl senators and converse the main telegram of the company's unoccurrence of the company of

CORPORATION TAX SHOWS GAIN
Washington, D. C., Feb. 6.—Corporation tax returns for the fiscal year 1911 are beginning to arrive at the treasury, During March the statements of more than 253,000 corporations liable to the tax will be assembled. Commissioner Cabell of the internal revenue bureau estimates the government will receive about \$25,000,000 from that source.

SOLONS LEADS 7.

SOLONS LEARN LORD'S PRAYER

Topeka, Kan., Feb. 6.—At a session of the state Schate a few days ago the Rev. A. F. Randall, the chaplain, requested the senators to repeat with him the Lord's prayer. Only eight senators were able to join in its audible repetition. Since that the chaplain has dis-

Amusements

LYRIC" SAUCE George "The most admirably balanced examples flight the situation." the situation. Begins work on 'old town'

AUDITORIUM | The Big Show

NEW YORK HIPPODROME THREE SHOWS IN ONE

PRICES Nations, 25c to \$1.00

CARRICK TODAY 2:30 Forbes - Robertson KID M'COY NOW CLERK IN STORE

tributed copies of the book of common prayer of the Episcopal church among the members. At the opening of yes-terday morning's session the chaplain again requested the senators to say this prayer. Fully half of the senators were able to repeat it.

SMALLPOX IN ELGIN HOSPITAL

Eigin, Ill., Feb. 6.—Three patients of the Eigin State Hospital are confined to the hospital infirmary with a mild form of smallpox. Strict quarantine has been established, and it is the be-lief of Dr. Sidney D. Wilgus, superintendent of the Institution, that there is no danger of the disease spreading, as all of the patier's and employes were but recently vaccinated.

COMMANDER PEARY IS COMMON ably caused the explosion of dynamite to Communipaw, N. J. Wednesday morning, according to Dr. Hudson. "Contrary to general belief," said Dr. Hudson, black, powder is far more dangerous than dynamite." The eight manafer Robert E. Peary and esconding to Chicago. The north pole finder will make an address at the annual banquet of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, to be held in the Blackstotel Saturday evening.

men charged with mansianghter and criminal carelessness accessory to the explosion surrendered to the authorities.

TELLS OF DEMAND FOR MONEY

Lansing, Mich., Feb. 6.—Sherman M. Republican party, even if elected. The Republican party would still represent the big business interests are backley demanded \$75 for helping him to get his senate position, testified before the senate committee. Townsend said Bradley agreed to speak for him when they contribute money's worth when they contribute the senate committee. Townsend said Bradley agreed to speak for him when visiting several senators to get support for a committee chairmanship. Town-send said, however, that he paid no money to Senator Bradley.

WOULD SEND ALIENS TO FARM

Washington, D. C., Feb. 6.—Secre-tary Nagel has formed a plan to actary Nagel has formed a plan to ac-complish a more healthy distribution of immigrants to the country districts and prevent further congestions of the cities. One-quarter of all those landing in 1910 gave their destination as New York city, and there is little doubt that most of them settled in New York city. Of 85,000 which went to Illinois it is estimated that 90 per cent settled in Chicago.

FOREIGN

SLIGHT QUAKE AT MEXICO CITY Mexico City, Feb. 6.—A slight earth quake shock lasting ten seconds was felt here. No damage resulted.

supposed to be in sympathy with the revolution, and a search of houses here disclosed quantities of hidden arms and

ATTACK ON JUAREZ IMMINENT

El Paso, Tex., Feb. 6.—A messenger from Gen. Orozco, commanding the in-surrecto troops threatening Jaurez, made his way into El Paso this after-uoon. He bore a message from the revolutionary leader, asking that a message be sent from El Paso to notify the American consul at Jaurez, warning him of the intended assault and re questing him to warn noncombatants to seek safety.

LIBERIA LOAN NOT CLOSED

NO REPORT ON ELECTION PROBE officially inspired dispatch to the Cologne Gazette, the project to raise a funding the Liberian national debt ut to this time has only reached the stage of the propositions which Liberia de-cides to put forward. Germany, according to the newspaper, has not yet in any way agreed to these propositions and negotiations of the matter is still proceeding at Washington.

ROAD WINS \$26,000,000 ACTION

wan, was decided today in favor of the

MRS. POTTER PALMER BUYS LAND Mrs. Potter Palmer, has purchased 19,000 acres of land in Hillsborough county, Florida, which, it is said, she expects to sell to colonizers. The land

PLAN MERGER OF OHIO LINES

New York bankers, at the instigntion of Cincinnati capitalists, plan to merge a number of Ohlo traction companies New York bankers, at the instignion of Cheinnati capitalists, plan to merge a number of Chio traction companies which operate over 300 miles of track. This plan contemplates taking over all assembly adjourned in grave disagree the companies which cenverge in Chamber of the companies which cenverge in Chamber of the companies which cenverge in Chamber of the contemplate of the contemplate of the companies which cenverge in Chamber of the companies which cenverse in Chamber of the companies of the companies of the companies which cenverse in the companies of the compani FOR THE

GOOSE
This plan contemplates taking over all passemory and the companies which converge in Cincinnat! from the north and east of that city and grouping them under one company. Engineers are now examining the situation.

The most admirably halanced example of high the situation.

The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. Engineers are now examining the situation.

The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. The most admirably halanced example of high the situation.

The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. The next session will be held in content and pointed end has a much city and grouping them under one company. The next session will be held in content. The next session will be he

BEGINS WORK ON "OH, TOWN"

The Texas company promoted by John W. Gates. John Lambert, and their associates in competition with the Standard Off company has begun work on its proposed oil town, which will occupy several hundred acres near Lockport, Ill. Fifty men were put to work clearing land near Lockport yesterday by a Houston (Tex.) concern, which secured the first contracts. From new on construction work will be pushed. The Chicago & Alton road has placed a quarter mile switch track

SPORT

KID M'COY NOW CLERK IN STORE Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 6.—Norman Selby (Kid McCoy) bobbed up here as a demonstrator in a local deportment as a demonstrator in a local deportment store. He is demonstrating ar achievic consumption cure and stands in the an

Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 6.—Norman Selby (Kid McCoy) bobbed up here as a demonstrator in a local deptriment store. He is demonstrating ar, stiplette consumption cure and stands in the auditorium of the store for four hours

OLD PARTIES IN **GOOD FLAYING**

(Continued From Page 1.)

of Republicans, but they all represent business interests."
It would give me great pleasure."
a mild said Rodriguez, in opening his speech, to be introduced a little more than eight weeks from now as the mayor of

Born of Necessity

Born of Necessity

"Political parties are not born because some one has a beautiful idea. They are born of necessity.

They represent interests of classes in society. The Socialist party is no exception to that rule.

"The Socialist party is, however, the expression of the protest and the hope of the working class. This is not true only in Chicago, but in every nation of the civilized world. civilized world.

the civilized world.

"We will have political parties just as long as we have government based on the opinions of the people. As this is true the workers should govern.

Same for Both

money's worth when they contribute campaign funds, for they are either paying for what they have received or are to receive.

Big Bunch of Coin

"Under the next administration there will be built a traction subway. It will cost between \$40,000,000 and \$50,000,000. Won't that be a fine lot of money for the Harrison hetch: en, or Graham her hmen to get their hands on?

"Harrison, during his eight years as mayor, served the employing interests

mayor, served the employing interests so that he is on the unfair list of many unions in Chicago and would not be considered by the Chicag Federation

considered by the considered by the chabor.
"It would be impossible or any man to run Frederick Job, the secretary of the Chicago Employers' association of president of the Chicago Federation of president of the were running for some Labor, but if he were running for some political office there are undoubtedly working men who would consider it a different matter and vote for him.

Hard to Understand

"It is hard for the workingman to un-derstand that he must get into politics which represent his class. There has been a great deal of education along that line in the garment workers' strike. "The policemen's clubs have been a forceful argument in favor of the con-

trol of the city government by the workers and for their protection.

"But we have had strikes before, thu strike in the building trades, the teamsters' strike, the cab drivers' strike, the taxicab strike, in which the police were sed against the strikers.

used against the estricers.

"Dunne used them against the team-sters and Harrison against other un-ions. Busse has used them against the cab drivers, the chauffeurs and the garment workers.

Harrison and Hearst

"When Harrison was running against Dunne the Hearst press said that boo-dlers had thrived under Harrison, and Pearst ought to know. Now Harrise

Pearst ought to know Now Involves to championed by Hearst as the political puritan of the greatest purity."

Hattle Seskind, the 12-year-old daughter of Morris Seskind, and Ida Canter, a girl of about the same age, played plane solos which were loudly

SHOWS HOW ADS ARE NECESSARY

(Continued From Page 1.) tise. Without advertising it cannot

hope to progress. The expense that would be necessary

to reach the people with at the use of the printed word would be prohibi-

CAN'T GET TOGETHER

VISIT WORLD'S OLDEST CITY: SEE DAMASCUS SWORDS MADE



DAMASCUS SMITHS MAKE SWORDS IN THE SAME WAY THEIR FOREFATHERS DID, BUT NOT HALF SO WELL

THE DAILY SOCIALIST'S TOUR OF, be secretly pleased in this regard: The

Damascus, Syria.—It hallmascus on the oldest city in the world she is Damascus.

Tor the real art of Damascus sword wants to claim the honor of being the wants to claim the honor of being the very oldest there is none that can gaintain the before the wants to the makers is lost now. Western fabricators make so-called "Damascus" gun barrels by braiding their steel before the wants. very oldest there is none that can gain-

OPPONENTS OF WOMEN'S
VOTING HAVE A LAUGH

women's voting are having a nice little laugh today over the fact that out of 322 yotes cast in the New York city Federation of Women's clubs election

sixty-one were found void from in-

proper marking.

The women used the Australian sys-

Ine women used the Australian sys-tem and the ticket was a simple affair. Mrs. William Grant Brown ran over her two opponents in the race for the presidency, of the federation.

INDIANA SOCIALISTS
FORGING TO THE FRONT

ciall: campaign in Indiana has re-ceived an impetus, which, according to its state secretary, will land it ahead of all the other states soon in propaganda

vention at Kokomo, at which nearly 100 delegates and 300 visitors were present, plans made at that convention will be

put into effect.

William Henry of this city was non

inated as state chairman, while William Sheffler of Linton, Shaffer of Gosher James O'Neal of Terre Haute and F

pecial Correspondence. Indianapolis, Ind., Feb.

New York, Feb. 6.—Opponents

THE WORLD

Damascus, Syria.—If Damascus be can't make Damascus blades in Sheffield or in Pittsburg. Fact is that they can't make real ones any more, even in

But the learning went to Cairo, the From Damascus at work.

From Damascus we Shall go by camburg and the commerce to Liverpool among other things, the tomb of Radial elsewhere. However, Damascus can ait back and of the world's oldest love stories.

Demoralized condition prevailed in beef steer marke, after the initial day's session and on the close values were largely Zic lowr than last Monday, and largely Zic lowr than last Monday, and a week ago, while some heavy beeves, which formed a hig percentage of supplies, showed 256955 decline. Continued mild weather has seriously cut beef demand, and the fact that it afforded hig heef gains in feed yards has induced libe: shipping of high quality sters. Exporters brought only a small crop and the easiern demand fell short several thousand from a week ago. HOGS

Buyers bought up hoge in fairly good season and there was little change at any time from the opening, which ruled generally steady with Friday's average. Average was off 18c from previous Sat-Average was off 18c from previous Saturday. Light hog demand was less urgent than any previous day of the week and extreme prices were not paid for any weighing 150 hbs and better. Shippers took about 2.50 dand around 2.000 were left, most of them being "penholiders." Quality was good and speculative demand moderate, while packers were commantively good buvers. ers were comparatively good buyers Top light sold at \$7.75, while light butchers reached \$7.70 and some 260-lb hogs sold up to \$7.52\(\frac{1}{2}\). Pigs topped at \$7.85, but there were fewere lots at \$7.75 and up than Friday.

SHEEP

Sheep-Closing sheep and lam prices Sheep—Closing sheep and lam prices were lowest of the year thus far, and sheep stood mostly lie below previous week's finish, while lambs were down largely lie. Shorn offerings declined generally 25c. There was a slight improvement Monday, but the strength was son eliminated, and the close was dull. Trade showed little activity.

were some easier.
Dairy Products—Eggs, fresh gather

ery, 26c; firsts, 20c.

Just Send Us Your Address



ters telling of wonderful cures it has wrought—even after 30 and 40 years of suffering. Don't suffer in silence; try to get cured, and don't give up, for Piles lend to life-long misery, and to the dread fistula and cancer.

Physicians write us: "I have tested the remedies (Dr. Van Vieck's) in several cases of long standing with extraoedinary results. Another doctor says: "I consider your treatment the very best I have over tried, and I am acquainted with them all."

Don't delay, write us now. Return mail will bring

mail will bring Treatment pre-paid (in plain wrapper.) Then, after using, if you are fully sat-isfied with the

February 6th

Miss Winifred Stevens, elocutionist. Mrs. Ida Stockwell will recite the "Trial of Joan of Arc."

AT WHOLESALE

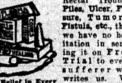
only Business of Its Kind in Chicago. All Others Are Retail. Sanator Gaylard, of Wisconsin, writes be naved Six Dollars on ins. order.

Co-Operative Bulk Buyers' Agency 8 Adams Street, Chica

"NEW IDEA IN CHEMISTRY"

s Want to Send You Dr. Van Vleck's \$1.00 3-Fold Absorption Remedy to Try Without Cost

This remarkable 3-fold remedy has been so successful in every kind of Rectal Trouble.



There's Hellet in Every writes us. We have many let

the full \$1.00

PROGRAM:

Admission - - - 15 cents

MARKETS

CATTLE

LOCAL PRODUCE Choice potatoes sold fairly well Sat-urday and brought a triffe better prices

Ear Damascus was founded in the For Damascus was founded in the Stored on the mandril, but no the mandril, but no the middle stands. The medium grades held steady. Reveals—and Sodom and Gomorrah are about the only cities that get into ascred writ any earlier.

And neither of them is present to dispute the claims of Damascus.

At present Damascus isn't the place it used to be. Time was when Damascus was a great manufacturing and commercial center as well as a great when the learning went to Cairo, the standard on the standard of Damascus was a great manufacturing and commercial center as well as a great was their stab at it. And they do set by their forefathers.

Without the modern smiths of Damascus make their stab at it. And they do set by their forefathers.

Without the modern smiths of Damascus at work.

Without the modern smiths of Damascus at work.

Without the modern smiths of Damascus at work.

Eggs were unchanged to the same day last year. Butter was firm for the beat makes, extras in fresh or the beat makes of the same day last year. Butter was firm for the beat makes, extras in fresh or the beat makes, extras in fresh or the beat makes of the same day last year.

Eggs were unchanged to the same day last year.

Eggs were unchanged to the same day last year.

Eggs were unchanged to the same day last year.

Eggs were unchanged

ed, extras, 26c; prime firsts, at mark cases included, 22c; butter, extra cream

crookedness, which you know is abso-lutely the truth, hand it to your editor of a capitalist paper with the request that it be printed in his paper; then watch it go into the waste basket. Let us have the press that dares print the truth. It is food for the heart and soul. There are no present far to

and soul. There are at present far too few Socialist dailies. We need many They should receive the earnest sup-port of every loyal Socialist that they may build up a strong press against may build up a strong press against the weath and monopoly of the world. Further, the Daily Socialist press should find room for local topics and social happenings. This would add to the interest of the home patrons, which is the secret which binds the laboring class to the capitalist papers. The above with a good distribution of general news of the country would be found a great inlet to the home. But as they are today, our hearts long for as they are today, our bearts long the delivery of our Socialist news, ONE DAY IN CONGRESS

(Saturday, Feb. 4, 1911.) Senate The senate was not was not in ses-House

money and worry.
You pay the advertisers' bills the same as you pay his clerks, the cost of the goods, his rent, light, heat, etc.
Under the "profit system" you must pay a profit for everything. Every Socialist when purchasing considers that he helps to pay "the Dailtys" bills when helps to pay "the Dailtys" bills when purchases from "the Dailtys" advertisers.

Our advertisers have confidence in your discrimination. Prove it!
Tell them that you saw their advertisement in the Chicago Daily Socialist.

FILIPINO ASSEMBLY

CAN'T GET TOGETHER

Vear will be at the home of the secret money. We have long since learned that the capitalis, papers keep us in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only of Kentucky. So warm were takey your word.

Can you saw their advertises have confidence in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild the edge in the dark, and only throw the light of truth on one side to gild

HATPIN BILL INTRODUCED

Lincoln, Neb., Feb. 6.—The anti-hat-pin bill was introduced in the lower house of the Nebraska legislature. It prohibits the wearing of hatpins, to-exceed seven inch win length unless the pointed end has a muzzle or guard. Representative Hatfield of Lincoln is the author and he announced it was author and he announced it was

Letters and Comment on \$25,000 Fund councing capitalist manipulation and

BY W. S. COLLINS

THE SOCIALIST PARTY PRESS One of the greatest needs of the So-cialist party is the daily press. The time has arrived when our brains can no longer feast from the capitalist



J. Cooper of Kokomo were nominated for secretary, the choice to be made by a referendum vote of the entire state tive.

The advertising in the Chicago Daily Socialist is there to save you time, money and worry.

You pay the advertisers' bills the Kokomo Socialists gave the conventional conventions of the conventional conventions of the house that might seem to the house that might seem to the house that might seem as a restrict state of the conventional conventions.

The headquarters for the ensuing news. We have long since learned crowded with thrills through heated your money. You pay the advertisers' bills the conventions of the house that might seem us one point of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the convention of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the convention of the secretary of the convention of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the house of the secretary of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the house that the house of the secretary of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house of the secretary of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that might seem as a restrict state of the house that the house of the secretary of the house that the house of the secretary of the house that the house of the secretary of the house that the house of the house that the house of the house that the house of the h

FIG TREE'S ONLY A BUSH IN TEXAS But It Produces Fine Goods Just the Same.



a demonstrator in a local deptrinent store. He is demonstrating at stilled consumption cure and stands in the an ditorium of the store for four hours every day endeavoring to persuade patterns that he is the employe of a concern which has an absolute cure for tuberculosis. He would not talk as to his financial condition.

AILLED IN HEARST MINE

Lead, S. D., Feh. 6.—Rescue parties today received the bedy of Joseph Thomas, for five years shift boss in the flowestake company's mine, a Hearst trons that he is the employe of a concern which has an absolute cure for tuberculosis. He would not talk as to his financial condition.

A hig packing industry in figs is growing up in Texas. The Bible refers to a man sitting beneath his own fig tree. That would div be possible in south Texas, where the fig trees are bushes, as shown in

Winter wheat—Easy. Sales, 100,000
bu. No. 2 hard sold on tracks at Sc.
Spring wheat—Easy. No. 2 spring
sold on track at 95c. No. 4 spring. 20c.
durum wheat sold at 21592c, velver
chaff, No. 4, brought 30c.
Corn—Unchanged to a shade higher.
Sales. 40,000 bu. No. 2 mixed sold on
track at 47kc; No. 2 yellow. 17kg
819c; No. 3 mixed. 45kg46c.
No. 3 mixed. 45kg46c.
No. 3 white. 458c;
No. 4 mixed. 47kg246c.
Onts — Firm. Sales. 100,000 bu. Standard sold on track at 1216952kc; No. 2
mixed. Ec. No. 2 white, 33g33kc; No.
2 white. 318g324s.
CATTLE

KING GEORGE PACES QUESTIONS IN SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT



Monday

Special? 10 pounds of the best Granulated Sugar (with \$1.00 grocery order or 45c

Lace Gurtains Lot of Cable Net, Notting-ham and assortment of different grades, slightly solled odd pairs, worth up to \$3.50 pair, your choice at Bed Sheets 76x90, extra good bleached, welded seam, full size, regular 59c 33c value, special, each,

Dressing Sacques Ladies' Dressing Sacques, of good quality Gannel 524 — regular 600 290 value—cut down to

Wash Tubs Galvanized Wash largest made, good and 49c strong, 65c values, this sale. Trimmed Hats Ladies of Trimmed Hats, some are 50C worth as high as \$5, spec'l, Overcoats Young Men's Over-

in black, blue or ox-ford, have velvet collar, 2.90 Boys' Blouses made of fine Black Sateen, faced sleeves, sizes 5 to 16, 29c values, this sale at

HYOU PILES



Humboldt Park Parish Hous. California Ave. and Le Moyne St.

Daily Socialist Lyceum Bureau Quartet.

GROCERIES

SEND FOR NEW LIST.

MID-WINTER

SALE OF LOTS

Lena Park,

Indiana

Sunday, February 5, 1911 COME WITH US TO LENA PARK

RAIN OR SHINE. AND BUY LOTS

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

'MATZOH' BREAD BAKERS' STRIKE

Threatens Serious Effect on Jewish Passover Unless Soon Settled.

New York, Feb. 6 .- A strike of the "matsuh" bakers, just de lared here, threatens to have a serio effect upon the celebration of the Jewish passover, beginning April 12, unless it is speedily settled.

What "Matzoh" Is

'Matzoh" is the unleavened passover bread, a necessity in every orthodox Jewish family during the anniversary

ployers to adjust grievances of the The hours of labor are about tifteen a day.

Recent arrivals from Russia are also comployed, it is said-men giad to work for \$5 or \$6 a week until they can find more lucrative employment

Men's Demands

The demands of the 700 members of the union are 10 hours a day, a closed shop, and a considerable increase in

The festival of the passover begin The festival of the passover begins this year on the evening of April 12. It lasts practically eight days, and during that period no bread except "match," or unleavened bread, is eaten. Cake, ple and pastry of every description are banished from Jawish households unless they are made from "matzoh" flour, ground by machinery.

Flour Specially Made

The flour from whi... "matzoh" is made is specially prepared for that purpose. It must be absolutely pure and manufactured with machinery which makes no other kind of flour. The "matzoh" bakeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries supply a large territory outside of the metropolis, for in most cittes there are no "matzoh" bakeries. Thousands of years ago, who the least six months a year that the least six months a year. The New York bekeries are no "matzoh" bakeries. Thousands of years ago, who the least six months a year. The New York bekeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries are kept busy at least six months a year. The New York bekeries supply a large territory of hours, which was a least six months a year. The New York bekeries are no "matzoh" bakeries are kept busy at least six months are least six months

How It Is Baked

They simply mixed flour and water and baked them hastily. The cakes were flat and crisp and were prepared in such haste that even sait was for-The eating of the "matzoh" commen

The eating of the "matzoh" commem-orates the anniversary of this hasty de-perture of the Israelites from the land of their oppressors, as commanded in the following biblical passage: "Seven days shalt though eat un-leavened brend therewith, even the bread of affliction; for thou camest forth out of the land of Egypt in haste; that thou mayes; remember the day when thou camest forth out of the land of Egypt all the days of thy life."—Deuteronomy, xvi:3.

Labor Briefs

Workers in the steel and fron indus-try of Vancouver, B. C., are forming an Iron Trades Council, similar to the one in Pittsburg, Pa.

Secretary Morrison of the American Federation of Labor is at work on a plan to cause every local central body in the land to make strenuous efforts to organize the meat cutters and butch-workmen within their territory.

Bread Label

The Union

Agitate for it!

Demand it on all

Bread you buy!

Ask for it !

Trades Unions

Shorten hours and lengthen life.
Raise wages and lower usury.
Develop manheed and balk tyramay.
Establish fraternity and discourage

Oreate rights and abelish wrongs.
Lighten toil and brighten mes.
Cheer the home and fireside.
Make the world better for those liv

All wage workers should be unless m.l. Their progress is limited only by those who hold aloof. Get together. AGITATE, EDUCATE, ORGANIZE! Don't wait until tomorrow. Tomorrow never comes.

Don't wait for someone else to start. Begin yourse'f.

Begin yours':

Don't larken to the indifferent.

Wake them up.

Don't think it impossible. Three milion organized workers in the American

Federation of Labor prove different.

Don't Weaken. Persistence wins re
mits.

BY NEW SCALE

New Agreement Is Reached After Long Negotiations With Bosses.

Commencing Monday printers work ing in Chicago newspaper offices will work under a new scale, negotiations for which have been on for about two

Under the new agreement linotype operators will work under the same rate of wages as heretofore, while the hourly salaries of hand men will be in creased seven cents an hour.

Proofreaders, copyholders, copycut makeups and assistant machine tenders will receive an increase of \$3 per week.

All other conditions will remain the same as provided for in the scale of prices which went into effect Jan. 4.

BIG PARADE FOR MINERS WILL HAVE GOOD RESULTS

By Calted Press.
Denyer, Colo., Feb. 6.—There is a growing conviction here teday that as result of the monster mass meeting held by the workingmen, much legis lation favorable to the working classe will be passed by the present session of the Colorado legislature.

The parade and mass meeting was a protest against the imprisonment of elxteen miners, who were charged with contempt of court by Judge Greeley Whitford.

ever held in Denver and the enthusiasm "Mother Jones" was one of the prin-

cipal speakers, urging the workmen to stand together at the ballot box and declaring that if they did injunctions would be a thing of the past.

BILL IS AIMED

California Labor Asks Legislature to Regulate Strike Breaking.

protect labor unions, to prevent employers from using the poker of injunction from hiring guards or detectives to pro teet themselves or their property is ought in a bill introduced in the California state assembly.

Attacks Blacklist

The first section of the bill is de igned to protect employes from being to join or be a member of a labor or ganization as a condition of their em-

Any one convicted of such an act ay be fined from \$200 to \$1,000 or im-risonment in the county jall from one six months.

second section of the bill an ttempt is made to prohibit members of unions on strike from being enjoined in the courts or accused of conspiracy. The text of this section is as follows:

Text of Section

No agreement, combination or con-tract by or between two or more per-sons, to do or to procure to be done, or not to do or procure not to be done, any act in contemplation of, or in furtherance of any trade dispute between employers and employers in the state of California, shall be deemed as criminal nor shall those engaged either in, be indicted or otherwise punished for the crime of conspiracy, if such act committed by one person would be punishable as a crime; nor shall combination or contract be considered as a restraint of trade or commerce, nor shall any restraining order or injunction be issued with relation thereto." therance of any trade dispute between

Stop Scab Importers

The third section of the bill is directed against the importation of strike breakers by corporations or ment agencies and would make it unment agencies and would make it ma-lawful for persons to induce or per-suade workmen to come to this state on false representations as to the na-ture of their employment or without being fully acquainted with the facts regarding the existence of a strike or labor dispute.

inbor dispute.

"Failure to state in an advertisement," said the bill, "that there is a strike, lockout or other labor trouble at the place of the proposed employment, shall be deemed a faise advertisement, "and the penalty is fixed at a fine of from \$550 to \$2,000 or imprisonment in the county jail for from one to six months. o six months.

May Recover Damages

The workmen who may be persuad ed to come to this state or to any place the state under such representation, given the right to recover damages om the employer, agent or corpora-on interested."

ion interested."

The section restricting the hiring of The section restricting the hiring or guards or detectives, providing that "any person or persons who shall hire, aid or assist in hiring through private detective agencies or otherwise, persons to guard with arms or deadly weapons of any kind other persons or property within this state, or any person or persons who shall come into this state armed with deadly weapons of any kind for any such purpose withof any kind for any such purpose with-out a permit in writing from the gov-erpor of this state, shall be guilty of a felony, and on conviction thereof shall



EISIS AND SPLIT IN

A. F. OF L. AVERTED

It is doubtful whether many persons in the labor world appreciate the crisis in that confronted the American Federation of Labor during the past few mouths. Never in the history of the federation was split more imminent than when the A. F. of L. executive council met in Washington and the United Mine Workers in Columbus, and a long range battle was begun over the question of admitting the Western Federation of Miners.

when the Columbus convention auried the ultimatum at Washinton, "Admit to 50,000 metalliferous miners or the 200,000 coal miners will seede," Gongers was shown a telegram from Columbus, but he testily declined to read it, exclaiming. "I refuse to read dispatches from Columbur, a influence my judgment." Nevertheless, all the members of the executive council knew what would happen if they continued their policy of procrastination.

For a dozen years the western miners had been invited to affiliate with the A. F. of Ls. and finally when they voted last summer to do so they were blocked by the finney excuse that they claimed jurisdiction over a handful of men of another trade who worked in miners were conceded such jurisdiction, The real reason at the bottom of this scheme to bar the western men was that the latter are industrial and political radicals—insurgents against pearly at the compaign with energy.

"7et the sympathizers all out for the primary," said he, "so we can get a line on all the voters. We did it in Milwaukee and we can do it here.

Will Make Stir

"If we only select two or three alderment."

The enthusiasm was specially shown by the raising of \$25 for the \$25,000 fund for the Daily Socialist.

"This campaign is going to be the hardest fight we have yet had," said in our ward.

How They'll Work

"We will hold hall meetings to stir up the sympathizers and out for the primary." said he, "so we can get a line on all the voters. We did it in Milwaukee and we can do it here.

"If we only elect two or three alderment."

"If we only select two or three alderment."

"If we only select two or three alderment."

"The enthusiasm was specially shown by the raising of \$25 for the \$25,000 fund for the Daily Socialist.

"This campaign is going to be the hardest fight we have yet had," said the party vote in our ward.

How They'll Work

that the latter are industrial and political radicals insurgents against nearly ical radicals—insurgents against hearly everything for which Gompers stands pat. It was simply a battle between progressiveness and reaction, between the new trade unionism that would bring the workers of an entire industry into one organization, and the trade unionism that seeks to cling to the old craft lines that were possible between the company.

old craft lines that were possible before the formation of the trusts.

If the miners had boilted from the A.
F. of L. they would budoubtedly have
been followed by the brewery workers,
the bakers, the tailors and a number
of metal and building trades, with the
result that a new industrial federation,
with at least half a million members. result that a new industrial federation, with at least half a million members at the start, would have been founded. Then a fierce labor war would have been inevitable, a war that would have pleased nobody more than the union-amashing capitalists. So this big question is settled right and war is happliy averted.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT

st. Paul. Minn. Feb. 6.—The post office department today took action in the case of the railway mail clerks of the Pierre-Tracy lines who recently "struck" because they were ordered to do extra work without compensation. Five of the men were discharged from the service and the other five were reinstated, with a reduction of one

The men who have been filling th The men who have been filling the places of the suspended clerks were ordered advanced one number.

These orders were received by Superintendent Perkins in a telegram from Postmastr General Hitchcock.

The clerks are incensed at the action, but, according to John L. Thornton, their publicity man, no action will be taken until an official report is received.

IBON MOLDERS AND CORE MAKERS, NOTICE

Strike on at New Brighton and Beaver Falls, Pa., at the plants of the Keystone Works.

The local offices of the company have been turned into a lodging house for strike breakers.

Iron molders are also on strike at Monace, Pa.

Bread Label

IT STANDS PORT

Sanitary Conditions in

Shorter Working-

Bakest

Higher Wages

be imprised in the penitentary not less than one or more than five years." A provise states that the net is not to be construed to interfere with the right of any person or corporation to guard and protect their property as provided under existing law. Another bill introduced by Griffin, provides for the regulation of guards, watchmen end private detectives by IN 13TH WARD

George Koop Tells Socialists flow to Work for Success.

Enthusiasm and determination over the Socialist city campaign was expressed at the meeting of the 13th ward.

branch of the Socialist party last night
in the hall at 721 South Western avenue.

Nominate Will

O. Larson, 31st ward.

E. Anderson, 31st ward.

A. A. Arnesen, 31st ward.

L. Rivet, 31st ward.

James H. Brown, Yuma, Ariz.,

Charles H. Dunn.

3513 West Monroe street, a union painter, was nominated for alderman. George Koop, the 27th ward nominee

for alderman, addressed the meeting, and gave some suggestions on how to when the Columbus convention auried push the campaign with energy.

primary," said he, "so we can get a MILWAUKEE POSTPONES

up the sympathizers and we are all distributing literature in our ward. The Daily Socialist is doing good work and is growing better every day."

STREET CAR MEN'S UNION SECURED VISTIBULE LAW

first vestibule law for the proection of motormen was instituted in the state of Ohlo ir the year 1893, through the efforts of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Rail-way Employes. The argument against the vestibule

The argument against the vestibule in those days was unique. A glass shield in front of othe motorman would blurr his vision; great slaughter of pedestrians would ensue, widows and orphans would multiply and the Maithusian theory of overpopulation would be offset by the preventive oheck of reckless motormen going it billed, as it were. But the vestibule came and the calamity did not happen.

On the contrary it worked for the good of all, so much so that the efforts of the union and its officers to establish this law in other states has met with less resistance.

with less resistance.

FIGHT AGAINST PLANS FOR COMMISSION GOVERNMENT

Attempts to establish the commission Attempts to establish the commission form of government in various Illinois clitics are being opposed by the Socialists. Following the victory of the party over the commission form of government at Quincy, Ill., efforts are being made to defeat the plan in Murphysboro, Peoria, and Galesburg. At a meeting in Galesburg hast hight it was shown that Cedar Rapids, fa., under commission government has overdrawn, where tell us of maryslous cures, even commission government has overdrawn all the city funds.

By United Press.

New York, Feb. 4.—A report that
John Mitchell, former president of the
United Mine Workers of America, had
resigned as a member of the National
Civic Federation in order to retain his
membership in the mine workers, was
current here today. At his desk in the
Civic Federation offices, Mr. Mitchell
positively refused to discuss the most
ter. He said:

"I said all that I intended to in my telegram to the convention. I shall have nothing at all to say at this time."

AMOUNT IN \$25,000 FUND GOES OVER \$5,000 MARK

H. D. Larson, Kalamazoo, Mich Henry Kale, Rock Island, Ill.... Philip Wells, Rock Island, Ill... William Simmons, Rock Island,

Otis J. Anderson, Rock Island, Edward Nolte, Chicago Henry Doerr, 31st ward.

A. G. Gerbrecht, 31st ward.

P. Sorenson, 31st ward.

William S. Ellis, 31st ward. C. Lorenz, 31st word

O. Larson, 31st ward

M. Paetzold, Chicago
William J. Schaefer, Chicago
Eugene Schaefer, Chicago
V. McKenzie, Chicago
Morris Segal, Chicago

HARBOR PROPOSITION

By United Press.

Milwaukee, Wis., Feb. 6.—The proposition of a \$4,000,000 harbor on Lake Michigan for Milwaukee, planned by a previous city administration, was un equivocally "knocked in the head" b the Socialist administration at a meet ing of the special harbor committee to

Mayor Emil Seidel intimated the city will use the money for other purposes. This is taken to mean the money will this is taken to mean the money was be used to carry out the many plans of the present administration such as building municipal lodging houses, stone quarries, slaughter houses, ter-ninal stations, parkways and homes for working men.

Want Every Sufferer to Try My Drafts, Which Are Curing Thousands, WITHOUT COST

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I want to send every one who has Rheumatism a regular \$1.00 pair of Magic Foot Drafts, the great Michigan remedy for Rheumatism of every kind, chronic or acute, muscular, sciatic, lum-bago, gout, etc., no matter where located or how severe, on FREE TRIAL.



where tell us of marvelous cures, even after long lives of suffering, and after every other means had failed. It is be-cause they are so sure to bring prompt STILL JOHN MITCHELL WON'T cause they are so sure to the talk on MINERS' ACTION and permanent relief that I can

and address. Beturn mail will bring the Drafts, prepaid. Then, after trying them, if you are satisfied with the benefit received, send us One Dollar. If not, they cost you nothing. You de-cide, and we take your word. Address Magic Foot Draft Co., MW5 Oliver Bidg., Jackson, Mich. Send no money —just your name. Write today.

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ment Association

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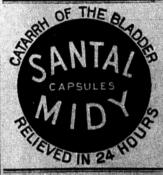


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A fine deck of 88 playing cards, standard size and extra quality with a cards, standard size and extra quality with at sight. But the sight of the sinterest of the sight of the sight of the sight of the sight of th

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WANTED Several man and won-rest some money sed manufa article themselves. Fatent applied Address M. K. care Daily socia washington et.

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The Wretches of Povertyville By I. L. NASCHER, M. D.

An Arsenal of Facts—a history of the underworld containing indisputable evidence. It shows that the prostitutes, the pickpocket, the beggar, the hold-up man, the sneak thief, the opium tiend, the drug fiend, the gambler, and the street-walker, do not choose their life of vice and crime, but are forced into it by poverty, heredity and occupation. To the Socialist looking for unanswerable evidence—concrete facts—of how occupation plays an important part in the conversion of respectable men and women into wretches, this is the book to read, to have handy to conwretches, this is the book to read, to have handy to convince the doubting.

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STATISTICAL RETROSPECT. The Union Brend I

Bakery and Confectionery Workers International Union of America

DURING THE YEAR OF 1910

OTTO B. PISCHER

Demand it whe you buy Bread. BENEFITS PAID TO MEMBERS

ibio	Total	For Per Capita Teta	For Initiation Fots	For Assessmits Supplies, and Miscellaneous	New rem- bers Initi- afed	Union Labels Issued	Strike Benefits	Sek Benefits	Death Benefits	Death Benefits for Members Wives	Expenditures for Agitation and Educational Purposes.
January	\$ 10143 88	\$ 6376 35	\$ 465 50	\$ 3302 03	313	34 670 COO	188 00	\$ 979 55	\$ 300 '00		\$ 1447 00
February	7423 20	4499 70	467 50	2456 OC	264	.47 430 000	234 00	1127.80	2 (1) (1) (2) (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)		Telephone State of Contract of Con-
March	10246 00	6732 45	701 .50	2752 05		31 742 000	4520 00	1320 00	400 00	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	1796 54
April	8212.15	5414 70	797 50	11999 95	464	38 595 000	768 00	1 918 65	400 00	* 50 00	2978 54
May	15790 47	5363 45	2245 00	8182 02	1324	*49 .673 000	22659 00	1468 00		100 00	\$200000 \$3000000 PERSON
June ;	21002 20	7186 60	1164 00	12654 96			21216 00	1120 .10		50 00	TO SECURE STATES AND SECURE OF THE PARTY OF
July	16881 70		628 50	10021-80	387	43 402 000	4263 00	849 95	100 00	50 00	2301 42
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September_	12850 79	6333 45	610 30			44 993 000	633 00	1150 90			1936 73
October	11104 85	6127 25		4540 60		49 181 590		842 45	250 00	\$ 50.00	1531 54
November	11968 72	6370 40	508 50	5089 82	325	46 915 000		1083 20	50 00	125 00	
December	11048 07	6139 55	646 50	4262 02	397	48 000 000	276 00	1208 15	150 00	*** **	2196 86
Grand totals	\$152020 45	\$71625 45	\$9275 00	\$ 71719 00	5600	535 475 500	\$55404 00	\$13414 95	\$2650 00	\$0251.00	\$25893-40

The fact that nearly six hundreds of millions of union labels were used on union betad shows that the union is again, may well study the accounting great headway. The vast amount spent during the year for bene-

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PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM

Envelopes.

IMBING FOU

Water Coolers Filthy: Confidential Reports Before Congress.

BY GILSON GARDNER

Washington, D. C., Feb. 6.-Ninety per cent of all the "full" railway mail clothes are Union Label goods. now in use by the government and rented from the railroads of the country are unsanitray.

Harpoon Exposes Shortcomings he postoffice appropriation bill providing for the renting of mail cars requires that all mail cars shall be "sar itary," otherwise no car rental will be

When before the postoffice committee When before the postofice committee explaining the estimates for car rental for the next facal year, Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart, under whose jurisdiction the railway mail service comes, infimated to the committee that the railroad companies would probably be railroad companies would probably be railroad companies would probably be for failure to furnish santary cars.

According to the actual condition of the railway mail cars, as revealed in confidential reports collected by the organ of the clerks, the Harpoon, the amount of fines that should be collect-

amount of fines that should be collect-

Cars Unsanitary

The postoffice department is paying approximately \$5,000,000 annually in car rental for 1,100 "full" mail cars. Fully 1,000 of them are violations of the law for "saultary" cars by any reasonable standard that may be devised.

A compilation of reports covering 140 mail cars on 29 different railreports received from cierks who
mpelled to work in these cars—
an outrageous condition of ar-

An examination of the reports shows that less than a dozen of the cars have proper plumbing, while the greater number do not even have disinfectant devices. In a few cases only are the

ore.

In most cases the ice is placed in the tank with the drinking water. Since this ice, handled as it is on dirty railway platforms, and by many hands, is necessarily in most instances dirty and impure, the practice of placing ice with the drinking water is extremely unsanitary. It is a frequent thing for the men to carry buckets or jugs and keep themselves supplied—with water from wells along the various lines.

Water Is Filthy

in many cases the water cooler is lo-cated in close proximity to the wash bowls and closeta, and the drinking glasses are constayily splanbed with the dirty water from the bowl.

Impure air in the cars is common.
Through the drain pipes a constant suction of air is caused, blowing sewage tunes through the ar. In many cases no spittoous are provided at all; sometimes they are provided and not kept clean. kept clean.

The tollet appliances are almost in-

The follet appliances are almost in-stances, from the nature of the case, are unclean, and remain uncleaned sometimes for days.

In many cases the cierks must work close to unspeakable conditions.

These facts are undisputed; they are based on actual reports from railway.

based on actual reports from railway mall clerks to Urban A. Waiter, the ed-iter of the Harpoon, and these clerks stand ready to testify before a commit-tee of congress, if assured of protec-tion.

Clerks Coerced

Clerks Coerced

The attitud of the department is well illustrated in instructions sent out from chicago, which in effect compet the clerks to accept the conditions as they find them. In practically all of the 140 cars covered by the reports, the mail clerks have been given to understand that the cars are officially "sanitary," and they have been forced to turn in reports to that effect, in order that the company might have a clearance to get past the law.

The Harpoon's editor has presented these facts to members of congress in a printed report, in which he offers to present the facts, backed up by written evidence now in his possession, to an livestigating committee and stand by the result.

an investigating committee and stand by the result.

Up to the present time the influence of Postmaster General Hitchcock and the very evident desire of the postor-fice department to favor the powerful railroads, have made these and all sim-lar protests of no avail. Not even the small nominal fines are collected.

Made to Order Suits

retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entirestock new goods. Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed.

OPEN EVENINGS

UNION CO-OPERATIVE CLOTHING MFG. CO.

1354 West Taylor Street

FELL out the following blank and I will call for and deliver all laundry work north of Addison and dennts in per cent of your bills up to March 1. 1211. An the 22.000 fund.

Mail to C. KIRTSINGER, 1007 Ein-pend avenue, Evansion, of Idephone Chearing all Work Quarattee Chearing All Work Quarattee

THE BUYERS' NEWS

The Square Realty Company is again with us. Lena Park, Ind., the manufacturing city they are booming, now has a cut glass factory in full operation, and, it is said, more hands are being taken on every week. One other factory is about completed and will be in operation in two weeks or so. During January two store buildings. and five dwelling houses were put under construction. A lumber yard has been established, while another is ready to open soon. The promoters promise that 100 dwelling houses will be contracted for within thirty days.

As a result of the Garment Workers' strike, a number of garment workers have started the Union Co-Operative Clothing Manufacturing Company, 1354 West Taylor street, and are making made-toorder and ready-to-wear clothing for \$12.00 and up. Of course, the

Don't forget that the Grosse Clothing Company, at Division and Milwaukee avenue, is having a "Three Weeks" sale. Bargains in both quality and price are offered. Watch their ads carefully.

To while away the long winter evenings, read "The Wretches of Povertyville," by I. L. Nascher. This is a critical sociological study of the Bowery and its denizens. Evidence of the power of capitalism sending respectable men and women down the beaten path of vice and crime is heaped page after page. You can't argue intelligently without these kind of facts.

On Milwaukee avenue, just south of Division street, the BELL Clothing House has a gigantic scale of clothing on. A saving to every customer is guaranteed.

Kolacek's, at Milwaukee and Armitage avenues, is offering bargains every day. You'll note their ad appears at least three times a

Tom Murray says he is going to move, but he doesn't want to take anything but his clerks with him, so he is offering unheard-of bargains in his advertisements. Help TOM move.

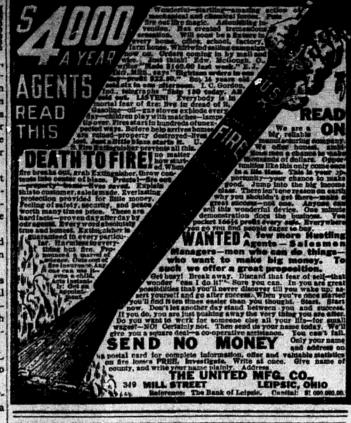
At this time of the year Ruppert's offer exceptional bargains in Union-made shoes. This year is no exception, and every day his

Among our every day advertisers are the "Continental," Central Drug Co., and our big "Business Directory."

By the way, let us know if there is anything you want to buy that is not advertised in the DAILY SOCIALIST. If we but knew, there are lots of opportunities where we could get advertising if we had the evidence to back us up that Socialists need things like Ladies' Cloaks, Millinery, Jewelry, Pianos, Musical Instruments, Automobiles, etc.

If there is anything you want and don't see it advertised in the DAILY SOCIALIST—tell us what it is, ask us WHY it isn't advertised. We'll have it advertised, or we'll let you know why not.

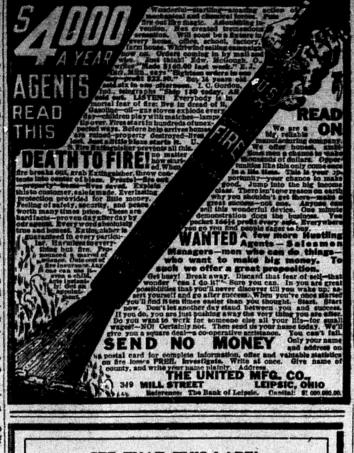
Further, do you need help, do you want to exchange something you have no use for now for something you can use? Do you want to rent a house? If so, use our CLASSIFIED ADS. They pay.



SEE THAT THIS LABEL ALLIED PRINTING TRADES UNION COUNCIL 3 12 IS ON YOUR PRINTING

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MEN'S PURNISHINGS fon's Persishings Rate, Shore and Property Rate, Shore and Property Deep of "L" Station.

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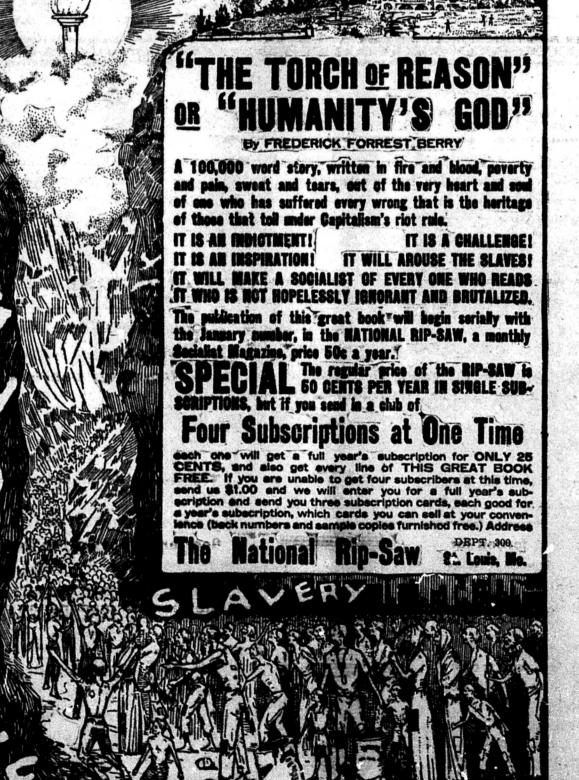
OR UNION MADE CLOTHING, SHORE & HATS, REMEMBER THE GOOD LUVE, HERRIN, ILL.

GET THE HARIT AND Buf Union Rade Goods at EWICK'S, RERRIN, ILLINO.

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For Union Made Clothing, Shope and Hats see the KAHN STORE, Herrin, III.

DRY GOODS AND SHOZE WOODHOUSE & GALLIGAN BY COM



Germer Sees Growing Fight on National Civic Federation.

"The action of the United Mine Workers in repudiating the National Civic Federation will undoubtedly be followed by similar action by other organizations," said Adolph Germer, secretary-treasurer of sub-district 5, U. M. W. of Illinois, in Chicago today.

Great Hostility

"There is a strong undercurrent," he continued, "of feeling among many trade unions against the Civic Federation and definite action by someone was all that was needed to start a general movement against the Belmont organization."

It was the substitute motion present ed by Germer which was carried at the miners' convention at Columbus, Ohlo, and which was followed by a constitutional amendment declaring

The delegates from District No. 9, which is located in the fields near Hasselton, voted to a man, if my recollection is correct, against the Civic Fed-

eration.
"I feel that the action of the convention was a big step in advance. We are walting naturally with a great deal of interest to see what John Mitchell will

SNOW TIES UP BIG CANADIAN RAILROAD

Winnipeg, Man., Feb. 4.—On all of the three great rallway systems in western Canada few trains moved to-day, hundreds of passenger and freight trains being buried in snow drifts or at the mercy of dead locomotives. Many towns and villages of the interior are out of fuel owing to the nonarrival of trains.

MAKES FAST TIME

MAKES PAST TIME

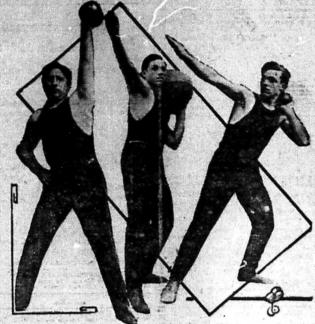
Paris, Feb. 4.—Aviator Say, competing for the Aerial league prize for the aviator flying sixty kilometers (forty miles) over a circular course before Feb.

4. tod y covered sixty-three kilometers is the second of its type in the world.

5. tod y covered sixty-three kilometers is the second of its type in the world.

6. the three-hinged open in thirty-two minues. He used a bi- lit is called "the three-hinged open in thirty-two minues. He used a bi- Spandril type." The spans are 203 feet, the total length of the bridge being 706 but \$20,000. The important feature is bor.

WILL DEFEAT AMERICANS N.E. C. STARTS EUROPEAN AMBIDEXTERITY



SWEDES PRACTICING LARBOARD WORK.

SESSIONS HERE

by National Committee Starts Its Work.

The national executive committee of the Socialist party met this morning at 10:30 at the national headquarters.

Probe Committee Here The investigation committee, elected we the national committee, are in the

city.

Their duties are to investigate certain charges against the national secretary and the national executive compatites.

retary and mittee mittee are:
The mambers of the committee are:
Osear Ameringer, Oklahoma; Adolph Germer, Illinois; Dan Hogan, Arkansas; Wafter Millard, Ohio, and James
Dannsylvania. H. Maurer, Pennsylvania.

Sessions Start The meetings of the investigating committee will be held at the K. P. hall, room 201, at 167 East Washington

SWEDES PRACTICING LARBOARD WORK.

SWEDES PRACTICING LARBOARD WORK.

The fact that the men in charge of handed throws. This announcement the Olympic games for next year desire the Olympic games for next year desire to demonstrate the superiority of certains at the same time.

Mark Hanna's Idea

"The Nations' Civic Pederation was the present secretary of the organization of the present secretary of the organization.

The anthructe coal districts of Pennsylvania, in which the Civic Federation has been most active, were the most active in repudifying the federation.

The delegates from District No. 2, which is located in the fields near Has

LONDON'S GUEST TO TOUR WORLD WITH \$200 AND GUITAR

Guests at Wake Robin Lodge, the California home of Mr. and Mrs. Jack London, were talking one evening about a man who had "beaten" his way around the world.

Somebody said a woman would never have the nerve to do such a thing 2" Investigating Body Chesen wager Mrs. Gilbert would make the

"ip, if she was dared," said London.

The dare was promptly given, and, as
result, Mrs. Hida Gilbert will said
from New York Feb. 4, with her maid,

\$200 and a guitar. The \$200 is to get them over the At lantle, but they must complete the



MRS. HILDA GILBERT

world trip with that much cash on hand. They will land at Gibraltar. The route outlined includes, Algiers, Alexandria, Cairo, South Africa, India, Japan and the Philippines.

Japan and the Philippines. I van sing and play the guitar. I shall take care to play only to those who appreciate good music. I am sure they will pay me handsomely, said Mrs. Gilbert. In two years I'll be

I'm not afraid of anything. . I have lived in the open since I was a little girl. I'm twenty-nine now. I can ride horse like a cowboy and I don't know

a norse like a cowboy and I don't know what it is to be UI.

"I was married when I was four-teen, and found out my mistake at nine-teen, when? secured a divorce. I was old then: I'm young now. Fresh air and glorieus California sunshine saved me."

HIT AT CHORUS GIRL

Little Rock, Feb. 6.—Representatives Brickey of Lee and Jackson of Phillips created considerable merriment in the Arkansas house of representatives over February Sale Opens an attempt to introuce a bill prohibiting cherus girls from appearing on the stage in Arkansas unless their skirts fell at least two inches below the knee(and fixing penalties of from 13 to 22 cents fer violations of the act.

GETTING WISE

His Pardon of Warren Is Sign of Political Intelligence.

President Taft, in his commutation of the scutence against Fred D. War-ren, showed the first gleam it political intelligence which he has displayed. "Tat has been conspicuous for blundering, even from the standpoint of his

wn party.
"For the first time he showed a realization of the existence of public sentiment, when he set aside Warren's

Such is the opinion of John Sparge the is in Chicago to attend the cions of the national executive commit

stons of the instinuin executive consinu-tee of the Socialist party.

Speaking at the Lewis Institute,
Spargo, said in part:

"Ex-President Theodore Roosevelt gives fresh energy to the hatred and

gives fresh energy to the hatred and envy of the poor and oppressed for the rich and powerful when he traces the wrongs of modern society to the wick-edness of rich maletacters in high places, to the brutalities of individuals. "The Socialists as opposed to Mr. Roosevelt say that the individuals is mot to blame—neither the man at the top nor the man at the bettom," declared, the speaker.

SARITARY SUPPLY CO., Bex 210 Sta. F, TOLEBO, CHIR Tickled



Everything a Man or Boy Wears Gigantic Wednesday, Feb. 8

Watch This Page!



"I Made \$20 Today"

"WOMEN BUY AT SIGHT"

THE

\$50 TO \$100 A WEEK

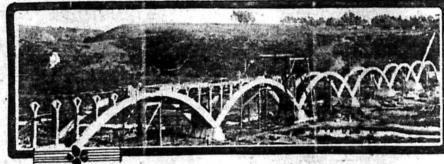
"HOME COMFORT"

SCRUBBING MACHINE

4711 S ASHLAND AVENUE







NEW KIND OF BRIDGE IS THE REAL ARTICLE

Celebration of Victory President Taft has suddenly discovered, at

the eleventh hour, that it would be a stupendous blunder to send Fred D. Warren to jail. The jail sentence is therefore thrown into the White House waste paper basket, and Warren will be at the big meeting as one of the speakers. Jubilation will be the keynote of the big gathering. Every lover of free speech and the right of free press will also be there. This includes you.

Dexter Pavilion Halsted and Sunday, February 12

Continuous Meeting from 2:30 to 6 p. m. Reserved Seats, I,000 at 50 cents; 1,000 at 25 cents and 6,000 Ceneral Admissions at 10 cents.

SPEAKERS: Eugene V. Debs, Fred D. Warren, W. E. Rodriguez, Candidate for Mayor; J. Mahlon Barnes, Seymour Steadman.

Chairman: ARTHUR M. LEWIS



EUGENE V. DEBS

W. E. RODRIGUEZ

This meeting will be the grand opening of the spring city campaign. It will be a gathering of our forces for an onslaught upon that social system which fosters tyranny and breeds poverty.

Patrons of the Garrick meeting will please note that the Carrick will be closed on this Sunday afternoon and the committee of the Society and Lecturer Lewis join in urging you to attend the monster meeting.



ARTHUR M. LEWIS

Tickets will be on sale from now on at the County Office of the Socialist Party, third floor, and offices of the Daily Socialist, first floor, 180 Washington Street. Also at the Carrick meeting next Sunday afternoon.

TO GET THERE All cars from east or west, transfer on Halsted to 42d Street. The pavilion adjoins the stockyards. Doors open at one o'clock. Get there early.





SEYMOUR STEDMAN





The publication of a signed article does not m an indersement; " the Daily Socialist philose expressed therein. Enclose postage for return of unused manuscripts.

Strike Ended?

'The strike is ended," read the headlines in the capitalist papers this morning.

The strikers have returned to work under starvation agree-

Oh, that's a different story. That we will take as quite likely.

Yes, a great number of the garment workers have gone back to the shops. They had to. Hunger drove them back. The unions were not able to support them any longer and the "public" got tired. That part of the public which has money is not interested in helping

And so the strikers went back to work. They were starved

For the EMPLOYERS HOLD THE KEY TO THE CUP-BOARD.

In order to get bread, the strikers had to go to the owners of the cupboard and ask them to open it.

They will do anything for these owners just now. They must

get bread, and the only way to get it is to accept the terms of the The committees have argued with the employers. The mayor

and the city council have held "conferences" with the masters. The Senate Investigating Committee has talked with them. The argument has been hot and spirited. It has also been sort

The employers have always come out ahead. They have the

only REAL argument.
They HAVE THE KEYTO THE CUPBOARD.

What are you going to do with an argument like that?
So the workers went back. They stoop to the indignities heaped upon them. They work long hours. They accept small wages. They submit to the fines and the insults.

They have to in order to get bread. If they don't the employers won't open the cupboard.

To be sure, the workers have made that cupboard themselves. They have made the bread that is in the cupboard. They have also made the key that opens the cupboard.

But the masters happen to own both cupboard and bread-also tatives into the national legislatures of the key.

The workers have given the employers the whole outfit. So

now they must come and beg.

The masters made the begging unendurable. They imposed that are more democratic and less corrupt than any ever organized by busi-

hardships too heavy to bear.

hardships too heavy to bear.

So the workers went out on strike. They kept up the strike for twenty weeks. They did this in face of hunger and want. They did it in spite of crying children and dying babies. The strikers were clubbed and jailed. They were cut in pieces and shot dead. But they kept up courage.

It is the bravest strike that has been put up in all the history

of Chicago. Nothing like it has been witnessed in this great city.

And now the strikers have gone back. Good and well. We ad-

BUT THE STRIKE IS NOT ENDED.

No, no! The strike is on. It is on until that miserable argument is de-

feated—the bread argument.

The strike is on until the WORKERS can use the BREAD

Remember, you masters, that the workers are just taking their second breath. They went out for a little better conditions, for more decent treatment. They have gained some. They have learned much. They are now organizing. They are perfecting their strike

And they are not going to end this strike until they possess the cupboard and the bread. They are also after the key.

Congratulations to you on your courage and your twenty weeks of starvation.

Success to you in your march upon the cupboard and the bread The strike ends when the workers get the key.

"War==What For?"

A very remarkable book has been on the market for several months. It is the masterful presentation of a subject that today is holding the attention of a very large portion of the people of the been reading an agricultural paper whole earth.

The book has a most indicative title-"War-What For?" It is to be obtained from such a domestic written by George R. Kirkpatrick.

The book has a most indicative title—"War—What For:

ten by George R. Kirkpatrick.

Comrade Kirkpatrick knows war—war between the artistocratic
talist universities and its progressive professors. Kirkpatrick
been kicked out once or twice. There has been war,
Why new? Why not a giraffe or a
mart nog? If we're going to stirt a
tank to say nothing of nice, rich
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tank to say nothing t capitalist universities and its progressive professors. Kirkpatrick has been kicked out once or twice. There has been war.

of them harmless, except those on economics.

Then he began to study war in all its phases. He analyzed the but we could sell the surplus. army and the navy, the men in the ranks, the officers and the powers behind them. "Oh, I see. I'm to be the future milk imagnate. Guess I'd soon be written up in the magnaines: What One City Man Did With \$38—Started on One Terra Cotta Cow and Now Supplies Metropolis With Lactent Fulld—It's All in

more things. He couldn't rest or keep his vision to himself. Kirkpatrick had to speak out. And he has spoken in frightfully loud tones. HE ROARS.

The book is as striking as the man who wrote it. The way he goes into it is enough to scare a Gatling gun into hiding.

How he does show up the accursed interests in their plot to stir

up war in order to swell their fortunes.

We would only have one cow and she might become a sort of family faverite, as it were."

"Now I get 4t." retorted her sarcastic spouse. "Different headines: "Peculiar Household Pet-East End Resident Household Pet-East End How he pictures the workers all wrought up over the pretended grievances of nations ready to go into the rain of bullets to save their country when it only means a fight between the masters over

mothers and wives, the tears and heartaches, the suffering and humiliation in the barracks and on the battle field.

blood of nations

How he ridicules and blisters the hypocrites who place their pouted Mrs. Wickiebridge. "If you be-

gold upon the altar of peace—gold that has been mined out of the pierced hearts of a million human beings.

KIRKPATRICK ROARS, and his roar will drown the noise of the gun and the din of the cannon.

He also TALKS.

TREFT—Separation in High Life—Kreen and the life and the life and the life and the life and the life.

And his talk will drain the recruiting stations and thin the ranks of soldiery. His explanation of war will make it impossible for the plutocratic murderers to get working men to fight working men.

It is an epoch-making book and should go into every home and be read by every mother. She will never let her boy go to war after reading it.

However, Mrs. W. is thinking of

milk."

However, Mrs. W. is thinking of putting something else in his con- be-It should be read by every father and by every teacher, by every sides condensed milk.

And it should be read by every woman in the land. She would find out something about soldiers that she never knew before. This is not a review-we will have that later. But the book cannot be reviewed. It has to be read.

You can get this book for \$1.20 from the Chicago Daily Socialist. The Socialist movement can not do better than take hold of this book and place ten million copies out among the workers.

Taft says he was afraid Warren might get so popular if sent to jail that he would be put up as presidential candidate or the Socialist ticket in 1912. Taft wanted to forestall any danger of this kind.

A Sunday school girl asks if Busse is called the "dark horse" because he has covered himself with the black blanket of graft. O dear, no! It's because he is hitched to the capitalist hearse.

"WAITING FOR ORDERS"

-. By Dorothy Johns ----

editorial in the Daily, in which this sixteen-year-old boy, run over by a Milwaukee & St. Paul train, was held rinned under the wheels despite the father's presence, until the police, one-half hour later, arrived, too late to save the boy's life, shows that far worse conditions exist in the United States of America in this respect than in the Benighted States of Mexico.

in the Benighted States of Mexico.

More than once, while lecturing on conditions in the "Sister Republic," I have heard doubts of my veracity expressed by my hearers when I related a certain incident in illustration of the workings of Mexican lew. In one capitol of that country they have an ordinance forbidding the giving of first aid to the injured on the city streets before the arrival of a mounted officer. Many times, in the course of a long residence there, I came in conflict with that ordinance. After the second offense I was warned that if it happened again I would be arrested and prosecuted.

When at last I was placed under arrest, the police judge, after regarding me severely for a few moments.

when at least I was placed under arrest, the police judge, after regarding me severely for a few moments, said in tones of grave reproach:

"Senora, I understand that this is the third time you have committed this offense. I regret exceedingly the necessity of reprimanding an American citizen, and I trust it will not happen again."

"Yes, Judge," I said, "It is the third time, but it will not be the last. As long as I remain a resident of this

not be the last. As long as I remain a resident of this city, and just so long as such a stupid, inhuman ordinance remains in effect, I certainly shall violate it whenever occasion may arise."

Instead of jailing or fining me, "he judge courteously

explained:
"You probably do not understand, Senora, but our people are so stupid and ignorant that the chances are greatly in favor of the average citizen doing exactly the wrong thing in the case of any hadly induced person, but the mounted officers, besides being educated gentlemen, are trained in the rendering of first aid. Therefore, for the best interests of the citizens, to protect them from the ministrations of foolish friends and

ignorant passers by, we have this ordinance, which we consider a good one."
Though somewhat abashed, I called his attention to the fact that after I had been arrested in the act of stopping an artery to prevent a poor man-bleeding to death, the sufferer had been allowed to he in the brolling sun just five hours before one of those "educated gentlemen-mounted-officer-trained-nurses" appeared on the gene to render first sid, giving the explanation that

the gene to render hist sid, giving the explanation that he had had company, and it was not convenient to come sooner, since he was told only a workingman was hurt. The judge agreed regretfully that the manner of carrying out the ordinance was not all that could be desired. "But" he insisted, "It is a good ordinance, and we must insist on obedieuce to it. Experience has proved its worth. The number of deaths resulting from accidents has decreased amazingly since its enforcement, in spite of the fact that sometimes it is poorly carried out."

I already felt sufficiently humiliated before he con-

our course, I realize, senora, that among an intelligent people, such as your own, an ordinance of this kind would indeed be lubuman and abourd."

Was that Mexican judge sareastic! Did he know more of the conditious among my own people than I, with my American "big-headedness," was capable of understanding?

My humiliation is at last complete, in the knowledge that in my own land injured citizens must be helpless.

My humiliation is at last complete, in the knowledge that in my own land injured citizens must lie helpiess, with their life blood ebbing away, while other citizens stand dumbly by obeying the railrond's orders.

In the case of young Bloofske the crowning shame, terible in its significance to the "common people," lies in the fact that the orders which prevented the frantic-father from aiding his dying son were not designed "for the protection of citizens," but solely in the interest of private property.

The question naturally arises: Which shows the greater degree of stupidity and ignorance, the Mexican peons in submitting to a well-intended ordinance badly enforced, or American sovereign citizens in submitting to such orders rigidly enforced in the interest of the masters at the cost of human life?

What Socialists Have Done

dred fold within forty years—from 30,000 in 1867 to 8,803,000 in 1907. They have become a recognized fac-tor in the public life of twenty-five

modern nations. They have lected nearly 500 represenvarious countries and placed 12,000 more

into municipal offices.

They have built up political parties

They have founded a powerful press and circulated millions of pamphlets and leaflets. They have produced a scientific and philosophical literature that the respect of scholars everywhere. philosophical literature that commands

ny of the foremost thinkers, writers. scientists, orators, labor leaders and dramatists of the old world and the They have exercised a deep influence

on present-day thought and action.

Don't you think we ought to have

cow?" It was Mrs. Wicklebridge

coking this suggestion. She had just

which painted the pleasure and profit

Knowing How, says Dairy King Wick-Wicklebridge, Who Tells of His Early Struggles in the Barn."
"Ob. dear, no. Lemuel, I do not inti-mate that you should go into the ven-ture wholesale." reminded Mrs. W.

We would only have one cow and she

MAYBE THE PRINTER KNEW

Then longed to clutch the stupid print-er's throat

That set it up. "My pig. my counter-

A QUICK SIDESTEP

-Harper's Weekly.

My pigmy' counterpart."

heart:

They have grown from a little band of idealists half a century ago into an army of 25,000,000 persons today.

They have helped the trade unloss fight their battles for higher wages, effecter hears and better conditions.

They have done much to stimulate the courts.

They have done much to curb the court of child labor—to limit the hours the demand for public ownership.

They have forced conservative governments of the courts of labor in certain industries—to secure for certain classes of workers a higher

They have forced conservative governments to make important concessions to the working class and keep good their promises of reform.

They have won old age pensions for the workers in England, France, Belglum, Germany and Australia.

They have corapelled the German government to adopt a scheme for insuring practically the entire mass of German workers against accident, sick-

bess, invalidity and death.

They have abolished the slums from German cities by pulling down the rookeries and building model tenements in their stead.

They have introduced the feeding o hungry children in the schools of er theorists.
Frauce, Belgium, Haly and Norway.
They have secured the passage of acts in England, Belgium, France, Finland, Denmark, Haly and Holland that
They are secured to the schools of the complish in the schools of the sc France, Belgium, Italy and Norway.

They have secured the passage of acts in England, Belgium, France, Finland, Denmark, Italy and Hollend that ensure every worker substantial compensation from the employer to the following the first security of the following the first security of the

wage—to enforce clean, wholesome, san-itary conditions in all sorts of industrial establishments—to protect trade union funds from damage suits—to make life a little more worth while to those These are things they have SUC-

They have not accomplished all they want to accomplishe but the fact that they have accomplished this much in spite of the bitterest opposition. In spite, too, of their being everywhere in the minority, shows that they are hard fighters as well as dreamers, that they are practical statesmen as well as eleventheorists.

A Word in Passing BY WILLIAM M. CONWAY. this

at such a fearful rate that even the most sanguine are unaware of We are living in a glorious time-you and I. To have been born

a hundred years ago would have been a grievous tragedy in the light of modern thought. We are spectators in a race progression more stupendous than ever was dreamed. We are witnesses that human ity is marching with eyes wide open to industrial democracy-to the absolute freedom of the individual! Do you get that idea? Do you fully realize it?

forms are small in comparison. They pale into insignificance! Men brought local revolutions to success. Today we are bringing to the last man in the world economic salvation.

It is a glorious thing.

Mankind is nearing freedom, and as comrades we are participating in its consummation.

Are you cognizant of it? Are you helping? Think it over.

Health and Common Sense THEN IT HAPPENED" (Our Daily Discontinued Story.)



Scene: A broad asphalt street with

Scene: A broad asphalt street with plenty of room on R.

Approaches a wild-eyed speed maniac in a rose-colored motor car. Just to our right we have a western gentleman with an enlarged hip pocket essa; ing to cross the street to get a cartridge beit mended. The western gentleman at that moment is thinking of what Justice Harian said would nappen to some crays automobile flead after just grafing some western gentleman. Of his dear child, the darling of his

Ceman.

The wild-eyed speed maniac grazes the pet knee-cap of our friend from the glorious west.

THE END.

COMPARATIVE PENALTIES

A QUICK SIDESTEP

Merchant (to widow)—I am willing to
buy your husband's working business
and good-will for \$5,000.

Widow—Well, but I happen to be part
of the working business.

The recommendation of the annual ment of careives humers recalls the way
an Indian in Washington County one
sized up Maine's game laws: "Kill cow
and the working business. Merchant—Then I'll take only the moose, pay \$100; kill man, too bad! good-will.—Fliegende Blaetter.

Do you ever stop to consider this present-day and its meaning

to all of us as Socialists? Do you ever realize that we are living in the greatest age the world ever knew? Abstractly we all concede -but, how many get this conception concretely. More is occurring now, in one day, than a year used to bring

The transition from capitalism to the new order is proceeding

The Magna Charta and all of the economic palliatives and re-

We are making life possible for humanity after the lapse of

Ours is a mighty privilege.



Cold water is a remedy for cold feet. Plunge your feet into cold water—the colder the better—rubbing briskly with a towel after each plunge. A three-plunge treatment is sufficient. Try it for a week and you will begin to see the end of sold feet.

BY SILAS HOOD.

Drugs have caused more deaths than

Hamamelis, tireture of arnica and a few other simple remedies are all that you need for external use.

The physical make-up of the human race is not vigorous enough to throw off the poisonous medicines prescribed by the doctors and the patent medicine

The proportion is a million to

The capitalist press annually accepts millions of dollars from manufacturers of poiscuous remedies. The government chemist has exposed many of these

chemist has exposed many of these frauds, but the list he issued is short by thousands of names. Peruna, an alleged catarrh remedy, is one of the most flagrant swindles advertised by the metropolitan and country newspapers. The principal ingredient in Peruna is cheap whisky—popularly known as "rot gut."

arsenic is not good for the lungs. Any kind of a paper smoke only tends to weaken your moral, mental and physical make-up. Don't smoke a pipe if you can afford cigars, as the pipe is not a sanitary equipment. Smoke good cigars, too, not cheap, unsavors things. Not much use telling you this, as I know in advance you can't afford good cigars. This advice is to let you know what you what yo

→ The Unfair Sex →

By Rolla Myer -

But the worst condemnation of masculine pusillanimity is yet to

For the women are still in a "safe minority" in the aforesaid

of anti-suffrage arise, the minority of women is not so safe.

On the whole Atlantic seaboard, between Maine and Florida,

ere are but two states in which the number of women does not EXCEED the number of men. In New York, for example, they could, if given the ballot, out-

In case the citizens of the national capital were allowed to govern their city, the women could rule by 15,000. Even "Little Rhody" and the "Old Dominion" would go "femaley" against "maley" by a safe lead. In both New Jersey and New Hampshire they could out-

Surely, then, the opponents of "vote by women" DO have cause

anything by majority vote, even if they wanted to.

But in the "effete East," say their opponents, it would not be SAFE" to let them help decide on the laws that they must submit to. Not safe for THE UNFAIR SEX, perhaps.

The Telephone Girls and a Socialist City Council BY SEYMOUR STEDMAN

The underpaid women and girls employed by the Ohicago Telephone company have received no consideration in the exhaustive investigation made by the committee on gas, oil and electric light. That body has taken great pains to determine details of the financial condition of the company, but has forgotten entirely that the operators who render the service for which the public pays are overworked and given a wage below that needed to sustain life properly under a visting conditions.

contravised and given a wage below that needed to sustain life properly under existing conditions.

The only mention which has been made up to date, in the official investigation of the telephone company, was in the plea made by President Bernard E. Sunny that the company should be allowed to increase rates, because it was reasonable to suppose that in the next five years wage increase might be granted. He said that he considered this "possibility" for the reason that many railroads had increased wages because of the rise in the cost of living.

The telephone users, who are apparently so interested in a decrease in telephone rates are largely wealthy corporations, while the employes of the phone company are underpaid.

There may be good ground for the reduction of rates, but there is far more ground for increasing the wages of the employes, though Sunny, undoubtedly did not consider that feature seriously when he made his plea.

Like most other corporations which repress any attempt at unionism among their employes, the Chicago Telephone company has a welfare scheme. The company agrees to pay into the fund a sum equal to one-half of the initiation fees paid in by employes. The company at all times is custodian of the fund belonging to the association.

There is a reason for seeking to bind the employes to the company. According

ing to the association.

There is a reason for seeking to bind the employes to the company. According to Senate Document 380, the Chicago Telephone company employs 3,885 operators, 937, or 27.68 per cent, of whom worked overtime, during the period reported on in the government investigation. Like all corporations which are unfavorable to organized labor, the Chicago Telephone company makes ample provision for rewarding those noble qualities which are known as "initiative," "fragality," industry," and "faithfulness to the interests of the employer." The scale of reward for such sterling virtues, which are at all times, so such companies assert, to be contrasted with the result of the union principle of "putting all on a dead level," "holding back the industrious and ambitious" and other faults, is "liberal."

It is as follow:

It is as follows: There are two kinds of shifts worked by the telephone company as far as allotment of hours is concerned. The day work is eight hours long and the pay given is for eight and a half hours. The night work is five hours long and pay given is for eight hours. These shifts are so arranged that the telephone service

never ceases.

The pay is so graded as to give a weekly wage of \$11.22 during the tenth year of service. The report made to the government states that three years is the average length of service of a telephone operator. The report does not say what becomes of the girls and women after that, but, at the end of the third year the wage is \$8.18 a week.

These sweatshop wages which clearly, at most, provide a meager living, are not considered by the city council committee. A Socialist city council would take them up. Remember this at the April election.

OPEN FORUM

THE CURSE OF LEADERSHIP

THE CURSE OF LEADERSHIP
BY J. F. MABIE
One of the greatest drawbacks to the organization and progress of the Socialist movement in the United States today is the lust for power among a few self appointed "leaders," who believe (and most of them honestly, too) that the movement is going to the dogs unless they are allowed to dictate the policy of the party. Each of these leaders thinks he, or she, is the divinely appointed Moses that is to lead the working class out of the wilderness of competition into the promised land of the Co-Operative Commonwealth.

This is the result of a bourgeois at-

This is the result of a bourgeois attitude of mind, that, despite their great knowledge of scientific Socialism still retains a belief in the "great man theory"—with ME the great man. Course, these leaders are all fealous of each other, and if they once get a fol each other, and if they once get a fol-lowing, quick to resent any encroach-ments on their own private grounds. They would rather see the movement held back than to see anyone else get credit for any improvement in the or-ganization. Each is positive that the other leaders cannot be trusted and

that his own is the only true and scien-tific course to pursue.

The only hope of the workers is to send the leaders to congress where they send the leaders to congress where they can quietly and peacefully settle the thing and the "rosewater revolution" will be accomplished. So long as the fock will submissively follow, the leader is sublimely hopeful, but as soon as the comrades show a disposition to dispute his authority and express a will of their own, he becomes pessivill of their own, he becomes pessiveness. Throw your patent medicine drugs and and pills into the garbage can; observe a little common sense and get well. mistic and declares there is no hope for the working class, that all must end in bloody revolution. No leader ever warms, or predicts bloody revolution so long as he is al-

lowed to lead, but as soon as he is laid on the shelf he begins to see what a chance there is to fish in troubled waters. And a bloody revolution put through by the leaders would end in a military despotism, with the leaders

a military despotism, with the leaders as dictators.

These leaders are of the "philanthropic" type. They like to see the movement go on and everybody happy so long as it goes through them and they get the honor, the power, and the glory, forever and ever, Amen. But when we push them to one side and say: "Never mind, we will work this problem, ourselves," they hope and pray that we get the wrong answer.

The very fact that the mass refuses to follow blindly ought to teach these leaders that the day of a blind following has gone by.

The leaders object to the established governments of the world because the power is vested in a carr, a king, an emperor or a Supreme Court, who

emperor or a Supreme Court, pers. The principal ingredient in Peruna is cheap whisky—popularly known as "rot gut."

Cigarettes! Don't smoke teem. All kinds of paper is made with arsenic, and arsenic is not good for the lungs. Any kind of a paper smoke only tends to weaken your moral, mestal and physical makes un. Don't smoke a noise if you their own problems, to their own problems, to their own problems, to their own problems, to their own problems.

work them out themselves, as must be done in the end.
Somebody, seems to me it was a fellow called Marx, said the workers had to emancipate themselves, and this truth seems to be slowly soaking into the thick heads of the working class.
When a baby is learning to walk it must stumble and fall many times before it gets the proper helance.

must stumble and fall many times before it gets the proper balance. The
working class today is just a haby
learning to walk alone. But it is a big
baby, and a strong baby, and a growing baby, and a wilful baby and is
showing a strong inclination to walk
without supports. Some day it will get
its balance and walk straight off trampling a good many time hor red institutions under foot, and it is a good
sign to see it begin by stepping on a
few leaders.

SLAMS, JABS, BOOSTS AND 'MOST ANYTHING

few leaders.

There went a young man to New York,
Who would not take food with a fork—
Yet this young man, he
Could never quite see
Why he couldn't make good in New

York. THE CAUSE.

WAR today in time of peace is more expensive than of old in time of war.

FINE weather in the south, which



erally, is assigned as the cause of the present slump in the price of eggs.

LET THE PEOPLE SETTLE IT. With the referendum in operation, if a legislature passed a bad law (as they often do) the voters could demand an election and kill the law.

FO ' the first time in the history of that state Ohio mired more than 20,-000,000 tons of cos' ast year.

NEARLY \$3,000,000 will be spent by he Danish government this year to en-courage agriculture.

MEN AND EGGS.

The body of a 150-pound man coltains the same combinations and weight of substances to be found in 1,200 hen's eggs. DRESSED to kill-the butcher.

UP a tree-bark.

HE'S generally all stuck up-our pa-

KEEP it under your hat-your head HE GOT THE JOB.

"What size shoe does a woman with a No. 4 foot wear?" asked the mer chant. "No. 4," replied the applicant for a

"How do you sell her a No. 47"
"By telling her it's a No. 3"

stag" regions. But in your insipid districts whence the stale odors

vote the unfair sex by 40,000. They could carry Massachusetts by 70,000. Maryland they could swing by 9,000; Georgia by 10,000; South Carolina by 13,000; North Carolina by 17,000.

vote the men.

for exceeding great alarm.

In the "wild West" the women AS A SEX could not accomplish