

DIAZ PLANS BIG COUP

Madero Sent to Prison on Charge of Inciting Revolt

(By United Press Associations.) Monterey, Mex., June 22.—Francisco I. Madero, liberal candidate for president of Mexico against President Diaz, is today charged with attempting to lead a rebellion and is lodged in the penitentiary at San Luis. With alarming reports reaching here from the frontier as to the threatened insurrection of the Madero followers, urged to action by hundreds of their leaders, the charge of "inciting the government," on which Madero was arrested a month ago, was suddenly changed yesterday to "inciting a revolt."

Hurried work done Arrangements were hurriedly made for his transfer to the San Luis prison, on railroads and government troops guarded the way to the railroad station, and the presidential candidate was started for the government prison late last night.

The Liberals are wild with excitement today and the revolutionary preparations known to be under way on the border line are said to be rapidly taking hold on the interior. On every hand the Liberals charge that the indictment against Madero is but the last step in the plan of Diaz to remove his opponent for the presidency entirely from the field.

With almost every leader in the Liberal party either banished from Mexico or imprisoned, it now appears the elections will be a farce, everyone voting for Diaz. Madero cannot be considered, the Liberals say, for the government would hardly recognize a vote for a man imprisoned and charged with leading a revolt.

Soldiers Are Rushed Extra soldiers have been dispatched to the border towns in the state of Sonora. Hundreds of rounds of ammunition has been captured by the rurales and Mexican officials, who fled to Naco, Ariz., did not return to the Mexican side until the troops arrived yesterday.

The Eighth United States cavalry troop at Fort Huachuca, Ariz., is held in readiness to protect American property in case of a serious uprising.

RAILROADS SEEK FRAUD; ASK SHIPPERS TO SUPPORT RAISE

Representatives of financial interests and of the trunk line railroads are conferring with large shippers here today in an effort to get them to agree to advanced freight rates similar to those accepted by the packers.

The announcement by the packers that they had agreed not to object to an increase of 11 per cent on shipments from Chicago to the east confirmed the statement made recently by the United States press that the visit of George W. Perkins, of J. P. Morgan & Co., to Chicago was for the purpose of bringing the large shippers and the railroads to an understanding.

The packers announced that they believed the proposed advance in rates was justified by present conditions and promised that no increase in the retail prices of meat would result. They profess to believe that the \$2,000,000 or \$4,000,000 added to the annual earnings of the railroads by the increase in rates on meats will have such a beneficial effect on the general industry of the country that their business will be sufficiently enlarged to more than make up the extra freight charges.

DAUGHTER KILLS MOTHER BY MISTAKE; IS GRIEF STRICKEN

Detroit, June 22.—Mrs. Fred Manuel was probably fatally shot today by her 17-year-old daughter, Laura, who accidentally discharged a revolver she had found in an old trunk. The girl is prostrated with grief. Mother and daughter were unpacking the trunk and found the revolver, which belonged to Manuel, a former policeman. Remarking that it was not loaded the mother handed it to Laura. In handling the revolver the girl pulled the trigger, the bullet passing through her mother's neck.

Many Hurt in Fire

St. Paul, Minn., June 22.—Several men were injured and property valued at \$100,000 was destroyed today by a fire caused from an explosion of gasoline in the basement of the five story building occupied by Andrew Rebock & Co., grocers.

The fire spread rapidly and the adjoining buildings were endangered. Lieutenant Charles Clark was cut by falling glass and Pipeman Flaherty was badly burned about the hands. Lieutenant Dunn went into the building and was overcome by heat and smoke. He was taken to the St. Joseph's hospital.

An employe of the Wells Fargo Express company was struck by falling timber and was also taken to the hospital.

Auto Party Sevens Four

(By United Press Associations.) San Francisco, Cal., June 22.—The timely appearance of an automobile party on the Death Valley desert saved the lives of four civil engineers, after a fifth had succumbed to the terrible heat, according to a story related today by Herbert Masters, a member of the party.

Charles S. Davidson, the engineer who died, was overcome by the heat while the party was wading through the steaming mud in the bed of Borax Lake, which they had set out to survey. His companions buried him in the mud and after suffering terribly from thirst finally reached a sulphur spring in a deserted mining camp.

JUSTICE A LA WAYMAN



—Courtesy of the Bakers' Journal

BROWNE CRIES 'PLOT' AT LAST

Charles Erbstein for Defense Hints at Improper Use of Wayman's Office

Political collusion between State's Attorney Wayman and the Chicago Tribune was hinted at in the closing argument for Representative Lee O'Neil Browne made by Attorney Charles Erbstein. The charges of political conspiracy, which have not been developed in the testimony, were made in the last words to the jury uttered by the lawyer as he ripped and slashed the closing arguments of the state's attorney, referring to Charles A. White, the state's chief witness, as the "Modern Judas" who was planning the destruction of the defendant.

The contract of the Chicago Tribune for the publishing of the White confession, Erbstein charged, was not presented in the court. "That was not the original contract gentlemen of the jury," he thundered, "that was presented here in evidence. The contract introduced here was a cleverly written document drawn by the same clever lawyer who had drawn up the indictment."

Violent objection was made by the state's attorney to this statement, which the court ordered to be stricken out of the records. "You can strike this statement out," cried Erbstein in reply. "You can damn the whole evidence. But you can't strike the facts out of the case. You can't strike out the fact that White got from the Tribune \$3,500 for his confession."

The evidence that Alfred Austrian, attorney for the Tribune, is the lawyer who was present when White made his deal with the paper, was referred to by Erbstein in his argument.

"Austrian, Austrian," he said. "Did you ever hear the name? Did you ever hear that name in connection with this man before—pointing to Wayman sarcastically—there is something in it. Those names have gone together on many occasions."

"Wayman" is the way Erbstein referred to Wayman's ideas. "Spread eagle" oratory was his descriptive term of Wayman's appeal to the jury. Erbstein referred sarcastically to the graft cases that proved to be farces under the investigation of the state's attorney's jury.

Political ambition on the part of one man and a desire for the political destruction of Lorimer, Erbstein declared, were responsible for the attempt to send Browne to the penitentiary.

"There is a man behind the moving wheelbarrow, Wayman tells you," Erbstein quoted. "Yes, there is a man. There is. There is also a large flag with flaming red words, 'Ambition,' written on it. There is somebody in the way of that ambition. There is motive for all these charges, and you don't know how much more. "White wrote to Lorimer that he was offered a sum of money for his history of his experiences in the legislature amounting to \$25,000 a word. Why Teddy contracted at \$2 a word, why he went to Africa shooting elephants."

Was this statement of White's true? No; he lied, and he admitted on the stand that he lied. It was written to Lorimer with no other purpose than blackmail."

Wayman resumed his closing argument when the court convened. After warning the jurors that religion and politics should not be permitted to influence a verdict, he read the oath of office legislators are required to take. "That's the oath Lee O'Neil Browne took," he cried with clenched fists. "That's the oath Charles A. White took. That's the oath Mike Link took. That's the oath that was administered by the chief justice of the state in the hall of the lower house."

Quoting the law, that a verdict may be returned on the uncorroborated testimony of an accomplice, Wayman declared that all the confession of White was corroborated, except the one point—the giving of the money—which cannot be corroborated.

Attacks Browne

He attacked Browne because of the difference of age and experience between him and White.

"Browne the man, and White the boy," he compared them. "White the first term in the legislature, Browne in his fifth term."

"We find Browne writing to White patronizingly all the way through the legislature. 'Perhaps you'd better save the money,' he advises him on one occasion. 'What money?' This was written ten days after he gave White the \$850 in the Briggs House."

"Browne borrowed \$220 from White. Where did White get the money. That was from the \$850 Browne gave him. 'We find Browne picking White out of 200 legislators. He asks him, 'Wasn't it a prosperous session?' Why did he ask him that?"

Mr. Wayman attacked the character witnesses of the defense. He related the case of a police chief of Minneapolis who was convicted in spite of his array of character witnesses.

The chief of police was tried for levying tribute on women. He brought witness after witness that his reputation was good. The jury in its verdict retorted that because his reputation was good he was elected chief of police, but because his character was bad he levied tribute on women."

FIRST PASSENGER AIRSHIP STARTS FIRST GREAT TRIP

(United Press Cable.) Friedrichshafen, Germany, June 22.—The world's first regular aerial passenger cruise was made today when the new giant Zeppelin dirigible, the Deutschland, commanded by Count Zeppelin, and with ten invited passengers aboard, sailed from here to Dusseldorf, 280 miles to the north. The trip, which was accomplished in ten hours, was a success, and marks the inauguration of a regular passenger service in dirigibles.

The promoters of the aerial lines are the Hamburg-American Steamship company and the German Airship Stock company, three of whose directors were among today's passengers. The Deutschland, which follows the lines of other Zeppelins and is of the rigid type, is 455 feet long, 46 feet wide and has three motors of 110 horse power. The lifting power of the ship is 44,900 pounds, 11,000 of which is for crew, passengers and freight.

Rob in Hospital

(By United Press Associations.) Milwaukee, Wis., June 22.—An unusual attempt at crime was reported to the police this morning when complaint was telephoned from the isolation hospital that during last night two men tried to rob the patients in the erysipelas ward. The patients in that ward frightened the men away. They secured eighty cents.

MINE BOSSES MAKE BIG PROFIT, LAWRENCE SHOWS IN STATEMENT

Vice President of United Mine Workers in Illinois Gives Outline of Strike Causes

BY GROCE LAWRENCE (Vice President of the Illinois Mine Workers.)

Herrin, Ill., June 22.—I want to call your attention, for a few moments, from the circulars, posters, newspaper articles, and interviews, printed in several different languages, and containing many misleading statements, issued by the members of the Illinois Coal Operators' association, to the actual facts, as far as they affect the production of coal in the Seventh-Subdistrict, and the present strike.

In the year of 1899, in a joint convention of Illinois Coal Operators and Miners, the mining prices in several of the districts of Illinois were readjusted, in order to place them, as nearly as possible, at that time, on a competitive basis. This joint convention fixed the mining price for Williamson county at 36 cents a ton. Some of the Williamson county operators protested this rate, but some of them paid the 36 cent rate, for several months; but as the larger operators refused to pay the rate and forced a strike, of course the companies that were paying it were persuaded or coerced into the fight.

Compromise Reached

As a consequence, a compromise was reached by which the mines were to resume operation, and the miners to be paid 30 cents a ton, for hand mined coal. The question of what the mining rate should be was referred to the State Board of Arbitration for adjustment.

The Board of Arbitration, after what seemed a very unreasonable delay, did just what such boards nearly always do—divided the difference between the contending parties, and made the Williamson county mining price 33 cents per ton for hand mined coal, or 3 cents per ton below the prices of all the adjoining counties. This inequality has existed ever since, and in the year of 1904, Judge Hart and Walter W. Williams, of Benton, Franklin county, came into the joint convention of operators and miners, at Springfield, Illinois, and demanded the same rate for Franklin county that the Williamson county operators were enjoying.

Let Letter Make Fight

When the miners' members of the scale committee refused to give them the Williamson county mining rate, they boldly asserted that they would withdraw from the operators' association and demanded the same rate for Franklin county open, and that they would let Joe Leiter, who was then operating a non-union mine

SWITCH OPERATOR FINDS DOUBLE MURDER EVIDENCE

Scranton, Pa., June 22.—John Kane, switch operator at the Connell Junction of the Laurel line, South Scranton, hearing the report of revolvers in the rear of his station last night, hurried to the spot and found two young Italians, one about 30 and the other about 26, lying dead in the roadway. The bodies were 150 yards apart. The younger of the two had four bullets in his body, while the elder had a bullet hole in the abdomen.

NAME HARMON FOR STATE EXECUTIVE AGAIN IN OHIO

(By United Press Associations.) Dayton, Ohio, June 22.—Denouncing the Republican party for framing a tariff to rob the people for the sake of special interests, Governor Judson Harmon this morning accepted a second gubernatorial nomination, which was tendered him by acclamation by the delegates to the Democratic state convention. In order that he might complete the reform he has set out to achieve, the governor urged the election of a Democratic assembly.

Tennis Cabinet Is Fat

Oyster Bay, N. Y., June 22.—Some of the members of the "tennis cabinet," who held the confidence of ex-President Roosevelt by reason of their similitude of foot and ability to swat the light rubber ball across the net, will become somewhat disturbed when they hear the news from Sagamore Hill. Since the White House tennis was abolished, some of the old frequenters, their chief being in Africa, have dallied with the "fresh pots" of Egypt and are admittedly out of condition.

RAPS FITZPATRICK; FONDLES TRIBUNE

States Attorneys' Office Cringes to Newspaper and Attacks Story of Labor Leader

ABOUT THE TRIBUNE

On January 28 the Chicago Tribune, apropos of the attack on the activity of Stephen K. Healy, inspector of police, who was transferred by Chief Steward, printed the following editorial:

"The police force is a magnificent, full-chested, hydra-headed Frankenstein. It is like a Briareus who rises the stronger every time thrown to the ground. If an inspector be decapitated another rises in his place to dress a new district in a new garb of Ree-form."

"For months the Tribune has burrowed in the amazing labyrinth of graft, gaudy, sordid, picturesque and devilish, and it has discovered villainess so awful as to beget horrid laughter."

"It has found great creatures with gold-crowned heads and reeking with offal about the knees. It has traced the stature of the whole monster."

"Yesterday a little noise flushed the covey and frightened the vultures. "That makes but little difference. So many are in the trap that those who will escape the penalties of the law will be driven in desperation, to their coops in other cities or to that oblivion in which live some former chiefs of police."

"So far as the Tribune can learn only one of the inspectors is clean-handed, and of but one other has the Tribune not heard evidence sufficient to convince any man that the rest are unformed maggots, fattening on corruption and blackmail. Swine reveling with other swine. Jolly, fat hogs of corruption. Jolly devils of the levee and beer bums. Rotund, rubicund, roaring rascals."

No Tribune editorial writer, reporter or editor was ever called before the grand jury on this, and for reasons best known to itself, the Tribune never made good, though the editorial states the paper had made an exhaustive investigation.

ABOUT FITZPATRICK

The attitude of the State's Attorney's office toward organized labor, shown so strikingly in the liberation of David Eyer, the murderer of Charles Cerny, the union baker, shot down in the Bremner strike, was further shown by the giving out by the state's attorney's office of the grand jury minutes of part of the examination of John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, with a view to discrediting the statement made by Fitzpatrick in regard to police protected gambling.

Comparison Shown In a parallel column to this story is printed the editorial of the Chicago Tribune relative to police conditions. It may be seen by comparison of the two stories that Wayman is, not on the square in his dealing between capital and labor. While Victor Arnold, an assistant of Mr. Wayman's, declared that there is no law against divulging the testimony before a grand jury, unless the court having the grand jury in charge shall order secrecy relative to certain matters before the jury. It is, however, contrary to the practice of every state's attorney's office to give out data as was done in regard to Fitzpatrick.

Only two men could have given that matter to the public press, Victor Arnold, assistant state's attorney, and the stenographer who was officially connected with Arnold in the grand jury room.

When the members of the Daily Socialist staff were before the grand jury grand jury on this, and for reasons best known to itself, the Tribune never made good, though the editorial states the paper had made an exhaustive investigation.

Today, over the telephone, a reporter for the Daily Socialist spoke with Mr. Arnold.

"You said," read the reporter in the course of the conversation, relative to matter published in the Chicago Tribune of this morning as the questions and answers of Fitzpatrick to the grand jury yesterday. "I can name the gambling houses paying for protection and the captains and lieutenants who make the collections, and I can tell the names of the men to whom the collections are delivered?"

Grows Impatient "Are you going to read the whole thing to me?" asked Arnold.

"No," said the reporter, "only enough of it so that you can tell whether or not it is the matter brought by you before the grand jury."

"I can't recall whether or not it is," said Arnold. "I had thirty-five cases before the grand jury yesterday."

"Did you give out a copy of the grand jury minutes to any reporter?" was asked.

"No, I never give anything out," said Arnold.

The fact that grand jury minutes did leak out, unless the Chicago Tribune deliberately fabricated alleged grand jury minutes, appears from the following (from this morning's Tribune): "Part of the examination of the labor man by Mr. Arnold follows: "Q. You said: 'I can name the gambling houses paying for protection and the captains and lieutenants who make the collections, and I can tell the names of the men to whom these collections are delivered?' A. The language I used I think was that 'he—"

"Q. Meaning whom? A. The member of the Federation of Labor who brought the information to me."

"Q. What is his name? A. I don't remember his name. I recollect who he was, but I can't place him. Several came to me on the same night and made various statements to me and I tried to keep them in mind so that you could take this matter up. "Q. Can you name any person who told you names of gambling houses or keepers who are paying for protection? A. No, sir, I cannot. "Q. Can you name anybody that told you who the captains and lieutenants were that are making collections? A. No. The statement was made to me by a member of the federation. I think I can bring him to mind and I can reach him and get him to name these persons, whom he was ready to name at the time. "Q. You might give us a description of him as accurately as possible. A. I think he is a man about 30 years old, smooth shaven. He is of light complexion. "Q. Can you tell the color of his eyes? A. Well, no; I never pay any attention to the color of a man's eyes. He was about 5 feet 2; a man weighing about 180 pounds. "Q. Then the statement that you made in your speech in connection with gambling you made relying solely upon this person that told you about this? A. Yes."

FISH AND MASON AS CANDIDATES

At a caucus of Socialists residing in the 25th Senatorial district, comprising the 27th and 28th wards, the following candidates were selected to be placed upon the nominating petitions: For state representative, H. B. Fish, and for state senator, Joseph M. Mason. A joint campaign committee was also decided upon to consist of five members to be elected at the next meeting of the 28th ward and the five members in the present 27th ward campaign committee. It was generally felt that the best showing could be made through the use of literature and fewer hall meetings.

CIGAR MAKERS LOCKED OUT

Fifty cigarmakers were locked out today at the factory of the Kare and Pale Cigar Co., when they protested against the discharge of several prominent members of the Progressive Cigar Makers' Union.

The Kare & Pale company is located at 112 West Michigan street, in the vicinity of several other concerns who are fighting the cigarmakers' organization.

Kaiser Goes to Hamburg

Berlin, June 22.—With his right leg and right hand bandaged and the former resting on a large cushion, the Kaiser left today for Hamburg, where he will board the royal yacht Hohenzollern this evening for Kiel, to witness the boat races. At Hamburg he will be the guest of Herr Ballin, of the Hamburg-American Steamship Co.

The Kaiser had abandoned today's trip owing to the death of his sister-in-law, the Princess Feodora, but was finally prevailed upon not to disappoint the hundreds of yachtsmen who are gathered at Kiel.

Two physicians accompanied the emperor to attend his injured leg.

SEIDEL ORDERS ARREST OF BEGGS, CAR MAGNATE

(By United Press Associations.) Milwaukee, Wis., June 22.—Another step was taken today in the war between the Socialist city administration and the trolley company, when Mayor Seidel issued a warrant signed by himself, for the arrest of John I. Beggs, a director of the North American company, which controls the local lines and

president of the Milwaukee companies, for operating cars without paying the license of \$15. Beggs claims that the legislature passed a law abolishing this tax, but the mayor took a trip on a street car to get the evidence on which a test case will be pressed. The tax means \$72,000 a year to the city, if won.

BUTCHERS OBJECT TO PACKERS' TACTICS IN SELLING MUTTON

The North Side Master Butchers' association put itself on record as strenuously opposed to the practice of packers in counting as mutton the "blucks" which consist of lungs, liver and heart; the back sticks and the cheese cloth covering which the retail butchers say weigh four pounds for each average sheep and have to be thrown away. The "blucks" weigh three pounds and the sticks average a pound each. City Slaughterer John Kjellander, whose suit against the packers for charging for the sticks comes up on June 27, smiled broadly when he was told of the stand of the butchers.

HANDS OFF THE STATE COLLEGE SAYS VAN HISE

Head of University Calls Political and Business Power Menace

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Madison, Wis., June 22.—The dangers to state universities resulting from political control, from the demand for returns measurable in dollars and cents, and from restriction of freedom of teaching, were pointed out by President Charles R. Van Hise of the University of Wisconsin in his commencement address to 650 members of the graduating class.

In times of unrest and change, like the present, when new and important issues are arising, Dr. Van Hise declared, men of learning who know the past, interpret facts broadly, and have no other purpose but the greatest good for the greatest number, should be absolutely free.

Times of unrest and change are not times for the university to trim its sails, he asserted. The state has a right to demand of the university expert service in valuing the public utilities; it has the equal right to demand expert service in politics and sociology.

Universities Must Be Close to People

"The strength of the state university lies in its close relation to the state," said Dr. Van Hise. The state demands a peculiar obligation to the state in which it is situated. It is the duty of the staff of the state university to be at the service of the state along all lines in which their expert knowledge will be helpful.

"The state owns the university, and every citizen feels himself to be a stockholder in that ownership. But associated with these close relations, which are the strength of the state university, are also the most serious dangers. These are that the university may be politically controlled and that it may be hampered in its work.

Danger of Political Control

"To the danger of political control the state university is especially exposed in its youth. A number of such universities have suffered from politics in their early history. It speaks well for the democracy of this country that, as the states have developed, the danger of political interference in university government has steadily become less. At the present time there is no serious danger of political control in any of the older and stronger state universities.

Peril in Demanding Material Returns

"The other danger—interference with the university's work—has two aspects. First, it may be demanded that teaching, which looks toward material ends shall be strong, while the humanities are allowed to remain weak and undeveloped; and, second, freedom of teaching and investigation may be interfered with.

"It is natural, indeed, inevitable, that the people shall demand that effective teaching, research and extension of knowledge shall be done in agriculture, in engineering, and in other fields from which a financial return may be shown on the investment. These demands are right, and should be fully met by the university; but the people should also appreciate that all material gains are for men and women. Why should we wish to produce more wheat and cotton? In order that human beings may be fed and clothed. But the life is more than meat and the body is more than the garment."

Universities Must Make Men and Women

"Shall the people demand of their university that it provide for their material needs and neglect the people themselves—their intellectual, artistic, moral and spiritual development? The university authorities must insist that man shall not become subordinate to material gain, which is for him. If the people will support a state university in which these ideals obtain, then can it truly be said that a democracy is a success."

Universities Needed in Present Unrest

"The state university should not be a follower, but a leader, and in all fields. The unrest which has characterized the first decade of this twentieth century has led to many new problems in all fields. The conservatives have sometimes been disturbed because questions have arisen which in the past have been regarded as settled."

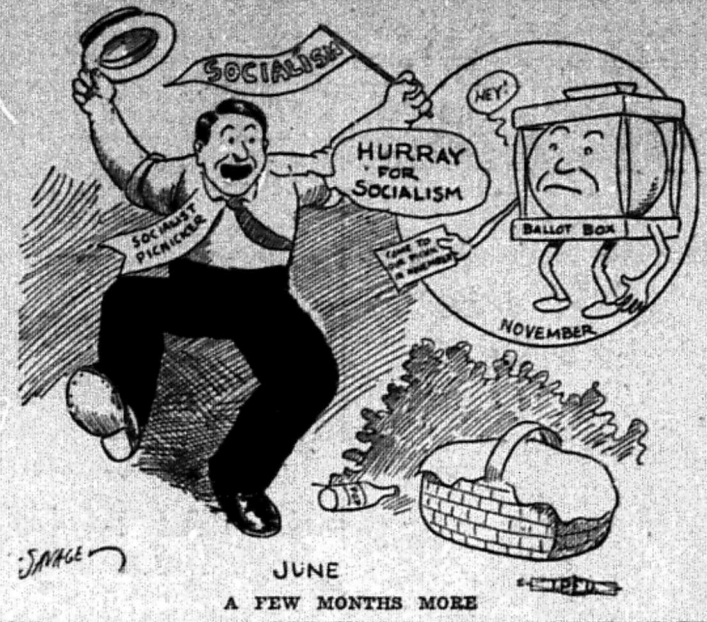
"With reference to such questions it has sometimes been said that the university should keep off; that it should let the battle be fought out by others without any attempt at leadership. This position the university authorities and its friends must firmly resist.

"At times of unrest, when new and important issues are arising, when old convictions are being questioned, men of learning who know the history of the past, who should know the facts broadly, and who have no purpose but the greatest good for the greatest number, should be absolutely free. If at such times those who should be leaders do not throw their intellect and influence in the right direction, there is danger that demagoguery and passion may lead in wrong directions and result in disaster.

"Times of unrest, of changing ideas and ideals, are above all the times when the university should be most active in the guidance of public opinion. Times of unrest and change are not times for the university to trim its sails. If at a time of stress the university furnishes its staffs will lose confidence in the institution in its relation to vital public questions. The state has a right to demand of the university expert service in valuing public utilities as well as in politics and sociology."

FOREST PARK SPECIAL—TODAY—SPECIAL! A new ball given every afternoon at 2 o'clock in Vandell Theatre—tonight 7:30 in the Ball Room Ladies Children free week day afternoons

IF THAT ENTHUSIASM WILL ONLY LAST—



A FEW MONTHS MORE

COAL BOSSES MAKE MONEY

(Continued from page 1.)

at Zeigler, make the fight, and they would adopt whatever price he was forced to pay. However, before the final adjournment of that convention, it was agreed to leave the question of the Franklin county mining prices and conditions, to a commission composed of three representatives of the operators' association, and three from our organization, this commission finally agreeing that the Williamson county mining prices and conditions should apply to the Franklin county mines.

"Now, my dear readers, if you will take the time to look through the stenographic records of our joint conventions for the years 1900 to 1910 inclusive, you cannot help but notice the vigorous fight that has been made by the miners in each of these conventions, against this unjust rate, and that the miners have accepted the same at each convention under protest, and with the public declaration to everyone that when the opportune time arrived that this rate would have to be adjusted. We figure now that that time has arrived, notwithstanding the cry of the operators that this is an 'unjust demand,' if paid by them, will force them 'into bankruptcy.'"

Public May Judge

Now, as to whether 54 cents per ton for mining coal in Williamson and Franklin counties is such an unreasonably high mining price, and whether or not this exorbitant rate will really bankrupt any of these big-hearted gentlemen, I am going to let you judge for yourselves; but to assist you in solving the problem I am going to quote you some figures from a prospectus issued by the United Coal Mining company, at Christopher, Franklin county, Illinois, showing what the company has done in the five years of its existence, and particularly what it did from April 1, 1909, to March 31, 1910, which reads in part as follows:

Gives Detailed Figures

"The net earnings of the company for the past year, ending March 31, 1910, were as follows: Gross earnings \$511,330.31 Operating expenses, including taxes, insurance, and bad debts written off 407,003.24 Net earnings from operation \$104,327.07 Other income (C. M. McDowell & Co.) 37,903.06 Total net earnings \$142,230.13 Interest charges on \$500,000 6 per cent bonds 30,000.00 Balance \$112,230.13"

Dividend Is Raised

I want to quote further from this circular: "The company has regularly paid 6 per cent dividends on its stock capitalization up to the last year, at which time the rate was raised to 8 per cent. The earnings for the company's fiscal year, ending March 31, at the rate of over 20 per cent on \$500,000 stock. With the new mine in operation, the company's net earnings would be more than double the amount, against which the bonds will be the first and only lien. The sinking fund requirements call for a monthly deposit with the trustee of 6 cents per ton mined during the preceding month. The output for the past year was in excess of 465,000 tons. With the new mine in operation, the annual production should be at least two and one-half times this amount, which will provide over twice the amount necessary for the serial retirement of the bonds. The savings will provide that all money remaining in the sinking fund in excess of the amount necessary to pay the maturing bonds on January 1 of each year, shall be used to purchase bonds in the open market, if possible, or to retire them at the optional figure of 105."

Now, I want to call your attention to the fact that this \$112,230.13 was clear profit, after all operating expenses, insurance and interest had been paid, and also 6 cents per ton on all coal mined during that year, which was 460,000 tons, has been placed in the sinking fund.

Now, I will not take up any more of your time, but will furnish you with a copy of this prospectus to peruse at your leisure, feeling perfectly satisfied to leave our case in your hands to decide after you have made a thorough investigation of the facts in the case.

What Bosses Said

I want to make this observation, however, leaving this question,

that we were told in no uncertain terms, by the operators of the Belleville Subdistrict, as well as the operators in most of the Seventh Subdistrict, that the Williamson and Franklin county mining had to be forced up, or the other mining rates would be forced down to the Williamson county rate.

Now, relative to the shot firing question: This is another case of the working man being "handed a lemon" by agreeing to arbitration. In 1905, when the shot firing bill was enacted into law, the operators immediately took the position that our organization had abrogated our joint contract with them, by asking the legislature to give us a law to protect the life and limbs of our members, and on July 1 of that year, when the law became effective, they shut down every mine in the state, and locked the miners out of employment (notwithstanding the fact that fully 50 per cent of the mines in the state were not affected by this law, because they did not have to employ shot firers), until it was agreed by the officials of our organization to have the question, of who should pay the shot firers, arbitrated. I desire to say that our people were very loath to agree to that, and yet they felt that no honest or fair-minded man, or body could ever agree, or decide, that the miners would have to pay the shot firers, when the law set forth specifically that the operators should pay them.

Gray Overthrew Law

Notwithstanding that the law said, the decision of Judge Gray provided that the miners should pay half, and the operators half of the shot-firing expense, therefore establishing a precedent that the miners of Illinois should pay for whatever protection they were to receive in the future in the way of legislation. Then, in 1906, when we were negotiating for an agreement, the operators took an unfair advantage of the miners, and forced them to pay all of the shot firing expense, or go on a strike; knowing at the same time that the miners could not afford a strike because of the unsettled, depressed condition of the market in the whole country. And in 1908, the whole coal business in the throes of a commercial and industrial panic and every effort in our organization had to be used to persuade the miners to accept the proposed agreement, carrying with it the payment of the shot firers by the miners, knowing full well that if the miners, by referendum, voted that the operators should pay the shot firers, that it meant a fight to a finish with all of the odds against us, owing to the industrial upheaval that engulfed this whole country, and we had to abide our time, and wait for the industrial conditions to get right before going into this fight.

In Brief History

Now, my friends, this is a brief history of these two very important questions, and I want to say that I have every reason to believe that the business men, farmers, and all laboring men, will see the justice in our demands, and will join with us to a man to enforce the operators to pay the same; knowing full well that if the miners get this advance in wages it will be kept and spent in the neighborhood where it is produced, and that if the operators should win in this struggle, it means in the future just what it has meant in the past, that the whole of this enormous sum will go into the coffers of these soulless corporations, to debauch the courts and legislatures into giving them more unfair privileges, and that not one cent will be spent in the neighborhood, amongst the business men and farmers where the coal is produced.

Feeling confident that every man, woman and child in this subdistrict, who is old enough to read, and understand this fierce struggle, will realize that everyone in the district is or should be as much interested in winning this strike as the miners themselves; therefore the fight is as much your fight as it is ours, consequently you should not hesitate to put it up to the operators in no uncertain terms what your position is.

Ask Military Report

(By United Press Association.) Washington, June 22.—After having placed it in the pigeon hole yesterday the house military affairs committee today voted unanimously to make a favorable report on the resolution of Representative McLachlan (Rep., Cal.) calling upon the war department to show the state of preparedness of this country to repel invasion of the Pacific coast.

Man Burned to Death

(By United Press Association.) Elizabeth, N. J., June 22.—A. H. Norris, chauffeur, of New York, and Thos. Giffethers of Cincinnati, traveling salesman for a lubricating oil concern, were instantly killed at Woodbridge, seven miles from here, this afternoon when an automobile in which they were riding was struck by a Philadelphia & Reading train on an unprotected crossing.

Heat Kills Sixteen

Philadelphia, June 22.—With sixteen dead from heat prostrations during the past two days there is today little prospect of relief from the grasp of the torrid wave. The mercury at noon registered 85 degrees, two degrees higher than at that time yesterday.

Burke Seeks More Crafters

(By United Press Association.) Preempt, Ill., June 22.—State's Attorney Burke expects to implicate legislators who have not yet been named in connection with the alleged corruption in the Illinois legislature, according to information obtained here today.

WEDDING STOPPED; SEE BIG MYSTERY; INSANITY CAUSE?

(United Press Cable.) London, June 22.—An air of mystery surrounds the postponement today of the wedding of the beautiful Dorothy Deacon and Prince Antoine Albert Radziwill, which was to have taken place in St. Mary's church. The only explanation given for the postponement is that the contracting parties, both non-residents, have not complied with the necessary requirements, several documents not having been filled out properly.

CAR WRECK CASE UP IN SUPREME COURT OF ILL.

Council for the Street Car Union Make Pleas for Closed Shop

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Springfield, Ill., June 22.—The case of Harry Kemp et al vs. Division 241 of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees is being argued before the Supreme court here today, where Attorneys Samuel Alshehler and Leroy Richards are arguing against the decision of the Branch Appellate Court of Illinois, for the first district, which declared that it is illegal for a labor union to strike or to threaten to strike to maintain a closed shop agreement. This case has been given in detail to readers of the Chicago Daily Socialist. The attorneys who are arguing for the upholding of the decision of the Appellate Court are George Turnbull and Richard Elsdon the latter acts for most of the big employers in fighting labor unions.

Court in Error

In arguing the case the lawyers for the union maintained that the appellate court was at fault in its decision and that it is not the province of the courts to regulate labor unions in the way in which the appellate court decision seeks to do it. The case is one for the life and death of trade unions in this state. It is sought in the case to get a ruling in this state by which a strike or a threat to strike for the maintenance of the closed shop may be declared illegal and the union enjoined for calling such a strike and that in the event of the calling of the strike the leaders and the union shall be guilty of contempt of court and be liable for damages resulting to the business of the firm or person against whom the strike was called.

Enter Frank Rose

The case on hearing is the one in which Frank Rose, who later swore to an affidavit that he was the agent of superintendent E. R. Herzog of the Chicago Railway company, induced Harry Kemp and seven others to go to George Turnbull and bring injunction proceedings against the union which sought their discharge from the employment of the Chicago Railways company because they had resigned from the union and because there was a closed shop understanding between the union and the company. The company refusing to discharge the men a strike vote was taken and the union voted a strike, but the men who had resigned came back into the union. Meanwhile the case was kept alive and is on hearing today. It is being watched by labor men all over the state and especially by all street car employees.

Seem to Love Unions

"Public officials, and courts as well, always seem to take great pains, notwithstanding occasional adverse decisions, to assert that labor unions in their proper sphere, are of great benefit. We assume that such expressions are in the main the honest convictions of those who employ them, but as a plain proposition of common sense of what force or benefit or potency could a labor union hope to be unless it had at least a tendency toward the closed shop, assuming that a place where no men but union men are employed to come within that category."

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POINTS OUT LEGAL CHECKS

Socialist Committee Warns Against Pitfalls in Election Law

BY DAN DONOHUE (State Committeeman)

From notices appearing in the Daily, and from conversations I have had with numerous comrades, it appears that in many senatorial districts the comrades contemplate making all necessary preparations for the legislative ticket in party caucuses. While the caucuses are necessary and should be held to determine the choice of the membership for candidates for the legislative offices and senatorial district committeemen the requirements of the primary law should not be ignored.

Legal Provision

Section 6 of the legislative primary law provides that "the various political party committees now in existence are hereby recognized and shall exercise the powers and perform the duties herein prescribed, until committee men are chosen, in accordance with the provisions of the act."

Section 11 of the same act provides as follows: "At least thirty-three (33) days prior to the date of the April primary the senatorial committee of each political party shall meet and by resolution fix and determine the number of candidates to be nominated by their party at the primary for representative in the general assembly. A copy of said resolution, duly certified by the chairman and attested by the secretary of the committee, shall, within five days thereafter, be filed in the office of the secretary of state, and in the office of the county clerk of each county in the senatorial district."

To Govern Elections

Section 12 of the same act provides in part as follows: "Each, every and all of the provisions of an act relating to the holding of primary elections by political parties, passed by this extraordinary session of the general assembly, shall, so far as the same may be applicable, apply to and govern primary elections held under the provisions of this act."

Section 46 of the general primary election law provides as follows: "Any primary elector may instead of voting for any candidate for nomination or for committee man whose name is printed on the primary ballot, write in the name of any other person affiliated with such party as a candidate for the nomination for any office or committee man, and indicate his choice of such candidate or committee man by placing to the left of and opposite the name thus written a square and by placing in the square a cross (X)."

Gives Warning

In case the resolution fixing the number of candidates for the general assembly is not properly signed by the members of the senatorial committees, whose names are on file in the various county courts, and Socialist electors write in the name of candidates for nomination for the general assembly, we will probably have three candidates for that office in each senatorial district, and thereby kill our chance of electing a Socialist to the general assembly.

VIGO COUNTY SOCIALISTS ACT

Terre Haute, Ind., June 22.—The Socialists of the fifth congressional district of Indiana are engaged in an active campaign and request all Socialists in Vigo, Parke, Clay, Putnam, Morgan, Hendricks and Vermillion counties, where locals are not organized to send their names and addresses to the district secretary, I. E. Hall, 1329 South Thirteenth street, Terre Haute, Ind.

No Spring Medicine Needed

Robinson Thermal Bath Clears the Blood and Prepares System for Hot Weather.



Well-known physicians say that the Robinson Thermal Bath at home is about to become an almost universal conqueror of disease. It is a simple, safe, and effective remedy for all ailments. It is a simple, safe, and effective remedy for all ailments. It is a simple, safe, and effective remedy for all ailments.

DAYTON 'REDS' BUSY AMONG THE TOILERS

Dayton, Ohio, June 22.—The Socialists here are carrying on a strenuous campaign among the labor unions. Large numbers of circulars are being distributed, especially by Albert Kost, 119 Foraker avenue, urging the workers to stop reading the capitalist newspapers and subscribe for Socialist publications.

"All workmen wishing to keep in touch with the working-class conditions of the country can do so by subscribing for the Chicago Daily Socialist, and have it delivered daily at your home for six cents a week," says the circular. "Also the Social Democratic Herald of Milwaukee, a weekly paper, for two cents."

TICKET SALE FOR SANGERFEST

Owing to a misunderstanding that has arisen it is desired to state that the tickets for the big concert of the German Singing Societies to be held at the Orchestra hall, Saturday evening, may be exchanged at the box office every day between the hours of nine o'clock a. m. and six o'clock p. m. The box office is not open evenings, owing to the fact that the summer season is now on. On Saturday evening tickets may be exchanged up to 7:30 o'clock.

Penrose Leads Conab

Harrisburg, Pa., June 22.—The Republican state convention got down to business today with no disturbing element in sight. Mayor Wm. A. McGeer of Pittsburgh, who originated the Knox boom, is peaceable and all is serene. United States Senator Boies Penrose and his associate leaders finished their task of framing a slate for the convention just before the big meeting convened. The choice of Representative John M. Reynolds for lieutenant governor completed the organization candidates. Representative John K. Tener of Charleroi will be nominated for governor, Charles F. Wright of Susquehanna county will run for state treasurer and Henry Wonek of Lebanon county for secretary of internal affairs.

HELP WANTED

WANTED—Strong boy over 16 years. Call at once, Daily Socialist Office, 180 Washington Street.

Rubbert The Quality Dress Shoe for the Wage Earner, at an Economy Price

THE PIKER \$2.48 All Styles

This Shoe at Harrison Street Store Only Open Sunday Until 6 P. M. HARRISON AND CLARK STREETS

HERE IS YOUR CHANCE TO GET A First-Class Tailor-Made Suit for \$20 Up

THIS LABEL is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKERIES.

Central DRUG CO. 100 STATE STREET

Why my Store was almost closed Saturday.

I don't mean "why my store was almost closed Saturday" by my creditors, but by my customers. Hundreds of them, I am happy to say, are friends of mine, thousands of them only customers of mine, and in time will be friends.

Last Saturday this store of mine, which was started a little over 12 years ago with a capital of only \$55.00, came nearly being closed, so packed with customers we were almost forced to close the doors, for the reason we could not take care of all who were inside. There are reasons for all this success. Personally I am not entitled to all the credit. The main reason is advertising, next to that is the fact that people read my ads and believe them to be true. Time has proved to the public that when I advertise a bargain it is indeed a bargain. Another reason is I treat my help like men, not like slaves. My help will treat you with civility, with respect, because they are treated in such a way that they respect themselves. I don't lose anything by retaining in my employ men way past the age of 45. I don't lose anything by making it a rule never to hire a saleswoman or a cashier at less than 10.00 a week. "Live and let live" is right.

Another reason why the store was packed, people are beginning to realize that I am in earnest, that I am and will be a candidate for mayor at the coming primaries this fall. My petition, which it is necessary to get in order to become a candidate, will shortly be placed in different parts of the city for you to sign. Hundreds came to me Saturday to say, you, Tom, for mayor—yes, I am for you.

Another reason why this store has been a success. If a man buys anything in this store and it does not turn out right, when he brings it back and demands his rights he gets satisfaction without being put through a whole lot of "red tape." He does not have to earn his money over again trying to get it back. It goes back easy to him from Tom, and Tom smiles. (Don't know how to look cross.)

I want to thank the thousands who came to this store last Saturday. I wish I could have met every one of you "face to face." I tried to. I want to thank you for trading in this store of mine. I want you to do me a favor, speak a good word wherever you can; tell the other fellow how we have treated you. If the people only knew the values in first class merchandise for men that are offered for sale in this store I would need a store a block square.

Don't you want to buy a straw hat, 1.65; a Blue Serge suit, 15.00; a gray outing suit, 15.00; some thin shirts, some thin underwear? If you do, come and see what I will sell you before you buy. You can go and look in other stores afterwards. If you look you will come back to

Murray Tom Meet me face to face Jackson Cor. Clark OPEN TILL 10 SATURDAYS

PUT A LOCK ON TREASURY DOOR

Loose Buying of City Supplies Is Abandoned in Milwaukee

Milwaukee, Wis., June 22.—It's getting mighty hard for the gray wolves to get in communication with the city treasury. In furtherance of this policy about 500 small merchants are about to lose their connection with the municipal money storehouse.

With the beginning of his work as head of the department of public works the old system of buying city supplies is to be cut off. Ward foremen have been in the habit of buying as they needed material.

One Man to Buy Now one man is to do the purchasing. He will be selected soon. Commissioner Briggs now has a party comrade under consideration who has ample qualifications.

Commissioner Briggs is working hard to systematize street cleaning so that the abominable and menacing dust clouds will vanish, and he plans to have dust and odor proof boxes for refuse installed at street corners.

End Bad, Old Scheme Street center lines, which heretofore have divided wards, have been abolished, so far as street cleaning is concerned.

Excursion IS COMING! Cook County Entertainment Committee Plans Event for July 24th

While part of the Cook county entertainment committee is still counting tickets of the big Riverview picnic, several of the members of the committee are busy arranging for the grand excursion to be given Sunday, July 24.

On the Pere Marquette This excursion will be given under the auspices of the Socialist party of Cook county from Chicago to Waukegan on the big steamship the Pere Marquette.

Boat Is "Union" As a result of the efforts of the amusement committee of the Chicago Federation of Labor the Pere Marquette has been unionized throughout.

URION SAYS BOARD HAS RIGHT TO SPEND MONEY FOR SOCIAL CENTERS IN SCHOOLS President Alfred R. Union is apparently under the influence of the rumors that are reaching Chicago from Milwaukee of the remarkable reforms that are being instituted there by the Socialists.

CITY ATTORNEY HOAN WON'T TAKE "THE LAW" FROM BEGGARS (SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Milwaukee, Wis., June 22.—"I'll take my law from the Supreme court," not from Mr. Beegars. That was the classic reply of the Social Democratic city attorney when the street car magnate, in an interview, undertook to say that the city attorney was not familiar with the law in his suit to recover \$72,000 in unpaid license fees of \$15 per car per year for five years.

WHAT SOCIALISTS WANT We are constantly asked to explain the philosophy of Socialism in a few short, simple words that can be read in a few minutes and easily understood.

Men are working today with wonderfully productive machines. The user of a modern locomotive transports a thousand times as much each hour as the driver of an ox team could move in a month.

THE EVOLUTION OF MAN. By William Boelsche; translated by Ernest Untermann. This book tells in detail, in a clear, simple style, illustrated by pictures, just how the descent of man can be traced back to the animals composed each of a single cell.

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The Hustlers' Column THE "APPEAL" LENDS A HAND

Fred D. Warren of the "Appeal to Reason" was in Chicago the first two days of this week. Naturally he was much at the office of the Daily Socialist.

He inquired closely concerning the paper. He saw what it was doing, what it had done, and what it was possible to do. Warren knows something about the newspaper business, and especially about Socialist newspaper business.

So he said that the Appeal wanted to help in the struggle to establish a daily paper for the workers. The editor of the Daily Socialist and Warren talked the matter over from every point of view.

Both believed that the Socialists throughout the country would be willing to work a little harder for their paper, and that it would be easier for them to work if some long discussed and greatly needed improvements could be made in the paper.

From the very start the Daily Socialist has been terribly handicapped for lack of editorial force. Every day we learn of things that, if they could be investigated and the results published, would mightily strengthen the Socialist propaganda.

In spite of these handicaps it is true that the Daily Socialist has made more such investigations and exposures, and fought harder battles for the working class than would have been thought possible.

After a study of the entire field Comrade Warren agreed that nowhere else could better work be done for the paper than by strengthening this department. He has therefore agreed that the Appeal will, for several months at least, pay for an investigator who will give all his time to these special stories.

We have been extremely fortunate in securing for this work a man who has occupied a position as professor of political economy 1 one of the large universities, but who was forced out of that position because of his activity in the Socialist party.

Of course, we can say nothing of the particular subjects that will be handled, as to do so would be to make his investigations much more difficult. We can only say that they will include, not only exposures of conditions, but educational compilations of interesting and valuable material that is now buried out of reach of the ordinary reader.

Now as to the real point of the whole matter. The Appeal gives this aid only because it believes that the readers of the Daily Socialist, and the Hustlers who have worked to maintain the paper will join in this effort to make it a bigger, better and SELF-SUPPORTING PAPER.

Unless they do this, the help of the Appeal and the momentary relief from the picnic will be of no avail.

Every resource is being strained to the utmost every day now, and with a general response from each individual the paper will be such a force in the campaign this fall that it will not only be forever out of danger, but will be in a position to give such help to other papers as it is now receiving from the Appeal and did receive from the Jewish "Forward."

Can you not catch some of this enthusiasm? Can you not respond to this need and this opportunity TODAY?

By the way this is only one of the good things that are coming. We will tell you of another big thing tomorrow and several more will be announced during the next few days.

WE ARE FIGHTING AS HARD AS WE CAN HERE. WHAT DO WE HEAR FROM YOU? Will there be a subscription from you received this week?

GREENSBURG, Pa., June 22.—Brutal assaults upon striking miners and their wives and children by deputies and members of the state constabulary have become so frequent that Governor Stuart will be appealed to remove the state constabulary, the direct weapon of their outrageous acts unless such tactics are immediately discontinued.

POSTAL BANK BILL IS UP IN UNITED STATES SENATE Washington, June 22.—Postal savings was the star number on the senate program today, and the time was occupied chiefly by friends of the senate postal bank bill, who protested against acceptance of the house measure.

MOSLEM DEPUTIES ARE FAVORED BY CRETE RULE London, June 22.—The decision of Crete to submit to the edict of the four protecting powers and to admit Moslem deputies to the assembly without requiring them to take the oath of allegiance to the king of Greece is considered here a triumph for the government over Alexandria, the queen mother, and the former Empress Marie of Russia, who were both conducting a vigorous campaign in favor of Greece's annexation of Crete.

FIVE HURT AT CONEY ISLAND IN A WRECK New York, June 22.—Following an accident at Coney Island early today, when two cars on a scenic railway tumbled over an embankment and fell fifty feet, probably fatally injuring five persons and seriously injuring nine others, the police began a rigid investigation.

PACKER GIVES TO COLLEGE Michael Cudany, the millionaire packer, has donated \$130,000 to Loyola University, a Jesuit institution here, according to an announcement made today. The money will be used for the construction of a new science hall.

DISEASED, "WORN-OUT," WEAK, Debilitated Men Brought back to their "old self," or invigorated and developed to what constitutes a "real man."

Lowest Charges. Quickest Cures of Any Specialist. That Stay Cured. Whatever the cause of Nervous Troubles, Weakness, Lost Vitality, their effects are irritation and weakness of the nervous system, the organs, the waste of vitality—Various weakness—it is the loss of life's vitality that makes weak, nervous, sluggish, despondent, embarrassed men, whether old or young, who lack ambition, strength and all that makes a man feel so different when he is able to enjoy the power which fits him for the duties and pleasures of life.

Consult a Skilled Specialist Who Cures After Others Fail. CHICAGO MEN-SPECIALIST CO., 74 ADAMS ST., CHICAGO.

WOMEN PLAN BIG MEETING

The Socialist Women's agitation committee has arranged a meeting for Saturday evening, June 25, at the Y. P. S. L. hall, 190 Washington street.

Very excellent speakers have been provided for the evening, which will be given up mainly to a discussion of the Boy-Scout idea. The organization of Boy Scouts will be represented by an able speaker.

MISS MINNIE LEVINGER and the opinion of the audience in general will be invited in the subsequent discussion of the problem.

Mrs. O. H. Adams and Miss Minnie Levinger will provide the entertainment for the evening; Mr. Adams, with several vocal selections and Miss Levinger with a reading.

Those interested in the debate subject are urged to attend in order to present their view of a matter which is of such unusual importance.

One of the heavy acts in the hall is "The Derelict," played by Frank Sheridan and company. It deals with the vital subject of trusts and social vice.

One of the heavy acts at the Majestic is "The Compromise." This little melodrama reveals a wife in the embracing situation of being lawfully married to two different husbands.

Trixie Friganza Great Attraction The pretty presence of Trixie Friganza is one of the other attractions of the Wabash avenue house. She has this time a dialogue and some musical numbers. Her rich personality would not become impoverished even in the most trivial songs.

Some of the liveliest wards in the city will get together at the caucus of the Seventh congressional district, to be held Thursday evening at Merrick's hall, Milwaukee avenue and Rockwell street.

Among the fighting ward organizations which are included in this district are the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth, the Fourteenth and parts of the Thirty-fifth and Fifteenth, in addition to a large number of the northwestern towns.

DR. BEFFEL SCORES OLD PARTY MEN FOR STAND (SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Milwaukee, Wis., June 22.—Dr. John M. Beffel, recent candidate for mayor of Milwaukee on the Republican ticket, in an address to Milwaukee physicians, scored the old party members in the city council for voting against the \$100,000 bond issue for an isolation hospital at the last meeting of the city council.

Minneapolis, Minn., June 22.—Full and complete endorsement of Theodore Roosevelt and his policies was refused yesterday by the state Republican convention. Hugh T. Halbert, St. Paul, progressive Republican, introduced a resolution denouncing the Payne-Aldrich tariff bill, condemning those who supported it, and also a strong resolution endorsing Roosevelt.

Won't Endorse Teddy Minneapolis, Minn., June 22.—Full and complete endorsement of Theodore Roosevelt and his policies was refused yesterday by the state Republican convention. Hugh T. Halbert, St. Paul, progressive Republican, introduced a resolution denouncing the Payne-Aldrich tariff bill, condemning those who supported it, and also a strong resolution endorsing Roosevelt.

Roller Skates Free. With every pair of roller skates sold at \$2.50 we will give away a pair of roller skates. Roller skates, \$2.50. Roller skates, \$2.50. Roller skates, \$2.50.

Metal Polishers, Buffers & Platers TAKE NOTICE! On and after July 1 the Initiation Fee of Local No. 6 will be \$15.00. If you wish to Join, Do It Now. Headquarters, 814 W. Harrison St., Room 207.

BOOKS YOU SHOULD READ The following books form almost a complete library of modern scientific and sociological thought. They should be in the hands of every Socialist and progressive thinker:

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Plays on the Stage BY S. J. SAMELOW

BREEZY VAUDEVILLE BILLS AT AMERICAN AND MAJESTIC Breezy summer programs are offered at the American Music hall and the Majestic theater this week.

Two melodramas are billed in these houses—and in both stars of heavier drama have the leading roles—William Hawtrey at the Majestic and Frank Sheridan at the Music hall.

"Barn Dance" Airy Act "The Barn Dance" suggests airy summer in some intimate phases. But there is no hay party in it, exactly. There is, however, a real, good barn dance with the fiddler standing on the stump of a tree.

The Romyan Opera company at the American is receiving warm greetings on its return trip. They have a new arrangement of grand opera selections, which is heartily received by the audiences.

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Only 62 Chests Left OF THAT GREAT BARGAIN IN ENGLISH BREAK-FAST TEA

These chests average about 70 lbs. each, and our price is 15c per lb.

This Tea is regularly sold at 50c to 60c per lb. at your tea stores, where presents are a leading feature.

The English, Irish, Scotch and Italians drink this tea all the time. Anglo-operatives or bulk buyers wanting a Tea at half-price, write at once, for it will only last a week.

THE CO-OPERATIVE BULK BUYERS AGENCY 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO Goods Shipped Everywhere Send for Price List

MARKETS WINTER WHEAT—Higher in sympathy with futures. Sales, 100,000 bu. local and trans-Mississippi billings, \$1.02 1/2 to 1.03.

SPRING WHEAT—Stronger. Sales, 3,000 bu.; No. 1 northern, local and trans-Mississippi billings, \$1.07 1/2 to 1.08; No. 2 northern, \$1.05 1/2 to 1.06; No. 3 northern, \$1.04 1/2 to 1.05; No. 4 northern, \$1.03 1/2 to 1.04; No. 5 northern, \$1.02 1/2 to 1.03; No. 6 northern, \$1.01 1/2 to 1.02; No. 7 northern, \$1.00 1/2 to 1.01; No. 8 northern, \$0.99 1/2 to 1.00; No. 9 northern, \$0.98 1/2 to 0.99; No. 10 northern, \$0.97 1/2 to 0.98; No. 11 northern, \$0.96 1/2 to 0.97; No. 12 northern, \$0.95 1/2 to 0.96; No. 13 northern, \$0.94 1/2 to 0.95; No. 14 northern, \$0.93 1/2 to 0.94; No. 15 northern, \$0.92 1/2 to 0.93; No. 16 northern, \$0.91 1/2 to 0.92; No. 17 northern, \$0.90 1/2 to 0.91; No. 18 northern, \$0.89 1/2 to 0.90; No. 19 northern, \$0.88 1/2 to 0.89; No. 20 northern, \$0.87 1/2 to 0.88; No. 21 northern, \$0.86 1/2 to 0.87; No. 22 northern, \$0.85 1/2 to 0.86; No. 23 northern, \$0.84 1/2 to 0.85; No. 24 northern, \$0.83 1/2 to 0.84; No. 25 northern, \$0.82 1/2 to 0.83; No. 26 northern, \$0.81 1/2 to 0.82; 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No. 164 northern, \$0.00 1/2 to 0.00; No. 165 northern, \$0.00

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

STORIES OF AN AGITATOR

BY RALPH KORNGOLD. THE GODDESS OF LIBERTY.

At the workshops the next day Nathan did not feel at ease. He and the girl avoided looking at each other, but once they both looked up together and their eyes met. Nathan cast his eyes down with a feeling akin to shame.

the prison recurred more frequently. Lately he had noticed blood in the sputum. He knew this to be one of the symptoms of the dreaded white plague, the scourge of the tenement and of the sweat-shop.

Says Roosevelt Has Hurt Humanitarian Movement

BY MINNIE MADDERN FISKE

It has been suggested that some sort of public protest be made—this protest to be signed by thousands of names, and to bear tangible witness to the fact that thousands of American men and women do not regard Mr. Roosevelt as the best example of representative American manhood, enlightenment and progressiveness.

YET ANOTHER PROPHET

BY ANNA A. MALEY.

The St. Louis Socialist, edited by James Brown Goode, in its issue of April 30, speaks as follows: "Under Socialism, the women will be relegated back into the precincts of motherhood, sisterhood and good-angelship; for the men will be able to support them, in decency and plenty, and the whole human race will begin to worship them, again!"

is the untrammelled right to live by our own activities after the highest wholesome standard afforded by the world of our time, and to bring our children to the best freedom and opportunity afforded by the world of their time.

hair to keep the foreman from perceiving the approach of the age limit. No, gentlemen, our dream of Socialism is not that of a day when our bread rights shall in any measure depend upon what you may be pleased to esteem as female graces!

Paragraphs for People

BY R. P. PETTIPiece

As we vote so shall we reap. Socialists believe in dividing up—the hours of labor. The airship will help to internationalize the world and put tariffs out of business.



The Sotry of the Negro, by Booker T. Washington. Doubleday, Page and company, 135 East Sixteenth street, New York, 2 vols. Cloth, \$3.00. In these two volumes the prominent negro educator and president of Tuskegee Institute, reviews the progress and achievements of his race beginning with their primitive habitat in Africa from which they were kidnapped by white slavers, down to the present day.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side. PRINTING: H. G. ADAIR, Commercial Printing and Stationery. PUBLICATIONS: Macbine Composition, Publications. DROPGANDA: The H.G. Adair Printing Co. STATIONERS: Japanned Cash Boxes, 2 Keys. WHERE TO EAT: MAC FADDEN'S PHYSICAL CULTURE RESTAURANT. MUSICIANS: Brass Band of Finnish Socialist Branch. TEA AND COFFEE: Buy your Coffee, Tea and Butter at the SOUTH SIDE COFFEE & BUTTER STORE.

West Side

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North Side

LAUNDRY: AMERICO HAND LAUNDRY, 1801 E. Fullerton av. DRUGGISTS: WM. T. KLENZ, PH. G. PURE DRUGS. PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS: APPENDICITIS AND CANCER CURED.

Out of Town

PRINCE HAGEN BY UPTON SINCLAIR. Prince Hagen is the personification of capitalism. For himself, he mocked at morality, but he realized fully how the present ethical and religious standards protect him and his class.

For Home Dressmakers



8671. A pretty novelty is shown in this little girl's dress, which may be made of gingham, chambray, lawn, raincoat or batiste, or of cashmere or silk. As here shown handkerchief linen was used, with embroidery on the front panel and cuffs and ribbon beading for decoration.

A \$25,000,000 steel combine at Hamilton, Ont., will create economic conditions that will begot working class organization at no distant date. A little of the "tyranny of the Vancouver bunch" will then be the more appreciated. Too much effort has been expended in Ontario by unionists in securing government billets for "leaders" instead of educating the rank and file to the necessity of political action in harmony with the international workers' movement.

The Flowers' New Bonnets

BY MARGARET WENTWORTH LEIGHTON.

"Now, children, dear," cried Mistress Spring. "I've come with bonnets new, With hats and caps, all fresh and bright— The choice is left to you."

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST
Entered as second-class mail, Dec. 22, 1914, at P. O. Chicago, Ill., under act of March 3, 1879.

Roosevelt and the Statute of Liberty

BY ERNEST UPTERRMAN
A capitalist newspaper, commenting on Roosevelt's "return from Elba,"

A "Gallant Fight" for a Scab Shop

"It was a glorious victory" that Frederick W. Job won, in his mind, over the chauffeurs. It is a cause worth dying for, or at least taking a taxicab ride for,

Socialist Activity in Italian Municipalities

Edward Milhaud writes as follows in L'Humanite on the progress of Socialist activity in Italian municipalities:

Here are the firms and the names. Watch them and BUY FROM SOME OTHER FIRM.

Charles H. Conover of Hibbard, Spencer and Bartlett, selling hardware. Remember that name, machinists, when buying tools.

A Poet's Bank

Richard Le Gallienne, the poet, was entertaining a group of magazine editors at luncheon in New York.

Expert Opinion

"Yes," said young Mrs. Tokins, "I am sure our garden is going to be a success."

Getting Posted

"May I see my father's record?" asked the new student. "He was in the class of '77."

I talked with a muckraker the other day about Milwaukee. He was keenly interested in Milwaukee and wanted to know all the Socialists had done there and all they expected to do there.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT

BY A. R. COOPER
So it is no disparagement to Roosevelt to compare him to Croker, nor any shame to Croker that he was once the leader of Tammany.

I AM HE

BY J. A. C. MENG
Here I am back again! Come all you bully men! Come, ye Republican stalwarts, I say!

LEST WE FORGET

Before things were fixed the leaders in the Chicago Tribune spoke of Col. Roosevelt in the following manner:

Hail to Hot Air!

We spoke with rapture the other day about those magnificent achievements that have made Theodore Roosevelt our proud National Hero. He has killed:

- Giraffes 17 Antelopes 68
Zebras 28 Lions 9
Hartebeests 13 Elephants 16
Wildbeests 41 Hippopotami 7
Gazelles 14 Rhinoceroses 5

We respectfully urge this record upon the attention of a thoughtful people. It does not, of course, represent an amount of bloodshed equal to Mr. Roosevelt's record, but killing is killing; let us not forget that. We understand that Mr. Simkins will visit Chicago next week.

Not the Form But the Substance

The Record-Herald objects to Mayor Seidel's criticism of the commission form of government, and says that this criticism is based upon the fact that "he sees everything through Socialistic spectacles."

It is because the Socialist sees in this changing of governmental forms an attempt to preserve class government while escaping such of its phases as are undesirable to the capitalist class that the Socialist opposes it.

No "Seditious Libel" in America Yet

The seventeenth century prosecuting attorney of New Castle could not find a jury belonging to the same period—at least not in New Castle. The jury he did find brought in a verdict of "not guilty," but disagreed on who should pay the costs.

Women Workers in Germany

Consul General T. St. John Gaffney, of Dresden, furnishes the following report on the increase of female workers in Germany:

What the Walter Says

The waiter who bawls out his order to the cook in the kitchen may soon be as extinct as the dodo; but his cries should live forever.

Municipal Tramways Successful

An English City Charges Two-Cent Fares and Makes Profits. Consul Augustus E. Ingram says that the statement of the Bradford City Tramways for the year ended March 31, 1919, shows a revenue of \$1,263,566, an increase of \$76,297 over the previous year.

Why Boys Are Brave

To his teacher's request that he give the class ideas on the subject of "Bravery," little Johnny delivered himself of the following:

Vain Mathematics

The Absent-Minded Professor—My tailor has put one button too many on my suit, must cut it off. That's plain now there's a button too many. What's the use of arithmetic?—Source.

OPEN FORUM

A High Vantage Point
For the past twenty years I have been an ardent and somewhat active Socialist, and as a general thing am warmly loyal to our party press.

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Carbon, Cal.

No Eating-Place
Harper's Round Table professes to have found in some cook-book a recipe, at the end of which, after directions for compounding and baking, the reader is bidden to "sit on the front of the stove, and stir constantly."

Immigration

Comrade W. P. Collins, in the Chicago Daily Socialist of June 2, writes on immigration, laying particular stress on the idea that we must let the capitalists of this country import whatever grade and race of labor they see fit, because, if we do not, the masters will, "take the jobs" to the native land of the excluded immigrant.

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