HONOR MEMORY OF PETTIBON

Miners to Unveil Shaft for Lawyer, Also; Inhuman Alaskan Conditions

Denver, Colo., July 17 .- (By mail.)

which George Pettibone is buried \$455 and is located in the most binent section of Fairmont come-The plot in which Murphy is bur led is somewhat smaller. It is located close to Pettibone's resting place. Murphy defended Moyer, Haywood and

tative for the western district of the United Hatters of North America, spoke on the floor of the convention in the interest of the striking hatters of his organization. After a brief explanation of the warfare now going on between the Hat Manufacturers' association and their former employes, he stated that the unions have succeeded in inducing one-half of the firms to break sway from the Manufacturers' essociation and sign up with the strikers, thereby providing work for 50 per cent of the members of the organization.

The manufacturers e secoded from the association have brought suit for \$300,00 gainst those who still remain in the ombine, claiming that through its atempt to disrupt the union their busiess has suffered to that extent.

cutive board and the organizer of dis-trict No. 8, comprising the Alaska and Fukon territories of the Western Fed-eration of Miners gives a must aston-shing account of the hardships that

e above mentioned territories. Ferzich received the re-appointment organizer for the district of Alaska sixteenth annual convention. and was sent immediately to Douglas, Alaska, to take charge of the strike at of investigating the strike sit-

Moyer Visite Territory

The wind had freshened and the rolling pitch was worse than before. The destroyer that pricing in many towns. The meeting in Juneau was one of the most remarkable ones in the flatory of that territory, as stated on the floor of the convention by those eye wilrasses who were there. It was reported broadcast at that time by the expitalist press that the Western Federal of of granizers in Alaska who had agitated with the mean and organizers in Alaska who had agitated with the mean and organizers in Alaska who had set the work-eration of Milers had sent a number of resident Moyer told the nutitive in the French torpedo boat distinct the water. The French torpedo boat destroyer Harpon, however, was close at hand when the accident occurred and rescued both Latham and his mondous theoretical property of the convention by those the destroyer Harpon, however, was close at hand when the accident occurred the wheat of the convention by these data times there was danger of a panis. The utmost follows. Crowded to get or the seasick passengers grew by "Accal. Their more fortunate company is dock and the property of the cliff of the use of the Hudson of the convention Wish. Hard which Hamilton Wright. One of the Americans serving on the restrict of the Americans serving on the property company, which property company, which property company, which property company, which the water. The French torpedo the destroyer Harpon, however, was close at hand when the accident occurred the wheat of the whole that hand when the accident occurred the whole the which Hamilton Wright. One of the Americans serving on the roll and rescued both Latham and his mondon the convention of cliff.

Latham's start was made from the convention of Milers had been and a panis. The limit of the despread to property company and the destroyer that the state department which, it eased the the same from the company's dock and the property of the start was not for the convention of the convention of the convention of the convention of t

Island to Seattle and other points, giving them their transportation and \$2.00 each extra for meals, as every one of them was broke. Regarding the strike in Douglas Island, Terzich says that the Treadwell Mining company kept constantly shipping up men on every boat, most of them being foreigners, who, as is well known, were shipped under contract.

Were Trapped by Agents

Most of these unfortunate foreigners were absolutely ignorant regarding the conditions of Alaska. They were told by the agents who shipped their these that they were to work on a railroad, and when they found out to their great sorrow that they were to work in the mines, they immediately protested most vehemently. It did no good, however. The mining company had paid their passage up and they were told they would have to work it out or else go to fail.

he workers in this district is There are at present between foreigners, shipped en masse there by the most unscripulous agencies, are starving in the streets, and it is a delly occurrence to find hig, strong, robust-leaking are starving in the streets. looking men dropping down from want of food. They are gathering their pro-visions almost like animals. Anything they can find they get for relieving

conditions, they being shipped there by the order of the mining corporation, pagely owned by United States Fenator Suggenheim, for railroad work

BOAT EXCURSION NEAR DISASTER

Socialist Trip to South Haven and Back Made in Teeth of Fierce Gale

spray over its decks, the City of South river the boat was almost in the trough of the sea and rolled with sickening regularity, now and then pitching forward, throwing passengers from their

with a velocity of nearly forty an hour. The hull reverberated

train. The others after rec-for two hours boarded the

district. Terzich says the W. F. of M. has shipped all the single men who were on strike or unemployed in Douglas Island to Seattle and other points, giv-

FALLS INTO SEA

Hubert Latham Tries to Cross English Channel; Rescued by Boat

ing longer than a week for a tavorable

CIVIC FEDERATION

TUESDAY, JULY 20, 1909

tal lever, and the machine, with its white, outstretched wings, rose gracewaters amid cheers from the cliff it the shores. After having the cliff it ascended gradually until it probably was 200 feet above the sea. Then, straight as an orow, it continued its flight toward the English coast, apparently under perfect control at a rate of about thirty-five miles an hour.

FOR OPIUM NOW CONSIDERED

sought by the state department.

The hope is now that soon a confer-ence will be held at The Hague to consider the question of placing the

HOW MR. CARNEGIE LOVES THE WORKINGMAN

LOVE YOUR

MASTER

LATEST BOMB YARN A 'FIZZLE

F. W. Balcomb Bought the Dynamite the Tribune Had a Fit About

200 WAGON DRIVERS HALED TC CLERKS TO PAY LICENSE

Watch is also being kept outside of the loop district and it was estimated that during the day 2,900 drivers would be taken to the various stations in the city if unable to show receipts that the wheel tax on the vehicles they were driving was paid.

Inspectors of the various police sta were instructed several days ago vere unable to show license tags and to

BANDITS IN AUTO ROB NEAR PARK

Three Masked Men Enter Saloon and Hold Up 8 Near Luna Park

pouring out of Luna Park, Fifty-second and Halsted streets Saturday at midnight, three masked men drove up away from the amusement park, and three lined up eight men against the elpless men with their guns, the third

Robbers Imprison Victims with threats commanded the eight men

man refused to go in at first out a little brutal persuasion in the chape of the butt of a revolver caused him to obey the bandits. After securey locking the men in, the three mer almly walked out into the streamped into the auto and sped away. The police were notified very shor

Gala Day at Luna Park

Saturday was a gala day at Luna Park, which is owned by James O'Leary, the notorious stockyards gam-

and concession receipts for the holiday in this manner. I

Realizing that the appearances of Johnson and Jeffries at the gambler's eark would bring out a large and as-sorted crowd, an extra detail of police sorted crowd, an extra detail of police was placed at the park. The police are making a wide search for the three men in the hopes that they will round down a band of daring south side criminals and clear up the O'Leary robbery as well as the one at the McArdle sa-

NEW ICE RAISE IN EFFECT NOW

The threatened increase in the wholesale price of loe has come. This is the second increase of the kind this year. The first jump in the price came May 15. The new price will go into effect today. Last year the cost to business houses for ice, where 100 pounds and over was taken up to 500 pounds, was pau over was taken up to 500 pounds, was 25 cents per 100 pounds, for 500 pounds and less than 4,000 pounds and over, 17% cents per 100 pounds. The following announcement was sent out by the Knickerbocker company year terday:

The Consumers: On and after "J

terday:
T Ice Consumers: On and after
July 19 and until further notice, consumers taking ice from this company
will be charged the following prices:
BUSINESS PLACES.

GINGLES CASE TO JURY TODAY

Short, Before Case Goes to Body, Says White Slavery Story Failed

it is threatened by both the defense and prosecution that this will not be the end of the Gingles-Barrette strug-

Patrick H. O'Donnell, for the youthful defendant considerably worn away, and First Assistant State's Attorney Short, considerably refreshed after a two days' intermission in the trial, the attack on both the reputation of the girl and the sincere intentions of her

coolest that has prevailed during the trial of the case, the perspiration ran down Mr. Short's face in rivulets as his onslaught on the case, of the de fense became more bitter and more sarcastic. The jury will be charged this afternoon and then sent out to bring in its verdict.

Nothing Ordinary in Charge

out of the ordinary in Judge Brentano's charge but that he will permit the jury to decide the case on the law covering the facts charged in the indictment. This will make the matter all the eas This will make the matter all the easier for the jury and it is not thought that it will be out any considerable length of time, unless it goes into the subject of "white slavery" and then there is no telling where the discussion will end.

Ranging through all his experiences an efforce in criminal surgading

as an attorney in criminal spreading out into the experiences of others and bringing the recent developments of the Thaw case into the trial, Mr. Short found many topics to take up

evidence directly pointed cut how all the facts in her story had been sug-gested to her before they are alleged

objections became especially emp when Short began teiling of per conversations that he had had

and the Saturday and Sunday previous to tell the story of how I brought Ella Glingles to Mr. Wayman's office and what transpired at that meeting."

Realizing that the appearances of Johnson and Jeffries at the gambler's park would bring out a large and assorted crowd, an extra detail of police coefficient.

ceed fairly.

"Keep your story within the record,"
Judge Brentano admonished Mr. Short
and O'Ponnell sat down evidently sat-

Short, however, immediately began telling of the numerous interviews that O'Donneil is alleged to have giv-en out to newspaper reporters on the white slave subject, none of which is in the evidence. O'Donneil was on his feet again.

feet again.
"That statement with regard to news-paper reporters is not true and it is not in the evidence," said Mr. O'Don-

attention to either of the mea. Short was telling the jury that ten reporters had told him about interviews given them by O'Donnell. O'Donnell was trying to get in his objection to the "I told him to stay within the rec

ord." said Judge Brentano, during a pause, as if the order were not com-pulsory if Mr. Short did not live up to

Savs O'Donnell Laid Down

"Did Mr. O'Donnell stay within the record?" Short was asking the jury, and he kept on under a full head of steam, O'Donnell sitting down in dis-gust.
"Ratrick H. O'Donnell has not mrde

and rescued both Latham and his monoplane.

Starts from Top of Cliff

Latham's start was made from the
top of the cliff at Sangatte, and under
propitious conditions. A stiff breeze
which was blowing yesterday subsided

at dark and the clear startific in habit forming drugs
under the inspection, at least, of the
bureau of internal revenue.

property near Tyrrell's quarry.

Balcomb laughed heartly at the expense of the Chicago Tribune. He said
the state department which, if emacted,
the manufacture of and interstate traffic in habit forming drugs
under the inspection, at least, of the
bureau of internal revenue.

This is F. W. Balcomb, said a voice

ISNY IN RUSSIA-ITS IN THE STAR OLD U.S.A.

where the monaplane was noused, while M Lebavasseur, a press correspondent, and the constructor of the machine, who was to give the signal when the start was to be made, slept on the torpedo boat destroyer Harpon off Cape Gris-Nez.

the ferries are the court of the search of t

HE WOULD KILL HIM EATHER THAN SEE HIM SUFFER

Laugh Is on Tribune
"This is F. W. Balcomb," said a voice
over the telephone, "and I suppose that
you saw the great Tribune scoop this
morning on the finding of a bomb store-

MKS. WANHUPL IS DEAD IN N. Y The bomb throwers, and Balcomb, "never used that dynamite. It was bought about a year and a half ago by myself and another man for the use of the Hudson River Stone Quarry company, which owned land in Elmburst. It was stored away for the use of that company, and everyone in Elmburst this morning brings the and news in the said news it. I guess the laugh is on

try and sent back to England for his wife.

Wanhope for several years was editor of the Old Workers' Call, the weekly paper which narsed Socialism in its in faney in Chicago. While editor of the Workers' Call he became acquainted with nearly all of the Socialists of the Workers' Call he became acquainted with nearly all of the Socialists of the Workers' Call he became acquainted with nearly all of the Socialists were guests at their home.

Paris, France, July 20—An aged man who created excitement by a frontied attack upon Freniner Clamanceau last night is held by the police today pending an investigation of his sanity. As Socialists party in 1898, and at the time of her death was a member of the Socialist party in 1898, and at the time of her death was a member of the specific to street and attempted to strike him with a cane. A policeman overpowered him before he hesides her husband, Mrs. Wanhope, is survived by four children.

It is and until further notice, consumers: On and after July 13 and untill further notice, consumers taking fee from this changary will be charged the following prices:

BUSINESS FLACES.

Milkmen, Butchers, Salcons, Gooceries, Restaurants, etc., delivered.

Per 1900 lbs.

Less than 500 lbs. at one delivery, 32%c lbs.

1000 lbs. and over and less than 4,000 lbs.

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1000 lbs. and over

Schuettler: "See Lavin'
Concerning the investigation into the
throwing of "bomb 31." Acting Chief
of Police Herman Schuettler says, "See
Lavin," and Acting Assistant Chief
Lavin says he is busy, and union carpenters say, "If they indict Vincent
Altman today we shall have something
to say importow."

Attended to the second to the second to say tomorrow."

It seems probable that State's Attorney Wayman either personally or through Rittenhouse, one of his assistants, will secure the indictment of Vincent A'tman today. It has been unofficially announced, that following the discovery of dynamite at Elmburst, about religiously Sunday to piles will

LABOR TO KEEP TAB ON JUDGES

Federation Meeting Passes Resolution to Keep File of All Labor Rulings

To prevent accidental indersement of injunction judges, the Chicago Federation of Labor will secure copies of all in Cook county, so that the political committee may have the most definite possible information to guide it. While the motion to take such acing, a delegate from Typographical Union No. 16, called attention to the results which labor has obtained in other countries.

Refers to Taff-Vail

"Look at England," he said, "where the Taff-Vall decision made it lawful to the treasuries of unlons to be levied a for damages which grew out of The English unions were hit responsible to the working ontry as soon as you show that you in earnest about political action.
We have been too ignorant of the

we have been to ignorant of the conditions which are surrounding us and of the attacks which the courts have made on labor organizations. I hope this motion will pass because it will put in the hands of the federation information we need in regard to judges and then we will never in-se an injunction judge again. We want to stop being politicians first and on men afterwards. Organized la-has too long been carried-round in yest pockets of politicians and has gotten too fittle out of it. It fairly made me sick to see how much of our labor legislation was beaten at Spring-Seek Gilhooley's Freedom

The motion was passed with a unani-ous vote after two amendments some-Efforts will be made by the Chicago Federation of Labor to secure the re-lease of Martin Gilbooley and Looney, of the Carriage and Wagon union, who are in Joliet for the alleged slugging of Carlstrom. Five members of the executive board of the union were sentenced at the same time on the charge of conspiracy, but hoose men have been released on parole, leaving Gilhooley and Looney still in jail. The last of the five men, Casey, was released Friday on parole.

John Fitzpatrick, president of the federation, denounced the action of the pardon board as illegal in discriminating against Gilhoeley and Looney Delivers and Looney Delivers.

pardon board as lilegar in discrimina-ing against Gilhooley and Looney. Del-egate McPherson of the Carriage and Wagon Workers' union told of Charles Carrier parole.

Casey's parole.

Delegate J. J. McCormick of the Bill

President Fitz-Delegale J. J. McCormick of the Bill Posters' union asked Prezident Fitz-patrick if it is legal for a union to fine a boss for the violation of one of the articles of agreement between the bosses and the union. 'I should advise reu to see a lawyer, as I don't want to pass on that," said Fitzpatrick.

Threatened With Prosecution

We have already fixed him and we threatened with criminal prosecu-p," said McCormick.

are threatened with tion," said McCormick. Secretary Edward Nockels then read Secretary Edward Nockels then read

"No." taid Gibbons. "I mean that it takes money to make it work. I advise you to see the best lawyer you can."

Dot learn of the crime until this morning. Police Magistrate Smith said he would not order the boy's arrest until after the inquest tomorrow.

Young Kane recently attended a moving picture, exhibition, where he viewed a portion of so-called "wild west" scenes. What was supposed to

Letter From Riverview

It was decided at the meeting to acknowledge a letter from Riverview Park and to spread it on the minutes of the meeting after sending a letter of thanks to the management. This was not done till after almost an bour's debate. The letter from the park extended courtesies to members of labor unions.

An announcement from the Woman's An announcement from the Woman's Trade Union league was read, calling for the election of delegates from the federation to the national conference of the Woman's Trade Union league which begins Monday. September 27. Delegates from England, France and Germany are expected. Final arrange ments were made for the Labor Day parade, which is scheduled to start at 19 o'clock from Jackson boulevard and Ashland avenue and march east to Michigan, thence south to Sixteenth and ashiand avenue and march east to Michigan, thence south to Sixteenth street, counter march to Jackson and disperse. The parade is expected to take two hours' time.

Seamen Distribute Bulletin

The Lake Seamen's ulnon distributed bulletins in the form of a four-page newspaper which rehearse the events of the strike. It is called the Maritime Union Bulletin.

WOULD HANG 800 PERSONS FOR MASSACRES AT ADANA

Constantinople, Jul. 20.—The report of court marrial on the Adona massacres, which Just has been made public, is a strong denunciation of the incapacity and spathy of the vali and other local authorities. The report concludes as follows:

chudes as follows:
"Fifteen persons already have been hanged, 850 deserve death: 15,000 deserve hard labor for life, and 85,000 deserve minor sentences. If it is decidhanged. See deserve death 15,000 deserve hard labor for life, and 80,000 deserve minor sentences. If it is decided to proceed with the punishment we will cordon the town and deal expeditiously with the matter."

In view, however, of the general reconciliation between the opposing elements, the report recommends that throng

The July pledges to the Sustainers' Fund are now due. If you have not yet remitted the amount you pledged please do so as soon as possible

STREET CAR MOTORMAN IS CAUGHT IN DEATH STRIP?

Louis Golden, a street car motormat Louis Golden, a street car motormac, bigs West Forty-fourth place, was killed yesterday by another car while swinging the trolley pole of his own car at Thirty-ninth and Wallace

gied under the wheels of the other car or caught in the "death trap" and crushed the police were not able to Priest Hurls Truth at Men

The unconscious man was taken to he car barns, 200 feet from the scene of the accident, and left until the po-lice arrived Then he was removed to the Provident Hospital, where he died

in a few minutes.

An unidentified man, dressed in workingmen's clothes, was killed by a north bound Elstom avenue car last night at Fullerton avenue. He attempted to board the car while it was in motion and fell between themotor car and the trailer. The body was taken to a morgue at 287 West Web-

MYERS ON TRAIL

Grand Rapids, Mich., July 120 .- Sev eral mean compliments were handed a terrible blow by that decision and Professor Foster at the Reacue mission they went into politics and now they Sunday by the Rev. Johnston Myers, have their labor men in the house of answering Professor Foster's sermon answering Professir Foster's sermon delivered last week at the Fountain people. One third of the French chamber of deputies is the same way, and so is one-third of the German reichstag. Street Baptist church. Dr. Myers called Foster a "little, shallow-brained, conceined infidel." cetted infidel."

Mel Trotter, who conducts the mis sion, in an interview was not slow in expressing his disapproval of Professor

"Never Read Book, But-"No. sir: I never read Foster's book, and I never saw the man, but he can't get inside this mission as long as I

have anything to do with it, and elther can his book," said Trotter.
"The further I can keep away from polecats the better I like their fume. I don't use perfume; I t I don't use perfume; I tak a

"Why, sir," the mission keeper ran on, getting more incensed, "I'd soon carry a skunk in my pocl. read his book. If he thinks religion is a foke, let him think so. I know it to be a blessed reality. As for his Chi-cago university. I think it's a huge

inary and visionary. That's the kind he's got, all right. No one will dispute that. What he needs is to get the real old kind of religion, the sort I got twelve years ago, that belped me brace up and be a man, after being the worst sort of a bum.'

What Dr. Myers Said

The Rev. Mr. Myers, in an address yesterday, took up-first his ability to understand and answer Professor Fos-

tion Professor Foster is." Myers de-ciared. "What's more, I hold in my hand the medal it gave me as a token of the highest honor it can confer. Pro fessor Foster hasn't any such medal. I never mentioned these things before, but when they say I don't think and don't reason, I'd like them to bring on

started it was as a Christian school. It is not that now. It has sent out scores of men to poison the minds of the Baptists of the state and as a result the Baptist church in Michigan is going backward instead of ahead. The men don't know what they believe, and if they do know, they don't believe that Jesus Christ is the very Son of God."

that two members of the Joint Livery men's association had been fined \$500 each for signing up with the union.

At this point Waiter Gibbons, business agent of the Carriage and Cab Drivers union, got 'he floor and said' "I advise our brother from the bill posters to go slowly. For they are likely to 'railroad' him over on the borth side. The employers' association can fine its members because the association birss first class attorneys. It's all right for it to fine one of its members, however."

"You mean that the law only works the company of the crime until this morning. Police Magistrate Smith said he

west" scenes. What was supposed to denict a holdup was shown, and the

from a window of her home for her daughter. As she looked out the words she was about to utter were stifled with horror of the sight which con-

"Lack out, Frances," yelled the boy.
"The going to shoot you."
There was a flash from the weapon and the little girl fell to the ground, blood streaming from wounds in her head. Her mother screamed and

Mr. Lord ran to the child and car-ried her into the house and summoned a doctor, but the child died a few min-

MRS. McCORMICK CAMPAIGNS

Boston Mass., July 20 Mrs. Stanley McCormick of Chicago, with her hig touring car loaded with suffragettes following car leaded with suffragettes and cratery, has begun her campaign for votes for women in Massachusetts. Four large yellow hanners bearing the legend, "Votes for Winen," floated from each corner of the car, and for the first time in the history of the staid old town of Reading the populace listened to the eloquence of women who despite the dust and the heat the country road leading through the country road leading throa

FOOD, NOT BLOOD

Who Slay the Steel Car Workers

Butler, Pa., July 20 .- "These men do ot want blood; they want bread."

Pather Becavaca whose dark clad fig-ure commanded attention as he appeared in the midst of troopers, deputy sheriffs, constabularly and several peared in the most of troopers, depity sheriffs, constabularly and several thousand strikers who gathered at the gates of the Standard Pressed Steel company yesterday.

In an address he reviewed the sit-uation and in directing his remarks o Sheriff John B. Caldwell, he emphatfcally decisred that the presence of the state troopers was uncalled for and only tended to incite the strikers to

"If you will take these troopers away, I will guarantee that there will be no violence," said Father Bacavaca.

Bait Strikers: Violence

The company officials, however, be-lieve in balting the strikers and in a riot yesterday afternoon near the gates of the car works, one man was fatally shot, five others were injured and fifteen arrests were made.

The strike situation at the plant of

the car company became critical yester day following the attempt of 500 strik-ers to tear down the company's high board fence at the Bessemer and Lake Erie Raffroad switch. Sheriff John B. Caldwell telegraphed Superintendent J. C. Groome of the state constabulary at Harrisburg asking that forty men be sent at once. Superintendent Groome ordered Troop D of Punxsu-tawney to eave for Butler in a special train.

In command of Captain Leon Pitch er, the troopers arrived at 3 p. m. and proceeded to the entrance of the big plant on Pierce avenue, where 2,000 strikers had assembled ance of the state constables was restrikers refused to obey the order to disperse. The troopers cleared the street for a quarter of a mile by riding into the crowd.

Fight From Windows

One foreigner fired a revolver at who struck him with a club The bullet went wild. Another striker seized the revolver and attempted to shoot. He was run down by a trooper While Trooper Hess was clearing the sidewalk a striker threw a plank from a second story window and struck him on the arm. Captain Pitcher gave an order to clear the buildings in the vicinity of the disturbance, and the storerooms and living quarters were

Those injured in the clash during the day were as follows:

BORIS, ANDREW, a striker, through the abdomen, at the Butler Hospital; expected to die. HESS, WILLIAM, state trooper; struck

with a plank; severely bruised and SMITH, CHARLES J., state trooper

thrown to the pavement and sus-tained deep cuts about the head. PAGANELLI, MRS ESTHER, wife of

a storekeeper; cut about the body by broken glass. SUCCES, JOHN, a striker; scalp out

DUCOMB, JOHN, a spectator; struck with a rock; taken to house of for-

"If We Wade Through Blood" Pirtsburg, Pa., July 19.—"We're go-ing to open the plant if we have to wade through blood to do it," declares

wade through blood to do it, declares President Frank N. Hoffstot, of the Pressed Steel Car company at McKee's Rocks. And the blood-shedding, mur-der-dealing weapons are being hauled into place in the vicinity of the steel

Immediately this statement was made Governor Stuart of Pennsylvania passed the word like an echo to have vicinity of the steel car town, also that complete plans for the encampment of troops be made.

average value of the international money orders during the same period was \$20.58.

Find Site for Battery

site for a death scattering bat tery, that will make it possible to wade into the steel plant through the blood of the strikers, has been selected on a hill directly opposite McKee's Rocks, across the river. It is about one mile and a half from this site to the heart of the great mill yard and it is estimated that a three-second time fuse would be necessary in carrying a shell to explode in the yards should such a move prove necessary in case of riot.

The business men and law abiding izens of Western Penusylvania have come even more incensed than usual the news that Edward Pollitt, a by the news that Edward Pollit, a prominent real estate dealer of McKee's Rocks and a large property owner, has been chased from the town by private officers of the Pressed Steel Car company because of his sympathy with the strikers. Pollitt was arrested on some trivial charge and thrown into a cell for twelve hours and released only by his promise that he would leave the town until trouble was over.

McCORMICK CAMPAIGNS
IN AN AUTO FOR SUFFRAGE
IN AN AUTO FOR SUFFRAGE
ton. Mass., July 20.2 Mrs. Stanley

L he did not consent. Politit says, he was told he would be beaten and ruined financially in the town. Polliti has taken refuge in Pittsburg and has given out a statement regarding the strikton. Mass., July 20.2 Mrs. Stanley

ers at McKee's Rocks, whose cause he has espoused.

"I know, and have stated publicly and will again, that workman after workman has been killed in the siaughter house of the Pressed Steel Carcompany," said Polliti, "without the fact being myde public. Neither the coroner nor the family of the unfortunate was informed in many cases. When the story of a death has reached the family in many cases they are forbidden to publish a death notice."

Scare Over Berkman

To add a little sentiment and 'attract a little sympathy in their direction a rumor has been circulated by the company officials to the effect that the Frick detectives, who are paid \$10,000 yearly to keep August Berkman, the anarchist, in sight, have lost track of him for the last twenty-four hours.

blood of the strikers say that Berk-man, who 17 years ago is alleged to have made an attempt on the lile of H. C. Frick, during the Homestand ulation who would like to have some strike, may have taken it into his bead rest.

to revisit Pittsburg. Pittsburg detec-tives who handled the Berkman case and who would be likely to recognize the anarchist in any guise have been thrown in a cordon about the office of President Hoffstot. "THREE R'S" TO

Public With Strikers

Public opinion, aroused to an un-heard of degree in favor of the strik-ers, has had the effect of discouraging

ers, has had the effect of discouraging to some extent the contemplated plan to introduce professional strike-breakers into the mill for the time being. The plant will be opened to those of the strikers who are willing to return to work, with the exception of the first 600 who went on strike, and who, the company says, can never work there again. The strikers are not of the mind to

go to work. Their leaders have assured them that the company cannot find men to take their places, and advise that the struggle go on in a peaceful

and orderly manner.
The efforts of the leaders are having a telling effect. There is now some semblance of organization. The mer are remaining at their homes and do not attempt to loiter about the works.

Can't Get Strike Breakers

The big plant is completely crippl ment of men. The orders on which the men were working require at leas 5,000 men, and if the company searche from one end of the country to the other it can hardly find enough men who are willing to go into the mills under present conditions.

New York, July 20.-A review of the asualties of yesterday, including casualties of yesterday, including drownings, automobile accidents, other mishaps and crimes of violence, makes it one of the most unusual Sundays ever experienced in this section of th At least ten and perhaps twelve of one sailing party were drowned in a squall off Gravesend There were at least ten other drown ings among the holiday-makers in the immediate vicinity of New York City. Not less than thirty persons came near drowning, but were rescued, some of them through the heroic efforts of life

tional Casket company, was killed in an automobile accident at Canostot, N similar accident near Paterson, N. J. injured. Mrs. Richard Benson, wife of a lumber dealer, was killed by an automobile at Spring Valley, N. Y. Michael Kelly, 11 years old, was injured. dragged to death by a runaway horse n the Bronx. Thirty-eight persons were injured, two probably fatally and five seriously when the porch in Claremont Park, the Bronx

A 10-year-old boy shot and killed a year-old girl at West Burlington, N. in imitation of a moving picture exhibition he had witnessed. Louis Plug, camper at Rockaway Beach, died from poisoning and his relatives sus-pect foul-play. The body of a man who had been stabbed twice in the back was found in the woods east of Brook-

IMMENSE AMOUNT OF U.S. WEALTH GOES ACROSS OCEAN

Washington, D. C., July 20,-Money rder transactions in the postoffices country have grown to such an extent in the last year or two that now it is necessary to maintain a force of approximately 750 accountants, bookteepers, assorters and examiners in the department.

During the first three-quarters of the last fiscal year, ended June 30, there was an increase of 2,089,000 in the number of money orders issued as compared with the corresponding perio pared with the corresponding in the preceding fiscal year. The of the orders issued, however, was \$28,

The average value of domestic mon-ey orders issued during the quarter ended March 31, 1909, was \$5.51, and the

That an immense amount of money is sent from America to foreign countries and that the balance is heavily against this country is indicated by the state-ment of Auditor Chance of the postorment of Auditor Chance of the postor-fice department that the international money orders issued in the United States and payable in foreign countries, principally in Europe, exceeded the val-ue of orders drawn in foreign countries and paid in this country during the fiscal year of 1908 by approximately \$66,000,000.

FLOGGED SOLDIER, IN FURY. KILLS OFFICER AND SELF

St. Petersburg, July 20.—The system of flogging, which still is used as a means of punishment in the so-called disciplinary battalions of the Russian disciplinary battanous of the reasons army, led to a tragedy yesterday at Miedyled, Novgorod province. A private soldier was condemned to fifty lashes for stealing.

After the first few blows, with the

After the nest few blows, with the blood streaming from his shoulders, the man begged to be released. This was refused and he wrenched himself free, at the same time drawing a concealed

He Iraped upon the supervising officer. Capt. Kavalerosky, and stanbed him to death. Then he slashed two soldlers, who attempted to seize him and burted the knife in his own breast.

GOV. MARSHALL WILL STOP CHICAGO "SPORT INVASION

Indianapolis, July 20,-Governor Mar-Indianapolis, July 20.—Governor Mar-shall's attention has been called to the fact that Chicago "sports" have been invading Lake county and making the nights hideous at roadhouses and clubs about Cedar Lake, and the executive proposes to take a hand and see that the invasions stop. The governor said yesterday that he had been investigat-ing the roposes.

yesterday that he had been investigating the reports.

The governor has learned that there are attachments as each of the hotels at Cedor Lake that are known as "olub houses" and at these gambling is going on with quite as much openness as The Chicagoans are said to

perintendent Must Be Sternly Practical The Busse big business school board has determined that the new superintendent of schools shall be a person well fitted to run the famous little red

RULE EDUCATION

school house and teach the three "r's" The five school trustees who have been made a committee to canvass to a successor to Edwin G. Cooley are determined that the "fads" shall be taken out of the schools. What they call "fads" are modern educationa "I should not favor giving the super-intendency to a woman," said Mr. Gartz, a member of the committee, when

the subject of promoting Mrs. Young was broached. "No, I am pretty sure I should never vote fur such a measure. A woman may be an extremely able educator, and we have them in some of the most important positions in the Chicago school system, but when comes to the superintendency it's different thing.

Done With "New Ideas"

"What we are looking for," Mr. Gartz went on, "is a common sense school-teacher with some knowledge of business—not a business man, though We've had enough 'new ideas' in the schools for a while. We need a man now that will take us back to the 'three R's' and give Chicago school children the sort of education that 90 per cent of them-not 10 per cent-car

who is familiar with the needs of the schools here and that will have the confidence and friendship of the teaching force. We don't need to go outthe city for that. good deal of a problem before us, for we must use due deliberation and at the same time we must work rapidly. The new mag, whoever he is, should have at least a month for preparation before the schools open in the fall." Chicagoan Is Favored

"I have always been in favor of a Chicago man," said Dr. John Guerin, another member of the committee. "As for Mrs. Young, she is an exceptionally able woman, but I doubt if any woman is strong enough to do the work of a superintendent of schools in Chicago. I do not want to go outside the city, though. Not for a minute."
Dr. Alexander L. Blackwood also

expressed himself definitely in favor of a Chi. 1go superintendent. "I only wish Mrs. Young were a man," he said. Daniel R. Cameron, the chairman of the committee and Mrs. Isabelle O'Keefe, its fifth member, could not be reached during the day.

Shoop Favored for Job

Eliminating Mrs. Young, John D. Shoop, supervisor of vacation schools and principal of the Helden School, sooms up as one of the strongest pos-sibilities for the superintendency. Sev-eral trustees, while forbidding the use of their names, admitted that they have watched Mr. Shoop's work close-lly and are prepared to vote for hip if his name comes before the board definitely.

LANDLORD OFFERS PRIZES FOR BABIES BORN IN BUILDING

of a big-tenement house at 69 and 73 Rivington street on the east side, gave notice to his tenants yesterday that he will pay \$150 to the first family of eight children in which a baby boy is born \$100 to the family of fewer than eight children in which a boy is born, and \$500 to that family in which twins next.

appear. There are now in the tene-ment house sixty-eight families and they have only 199 children. Especially interested in Mr. Dick's offer today was the family of Bashe bowitz, in which there are also eight children. These are the only two fam-ilies eligible for admission to class A.

in which the prize is \$150.

There are only six families in the house in which there are no children, so the number of eligibles for class B, in which the prize is \$100, is large enough to suit anybody.

Twins large never been born in the building, so in this third class there

SCHUETTLER TO WIPE OUT GAMBLING IN ALL PARKS

Acting Chief of Police Schuettler ves erday announced that he would wipe out the wheels of fortune and other gambling devices operating in the

gambling devices operating in the amusement parks.

This decision was reached after an investigation revealed the fact that no effort was made to keep boys and girls from participating in this form of gambling, probably because 20 per cent of the gross receipts of such concessions goes to the managers of the parks.

The prize at these wheels is a box of candy which usually retails for 44 cents. The park's commission is 15 cents and the owner of the wheel gets merely the ordinary dealer's profit. An immerse business has been done in immerse business has been done in several amusement parks with such wheels of fortune. Two of them were operated at Riverview and one each at White City and Sans Sonei.

EARTHQUAKE WAS FELT IN ILLINOIS AT 10:30 LAST NIGHT

pearance in Illinois last night, and after sending out tremors that awoke sleepers, caused fowl to crow and stopped clocks it shook itself clear of the state. the state.

The quake was first reported it
Springfield. Two distinct shocks, a
minute and a half spart, were felt at
10:46. Many were awakened by the

disturbence.

At Mason City, in Mason county, the quake asserted itself more forcibly and growled forth an awasome rumble. Panicstricken citizens fied to the street in terror. This was at 18:30. There were two shocks.

The shock was also felt at Havans. Petersburg. Pleasant Plains, Forest City and Farmington.

PERSIA'S DOY SHAH WEEPS AT BEGINNING OF REIGN

London. England, July 20.—The Teheran correspondent of the Times de-scribes the affecting scene at the part-ing of the new shah from his parents. ing of the new shah from his parents. Both his mother and father broke down at the thought and offered their second son his place. The boy wept bitterly in sympathy with his parents, and at first declined to leave his mother. Finally, their majesties, being informed that it was the people's will and that there was no alternative, were persuaded to consent to the departure of the youthful shah. Ideas of New Chicago Su-

When the formalities were concluded the boy continued to weep and it required a stern admonition to the effect that crying was not allowed in the Russian legation before he dried his eyes. Then the lad came out bravely and Then the lad came out bravely and proceeded to the palace, where his mother is free to visit him.

MOTORGYGLE ON

Berlin, July 20.—At least eleven persons were killed, between thirty and forty seriously injured, and others hurt terday. Hospital physicians say sev-eral of the injured are in a hopeless

maker, after the blowup instantly came all in flames. It plunged like a streak of lightning into a mass of closely packed onlookers, jumping the parriers that separated the track and the crowd with the speed of a co The accident happened so qui that none, not even the rider of the

machine, was aware of it until whole-sale injury had been done. A woman was the first victim. She was hit by the hissing rocket as it leaped through the air, knocked down, and her dress set afire. She arose, a pillar of flame, and, half demented, fought fiercely through the throng, igniting the gowns of other women as she struggled among them, shricking with pain. The accident came during the second event in which well known cyclists, in-cluding Stellbrink, Contenet, Ryser, and Stol were competing. It was Ry-ser's machine that blew up. After a few laps had been ridden a tire of his bicycle burst and Ryser lost control. The benzine exploded immediately and in a second the cycle was ablaze.

SPECIAL GRAND JUBY TO HEAR SAYLER MURDER CASE

in a second the cycle was ablaze

Watseka, Ill., July 20 .- It was given ut in the Sayler murder case yesterday that a special grand jury certainly will be called, probably early this week, in an attempt to have Dr. William L. Miller indicted for murder and John and Ira Grunden and Mrs. Lucy Say A prominent citizen of Crescent City

an intimate friend of J. B. Sayler, the slain banker, said yesterday that he had every reason to believe that Sayier was more incensed at John den, his wife's father, the day the tragedy, than he was at Dr. Miller, Grunden and Sayler had some trouble two years ago and Sayler is said to have ordered Grunden from his house. Grunden did not wish to go on thi last visit, but his daughter urged him "Never mind, pa." made any hostile demi nstration befor Grunden and may have been mistaken by Miller as for himself.

AMUSEMENTS

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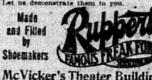
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COAL EXHAUSTED ? IN 131 YEARS &

Government Geologists Figure That Supply Will Be All Gone in 2040 A. D.

Washington, D. C., July 20 .- Govern ment geologists have again entered the international guessing contest on how long the nation's supply of coal will hold out. The date which is fixed in their latest bulletin is the year 2040 A. D. This is made public today in a report of the United States geological survey. Il deplores also the waste of coal in mining.

Waste Loses About One-Half

"Waste in mining," says the report, "loses forever about one-half as much coal as is marketed. This half is either left in the ground in thin beds or in the shape of pillars to support the roof. "Coal has been extensively mined in the United States for not much more than half a century, but the consump-tion is increasing so enormously that if this increase should continue all the easily accessible coal would be exhausted by the year how, and all coal by the middle of the twenty-first century. It will, of course, not continue at such a rate, for the increasing scarcing the state of the coal services of the coal services. ity will raise prices and check con mption. Water power, too, will un-ubtedly largely take its place."

In petroleum and natural gas the at-nual waste is even more extravagant, while the end of our lead and iron ores is not far off. Phosphate mines will last but twenty-five years longer. Of old, zinc, copper and silver the geolo-ists have no fear that they will dis-Petroleum End in 1939

The report in part says:

The report is part says.

"With regard to petroleum the situation is a good deal more serious. Petroleum has been used for less than
thirty years, and it is estimated that
the supply will last about twenty-five
to thirty years longer. If production is
curtailed and waste stopped, it may last
till the end of the century. The most
important effects of its disappearance
will be in the lubricants and in the loss
of illuminants. Animal and vegetable of illuminants. Animal and vegetable olls will not vegin to supply its place. This being the case, the reckless ex-ploitation of oil fields and the consump-

tion of oil for fuel should be checked. "In natural gas the waste is enor ous; 1,000,000,000 cubic feet are esti mated to be wasted into the air ever twenty-four hours. The gas supply will last about twenty-five years—about as long as it has already been utilized.

Iron Will Last Only Thirty Years

"Iron is very abundant in nature, but usually is found in ores so poor that it cannot be extracted at any reasonable cost. The best ores are being rapidly worked, and it is estimated that within thirty years they will have been exhausted, and that it will be necessary to resort to ores that cannot now be worked at a profit. This, of course means higher prices unlets new and much cheaper processes shall have been

much cheaper processes shall have been invented.

"Gold, allyer and zinc are all so abundant that the supply is likely to last for centuries. Copper is also abundant, but is largely in low-grade ores which cannot now be profitably worked. At increased prices, however, the supply will probably be abundant.

"For lead, however, the ontlook is much less favorable. Its production in the United States is still increasing slightly, but is decreasing elsewhere in the world, and this despite a marked increase in prices. Probably the world's output has already reached a maximum and will henceforth decline.

No More Fertilizers

No More Pertilizers

"The phosphates, it is estimated, will be exhausted in about twenty-five years and the farmer will then have to look

eisewhere for fertilizers.

"Fresh supplies of all these materials may, of course, be found, but (except for gold) it seems unlikely that they will be great enough or valuable enough to materially affect the estimates."

AT THE PLAYHOUSES

ATTRACTIONS FOR THE WEEK.

At the Majestic theater tonight John Hyams and Lella McIntyre will lead the array of entertainers in a playlet called "The Quakeress." Jesse Lasky will contribute his latest production. "At the Country Club." in which a half-dozen girls and as meny young men appear. Ed Wynn and Al Lee, two newcomers here, will be seen in a burlesque entitled "The Billiken Freshman." Ruby Raymond and her company will offer a dancing number, and the Three Bohemians are strolling ministrels of the type to be found only in the music-loving countries of Europe.

Attractions Held Over

Attractions Held Over

Attractions Held Over
"The blue Mouse," with Mabel Barrison in the title role, continues at the
Garrick theater.

Records for summer attendance at the Studebaker give way before "The Candy Shop," which is drawing audiences which parallel the throngs of a big success at the height of a regular season

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

THE IRON IS HOT-STRIKE: READ THIS WOMAN'S LETTER Pretender to the Spanish

It is no longer hard to get subscribers for the Chicago Daily Socialist. This is the testimony of almost every Hustler on the job at present. We cannot ask some of the Hustlers to do more than

they are doing, but
WE DO ASK A LOT OF YOU WHO ARE DOING LITTLE
OR NOTHING TO GET TO WORK AT ONCE AND SEND IN A FEW NEW SUBSCRIBERS.

It is all the more necessary that you do this now, because July and August are naturally months when many people relax their efforts in all activities. We want one or more new subscriptions or their equivalent from you within the next ten days. If you have the cause at heart wou will at least do that much.

There are a lot of you who should purchase one of the Daily's efunding and improvement bonds from \$10 to \$100. If you knew how the management is being pushed by creditors who should have

things. I know if you could see and understand what could be done the money would be here in small amounts from so large a number of you that no one would feel it or be hurt. Read the following letter from a woman, which is a sample of

many written in the same spirit we are receiving every day. of the writers are unable to send more than twenty-five cents, but send cheering and encouraging words, which are appreciated. Even twenty-five cents each, if enough of you waken to the possibilities before us, would do the job.

We are expecting you to DO SOMETHING. You know best what you can do Decide after you read the letter below:

Chicago Daily Socialist:

Inclosed find five dollars. I wish I could make it five hundred. The value of the work done by your paper cannot be overestimated. A few years ago I was an active member of a society for the protection of young girls belonging to the working classs. From facts gathered while working in that society I became convinced that under the present regime very fittle can be done to lessen the traffic in young girls, and that it is part and parcel of our present social and economic system, and that the methods employed are tacitly recognized as a legitimate means to supply a necessary demand. Yours is the first newspaper blow aimed at a system which would shame any savage community which has ever existed. It would seem that every woman in the country would feel called upon to assist you in this work.

Fraternally, Orchard Lake, Mich. ELIZA BURT GAMBLE.

A PAPER FOR PROGRESSIVE AND THINKING PEOPLE

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LABOR DAY SPECIAL

The labor unions all over the country are preparing to honor labor day with celebrations, parades, picnics, etc.

The Chicago Daily Socialist will as usual issue a special labor day edition this year. In that edition there will be articles from leading writers in the labor world of many countries. There will also be a general review of the progress and battles of labor of the past year. No effort will be spared to make this edition one of the best pieces of Socialist propaganda and educational literature that can be placed in the hands of American working men and women.

The price will be \$7 per thousand or 75 cents per hundred. We would like to have every Socialist local and progressive labor union order a bundle in time for distribution on labor day. Get your orders to give to the person willing to do a little serious reading

MONTHLY PLEDGE

I hereby pledge to pay \$ per month to the Chicago Daily Socialist Sustainers' Fund. Name Address

ne newly knighted Sir Herbert Tree-better known to theaterspees as Beerbohm Tree-will be in the United States during the coming season. The announcement was made last night by William A. Brady through his Chicago representative. Frederick Donaghey. It is expected that Sir Herbert will reach Chicago about the middle of February and stag two weeks.

Jesus Christ, according to the opinion of the Rev. August Deligren, pastor a special program this week. The Lunn palm roof garden is a ik feature, where vaudeville is afforded every evening. Mme. T. Garrone Bertelli, formely of the International Grand Operation of the International Grand Operation of the week beginning today.

Entertainment for those who love the athistics and tartaus of bonnie Scotiand will be offered at Forest park this week when the Fraser Highlanders, a Scotlish-Canadian concert band, opens an engagement. The band will give fourteen concerts. The Fraser Highlanders have their concert band, vocal landers have their concert band, vocal and instrumental soloists, hagpipe band, highland dancers and drummers. The econcert acction of the band is under the direction of L. F. Addison, and the instrumentalists number forty. The bagpipers and dancers are under John M. Taylor, pipe major.

NEWLY ENIGHTED ACTOR IS

TO PLAY ENGAGEMENT HERE

The newly knighted Sir Herbert Treebelled the consistent and also believe should be consistent and also believe that insanity and epilepsy are caused by evil spirits—the devil of his proposed should be consistent and also believe that insanity and epilepsy are caused by evil spirits—the devil of his heads are there any physicians within the borders of civilization who thus believe? I have not met any. There may be prescentative, Frederick Donaghey It. of First Swedish Unitarian church

"Sheppard Stephens" Food the Rock, July 20 - Mrs. Sugan Pie-sens, known to the library world part Stephens, daughter of the p Henry Nilse Pierce of the Episco to of Arkanam, ded today.

UUN CARLOS IS DEAD IN ITALY

Throne Succumbs After a Tempestuous Career

Rome, July 20 .- Don Carlos of Bourn. the pretender to the Spanish throne, is dead at Varese, in Lombardy. He had been ill for a long time, and the latest reports indicated that he was suffering from apoplexy with the

had their money long ago you would assist in this matter.

How I wish I could open the vision of several thousand of you and show you the possibilities before us if we had money to push Christina, mother of Alfonso XII, owfrom succession. Carlos took up arms the greater part of porthern Spain un-Some til 1876, when, being surrounded by the forces of Alfonso XII, who had be proclaimed king at Madrid, he retired

- Heir in Russian Army

As the undisputed senior male helr of the house of Bourbon he had a dis-tinct right to the throne of France

selecting only a few of his dozen names -prince of Bourbon and duke of Ma-drid, familiarly known as plain Don Carlos, was one of the few pretenders to European thrones who remained picturesque and a thorough gentleman to the end of his lifetime. He had broader claims to titles and estates than most of his brethren out of a king's ate years Don Carlos had pretty well ever, and was content to give Alfonso a comparatively peaceful time as king of Spain.

Defeated in Four Years' War

In 1872 Don Carlos tried his hand at he throne of Spain by force of arms. After four years of guerrilla war in the north of Spain the head of the Spanish Bourbons gave up the strug-gle, yet maintained his right to kingship, and from that day to his death he made no other attempt in perso to push his rights through war. Don Carlos was born at Leibaci capital of the Austro-Hungarian pro vince of Carniolafi March 30, 1848. He

was the eldest son of Prince Jean de Bourbon and Marie-Beatrice, archduch ess of Austria and princess of Medena.

branch of the royal house of Bourbon-Aljon. He was in direct line from Charles V., who claimed the throne of Spain under right of primogeniture in 1833, as against the claims of Isabelia, who reigned. This Charles and his descendants had been solemnly stripped of their fitles by royal decree in 1834, a decree which was ratified by the Spanish cortes later. All claim the Spanish Bourbons had to the throne of France had been taken away by the treaty of Utrecht, following the war of succession.

First Attempts Crushed

The pretender was educated in Austria and Margaret de Bourbon, princess of Parma and sister of Coute de Cham-bord, was selected as a proper wife for him. In October, 1888, Prince Jean, father of Don Carios, abdicated in father of Don Carios, abdicated in favor of his son. In the following year the prince, having reached his ma-jority, tried, with the help of a por-tion of the clergy, to profit by the vacancy then existing in the royal Spanish incumbency and fan into life the lingering sentiments of the old Carl-ists, fighters in earlier, reballions ists, fighters in earlier rebellions

Carlos' pretensions to the Spanish Carlos' favor speedily were crush throne were based on the ground that by the troops of the reigning family plotting business antil upon complaint of Spain Napoled III had him transported to the Swies boundary and dropped over. That was in 1870. Car-los was undaunted. He had a winning personality and considerable person magnetism—the kind to draw fire to the hearts of the old Carlists. He gol up a high sounding rallying cry—"God country, the king," and he published a selemin protest that year against the election of the duke of Aosta to the throne of Span,

Rebellion Takes Form

ay French royalists to put forward his claim, but he always abstained from sprang out of the provinces north of doing so. His heir is his son, Don Spain, Navarre, Aragon and Catalonia stan army.

Don Carlos Maria July, 1873.

Spain was in stormy times when Don Carlos came over the border. A re-public was being tried, but was short lived; Alfonso XII, who took he throne at the fall of the republic, was not a masterful king; the army was ganized and the people torn varying political ideas. The bitter fighting between the Carlists and regular troops. Don Carlos had his hands almost on the throne more than once before his final defeat at arms at Estella in February, 1876,

Oiled Street Traps Birds

Alameda, Cal. July 20.—The police he been appealed to by a woman who said it the oiling of streets of Alameda is cruelty animals, as many sparrows have been cau by the thick oil and could not extricate the selves. She asked the police to take the m ter up with the street department.

SOCIETY MEETINGS

ess of Austria and princess of Medena. WORKINGMEN'S FURNITURE FIRE IN Surance. Membership, 20,500; organized 1871 the young prince through the first to 18, at 15 N. Clark St. A. HOFMANN, Sec.

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Henceforth no one is to be admitted to the United States who does not have at least twenty-five dollars in cash. A sign will be erected across the breast of the statue of liberty advising the incoming travelers that this is the "refuge of the oppressed of all the world," provided they've got the price.

This standard of desirability is, of course, typical of capitalism, but close the attention to the fact that the gamblers and to locate the witnesses at the grand fury and asked to give the exploding bombs at places that are exploding bombs at places that are permitted to run, in order to scare the favored gamblers and to draw public attention to the fact that the gamblers are called before the exploding bombs at places that are permitted to run, in order to scare the favored gamblers and to draw public attention to the fact that the gamblers have the protected and a protected gang of gamblers. The gamblers are called before exploding bombs at places that are permitted to run, in order to scare the evident purpose of the inquiry is not to favored gamblers and to draw public attention to the fact that the gamblers may drive that the protected gang of gamblers. The gamblers and size of the grand fury and asked to give the exploding bombs at places that are permitted to run, in order to scare the exploding bombs at places. It would shut out the thinker, the scholar, the skilled producer of wealth, unless they had first turned their talents into cash.

It will admit the white slave trader and her victim, but close the door on the helpless fugitive fleeing from the horrors of a Russian of this

There is something so strikingly fitting about this test as a standard of admission to the most typical of capitalist countries that gurated. It was announced only after the ocean was dotted with ships laden with men, women and children, totally unaware of the welcome they were to receive. With most of these the journey to America was the one great event of their lives. For it they had saved and prepared for months. For it they had often gone into debt to rapacious and rascally steamship agents, and had severed all the ties that held them to their native countries and from which they derived their sustenance.

This paper is a Democratic paper and its editor is a Democratic paper and its edi one is almost tempted to forget the brutal way in which it was inau-

sion, not yet domesticated on American soil. For many it meant the rejoining of old friends and relatives, the rebuilding of homes destroyed by previous migrations.

All these left Europe supposing that they had complied with ship Mammon. every provision of the law. The difficulties of the long ocean journey were obstacles enough.

Then, when the shores of the new world carac into view, when they saw, in prospect, the realization of all their dreams, there came the rude awakening. A new rule had been put in force while they were still upon the ocean. No one would be permitted to land unless he or she had twenty-five dollars in cash.

So there they are, several hundred of them, shut up in the black hole of Ellis Island, waiting for admission to the "refuge of the op-

Of course, everyone who knows the way in which such things are done knows that the only effect of this rule will be to place the immigrant completely in the power of the steamship agents. Henceforth these harpies will loan him the necessary funds, and the borrower will act as a slave of his creditor, who can deliver him over to whichever great employer of labor will bid the highest.

The whole ruling should have been entitled "a measure to legalize peonage and make it universal."

After all, perhaps it is just as well that all illusions should be shattered at Ellis Island. If the immigrant learns even before he lands that class rule and wage slavery are the two great big facts in American society, he will, all the sooner, join with those who are seeking to abolish those institutions.

"Prosperity," if You Can Take It

Prosperity," if You Can Take It

The operating day, from the mill standpoint, is twenty-four hours long. The first sign of even a slight increase in production is marked. The men work in two twelve-hour shifts. Every two weeks the day and night shifts change, this being accomnight shifts change the inconvented and even shocking. This room will at various times of the so-called "Into out of their plants annually on the inconvente almost controversy between the so-called "Into out of the inconvente almost total number—would require almost total number and the day serve as nursery, bedroom, dining room, kitchen, parlor, laundry, and if the day serve as nursery the distribution of their plants annually opposing the statistics from every grower were at hand the expert believes that sevent and also is the gick room. Drinking at hand the expert believes that sevent and also is the gick room. It is concedent.

The operating day, from the mill mentionable and even shocking.

The operating day, from the mill the concedent and the control of the solution of their plants annually and if the day serve as nursery, bedroom, in the day serve as nursery the distance of the solution of their plants annually and if the day serve as nursery the day of the statistics from every grower were at hand the expert believes that sevent annually and if the day serve as nursery to a serve as nursery.

The tribution of the product.

When it is remembered that the statistics gathered by the United States department of labor show that there has been no increase in real wages for more than ten years, that, on the contrary, the purchasing power of the income for labor has actually decreased.

The foreman in these Hot steel mills is called the "purchasing power of the paris of last summer is will be seen before the paris of last summer is will be seen. and that this was true before the panic of last summer, it will be seen and that this was true before the panic of last summer, it will be seen March and October are called record months, and are sacred to breaking of the steel business, it we that the fight of organized labor against trustified capital is one that will require every resource.

The one claim that was made by the Republican orators last fall was that if Taft were elected "prosperity would come again." Taft was elected, but labor is being notified at the muzzles of rifles that there is to be no "prosperity" for those who do the work.

Labor will now, as always, GET WHAT IT CAN TAKE. If the concentrated capital of today is so powerful that it can resist all of wood which is painted white, and upon which the lessons are written. When the latter are learned they are characters before ignorant and prejudeed washed out and replaced by other less ons.

SIMPLY MEANS THAT NEW WEAPONS MUST BE ADDED. SIMPLY MEANS THAT NEW WEAPONS MUST BE ADDED TO THESE OLD ONES.

If the trust owners refuse to yield a larger SHARE to the workers, then it is time for the workers TO TAKE ALL THROUGH

The militia and constabulary at McKees Rocks and Pittsburg are shooting down the exploited workers in the steel mills because the same men own the mills AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PENN. SYLVANIA. But the ownership of the state was placed in their hands by the VOTES OF THOSE WHO ARE BEING SHOT.

When the workers of Pennsylvania, and of all the other states, learn grow weary of being exploited, and of being shot when they resist it exploitation, they will use their ballots to take possession of the governments AND THE TRUSTS.

When that is done the wonderful powers of production which have been developed in the steel milis will go to increase the increase of those who operate and manage those mills, instead of making possible new and more bizarre dissipations for a few millionaires.

the Washington Herald,

"During the student's progress it is customary for the schoolmaster to send on the wooden tablet a lesson pulnted in black and red and green to the hater, who returns it after inspection with a couple of plasters pasted upon it. The salaries of the schoolmasters with a couple of plasters pasted upon it. The salaries of the schoolmasters are very meager indeed."

the Washington Herald,

"During the student's progress it is customary for the schoolmaster to send on the wooden tablet a lesson pulnted in black and red and green to the later, who returns it after inspection with a couple of plasters pasted upon it. The salaries of the schoolmasters are very meager indeed."

selected by Roosevelt for the avowed purpose of owning Socialism and Socialism. When that is done the wonderful powers of production which

THE CHICAGO PRESS

the newspapers is their worst fault. A far more grievous charge against much greater sins. The newspapers might print all the passion stories they evasion is let-alone. Any one on the pleased fand they would hurt nobody, seamy side in Chicago could learn the

explosions in Chicago. These thirty-gambling houses are located who rone explosions are the outcropping of them, what they pay for protection, a feud between an unprotected and a whom they pay it. The Socialist's

I do not think that the sensationalism; thing for business. Because Big Busi-jexcitement as a bit of Socialist poliness elected Fred Busse as mayor to tics, protect it from the application of just laws such as were enforced against as Socialistic is enough to line up the them is that they make a great merit exalted graft by former Mayor Dunne, of publicing the sins of passion and and the gang that Jammed Busse into appetite, while they stand silent before office must have its own little graft in the matter of gambling, while the Big Business graft in franchises and tax

fault is in its alliance with private as gull, press was silent. It remained for against public interest, when the private interest is concurrent with the business interest of the paper or its proprietors or stockholders.

Take the case of the series of bomb savilesigns in Chicago. These thirty applies being a proper to the public their meaning. The Daily Socialist tells the people where the savilesigns in Chicago. These thirty applies because are leasted who may be the proper to the public their meaning. gambling houses are located, who runs that the protected gamblers may drive The other dailles in Chiof this fact. Ever newspaper in Chicago has kept slient upon the subject. able, have been forced to take notice Why? Because "Big Business" in Chicago believes that gambling is a good do so in a way to discredit the whole

organs of respectability on the side of the gamblers. The gumblers are backed by an administration that went into office pledged to leave Chicago and its schools and all other institutions at the mercy of the high finance graft. The gambling rake-off is the crumb falling to the politicians from the table of the corporationist exploiters of the

stands for anything that Big Business particular branch of Big Business. An occasional crusade against some cor-poration is inaugurated by some paper to secure popularity, but the crusade never goes very deep. It is directed at some superficial evil. It never attacks the fundamental evil in corporations

which is privilege. Chicago is the widest open the country right now. But the press is silent. It is so because the big fel-lows whom Busse serves are willing that the Busse contingent shall have all the profit there is in unrestricted vice.—Belleville News-Democrat.

FRED WARREN, HERO

of every lover of human liberty and dictment in that state for the murder justice. He has written his anne by of Governor Goebel and was a fugitive the side of those of every nation who from justice residing in Indiana whose have given themselves unreservedly for governor had refused to honor a requithis continent who does not woroffer was made to test the decision of
the Supreme court and see if it would But what did Fred D. Warren do? not reverse itself when confronted with If you are not informed upon the question you are not in touch with the litician had been kidnaped as were the greatest problems of modern times. You laboring men of the Western Federahave no certain grasp of the labor tion of Miners. For sending this offer problem, the problem of bread, the problem of Suman iccolom.

It was Fred D. Warren who threw the influences of the most powerful ment, he was tried before twelve Repaper in America into the defense of publican jurors and found guiky of

was proud to be condemned by one He was guilty of no crimbut that the courts were guilty and had always been found on the side cause of man. There is one man sition from the state of Kentucky. This of the oppressors. Ah, but it was a glorious arraignment of the oligarch; righteousness and hates iniquity. Hurrah for Fred D. Warren and the plet he made and is making for mankind If Fred D. Warren goes to fall or pays a fine for what he has done we to God it will create a revolution that will wipe out capitalism and usher in genuine democracy.—Carthage (Mo.)

Bee Keepers

ing, the one perhaps most character-

istic of Massachusetts, if not the most

prosperous, is the use of bees in cu-cumber greenhouses. Although this in-custry is little known outside of the

TURNING OF FLESH INTO STEEL Cucumber Growing Helps

practically is dead. Only the few men make new showings. on the Bessemer converter crews work ight hours a day.

The Bessemer converter looks like their men. wo giant thimbles joined at the open ends. The men pour white-hot tron and coke into the converter and seal it. Then air, as hot as fire can make it,

s blown through this converter to get rid of the impurities in the "heat," as each converter full of molten steel is

around this converter, and that is why they have an eight-hour day. If they worked longer the heat would kill The trust knows this, of course, and

stalling the open-hearth system of steel Then everybody can work making twelve hours a day.
Only one man in 100 has an eight-hour

day in the trust mills. Most of the rest have a twelve-hour day. Molders and machinists have what is called a ten-hour day, but they work longer. Repairs keep them busy, as each ma-chine crew must de its own repairing.

plianed by the day shift working Sat-urday through the night, twenty-four sometimes located close to outbuildings. hours, sleeping all day Sunday and reurday through the night, twenty-four sometimes located close to outbuildings, hours, sleeping all day Sunday and resuming work Sunday night for two the world in a great American city wheeks of night work. At the end of the nax two weeks they are idle from Satara and other urday morning until Sunday morning, organizations of workingmen have while the other way shift to other way.

while the other men shift as they did. Homestead

Schools of Cairo

The eight-hour day in the steel mills | en to the limit of human endurance to

ceed in getting the most work out of their men. The men receive nothing in cash, but get, instead, a new and harder standard of toil for the following

Hardly less evil in its influence on Let any worker voice a complaint and he has to hunt a job somewhere else. a city, and to the men as workers and themselves. But it doesn't

It OWNS them in many instances and the records of the health department here show that the steel trust in these ten years has been one of the worst landlords in the world.

ements almost unbelievable for their Houses stand back to back with no

organizations of workingmen have year are made to point the observa-stood for better homes and better mor-tion that there is an excellent eco-als and better wages.

The few that remain true to nomic opportunity in producing bees exact line between their activities.

good the threat of its creator, J. Pier-pont Morgan, and drive unionism out business, it will sweep on to

Persecution

"An Arab school," said Mr. Hermon

at Washington recently, "is one of the
in American history has been the persecution under the forms of law of most interesting places in Cairo to the Socialists and laboring men who visit. The children, with the school-have attempted to give utterance to master, sit upon the floor or the ground their convictions through the press and upon the streets. They have been arrested by the thousands upon a multiin a semi-circle, and each has a tablet of wood which is painted white, and During study hour the Arab schools remind one of the Chinese, for the children all study aloud, and as they chant they rock back and forth, and the measurement is continued for an hour were siving utterance to their thoughts are calcium the right of free speech, upexercising the right of free speech, up-on the public streets of that city. The ornines of the police and the city au-thorities became so flagrant and gross or more at a time. The s hoolmaster rocks back and forth also, and alto-gether the school presents a most novel gether the school presents a most like appearance, as well as sound.

The desks of the Arab schools are that even the capitalist press of Los and contrivances of palm sticks, upon which is placed the Koran or one of the will to take up the cause of the women and demand their release.

ty sections of it. After learning alphabet the boys take up the thirty sections of it. After learning the alphabet the boys take up the study of the Koran memorizing entire chapters of it until the book is entirely familiar.

"A peculiar method is followed in learning the Koran. The study begins with the opening chapter, and from this it skips to the last. The leat but one is then learned, then the last but two concrets in proprogration bills to preis then learned, then the last but two, and so on in inverted order, ending anality with the second chapter, reports the Washington Heraid.

The last but two congress in appropriation bills to private the Socialist publications from circulation through the mails. Indeed, expending that the diabolical ingenuity and the second devise has been applied to the second devise have been framed and slipped to the second congress in appropriation hills to private the second devise have been framed and slipped to the second devise have been framed

Bay state, growers in other Atlantic states and in Central states have un-dertaken it to some extent. Originating in Worcester county, it

has assumed large proportions through the eastern part of Massachusetts. According to facts secured by Eurton N. Gates, the expert in apiculture, whose report on "Bee Keeping in Mas-sachusetts" is published by the United

States department of agriculture, there are at least 118 greenhouse cucumber growers in the state. On account of the fact that market gardeners who grow cucumbers under glass do not consider themselves apfarists, the department requests for information were largely unheeded and

a personal canvass was necessary inite figures, these growers, including some of the largest as well as many of the smaller producers, using on a average eight colonies each of bees

The statements that practically all facts. mand for bees is on the increase each

recorded sales of bees in 1996

for greenhouse use

requires 50 bee colonies each year; an-other having 40 scres under glass requires 25 to 40 colonies; a great many of the smaller growers use from five to 26 colonies. Cucumber growers as class are not bee experts, but they are willing to learn. They feel that they must, owing to competitive conditions manual work would mean to separate and large expenses, reduce cost and enitrely the psychical from the physic

ERY DESIGNS

Directions for using: Place pattern face downward on the material and press with a hot iron, being careful that the material to be stamped is laid on a oth surface and is free from all



WHAT WILL THE WORKERS DO?

BY ROBERT HUNTER

The chess board of Europe appears on the verge of a crisis. Every force of the European despots is being used to revive the old na-

tionalistic spirit.

Patriotism is once more being used in order to safeguard injustice at home Within every empire there is a growing, menacing unrest. The exploited and disinherited are organizing gigantic movements of revolt.

In Germany millions of the workers pursue a hostile policy which threatens continuance of despotic rule either in politics or industry.

In France Clemenceau and the Radicals were called to rule in order to save

In Britain Campbell-Bannerman, Asquith, Lloyd George and John Burns were placed in control of the government in order to crush the newly born British

In Finland, Austria, in the Scandinavian countries, in Italy, France, and Belgium the Socialists report victory upon victory in their electoral battles Barring a war, with hell's flood gates of Jingoism opened, the British Labor

Party will at the next election dobule or treble its representation. The rulers of Europe know that this cannot go on. It is far more dangerous

than a momentary insurrection, which can so easily be quenched in blood. The slow, insistent, enlightened growth of Socialism brings terror to the earts of European rulers. If it would only break forth in violent revolt how easy it would be to destroy it.

If its leaders only wished for medals and ribbons and money how simple it would be to satisfy it.

If all they asked were poor reforms, how cheap it would be to grant them. But no path seems open to corrupt, disrupt or destroy this new menace. Such leaders as could be bought have been bought. Spies and bomb throwers

have been sent into the ranks of the Socialists to preach assassination and to foment disorder, but without avail. The Socialists have ignored the spies and cast out "LES AGENTS PRO-

The only road left open to divide and destroy the movement is to revive the old hatred between the nationalities.

It is a desperate method and may fail, but it is the only one left. If German workers can be led to strangle British workers and all Europe thrown into a state of war, barbarism may reign a while longer and Socialism

The failure may come from this. The workers may be too intelligent, well organized, too well led, to become the dupes of the modern despot.

They may refuse to murder their fellow workmen or they may come out of the mad delirium of war more revolutionary than they went in, as the Russian asants and soldiery did after the war with Japan.

It is this uncertainty as to the outcome that troubles the ruling powers of

What may come no man can say. But never was there such need for sane dership of the forces of democracy than in the present moment. The policies of all Europe are held in suspense. And the rulers inquire, "What will the



ibmitted to the membership of the colleges and universities. Socialist party. 'The Daily Socialist invites discussion on the subject. Try the movement with the enthusiasm of and keep communications as short as the first Christians in the beginning possible, avoid any personalities and of the Christian era. write plainly with ink on one side of Leaving behind happy homes and sothe paper and give name and address cial positions they became the apostles, the teachers in revolutionary thought

"Amend the National Platform by striking out the words "and all land" from No. 2 of the General Demands.

"Amend the National Platform by inserting the following paragraph in the Principles, immediately following the words "and have fitted them for collective use and operation:

"There can be no absolute private title to land. All private titles, whether called fee simple or otherwise, are and must be subordinate to the public prevent land from being used for the purpose of exploitation and speculation. It demands the collective possession, control or management of land to whatever extent may be necessary to at Only 73 of 118 growers furnished cer. tain that end. It is not opposed to the occupation and possession of land by those using it in a useful and bona fide manner without exploitation.

If we consider the services rendered

to the party yb those two sub-classes of the same species-Socialists-we might It presents the same difficulty as the

The recorded sales of bees in 1906 amounted to 1,027 colonies, and it is separation of mental from manual laprobable that these sales must have been largely the result of this demand for bees for greenhouse use.

An illustration of the extent to which bees are used for this purpose is found in the fact that one grower, picking in the fact that one grower, picking in the fact that one grower, picking as well; the factory "hand," the artison bushes of cucumbers annually, san, the common laborer needs brain it is separation of mental from manual lawork use muscular, manual strength an "intellectual peril"—not many of as well; the factory "hand," the artisan, the common laborer needs brain poor man's party. The capitalists are means at a given moment, although rea maining within regulated boundaries.

To strictly divide intellectual and in Russia manual work would mean to separate al, the mond from the body in a living organism. With the development of social life and greater complicity in the mode of production, the intellectual level of society is adequately rising. Similar conditions prevail in our or-

ganizations. The intellectual leadersjournalists, speakers, organizers-per form at other times the so very neces. sary routine work; they rent halls, distribute literature, assist at balls and picnics, many of the rank and file on the other hand do successful propaganda work among their fellow work ers, make good suggestions at meet ings and conventions, give recommendations for good and welfare of the locals.

The growth of the Socialist move ment in every country is marked by an increase in oral and written propaganda, the workers are given better educational opportunities, they develop intellectually and rise to the point where the domair of the intellectual begins.

A short review of the history of the Social-Democratic party of Russia may

serve as an illustration.
In the early seventies of the last century a pumber of secret organisations

The young men and women went into

and action of the hithert and villages

During the following fifteen or twenday years, capitalistic production took root in Russia. The previously accumulated capital by the large middle class and the freed serfs furnished the two necessary factors of capitalist exploitation.

The starving peasants were trans-formed into an industrial proletariat. The manufacturing centers offered now a fertile soil for Socialist propaganda and a solid foundation for the Social-Democratic party was laid.

At first the only leaders in the move-, ment, the "intellectuals," found rivals

among the progressive workers. The extent of this progress was fully demonstrated during the revolution of 1905 and 1906, when hundreds of organizations, independent of the executive co

The energy of the workers, the abil-ity of the new leaders, amazed the rev-olutionary veterans, it was clear that the working men were about to attain

their majority.
Professional unions (trades unions),

ty is greatly changed since the upris-ing, class lines are being drawn tight-er, scores of "intellectuals" have de-

The few that remain true to the cause of freedom are in the movement out of pure conviction, seeing in the emancipation of the wage earners the only means towards a better, a high-

er civilization.
Considering the conditions in the
United States we needn't be afraid of poor man's party. The capitalists are most powerful in this country, they are class

conscious besides, they pay well methods, to find the best ways and those that serve them, means at a given moment, although remaining within resulted boundaries.

The few "intellectuals" belonging to the Socialist party are undoubtedly of the same moral class as their comrades

A compromise must be reached, each side being just to the other. Due respect should be paid by the "Intellects spect should be paid by the "Intellects, ual" to the rest of our active members, while having a right to claim their own recognition as educators of the mass es, and examples of civic virtue, of higher social morality.
SOPHIA SALKOVER.

FROM EXILE

Call to me, call to me, fields of poppled. Purple thistles by the road call me to return! thousand shriller throats echo

fown the street. And I cannot hear the wind camping in the fern.

Little leaves beside the trall, dance your way to town, Till you find your orother here who

For though a river runs between and the bridge is down.

I've a heart that's roateing and a soul that won't forget.

ouse ops, but his face is hard and dry.

A rain walks up and down the streets, but her voice is harsh—sunlight is a different thing where the sections.

swallows fly,
swallows fly,
And rain-tongues hing with sweeter
voice when they're on the march
-Lloyd Roberts, in The Craftsman