

SOCIALISTS OF THE WORLD ARE TO AID SPANISH MOVEMENT

International Bureau Sends Out Stirring Appeal to Raise Funds

DAILY NEWSPAPER IS AIM

Struggle Is Declared to Be One in Behalf of the World's Peace

Spanish delegate, Pablo Iglesias, and by expelling from Spain our French delegate, Albert Willem.

"From the time that such proceedings took place, not a week has passed but that the direct, interested and responsible organs of our party have manifested their opinion in the matter. In Spain alone meetings for preventing war were held in every locality where the proletariat still bears in mind the wars of Cuba and of the Philippine islands—at Madrid, at Salamanca, at Leon, at Santander, at Murcia, at Valencia, at Barcelona, and other localities besides. By means of the press, on the platform, in their proclamations and especially in their manifestos of the 25th of June, 1909, signed by Pablo Iglesias and Marino Garcia Cortes, have the members of the Socialist Labor party of Spain drawn a striking parallel between what should have been a consistent policy and the policy that has actually been followed by the state.

Government Is Arraigned

Instead of developing the productive resources of Spain so as to put a stop to the distressing periodical emigration to which the Spanish proletarians are condemned; instead of bettering public education in a country that can boast of 68 per cent of illiterate persons and 50,000 priests; instead of abating public expense in a country where the governmental estimates for public worship absorb more than 50,000,000 francs yearly (nearly 2 million pounds) and where 60 per cent of the state revenues are appropriated for paying public debt and military expense, Mr. Maura's government under the aegis of international financial speculation and adventure, and the more easily so as it is the pauper's money that pays for the taxes and the pauper's body that recruits the army.

But if Spain's disastrous war with the United States of America has not been a lesson to the Spanish government, the proletarians have refused to embark on ships, worthy of being put in Roschdeljensky's fleet and refused to let itself be shot down in order to save the dividends of a few mining companies. Rebellion was agreed upon almost spontaneously, a revolt of men and women, of husbands and wives, of fathers and mothers. And in a country of priests and monks, popular frenzy was marked not only in an anticapitalist or antimilitary humor, but its character was also entirely anticlerical.

Socialists Did Duty

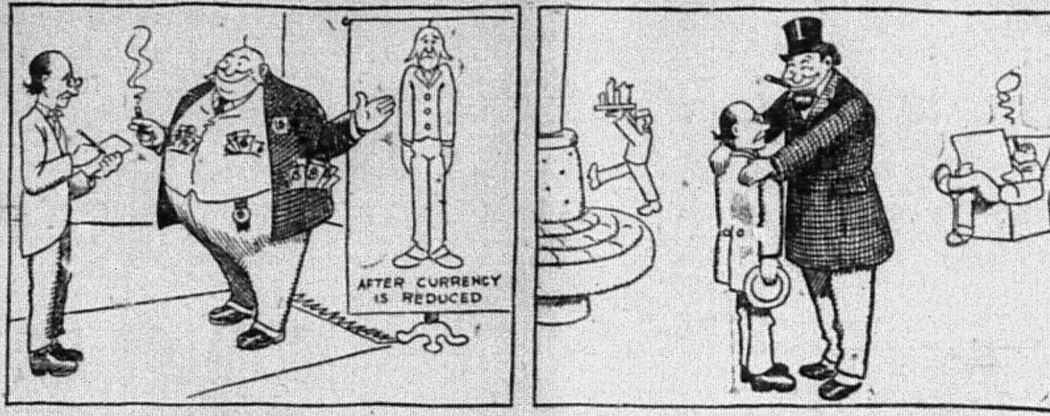
"During this shocking state of affairs, the Socialists have done their duty to the end without flinching. The international party owes them a debt of gratitude and sympathy. They have made war against war at the peril of their lives. They have carried out the resolution of our congress and for that reason we ourselves must support them in their acts. Let us proclaim so loudly in these times when reaction, bearing in mind the history of the Commune, is trying by its false news and censure, to transform victims into criminals and criminals into victims.

"But our solidarity must not limit itself to expressing on the platform our sentiments as regards protection against the tyrants of our working classes. Men have been killed. Women and children have been murdered. Homes have been razed to the ground by shot and shell. It is our moral duty to assist the victims and to help our Spanish comrades and also to extend their progressive advance.

"In order to obtain these desiderata, we propose to you to create a fund, the product of which will be forwarded to the Socialist Labor party of Spain, which will make the most advantageous use of this fund for its present cause. Some time ago, our friends of

(Continued on Page Two)

SOME OPINIONS REGARDING THE PROPOSED NEW CURRENCY



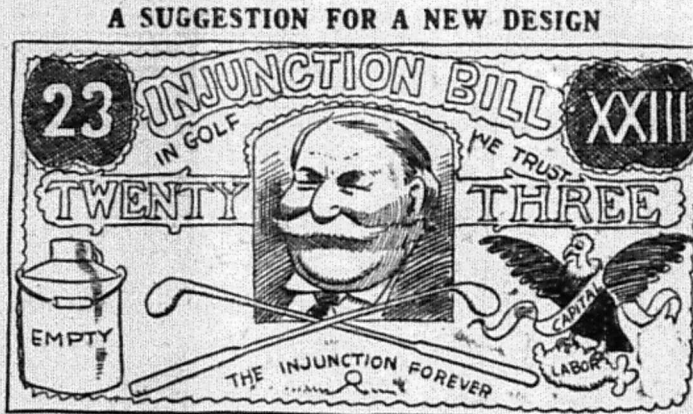
"You can quote me in favor of smaller sized currency and more of it," was the sentiment voiced by J. Clam Bullion, the well known capitalist, last night. "You see, the bills at present are so large that the capitalists are discommoded terribly in carrying them, especially in hot weather, when our suffering is terrible. To be peddled with \$1,000 bills this time of the year makes a person feel about as comfortable as an overcoat feels in h-hum, British East Africa. Besides that, nobody loves a fat man and we are trying to live down the public animosity to excessive avoidpousis if we can unload the quantity of our pockets without lessening the face value. With the installation of the small bills, you see, we would assume the figure shown in the diagram and could mingle with the common people for our purpose without detection."

"The proposed reduction in size of paper money is just another example of the great benefits Republican rule is bestowing on the people," said Hon. Handum Bunk, United States senator. "You see," said the senator, patronizingly, "the new bills will be three-fourths of an inch smaller than at present. This is a direct thrust at the nefarious paper trust, whom, as you know, prevented lower duty on paper. They may have prevented us from reducing the tariff, but by the Lord Harry, they can't prevent us from reducing the size of the paper money. The saving in paper alone will more than compensate the people for the exorbitant prices charged for paper by the trust."

"Will the new bills, being smaller, be easier for a workman to secure?" interposed the reporter. "I don't believe you quite understand the monetary situation," replied the senator, who refused to be further questioned.



"For land's sake, they are not going to make the money any smaller, are they?" was the reply of Mrs. Vera Hardup, who runs a laundry on a small scale in the rear of her apartment at 4144 South Halsted street, in response to a question propounded her by the reporter. "The money I get for my work is small enough now," said Mrs. Hardup, "and with the present cost of living a dollar looks about like thirty cents, anyhow. So I don't see any use in reducing it."



"GOAT FEVER" IN UTAH THE CAUSE OF MANY DEATHS

Salt Lake City, Utah, Aug. 18.—Dr. John Sandwall, bacteriologist of the university of Utah, is in pursuit of an unknown germ to which are attributed forty cases of illness and numerous deaths in Kane county, Utah. Because of its prevalence among persons who herd and handle goats the disease has been given the name of "goat fever."

Physicians who have attended the victims have been unable to identify the disease with any recorded malady. An extremely high temperature is one of the symptoms.

Dr. Sandwall passed several days in Kane county and made an exhaustive investigation of the cases now under treatment. He brought back hair, ticks and other appendages of the goats and is subjecting them to microscopic and other tests. When they are finished he will report his findings to the state board of health.

POLICE CHANGES CONVICT M'CANN

O'Brien Is Made Inspector, Leaving No Room for Indicted Official

Developments today in the police department indicate that the new police regime has convicted Inspector Edward McCann in advance. McCann's place on the force was filled this morning by the appointment of Capt. P. D. O'Brien as inspector. Just to show that the blow was aimed at McCann the new inspector was assigned to the Maxwell street station, which was vacated by Inspector Dorman when he took McCann's place in the Desplantes street district.

Although McCann is still a titular inspector, being on a six months' furlough without pay, at his own request, there is no inspectorship to which he can return when that furlough expires. Assistant Chief of Police Schuetzler, when questioned this morning about the matter declined to say what would be done in case McCann was acquitted at his trial and restored to good standing.

"We do not cross bridges over here until we get to them," said Chief Schuetzler. "There will be plenty of time to take care of that when we come face to face with it."

Capt. Stephen B. Wood, who has distinguished himself by not being able to

BARN MEN'S PAY IS UP TO ROACH

Scale Which Company Will Pay to Be Decided at Conference Today

The wage scale which the Chicago Railways company will give to barn men will be known today when the union men meet President John M. Roach this afternoon. A compromise is expected to result from this meeting.

The wage scales of all traction employees, members of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees, will be presented to the union before Sunday and it is expected that a referendum vote of the membership will be ordered to consider ratification or rejection of the offers made by the companies. Union officials look for acceptance of the contracts.

Matter Up Thursday Night

Negotiations will be continued today and tomorrow and on Thursday night the matter comes up before division 241 of the union which includes the employees of the Chicago Railways company and the Chicago Consolidated Traction company, the contract to embrace all employees who are members of the union.

Michael C. Buckley, president of division 260, will meet Thomas E. Mitten, president of the Chicago City Railway company, to try and get better terms for the new men. The provisions for future employees in the present offers of the companies are far from satisfactory to the union membership. Buckley will try to adjust this matter. Walter L. Fisher, representing the city, has little hope that the company will concede anything more. He will present the demands of the men other than the motormen and conductors. His division will meet on Saturday night in special session to consider the company proposals.

Wage Scale for Mechanics

The wage scale for those other than motormen and conductors is as follows on the Chicago City Railway company:

Car repairers, motor repairers, inspectors and drivers, per day	2.50
First grade	2.25
Second grade	2.00
Third grade	1.75
Car cleaners	1.50
First grade	1.25
Second grade	1.00
Third grade	.75
Conductors and supply car operators, per hour	1.25
Motormen	1.00
Conductors	.75
Motormen	.50
Sprinkler operators	.50
Motormen	.50
Conductors	.50
Street sweepers	.50
Street sweepers, per hour	.50
Now paid	Asks

While the number of men employed in like capacities on the Railways line is somewhat larger, the margin of difference between the present wage and the wage asked is proportionately smaller for car cleaners and painters. These now receive \$1.51 the first year, and \$2 thereafter.

New York Has Heavy Rain

New York, Aug. 18.—The weather bureau today reported that 4.15 inches of rain fell in the twenty-four hours ended at 8 p. m. Monday, breaking the record for any August day.

CONDITIONS IN SWEDEN THEME

Claus Nicol, at one time a Socialist alderman in the city council of Bergen, Norway, but now a member of the Seventeenth ward branch of the Socialist party of Chicago, will be one of the principal speakers at the mass meeting to be held Thursday night at Holter's Hall, Forty-eighth avenue and Erie street, in sympathy with the striking workers of Sweden.

Will Tell of Conditions

Nicol is fully conversant with the conditions under which the wage earners of the Scandinavian countries are struggling to improve their industrial and political conditions and is expected to throw considerable light on the present struggle in Sweden.

This meeting will also be addressed by J. O. Bentall, state secretary of the Socialist party, in English, by George H. Sand, of the Lake View Scandinavian Socialist club, in Swedish, and by William Peterson of the Twenty-eighth ward in Danish.

Holter's Hall can be reached on either the Chicago avenue or Lake street cars. There will be music by an orchestra and singing by the Scandinavian Socialist Singing Society. The meeting is being extensively advertised by Secretary Harris and other members of the Thirty-fifth ward branch of the Socialist party.

Mass Meeting Tonight

The meeting to be held tonight at Orpheum hall, 1428 School street, corner of North Clark street, will be addressed by State Secretary Bentall and Mr. Erlando.

A sympathy mass meeting for the Swedish strikers will be made part of the program for the moonlight picnic to be held by the Brage lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of Vikings, at Harns Park, Western and Berteau avenues, next Saturday.

POLICE FREE MORE SOCIALIST SPEAKERS

As a result of the disastrous setback given the police in their fight on Socialist street meetings by Municipal Judge Walker in the arrests made at Congress and State streets, the police of the Canalport avenue station this morning asked that the cases against the Socialists arrested at Blue Island avenue and Eighteenth street, July 21, be non-suited.

The request was made of Judge Walker by Lieut. O'Hara, one of the arresting officers, and as Attorney Thomas J. Morgan for the Socialists offered no objection the court ordered the cases dismissed. The trial was called in the municipal court building on Michigan avenue.

Men Who Were Arrested

The men arrested were Joseph Ambroz, elected to the Illinois state legislature on the Socialist ticket in 1904; Stephen Skala, on the staff of the Spravednost, the Bohemian Socialist

daily, and Joseph Hecl, a bystander, who incurred the animosity of the police because he joined in singing the "Marseillaise."

Margellaise was speaking when the police first put in their appearance and demanded the permit under which the meeting was being held. The permit was produced, but the police claimed that it was no good and ordered the meeting stopped. Ambroz asked for an opportunity to tell the crowd why the meeting had to come to an end and the permission was given. Ambroz concluded his address and then began to leave as Skala mounted the "soap box" to take up a collection. At this juncture the police returned with the patrol wagon and bundled Skala into it without any further ceremony. Ambroz, seeing the commotion, returned and was also arrested.

"Marseillaise" Rolls Police

In the meantime the crowd still held together and suddenly began singing

RUSS REFUGEES IN SKIN BOATS REACH ALASKA; NOW IN JAIL

see the vice and crime in the Twenty-second street district, has been raised to the position of chief of detectives, which was made vacant by the promotion of Capt. O'Brien. This reward of merit is one of the first acts of the new police regime.

Order Signed by Schuetzler

The general order is signed by Acting General Superintendent H. F. Schuetzler, who remains in nominal command pending the assumption of control by Chief Steward.

General Order No. 2

General order No. 2 came as a distinct surprise in the city hall as it had been generally supposed that Chief Steward would make no changes in his department until he had returned from a vacation in Wisconsin. He intends to go to Devil's Lake with his wife late today.

Comotion in Police Circles

When the news contained in the order was noised about town it caused general commotion in police circles. Every one was asking everybody else "What will general order No. 3 say?"

American Authorities Seek to Deport the Escaped Political Prisoners

FIGHT IS TO BE MADE

U. S. Has No Authority to Send Them Back, Says Mark A. Foote

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Nome, Alaska, Via Seattle, Aug. 18.—Thirty Russians who were endeavoring to escape from the tyranny of the czar have been arrested here by the United States authorities and are held pending trial. The charge against the men, who came across the icy Behring sea in boats constructed of skins of animals they had slain in their flight across Siberia, is that they are violating the immigration laws.

There are three political prisoners at least among the men who escaped thus far only to find that America offered them a jail in place of a refuge. These three men are Viadislav Mistavitz, Evtim Kruglichevko and Karl Lapin. All of these men are being hunted by the czar's bloodhounds because of their connection with the late revolution in Russia. They had escaped from Siberia and made their way to America and had supposed that the end of their hardships was at hand when they reached American soil.

Army Deserters, Also

There are also three deserters from the army of the czar, probably men who participated in the Vladivostok revolt in the number. These men are Peter Avanos, Constantin Smislov, and Peter Dornogol. The date of their desertion is not known yet, nor is the corps from which they deserted.

Paper Changes Front

The Nome Industrial Worker after investigating their case had this to say of it:

"This paper was, and is yet, strongly opposed to the importation of Russian laborers, or laborers of any other nationality, for the purpose of working in this country, thus replacing our own workers who have been in the country for several years. But it is clearly evident that these Russians have not been induced to come into this country for the purpose of being used by certain operators to force a reduction of the wage scale, and if some of them are political refugees they have a perfect right to demand asylum in this country, which, since the earliest days of its history, has welcomed to its shores the persecuted of other nations.

"The case of these Russians must be thoroughly investigated and if deportation means for any of them imprisonment in Siberian or Russian jails for any political offense, we must do our best to prevent such deportation.

Keep Political Refugees

"By all means if it is at all possible to do so, deport those Russians who are brought in on the first boat, many of whom are now working for the Pioneer company at a wage of two dollars a day less than the going wage of the camp. They are a menace to the welfare of both workers and business men in the community. But if any of the Russians recently captured by our deputy marshals and now being held for deportation, are actually political refugees, it would be an everlasting blot on American civilization if they are returned to Russia to undergo unmerited punishment at the hands of the czar's blood-thirsty government."

It is since this was printed that the discovery was made that three of the men were political prisoners and three army deserters. The paper has now taken up the cause of these men and is fighting against their deportation.

CAN'T DEPORT, SAYS FOOTE

Declares Army Deserters, Held at Nome, Have Right to Stay

A deserter from a foreign army cannot be deported from the United States under the laws of this country, according to United States Commissioner Mark A. Foote, who sat as commissioner in the famous Radovits case. "Our country is full of deserters," said Commissioner Foote, "and

RICH CLUBS DRINK WITHOUT PAYING \$6

While the poor persons who rent dance halls and those who conduct places of pleasure for the poor are compelled under the Harkin law to expend the sum of \$6 for a policeman, who must stand and watch that they do not get boisterous after the hour of 1 a. m., the rich men's clubs of the city are not compelled to pay anything and may keep open as indefinitely without paying anything in the way of compensation to the police department except when the time for a campaign fund comes around.

While a policeman at \$6 per is being paid for by the picknickers and dancers, the rich men's clubs of Chicago are not compelled to pay anything for their privilege of keeping open and selling liquor after one o'clock on any night of the week, nor is any \$6 policeman stationed at the club to look after the morals of the members.

Liquor at Any Time

The Union League club, the Chicago club, the Illinois Athletic club, the Hamilton club and others repeatedly serve liquor after 2 o'clock. Drinking after 1 a. m. is common in all the big clubs of the city. The big men of the city may drink as much as they please at any hour of the day or night without hindrance and without paying a pitiful \$6 to any policeman to stand around and see that they did not get boisterous. Liquor is sold at the Union League club at all hours of the day and night. Last Saturday night there were drinks going as late as 4:30. At the Chicago club drinks were going at 2:30 a. m. At the Illinois Athletic and the South Side Country clubs it is possible, if you know how to do it, to get a drink any time you wish to.

The Harkin law was passed by the legislature in 1906. It was afterward amended so that the policeman on the job should net the police department \$6 instead of \$3. This was done at the instance of Alderman Peter Hofmann of the Eleventh ward, who contended that \$3 was not enough for the police department to receive for the hard labor of standing on one foot and watching the poor people of Chicago enjoy themselves innocently for some time. Hofmann secured the passage before the legislature of the amendment which permitted the \$6 to go through.

Campaign Funds Instead

The rich men's clubs have never been accustomed to pay—except in campaign funds. They are not paying now, although the Harkin law is in force and they should have a \$6 policeman watching to see that they do not violate the law. It has been some days since the big clubs paid in any other way.

When the matter was brought to the attention of the Law and Order League this morning the representatives of that league declared that it had information about the "places," as they called the rich men's clubs, but that so many complications would arise from any present action on their part that they would defer action until after they had been able to present the matter to the new chief of police.

"We take this action on the advice of Assistant Chief Schuetzler," declared the representatives of the league.

Fatally Hurt Leaving Car

Mrs. Myrtle Goodnight, 36 years old, 64 Marshall avenue, fell in alighting from a car on Paulina street east of Taylor street, Her 10-year-old son, 12 years old, was suffering from concussion of the brain.

St. Louis Bars Pinocchio

St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 18.—The police have stopped pinocchio playing in the saloons.

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SMITH IS BUSY ON GRAFT DATA

Wayman's Assistant Gets Evidence Which May Never Be Used

Assistant State's Attorney Claude S. Smith is busy gathering data on vice in all parts of the city...

While State's Attorney Wayman has been slipping into town secretly from time to time...

Wayman, who has so far been unable to see any vice on the south side of the north side...

There has been no hint from the state's attorney himself as to what he intends to do with the September grand jury...

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RESCUE ELEVEN FROM THE LAKE

Seven women and four men who battled for their lives with the waves of Lake Michigan longer than two hours...

When the boat was sighted the sea was high and the life-saving crew took no time in going to the rescue...

WUGENE V. DEBS TO SPEAK AT NEWARK AND BOSTON

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Newark, N. J., Aug. 18.—Arrangements have been made for Eugene V. Debs to speak in Newark Saturday afternoon and evening...

BANK ROBBERS KILL ONE, WOUND ANOTHER, IN RAID

Tulsa, Okla., Aug. 18.—Two robbers, surprised while looting the state bank at Kiefer, Okla., near here, last night...

YOUNG PASTOR SPANKED BY GIRLS; UNABLE TO PREACH

South Norwalk, Conn., Aug. 18.—Rev. Dr. Benedict, a comely and popular young divine of East Norwalk, Conn., was in bed and in pain Sunday evening...

By the aid of the town recorder the desired information was finally obtained, but by this time the zeal of the young women took on a little rancor...

The young divine had too much respect for the sex to use force to bring about a suspension of the birthday remembrance...

RUSS REFUGEES HELD AT NOME

There is no way in which they can be sent back or deported. Once on American soil they have escaped and there is no way of catching them...

Despite this opinion of the Chicago commissioner, however, the three men are still being held in jail at Nome, along with their companions...

When news of the arrests arrived at the headquarters of the Political Refugee Defense League this morning, President John C. Chase of the league immediately wired the secretary of the eastern branches in New York...

LEAGUE TO FIGHT HARD

The league expects to make as hard a fight for these prisoners as it did for the political prisoner, Rudowitz, last fall.

HANG AN EDITOR IN EFFIGY

Citizens Angry at Protest Against Taft and Diaz Meeting (SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Deerfield, Kan., Aug. 18.—C. R. D. S. Oakford, editor of the Deerfield News...

OUST SETTLERS UNABLE TO PAY FOR RECLAIMED LAND

Reno, Nev., Aug. 18.—News arrived in Reno of the working out of the government policy with reference to the payments required from settlers on the Truckee-Carson reclamation project at Fallon...

IRISH LACE MADE BY FRENCH LABORERS IN DULL TIMES

Washington, D. C., Aug. 18.—Farming, sardine packing and Irish lace making are the strange labor transformations which take place among legions of workers at Bretagne, France...

'WIZARD' IN ANOTHER MOVE TO GRAB ALL NATION'S RAILROADS

New York, Aug. 18.—Edward H. Harriman and the best financial alliances which stand back of him will soon take over control of the New York Central lines...

Such a war, in fact, is in progress now and rates from the Pacific coast to New York by the Southern Pacific and the steamship lines from the gulf ports and the rates all water by the Harriman boats...

Less than two years ago the interstate commerce commission in a special report on the Harriman lines, warned the country with regard to the rapidly increasing power of Harriman...

ARE MADE SCABS BY IGNORANCE

Aliens Sign Contracts in English for Work at McKees Rocks Plant

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 14.—(By Mail.)—The trickery and brutality of the Pressed Steel Car company against its employes is being met with a solid front not only by the strikers...

STRIKE BREAKERS' CONTRACT

A sample contract reads: I, SALES Malowski, have this day hired at \$12.00 per week...

Steve Horvath, the first striker to be killed by the hired thugs of the company, was buried Saturday and his funeral procession included 5,000 workmen who marched in silence...

BAR ALL OTHER FLAGS

Early in the morning the men gathered at McKees Rocks, dressed in their Sunday clothes and bearing ribbons and flags of their national colors...

SOCIALISTS AID SPANISH PARTY

Madrid decided to start a daily paper for propagating our ideas. The Belgian Labor party, calling to mind the pecuniary help with which it was granted by the German Socialist Democratic party...

ACTION AGAINST CAPITALISM

We hope that this example will be followed in other countries. We may in such a way dress a few wounds and we will thus give to the valiant Socialists of Spain the necessary munition for reinforcing their action against capitalism...

ABDUL HAMID SPURNS KNIFE AND GETS WELL ANYHOW

Constantinople, Aug. 18.—Abdul Hamid former sultan of Turkey, suffered recently from a slight ailment of the throat which made it difficult for him to swallow...

TWO CASES OF PELLAGRA FOUND AT ELGIN ASYLUM

Two cases of pellagra, or Italian leprosy, were discovered yesterday at the Elgin state hospital by Dr. V. H. Podstata, superintendent. The disease is said to be identical with that which appeared at the state hospital at Bartonville and at the Dunning hospital...

HARRIMAN THE RATE MAKER

The railroads which Harriman controls are so arranged that they gridiron the country in such a manner that they have the initiative in rate making in all directions...

SOCIALISTS ARE FREED IN COURT

'Marseillaise.' This prompted the police to make a further arrest and Helcl was the victim. According to his own story, Helcl, who is a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, had been on a visit to a sick friend with his wife during the evening...

WOMAN 81, WITH SON 62, MARRIES A MAN AGED 51

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 18.—Claiming that she could have married several younger fellows, but that she thought her choice the best, Mrs. Evaline Hall, aged 81 years, who has a son aged 62 years living, was married last night to Robert Wright, 51 years old, of this city...

UNABLE TO PAY FOR MEN, DUCKS CLEAN THE STREETS

Bellefontains, O., Aug. 18.—The white wings of the town of Lakeview, near here, are literally white wings now. They're ducks...

DIAZ MUST ASK HIS LAWMAKERS

Mexico City, Aug. 18.—The official word that President Diaz will meet President Taft next October was given by Minister of Foreign Affairs Mariscal today, when that official stated that all details of the historic event had been arranged...

2,000 TO BOOM WESTERN TRADE

Denver, Aug. 18.—More than 2,000 delegates, representing every city of importance in every state west of the Mississippi river, attended the opening of the twelfth transmississippi commercial congress in the auditorium today...

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PLAN TEST TO TAKE 'D. T.'S' OUT OF KENTUCKY BOOZE

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 18.—In an endeavor to bring back the old days when there was not "a headache in a barrel" of the Kentucky brand, the state board of health may be requested to order the "delirium tremens" test on every barrel of whiskey in Jefferson county...

\$1,250,000 Fire in Glasgow

Glasgow, Aug. 18.—Fire in a retail business quarter of Glasgow destroyed several squares of buildings today. The damage is \$1,250,000.

AMUSEMENTS

Patrons of our advertisers

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MILK TO COST 8 CENTS QUART

Farmers Will Meet Today to Boost Prices to Protect Themselves

Three thousand five hundred Illinois farmers, organized in the Milk Producers' Protective Association, meet today in the Ashland Block in an effort to raise the price of milk sold to the dairy companies...

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PLAN TEST TO TAKE 'D. T.'S' OUT OF KENTUCKY BOOZE

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\$1,250,000 Fire in Glasgow

Glasgow, Aug. 18.—Fire in a retail business quarter of Glasgow destroyed several squares of buildings today. The damage is \$1,250,000.

AMUSEMENTS

Patrons of our advertisers

RUPPERT'S TEAMER'S \$3.00 SHOE

3 FULL SOLES ONE EXTRA TAP

Will stand the Hardest Wear. Made on the Ruppert Famous "Square Toe"...

SOCIALISTS ARE FREED IN COURT

'Marseillaise.' This prompted the police to make a further arrest and Helcl was the victim. According to his own story, Helcl, who is a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, had been on a visit to a sick friend with his wife during the evening...

WOMAN 81, WITH SON 62, MARRIES A MAN AGED 51

Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 18.—Claiming that she could have married several younger fellows, but that she thought her choice the best, Mrs. Evaline Hall, aged 81 years, who has a son aged 62 years living, was married last night to Robert Wright, 51 years old, of this city...

UNABLE TO PAY FOR MEN, DUCKS CLEAN THE STREETS

Bellefontains, O., Aug. 18.—The white wings of the town of Lakeview, near here, are literally white wings now. They're ducks...

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Ruppert's Teamer's \$3.00 Shoe advertisement with image of a shoe and text describing its features and availability.

The International Socialist Review advertisement, highlighting its scientific approach and subscription information.

Note to New Socialists advertisement, providing information about reading socialist books and the Wiltshire Book Company.

Moyer's Songs of Socialism advertisement, featuring special propaganda prices and contact information.

Central Drug Co. advertisement, listing various pharmaceutical products and their locations.

Broken Lot Sale advertisement, offering a variety of goods at reduced prices.

Classified advertisement section, providing a platform for various notices and advertisements.

Help Wanted advertisement, seeking individuals for various roles and positions.

Real Estate for Sale advertisement, listing properties available for purchase.

Special Notice advertisement, providing important information and announcements.

Propaganda Cards advertisement, offering educational and political materials.

Milk to Cost 8 Cents Quart advertisement, discussing the impact of price increases on farmers and consumers.

Farmers Must Get More advertisement, focusing on the needs of the agricultural community.

\$575.00 in 147 Hours advertisement, promoting a high-earning opportunity.

Rieck & Plixley's advertisement, advertising baked beans and brown bread.

Homes Furnished Complete advertisement, offering fully furnished housing options.

The Humboldt advertisement, featuring a variety of goods and services.

International Union - United Brewery Workers advertisement, promoting labor union activities.

Navassar Ladies' Band advertisement, advertising musical performances.

Abdul Hamid Spurns Knife advertisement, reporting on a notable event.

Abdul Hamid Spurns Knife advertisement, providing further details on the event.

Abdul Hamid Spurns Knife advertisement, concluding the report on the event.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, Ill., under act of March 3, 1879.

Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 150-152 Washington st., Chicago, Ill.

By carrier in city of Chicago—Daily, per month, \$6. Order by mail by advance payment.

The publication of a signed article does not mean endorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein.

The Closed Shop of the Steel Trust

The powerful steel trust has now declared for the "closed shop."

In the beginning the steel mills were union shops. The men who worked in them were organized fraternally in defense of their common interests.

There came a series of great strikes in the steel industry. One of the first of these was at Homestead, where workmen were massacred by Pinkertons and militia.

Following these strikes, where the union was crushed, came the announcement that henceforth the steel mills would be operated as "open shops."

Now comes the final step. The steel mills are to be filled with spies to hunt out those who dare even to speak of unionism.

Henceforth the steel mills will be CLOSED SHOPS—CLOSED TO UNION MEN—FILLED WITH SCABS.

And these same steel mills are controlled by the same men who are financing the civic federation that spews out its venom each month against Socialism and slobbers forth pretended love for organized labor.

AND THERE ARE TRADE UNION OFFICIALS SO LOST TO ALL SENSE OF DECENCY AS TO JOIN HANDS WITH THOSE WHO HAVE MADE OUTLAWS OF UNION MEN.

Wayman Reads Daily Socialist

The capitalist press prints a story this morning, telling how Wayman has discovered resorts whose existence was described in this paper three days before.

In spite of the fact that the state's attorney has a large force of detectives and practically unlimited funds, not to speak of other even more important means of securing information, at his disposal, he has, up to the present time, followed humbly behind the Daily Socialist investigators.

To be sure, he has shown a fine discretion in using the information furnished by this paper. He has been blind to all that has been exposed on the south side. He has heard nothing of the actions of Lavin, Hunt and Wheeler.

Perhaps we ought not to be impatient. Perhaps when the Daily Socialist has published a few more details Wayman may be able, or forced, to see some who are "higher up."

We will give him some more grounds for action before the September grand jury meets.

Celebrating Labor Day

Nearly every Socialist organization in the United States wishes to celebrate Labor Day in some manner.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIALISM

BY A. M. SIMONS.

The following was first written in 1897 and published in the Social Crusader. Later it was revised and published in the Pocket Library.

In every historical epoch the prevailing mode of economic production and exchange, and the social organization necessarily following from it, form the basis upon which is built up, and from which alone can be explained, the political and intellectual history of that epoch.

THE VERY THING YOU WANT

BY MILA TUPPER M'YNEAD

You are not satisfied with your political party—that goes without saying if you have been voting with either of the old parties.

Look into the organization of the Socialist party and you will see that it has provided at every point for actual majority rule.

You would like a party which is not a cut and dried product of machine forces, would you not?

You wish the welfare of all. You want the government to seek the best good of the race, not the gain of the few.

You want these things not in vague abstractions, but in practical measures—measures available right now.

Read the Socialist platform—the last part first. You will find specific, feasible, unquestionably desirable measures outlined there—measures which face human needs—vital needs.

It is easy to dream of measures which would improve society, but the Socialists know that this is not enough. They know that it is a serious business, this task of righting slowly grown, mightily entrenched social wrongs.

Here and There

That little love feast between Taft and Diaz is such a touching thing. The only trouble is with the place of the couch.

If it takes a trick dog a minute and a half to jump through a hoop three times, how long does it take a city hall official to turn a hand-spring if any evil minded personage steps up behind him and says "Lorimes"?

Thirty cents an hour three years hence when all the old men have been fired and the strike breakers have taken their places may not be so much of a concession after all.

West side vice may possibly be traced higher up. The question is "Will Wayman do it?"

Corrupting the morals of the Chicago police is a pretty stiff job.

Just Say, "A Friend"

"I just want to help a little. It isn't much, but it's all I can do now."

She untied a small package and a few nickels and a couple of dimes were brought out and laid on the table.

A few words passed between us, and we soon found that this woman had been out washing and that she averaged only seventy-five cents a day.

"I don't think you ought to do it," I said, and put the money back into her hand.

"Capitalism robs me every day of from eight to fifteen dollars," she said. "I want to help destroy that robber."

"Oh, never mind," she said. "Call it 'A Friend.' If the people I do washing for found out that I helped the Daily they wouldn't give me any more work."

She left before we could get any further information from her. A middle-aged, neatly dressed, courteous, intelligent-looking man came up to my desk a little while ago.

"Are you Mr. Bental?" I told him I was.

"I have a little money here for the Daily." He pulled out some bills and I went over them.

"Fifty dollars—is that right?" I asked. "Yes, sir."

"That is a very splendid gift you are giving us," I said, "especially now, when we need it so much."

"Well, we must keep that paper going. It's doing a great work. This will help some," he said, modestly.

"And who shall we say this is from?" I queried, but could get no definite information.

In making out the receipt the cashier asked for his name. "Don't bother about the name. Just say 'A Friend,'" he said, and was gone.

And so they come, openly and secretly, to help the Daily. This is the most terrible enemy that confronts capitalism today.

"A FRIEND." A friend to what? Not to wage slavery, not to corruption, not to exploitation, not to starvation of women and children, not to cruel, heartless, inhuman capitalism.

BUT— A friend to the toiler, to justice, to right. A friend to the man in the factory, to the woman in the washtub, to the child in the mill.

A FRIEND— A friend to SOCIALISM, which means a friend to HUMANITY.

These friends are many. They are multiplying. They are working. They have sworn eternal vengeance on the capitalist system.

See what they did on the clean-up fund today. It is great. You will keep that up—I know you will if you can.

We are going to get through with this miserable debt sooner than you think.

Original amount \$5,300.00 Previously reported \$528.98 Received today 327.05 Total so far 756.03

Balance to get \$4,543.97 By order of board of directors, J. O. BENTALL, Sec.

SOMETHING ROTTEN IN LABOR MOVEMENT

BY ROBERT HUNTER

A short time ago in Kenosha, Wisconsin, a strike was declared at the tannery of N. R. Allen's Sons.

Almost immediately there was bloodshed and on the second night the newspapers reported that the hospitals were full of wounded men.

The first outbreak occurred at the central entrance of the tannery and Tony Monkon, one of the strikers, was shot.

Tony had asked permission to enter the factory to get some tools left behind, whereupon Mr. McCall, a relative of the Allens, shot him.

A little later in the day the police, in order to disperse a body of strikers, fired into the crowd and wounded many.

The Allens then telephoned the governor to send the militia to maintain order.

The governor communicated with General Otto Falk of Milwaukee and asked him to make an investigation. General Falk took the first train to Kenosha.

He did not go quietly about the streets to see for himself what was happening. He was not met at the station by the strikers or their leaders.

He was met by young Allen in a big automobile and went directly to the boss's to hear the story of the strike.

In other words, the state sent its chief military representative, Mr. McCall, who had shot Tony Monkon, and to the police who had wantonly shot into a peaceable assembly of strikers.

Now this story is not an unusual one. It is substantially what happens day by day in every state in the union.

During the last few years hundreds of union men, striking in most cases, to maintain a living wage, have been shot down and the state has co-operated with the bosses in crushing in blood the cause of the strikers.

When I read such news as this and observe the utter indifference of the labor movement, I am forced to the conclusion that something is rotten in the labor movement.

When the mounted constabulary can shoot down laboring men during every strike in Pennsylvania; when the state militia in Alabama can cut down the tents of striking miners and send them shelterless into the world; when the police of any city can brutally club the starving unemployed, and when these things can go on hour after hour, day after day, without even a protest on the part of the great mass of workers, I say something is rotten in the labor movement.

It is no time for quarreling and dissension. It is the hour to call forth all the fearless determination and noble manhood that exists in the labor movement. It is time for thought, for determination and for that rebirth which can never come without a new faith and pride in that glorious maxim, "An injury to one is an injury to all."

TO THE EDITOR

Reply to Braden

In ending his article entitled "Goods at Cost" Mr. Braden says: "Those comrades who dream and talk of goods at cost of production should cut it out unless they wish to bring the Socialist movement into contempt for its bad political economy."

Now I can't see anything like bad political economy in production and distribution at cost. Let us take the farm lands as a sample of the whole lot of production. We now have a multitude of farms and farmers and all working at a wonderful disadvantage.

This is apparent in a thousand ways. There is such an amount of product, the amount of grain produced, and the same would hold good with any other commodity.

Then, Mr. Braden, when all farm products are raised and distributed at cost, you may have my farm in welcome, and the same may be said of John D.'s oil business, and of all other productive factories, mines, mills or shops in the world; just as fast as any government will take over the production of any article or thing and produce it at or near to cost no private corporation or individual can or will try to oppose them by competition, and watered stocks will disappear.

Warren, Ohio, A. D. PRENTICE

KEROSENE CREAM IN SIGHT? Apropos of the Standard Oil Company's making cooking butter out of petroleum by the process of demineralizing it, and the chemist's turning another cow's product out of business by making an imitation buttermilk the Caterer says: "Not very long ago a prominent chemist asked the editor this pertinent question: 'What is the essential difference in oils?' Foreign substances, of course." "Yes," he said. "How would petroleum wish to strike you?" I expect it," the editor replied. "We have it," was the laconic rejoinder, "but it is too expensive for commercial purposes."

WHAT THE TYPES DO TO US The fearful things that the types make innocent mortals say, are calculated to make the recording angel weep. Here are a few examples: A manuscript read as follows: "All these facts are really worth noting." The printer, however, inserted an "h" into the last word, and it was thus set up: "All these facts are really worth nothing."