HORSES, HUMAI OR CASH, WHICL

Three Alternatives Face the **Traction System in Matter** of "Death Strip"

Three alternatives face the traction ompanies and the city-(1) to continue to kill people in the leath strip; (2) to kill horses by placing the tracks fur capacity of the streets; or (3) to re duce the number of strap hangers and make the cars narrower.

This is the situation in which the expenditure of \$1,000,000 or so in salaries and almost three years of time has left the city, through the efforts of the board of supervising engineers, more aptly called the "blunder-bund." At the public hearing of the local trans-Hanberg, commissioner of public works who favored the Illinois tSeel company land steal, laid all the blame or Bion J. Arnold. Arnold was in New York and so, after the reading of a long report from George Weston, the supervising engineers, Chairman Mil-ton J. Foreman asked that the report of the committee be delayed till Arnold had been heard and had consulted with

Hanberg Goes After Arnold

Hanberg had charged that Arnold never agitated against the "death strip" until three months after the orders had gone out naking 9 feet 8½ inches the distance between track centers, and until public clamor had aris en after the killing of a man in the 8½ inch strip between cars. George Weston took a shot at Arnold, also, saying that the twenty inch space which Arnold wants is useless. Weston suggested that there be three feet in-stead of the present \$\frac{1}{2}\$ inches between the street cars. "They have three feet of space between cars on the elevated railroads," suggested James B. Ho-garth, chief auditor of the Chicago Railways company, who was an interested listener.

Weston seemed to think that it should comfort the death strip victims in Chi-cago to know that there are death strips elsewhere, therefore, he read figures which showed that there are 8½ inches of space between passing street cars in Boston and Philadelphia, and a death strip of 9 inches between cars in Minneapolis and St. Paul. Buffalo has in some places but 3½ inches between cars. It developed that the same width between cars as was caused by the placing of the new "pay-as-you-enter" cars on the old cable tracks, was taken as the basis for the new tracks which were laid.

Weston Gives His View

Relative to what the space between cars ought to be Weston said: "A thorough discussion of the subject took place and it was agreed by all that if the trooks could be placed so far apart as to be safe for all people, large as well as small, it would be a desirable condition to have. It was argued that in order to have a safe space between cars it should be at least three Reet, and it would be better if it could be four feet."

He declared that the present death with was caused by three things—the

rip was caused by three things—the ablic demand for large, comfortable are, the existing track widths and the mount of space between the curbs and amount of space between the tracks which was available for the tracks. He said that if the wagon traffic. He said that if the tracks were made wide enough for safety with the present wide cars, it would be impossible for teams to stand backed up to stores or warehouses on many streets and that wagon traffic would be rendered extremely danger-

No suggestion was made to cut down he width of the cars.

Blames Strap Hanging

Alderman Bauler, the principal agi-ator for the abolition of the death trip, was standing just outside of the committee room, listening to the dis-cussion, and he showed some people near him a letter accompanying a cir-cular from the Harris Trust company, relative to the floatation of some new bonds of the Chicago Railways com-pany. It showed how profitable the "pay-as-you-enter" cars are and prais-ed them as "eminently satisfactory."

"Day-as-you-enter" cars are and praised them as "eminentity satisfactory."

"It's the strap hanging that does it." said Bauler with a smile. He showed also a letter from John M. Roach, president of the Chicago Railways company. Roach said that he regretted the los sof life and would like to avoid it, but that his company had followed the orders of the board of supervising engineers. Roach was present at the meeting, as was Henry A. Blair, chairman of the board of supervising engineers. Roach was present at the meeting, as was Henry A. Blair, chairman of the board of directors of the same road.

Hanberg in his report remarked: "What has the Chicago School of Civics and Phillanthropy doner" asked for expensibility rests with Arnold. His work is not under the control of the department of public works, the mayor or the city council. I don't intend that it shall appear that I am responsible."

Hand that it shall appear that I am responsible."

Reporter is Discovered!

"No." said the investigator. "You maps made that will show not only the Streeterville grab, but all encroachments along the lake and on both the chicago and the Calumet rivers.

Another class of land grabbers likely to be hit are those who have taken slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices off the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices of the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices of the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices of the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices of the Chicago and Calumet rivers with him in his private office going slices of the Chicago and bear

Paxton. Ill., June 24.—In the trial of Private Joseph B. Klein, Company A. First Illinois Infantry, charged with the murder of Earl Nelson at Kankakee on Aug. 15, 1908, the Jury brought in a werdict of not gully yesterday after being out less than sailf an hour. Only wo ballots were taken. On the first gury stood ten for acquittal was thed. Klein received the new on statements their yes.

BIBLICAL TRADITION SOMEWHAT REVERSED



POOR IN SLUMS

Hot Weather Makes Congested Districts Scenes of Pathetic Misery

Fetid alleys, with neglected vegeta ples festering in the sun; recking tene ments with little, ill kept bables crawling round through dirty, dark hall--these things, the heritage of the ways—these things, the heritage of the slum, the legacy of the poor, are not relished by the investigators who are preparing a report on housing condi-tions for the Chicago School of Civics and Philanthropy. Therefore the in-vestigation begun in the spring with large newspaper headlines and a sup-round find of \$10000 has been nostposed fund of \$10,000 has been post-poned till winter quiets the restless smells of Chicago's river wards.

Weather Hot; Delay Work

About one quarter of the investiga tion has been completed, much to the satisfaction of those to whom poverty shown in statistics is more impressive than poverty shown in life—and when the warm weather came, followed by the hot weather, the investigators quit till winter.

heat rashes, and many others are get ting intestinal troubles, and their little faces are puckering up, and their little toes are twisting, and so are their little fingers, while a sickening pain fills
their tiny bodies. Then it's time for
the undertaker. Men are getting sunstroke and the air is very hot and
heavy—the slums are not pretty now.
"I went through some of the river
wards, and they are very crowded,"
said an investigator for the Chicago
School of Civics and Philanthropy yesterday, "Now we have stopped till
fell and winter."

"I suppose," said the reporter, "that you found two or three families crowd-ed together in one room?"

lict of not guilty yesterday after gout less than sail an hour. Only ballots were taken. On the first is (which the investigators furly stood ten for acquital and two conviction. On the second hallot a himeus rerdict of acquital was hed. Klein received the news joy om statements of members of the their verdict was reached because reasonable doubt of the intent of acquise and truth to the intent of acquise and truth to the intent of acquise and intent in the investigators are far more numerous than are the large tene-numerous than in the intent in

HEAT WAVE DOESN'T HAMPER QUEEN CITY'S BIG TURNFEST

Cincinnati, O., June 24.—Despite the excessive heat the opening pregram of the thirtieth turntest of the North American Gymnastic union yesterday and during the evening was success-fully carried out. More than forty clubs and parties from other cities have arrived.

The exercises of the evening offi-cially opening the feat were held in Music hall, where thousands gathered Music hall, where thousands gamered to extend a welcome to the visitors. The speechmaking consisted of the address of welcome by Acting Mayor John Galvin and August Herrmann, fest president, and the response on behalf of the visitors by Robert Nix of Indianapolis, president of the North American Gymnastic union.

The motorcycle races at the fest platz at the Carthage grounds in the afternoon attracted a vast throng. No

W. B. Weaver, driver of one of the machines, collapsed from heat just be-fore finishing the race. As Weaver and Frank Reach were coming down the stretch Weaver's machine swerved and crashed into that driven by Beach and the latter's machine was thrown across the track. Beach was only

Harry Wessel, an entrant in another race, was also slightly injured when

August 1 is the date set for the be ginning of the Chiperfield investigation that has for its purpose the recovery of some of the lake front lands grabbed met here yesterday and organized.

ousted and the property held for the

Subcommittees of two were named to collect evidence and the two chosen for Streeterville were Chairman Chip-

for Streeterville were Chairman Chip-erfield and Representative David E. Shanshan...

Chiperfield also has already ordered maps made that will show not only the Streeterville grab, but all encroach-ments along the lake and on beath the Chicago and the Calumet rivers.

Another class of land grabbers likely to be hit are those who have taken

Others at whom the investigation is aimed are members of hunting clubs that have preserves up and down the inland streams and lakes of the state, and the ice concerns that have grabbed

and OFFER TO BUY 1STH CHILD BORN ON THE 13TH DAY

birth to a daughter on June 13 she told her husband, who had celebrated with her the arrival of twelve sons,

BLAST KILLS 17 AND HURTS 16

Wehrum, Pa., Mine Explosion Was Not as Serious as at First Reported

Wehrum, Pa., June 24. - Seventee miners were killed and sixteen injured by the explosion of gas in mine No. 4 ompany yesterday. At first it was thought that more than a hundred had met death in the pit. With the excepof one, those killed were foreign-With few exceptions those injured vere Americans.

Supt. A. M. Johnson stated today hat while the mine always has been regarded as nongaseous, the explosion was due to the ignition of a pocket of gas by the open lamp of a miner.

Every One Accounted For

The mine has been so free from ga MUST VACATE

The mine has been so free from gas for the last six years," said the superintendent. "that the state inspectors have permitted the use of open samps. With seventeen dead and sixteen injured, I think every one has been accounted for who entered the mine yesterday."

two days each week, Tuesday and Fri-day. Those in the mine yesterday had entered the shaft for their dail yallowance of coal for family use.

Grouped about the slope entrance of the mine just before the explosion were several Italians. When the terrific subterranean upheavais of rock and In effect the committee served notice that the claimants of Streeterville will have to prove better title or else the committee will recommend they be ousted and the property held for the contract of the screen the screen will recommend they be outed and the property held for the contract of the screen to the screen the screen to the sc tire town to the scene.

Supt. Johnson, backed by the office

force of the company, stood at the mine entrance and held back the fran-tic women whose relatives were en-

Youth Is First to Escape

The first man to reach the surface was A. L. Johnson, son of the super intendent. Young Johnson had been in a lower heading. There were burn on his arms, body and neck, and last night it was stated he had inhaled flame. He is one of the few seriously

BY A SOCIALIST

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Los Angeies. Cal., June 25.—L. E. Fisher, veteran newspaper publisher, who, becoming converted to Socialism, left at his death \$1,000 to the party local in this city, made a curious will; in fact, there were two wills on the in fact, there were two wills on the disame piece of paper. One was a will made out by Fisher, leaving all his property to Mrs. Agaths Hoskins in case he died before she did, and the other will was that of Mrs. Hoskins, leaving her property to Fisher, is the event that her death preceded his. Mrs. Hoskins, who survives, gets the property, with the exception of the \$1,000 left to the Socialists.

Fisher was in the newspaper husiness for many years, and had a host of friends. He has been a Socialist for some time and contributed to Common Bense, the Socialist organ of the party in Los Angeles.

TELLS NEW TALE OF SIGEL CRIME

Chung Sing Says That He Was in Leon's Room Soon After the Murder

New York, June 24.—Quan Wick Nam, the old letter writer and inter-preter of Chinatown, who is intensely respectable, yesterday made Chung Sing admit that he was in Leon Ling's room while Elsie Sigel's body lay on the bed and Leon was preparing to hide it in the trunk.

"You have lied," said Quan in Chi"You have lied," said Quan in Chimese, standing over Chung Sing like
a grizzled schoolnaster admonishing a
bad boy. "If you cannot show that
your own hands are clean there is not
your own hands are clean there is not
your own hands are clean there is not an honest Chinese in the world who will befriend you. Moreover, you will be caught in your own lies."

Tangled in Contradictions

Assistant District Attorney Ward and Capt. Carey had been drilling away at Chung Sing for two hours, and Chung had tangled himself in flity contradictions. For an hour he had doubled like a fox back and forth over his trail trying to explain his movements immedistely after he ran away from the Eighth avenue chop suey house. Ward was tired and Carey felt savage. They couldn't pin Chung down to anything like an admission he had been near the

body.

Then old Quan took a hand at Mr.
Ward's whispered invitation. The old
letter writer has a pretty high standing among the merchants of Chinatown
and the police and the district attorney's office, knowing his reputation for ney's office, knowing his reputation for aquare dealing, have called on him of-ten in intricate Chinese cases. Besides, Quan Wick Nam had been a friend of Chung Sing's and Chung knew that the old fellow's warning was not to be laughed at.

Fear of Own People

Quan made a pretty lengthy speech and Chung, puffing at a cigaret, listened imperturbably. The old man told Chung that decent Chinese all over the country were signing agreements and taking oath not to harbor or assist any telling the truth.
Then old Quan withdrew and left

Ward and Carey to deal with Chung. They got a much straighter story out of him than he had told the day before when he confessed at the criminal courts building.

Search Shows Story False

Chung hadn't t id the truth when he told Ward he saw the body only when he peered through a hole in the door and when he looked over the transom. So he took a fresh start after Quan's warning that he had better talk straight or he would find himself the lonesomest Chinaman in the world, and admitted that he had not seen the things he described by looking the things he described by looking through the door, but when he was in the room with Leon. He would tell all the truth this time, he said, with a glance at old Quan, who kept peering hard at him through a pair of gold rimmed

9, said Sung Sing, he was his hands in his own room, adjoining Leon Ling's. He had gone to bed late, and he didn't get up until well on to half past 12 that day. While he was splashing his face—here he enacted that part again for Mr. Ward—Leon rapped at his door, opened it, and stepped quickly in. Leon said that Eisie was dead or dying. Chung want-ed to know what was the master, and tongue and had bled to death.

Sca. . o His Shoe Tops

Leon a sed Chung to return to the room where Elsie was and help dispose of the body. Chung said dispose of the body. Chung said he was scared to his shoe tops, but he was such an old friend of Leon's that wanted to help him if it was pos-He couldn't see much of her, because a sheet was thrown over her body, reaching to her chin, and the face was overed with a handkerchief stained

to tell more about how the body looked when he first saw it. Chung studied over this a few minutes, and Quan Wick Nam put the question clearly in Chinese. Chung said that the part of the face not covered by the redened handkerchief seemed to be discolored. He thought it looked much darker than the girl's feet, which were bare and protruded from the sheet.

Elsie Refused His Love

Yesterday afternoon Chung said that Elsie's body after he had

"I don't love you any more. Let me

Leon wanted Chung to help lift the body off the bed and put it in the trunk. but Chung was afraid and wouldn't. He stood there, though, and watched Leon pull the trunk out of a closet, kick the lid open and throw out clothing undi the trunk was empty. Leon then asked Chung for money, and Chung gave him \$200 of the amount he got from Chu Gain. When Chung saw the trunk standing empty and Leon ready to handle the body he lost his nerve completely, he said, and ran out of the room.

Cheng Allowed Some Sleep

Chung Allowed Some Sleep

Chung looked better today than on the day before. As a reward for his talkstiveness they had let him get a few hours' sleep. With the character-latic neatness of his people he had freshened up his clothes, cleaned his

(Continued on Page Two)

IS ON TRIAL FOR MURDER

Philadelphia, Pa., June 24.—Charles D. Skirdin, until recently a policeman, but once a plainsman, and said to have been the model from which Owen Wister drew his hero in his novel, "The Virginian," was yesterday placed on trial before Judge Carr in the Court of Oyer and Terminer charged with the murder of John Bradley, 21 years old by shooting or Novel

old, by shooting on Nov. 21.

The shooting of Bradley, according to
the contention of Assistant District Attorney William Findlay Brown, who is prosecuting the case on behalf of the commonwealth, was deliberate, coldblooded murder, and he will press his case for such a verdict. Bradley had returned from San Bernardino, Cal., only a month prior to the shooting.

On the night of the tragedy Bradley was standing with four other young men on Shamokin street, when Skirdin came along and ordered the youths "I am not a thief or a convict," re-

plied Bradley, "and I don't see Why you should follow me around." Immediately after his reply, accord ing to the young men present at the time. Bradley started to walk away, when he was struck by the policema:

The young man continued to retrest, and when about six feet away, it is asserted, the defendant deliberately fired. Bradley died a short time after wards. Skirdin, it is charged, even re-fused to allow the friends of the wounded man to aid bim.

\$100,000 IS SQUANDERED ON YEAR'S VACATION IN EUROPE

New York, June 24.—A. Teon, a banker at Merida, Yucatan, Mexico, and his wife and seven children ar-rived here yesterday after having spent \$100,000 on a year's vacation in Europe. Mr. Teon said he had had a prosperous season in his business and appropriated \$100,000 for "a good time for his family and himself,

TO MAKE BOGY

Detroit Mich. June 24 .- "When one seventh of the world's death are caused by consumption it is time that we did some scaring of the people on the sub-Cole of the New York state department of their countrymen who had a hand cole of the New York state department in the murder of Eisie Sigel and that of health last night, in a lecture before he was considered to be as guilty as the American Institute of Homeopa-Leon unless he could clear himself by thy. "Some people, opposed to the "Some people, opposed to the thy. anti-tuberculosis crusade, eay that we his regime are immaculate. are scaring the people into consump-

tion, but I say that it is time we did some scaring," continued Dr. Cole. Excepting a short midnight session of the buresu of pedology, Dr. Cole's lecture was the only feature on the night program of the institute. The physicians spent the afternoon in the local trip across Lake Si, Clair.

beat trip across Lake St. Clair. As One in Crusade

"Aliopaths and homeopaths are as one in this crusade against consump-tion," said Dr. Cole. "No one knows one in this crusade against consump-tion," said Dr. Cole, "No one knows unless he has been examined by a

"The household feather duster is a most potent means of scattering con-sumption germs. Why do housewives use feather dusters, anyway don't remove dust, they only redistri-

gated to the museums as an instru-ment of death, and its manufacture prohibited by law. What shall we use in our houses? Why, a damp cloth, of

Consumption Is Curable

"Consumption is curable if taken in time, and even in severe cases there is a possibility of recovery. The city and state should not allow the concounted for who entered the mine yes-erday."

Elsie was dead or dying. Chung want-ed to know what was the master, and
The mine has only been operating
the con-leon told him she had bitten her sumptive to become a source of danger to others. It is the duty of the state to pass laws providing for the supervision by local authorities of all cases of tuberculosis and to provide sanitariums for the treatment of in-

cipient cases of the disease.

The city and county should also provide suitable hospitals for the treatprovide suitable hospitals for the treat-ment of advanced cases, because it is the advanced cases that are the great-est menace to others. Patent medicines advertised for the cure of consumption don't cure. Most of them are alcoholic drinks in disguise."

PIVE AMERICANS DROWNED IN SQUALL ON IRISH LAKE

Killarney, Ireland, June 24.-A large rowboat carrying five American and four English tourists and four Irish boatmen was swamped in a gale while crossing Lower Killarney Lake yeshoatmen was swamped in a gale winter crossing Lower Kullarney Lake yes-terday afternoon. All of the tourists and two of the boatmen were drowned. The victims wers Mrs. A. A. Hiltor, and son of Tacoma, Wash.; Mr. and

and son of Tacoma. Wash; Mr. and Mrs. Longhead, or Loughead, of Bos-ton: Miss M. H. Catum, or Cotum, of Massachusetts; Rev. B. Barton and sister of Landon and Miss Florence Wilkinson and cousin of Brentwood, Essex; Boatmen Con Tooney and Con Gleason. None of the bodies was re-

for taking visitors about the lake. Most of the passengers were guests at the Great Southern Hotel. The party started out in the morning sight-seeing.

HIS WIFE COMMIT SUICIDE

Mrs. Louise Bennett, 50 years 610, atood on a chair, tied a clothesline to a gas jet, and then around her neck, and kicked the chair from under her, dying while her husband looked on helplessly from the bed to which he has been confined for a year by paralysis in their home at 4910 Fifth

ralysis in their nome at \$200 Fifth avenue yesterday.

The husband shouted, but it was ten immutes before nelphbors heard his cries. They summon \$2. Detect be Rinck of the Stockyards station, who was passing, and he cut flown the body, finding the woman dead. She had been suffering for ten years from non-

This Is the True Meaning of Proposed Investigation of City Expenses

IS A BARE-FACED SCHEME

Mayor Himself to Appoint Committee That Will Inquire Into His Regime

The big graft investigation in the city of Chicago by the council and the mayor and the contractors who have been doing the grafting is simply a bare faced scheme to cover up the huge grafting operations exposed by the Daily Socialist. That this is true is indicated by admissions made by Alderman Merriam, author of the investigation resolution, and also by the forecasted membership of the committee which Busse will appoint to investigate himself. On this committee will be the very men who have profited by the "big business" regime, which has cost the city of Chicago \$23,000,000 in a single year.

The big investigation means nothing more nor less than the whitewashing of the men who have stolen the money from the city and the state of Illinois The attempt of the commission of nine which will be appointed by the mayor will be to show that the mayor is immaculate and that John J. Hanberg, Elton Lower and others connected with mayor cannot arrange all this he is a pretty poor appointer of committees.

Merriam Has No "Goods"

deliver on city hall graft. He admits this. He does not say why he sprung the city hall graft examination at a time when it would give Busse all the power to appoint the committee for in-Busse should be permitted to examin

Alderman Merriam has Introduced and had favorably considered a reso-lution appointing a graft examination nothing to say after the appointment of this committee. He declared last night that he had done his duty by getting the matter of graft before the city council and by making it a matter of public record. He made this statement at the Quadrangle club, where he was from 7.

only want to get at the bottom of it.

Thinks Time Is Ripe

"Have there not been reports that Busse and his gang were looting the city hall?" Alderman Merriam was "Yes," said the alderman, "and this

the council to adopt my resolution con-cerning the grafting which has been alleged. Further than this I have it is time that this be investigated.

"Do you think that it ought to be investigated by Busse's friends or his enemies" the alderman was asked. "That is aside from the question as

"That is asked issue," was the reply.

Crooked, just common, plain crooked, seems to be the proper definition of the committee of nine which will be appointed to investigate the finances of the city of Chicago and whitewash the Phase administration.

Mayor to Do Appointing

The committee which will examine the books of the city of Chicago and attempt to prove that the Busse adminattempt to prove that the Busse administration has been an honest one will be appointed by Mayor Busse himself. Of course, it is to be expected that Mayor Busse will appoint men to examine his administration who are his foes—surely. The strange feature of the situation is that Merriam, who is of the unlift sanctions this proceeding. of the uplift, sanctions this proceeding, and declares that if a committee of nine appointed by the mayor himself examines the books and finds that they are "all right" from the standpoint of Busse's friends the graft expose will be a valueless document and the big steal of \$16,000,000 will be a "valid need

steal of \$16,000,000 will be a "valid need of the city."

The only thing that Merriam and his committee are trying to find out is whether or not they can get a white-wash through in time to influence the public to vote for the hig \$16,000,000 steal. This is the sole and single purpose of the appointment of the commission of nine, as the evidence at the present time \$50.000.

Expect Large Majority
That the resolution for the fake exsmiration of the city's books by Busse's
friends will pass the council by a large
majority next Monday night is a practical certainty. The gray wolves and
the sleek coyotes are lining up to examine themselves and the mayor and
tell the public that they are a little bit
all right and that they are a little bit
all right and that they are a besolutely
epotless when it comes to stealing from
the city's funds.

Foremost in the move to examine,
himself, with the aid of his friends, is
Comptroller Wilson, who is alleged to

Lake Front Strip Not for Toilers; Used to Enhance View of Wealthy

This is the story of three menroustabout in an automobile garage, a laborer out of a job and one wh is going to be a soldier for Uncle Sam as a substitute for something worse.

They are only three out of the many hundreds who frequented Grant Park
yesterday afternoon. Yet they might
be taken as representative of them all.
They agreed that this breathing spot
automobiles will be allowed to pilfer
any of the snade when the watchful
policeman is not looking must be hundreds who frequented Grant Park has grabbed the reserved seat checks

The garage roustabout, a young man about twenty, got there shortly after noon, as soon as he had finished his lunch. He was found on the shady side of the Logan monument. The big equestrian statue is the only object that throws a shadow in the park There are no trees and the sarubs are too stunted to accomplish the task.

Isn't a Park at All

"There's no class to this park-none at all," volunteered the worker in automobiles, as the hot sun got the better of his temper. "It isn't a park at ail." he concluded.

"Why can't they have some tree here, with lots of cool shade and some decent benches to sit on. I wonder whom these parks were made for, any-way?"
"Don't know. What's the answer?"

"For that over there, I suppose," he continued, and pointed over toward the Auditorium Annex. "It was a fine spring day about two months ago. The sun was warm and I just flopped down on the grass. I had only a few minutes, but I determined to get the advantage of wen them.

advantage of wen them.

"On the second breath of the fresh scent from the grass somebody kicked me in the shins, and I jumped just in time to escape another application of the same kind. It was a cop, and he told me to move ou.

It Annoys the Swells

forth chasing every one away. It's uncertain as to what time some interpretty hard on the down-and-outs who ested citizens will start an injunction haven't say place to so."

Just then the rain began to the his arm and the joy-wagon repairer tucked the arm book he was carrying under his arm and started off. It was a volume on mechanics, filled with a varied assort-ment of mathematics, which he was trying hard to master during his noon committee, but all of the men who are mentioned are friends of Busse and work upward when one can't find even a quiet nook, to work in and remain uninterrupted. It's a hard job even to the ambition is to be only a machinist in an automobile garage.

men are mentioned for places on the committee, but all of the men who are mentioned are friends of Busse and worked for Busse when he was running for mayor at the last election.

The city hall thieves who have been kicking over the tables and stealing everything in sight have prepared this committee, with the help.

Jobiess Man on Bench

The jobless man was seated on a bench close to the iron fence over-looking the panorama afforded by the Central railroad tracks with the background a varied assortment of When you are downtown in Chicago

What you get is a mouthful of smoke and two eyes full of cinders. The only condition demanded is that the wind must be in the right direction. The jobless man sat on the bench, viewed the passing trains vand those that stood still, accepting the smoke and cinders as a matter of course.

"Two been in Chicago for four years, he midnited, in the same sentences, which is carnest about finding any man that could be caught at it.

**MAR KETS

WINTER WHEAT—Basier for hard and sendy for soft, Sales, 20,000 bu, No. 2 rad, 21,000 bu

lest faith in everyone. "I don't be. 1.8 for poor to choice hard. No. 4 1.0001.8. achool curriculum.

face. It had lost all of its brightness, however, and eagerness had died out of his eyea Discouragement can do almost anything to a man. He had come to Chicago, direct from his home, to find work, with visions of a successful future perhaps. But hope was dead and he had come to Grant Park to think things over. Instead of a cheery and beautiful breathing spot, he found sacred, treeless, barren Grant Park Lieutenant George Newman, from the army recruiting office at 488 South State street, found him an easy victim. He enlisted yesterday for three years as a result. Very cheerful news for the folks back home. He didn't seem at all enthused over the prospect, before him. Of course there is the altarnative of deserting, but that will likely get him in jail.

Lieutenant Newman says that Grant Park is one of the best places to the project of the page.

Lieutenant Newman says that Grant the picchic.

ark is one of the best places in the lity to hustle recruits. He visits the lity to hustle recruits. He visits the said rectices of your union meeting the personalty and has lately adoption the Daily Socialist.

ed the method of passing out circu-lars to every one who tooks "good" to

An Adjunct to the Hotels

Grant Park is simply a clear place to afford the comfortable Michigan venue occupants of the hotels an out-ook over the lake. It is not a breath-

look over the lake. It is not a breathing place for the working masses
downtown, or those unfortunate
enough to be out of a job.

What of the new 155 acre park that
is being made to order for Chicago
across the Illinois tracks? Hundreds
of tons of dirt are being dumped daily
in order to reclaim it as a garden
spot.

"We are not getting the dirt as fast as we would like," said South Park Superintendent Frank Foster. "But we expect to have the present area filled in before the summer is over. There is some talk of filling in the lake

New Park to Have Trees

There will be trees in the new park of course. They will be far enough away to enhance rather than obstruct the view from the hotels. So far they have only been put in along some of policeman is not looking must be awaited to be seen.

Perhaps the ambitious youth will be permitted to satisfy his desires for study somewhere within its 155 or more acres. Perhaps the down-hearted may there find new encouragement. Per-haps the sick and tired may there dis-cover a surcease from their weariness. And then, again, perhaps not.

It all depends on the policeman and hose behind him.

(Continued from Page One)

be one of the departmental heads deep est in the mire. Commissioner of Publie Works John J. Hanberg, who has been shown up repeatedly, and whose department is being investigated by in-dependent investigators on the graft proposition who have found several things to question, is also an enthusias tic supporter of an investigation of the city hall by the men who have been profiting by the big graft directly or indirectly.

Elton Lower, head of the civil service \$2,000 illegally and in excess of "Why? It's because those swells up amount due him by the laws of Illinois, is another ardent supporter of the "inus poor fellows down there on the grass. It nancys them. That's why the coppers keep walking back and forth chasing every one away. It's uncertain as to what time some interpretations who extends the contract of the contr

aven't any place to go."

Just then the rain began to sprinkle than he is entitled to.

Bernard E. Sunny, a business man of the business man of the business interests, Charles G. Dawes of the Central Trust and Savings bank of Illinois and other big business men are mentioned for places on the

committee with the help of the uplift in order to carry out the big steal which they contemplate when the \$16, 000,000 bond issue is voted.

Alderman Snow yesterday afternoon declared that the finance committee would "consider" anything which the committee of nine appointed by Busse When you are downtown in Chicago himself desired to offer. Alderman and want a breath of fresh air and a look at the lake, you go over to Grant look at the lake, you go over to Grant Park on Michigan averuge in search of his best to punish any man that could it. At least that is what the uninitiated do.

What you get is a mouthful of smoke your that could be caught at it. Alderman Snow was very much in carnest about finding any what you get is a mouthful of smoke your that could be caught at it.

Two been in Chicago for four years, he similar the continuous that time he had contend to the same sentence claiming that during that time he had lost faith in everyone. "I don't believe man any one tella me Lay more, be said. "You can't believe any one." If the same sentence contended, "Noting grows he rould "we trees along the sidewalk over there, but that the he had. "Note the same sentence of the contended." "Noting grows he he contended. "Noting grows he he contended to he grows he had to grow he he had to grow he he had to grow better than a stream of water of the grows he had to grow better than anything else that explained he had come than anything else that explained he had come and the contended he had come to Grow the head of the head o

paid for by the hard unsold must re-baving such tickets unsold must re-turn them not later than Sunday at the picnic.

SAYS JUDSON IS AGAINST FOSTER

Dr. Myers Claims University Head Will Help to Oust the Educator

Rev. Johnston Myers, who has been waging the fight against Prof. George Burnam Foster for the publication of two books which disagreed with Dr Myers' idea of the Christian religion and who succeeded in having a reso lution passed expelling Prof. Foste from the local Baptist ministers' con ference, declares that he will carry his fight to the trustees of the university of Chicago and there attempt to have Prof. Foster expelled for holding ideas of his own.

The Rev. Johnston Myers declared that he has the support of the presi-dent of the university of Chicago, Rev. Harry Pratt Judson, in his scheme to have Foster ousted from the faculty.

Dr. Judson an Adherent

"Dr. Judson has not pledged himself in so many words to work for Prof. Foster's expulsion," said Dr. Myers, "but I can tell from the tone of the letter he wrote to me that he is strong-ly opposed to Prof. Foster's views." ly opposed to From Foster's views. He refused to give out the text of the

"I don't feel at liberty to divulge the contents," he explained. "The words were written by Dr. Judson himself and not dictated to a stenographer. For that reason I consider them to be confidential, and I shall not quote from them unless I am forced to. "It ought to be understood that I did not solicit the reply of the university president. It was not a case of an

swering something I had written to him. I do not mind telling the idea

"President Judson told me he was decidedly against Dr. Foster, and would bring his case up before the trustees. He referred, of course, to Foster's religious opinions. He did not mention how he stood with regard to the professor remaining on the teach-ing force."

Case to Lie Dormant

"As far as the university is con-cerned, the Foster base will lie dor-mant for the present generation," said Dr. T. W. Goodspeed, secretary of the board of trustees. "The board will undoubtedly discuss the case, but the outcome can be predicted right now. There is not the elightest bit of ob-jection to Dr. Foster remaining on the teaching force

"There probably is not one of the members who agrees with him in his views, but, as we out here have tried so often to emphasize, we are not in clined to censor the opinions of a faculty member. And, least of all, do we intend to compel him to remain a Baptist. It seems hard to make some per ple understand this, but it's the truth.

Judge Jesse A. Baldwin of the board
of trustees consented to talk on the case, and the tenor of his words was that of Dr. Goodspeed's statement.

WANTS RELIGION IN SCHOOLS

Cardinal Gibbons Gives Out Vigorous Interview on Subject

"It would be indeficate for me to speak directly on the subject of Bishop McFaul's attack on great colleges," said Cardinal Gibbons yesterday, when that topic was brought up by the in-terviewers, on the occasion of his trip here from Baltimore. "Of course I have my opinions on the subject. There is no doubt but that there is a growing tendency to omit Christian training.

by the community.

"Each denomination would have charge of the religious training in the schools of its own denomination, but fall there will be no child criminals in the state would have supervision over this state in the eyes of the law. The

Socialists.

If p to the age of fity she had a philosophy of her own which was gained from long and hard experience and she expressed herself freely in such a way that friends advised her to ctudy Socialism. This she determined to do and not being able to read English, she set herself to work and learned it. Later she read several books on Socialism, becoming a thorough going Socialist. Her while family became Socialists and at her death she asked to be given a Socialist funeral. Rev. J. O. be given a Socialist funeral. Rev. J. O. Bentall, Illinois state secretary of the Socialist party, will officiate. She is survived by five children, Anna, Olga, William, Carrie and John.

YOU will find all the important news of the world in the Chicago DAILT SO-CIALIST. Boad it and be a better in-formed man or woman.

Three Shot in Biot at Cherry, Ill. June 12.—In a riot of mine of the world in the Cherry Ill. June 12.—In a riot of mine of the world in the charge of the charge of the formed man or woman.

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY Besults Yesterday—Standing of Olubs

N. T.ONAL LEAGUE.

at Chicago.
delphia at Brooklyn,
delphia at Brooklyn,
Pittsburg at Sc. Louis.
Enston at New York. AMERICAN LEAGUE

ago at Clevsland.

8c. Louis at Detroit.
Washington at Philadelphia
New York at Bosto Yesterday's Results

NATIONAL LEAGUE. Chicago, 4: Cincinnati, 5 St. Louis, 1: Pittsburg, 5 Brooklyn, 3-5: Philadelphia, 6-1 New York, 5-11; Boston, 4-1. AMERICAN LEAGUE. Cleveland, 5; Chicago, 4. Detroit, 8; St. Louis, 1. Boston, 14; New York, 5. Philadelphia, 2; Washing

Standing of the Clubs

NATIONAL LEAGUE AMERICAN LEAG WL. Pet. W.L. Pet. W.L. Pittsburg B 13 To Descret 17 19 CHICAGO 51 13 46 Philadelphia 30 22 New York 32 1 464 Philadelphia 30 22 Chichmati B 58 57 Cleeviand 25 5 Philadelphia 31 7 47 New York 53 17 St. Louis B 1 436 CM CAO 55 5 Brooklyn 19 23 New York 55 19 Boeton 13 27 569 84 Louis 19 25

OF SIGEL CRIME

(Continued from Page One)

Chung is a pretty good dresser, as was Leon, and he was pleasanter to look at than some of the detectives herded pleasanter to look around him.

CHICAGO CHINESE HUNT SLAYER Band of Orientals Seeks Leon, Who Lived in Chicago Two Years

The Chinese of Chicago not only as sert that they are lending the police every aid possible to locate Leon Ling, the strangler of Elsie Sigel, the New York mission worker but declared to day that no less than seventeen mem-bers of their race have been searching the city for two days for traces of the One Chinaman, Lee Fah who admits he knows Leon, says the fugitive was in Chicago Sunday, but no trace of him has been found her-

Saw Him in Clark Street "I saw Leon in Clark street, near Jackson boulevard." Fah told several

of his countrymen. "He was smoking a cigar and walking along the street." A number of the Chicago Chinese ar acquainted with Leon Ling, who lived here for a brief period two years ago They assert that they would know him if they saw him again. The Chinese search for the fugitive is being con-ducted under the supervision of George Lee, a Chinaman who has acted as terpreter for the police at various times and also is the official interpreter of the Chinese Merchants' association.

Says He Is a Highbinder

"I do not know whether Leon Line is in Chicago or not." Lee said in the evening, "but if he is I am almost certain that he is not in Chinatown. He may be in the outskirts of the city in some of the Chinese laundries. Leon some of the Chinese laundries. Leon belongs to the Hip Sing tong or highbinders. He doesn't care to come into Chinatown proper, for he would be given up to the police if he did. If he is here he is hiding among members of his tong, of whom there are about 200 in Chicago. They don't come north of Harrison street in the Chinese quar

BICH MAN'S SON ARRESTED AE PORGER AFTER CHASE

Detectives from the central station left for Philadelphia today to bring back to Chicago James D. McCain, son of Robert McCain, one of Pittaburg's best known contractors, on the charge tendency to omit Christian training, both moral and theological, from American institutions of learning of all grades. This is to be deplored.

"We call ourselves a Christian nation: but how can we expect to be a Christian nation unless we inculcate Christian principles in our young men and young women.

of forging checks drawn on the Northern Trust company Chicago. The arrest of McCain was made by J. J. Goodwin, superintendent of Pinkerton's National Detective agency, after a hunt of several months, begun when McCain is alleged to have defrauded the Chicago bank, which is a member of the American Bankers' association.

Christian principles in our young men and young women.

In response to a question Cardinal Gibbons said he believed religion, both E. J. Welss, date back to 1904, wi it is charged he succeeded in fleecing a number of St. Louis business mer. The method attributed to him was to buy a bill of furniture from a retail dealer, tender a check in excess of the amount of the bill, collect the difference in cash

ani vanish.

Automobile rides, champagne suppers in the "Red light" district, an affinity why occupied expensive apartments and a "little yellow grip" are said to have proved the man's undoing.

NO MORE CHILD CRIMINALS UNDER LAW OF NEW YORK

New York, June 24.- Beginning next WOMAN WHO LEARNED ENGLISH
TO STUDY SOCIALISM DEAD

Mrs. Cornetta Nelson, who at the age of fifty learned to read English so that she might study Socialism, died at her home, 11435 Indiana avenue, Sunday, She will receive a Socialist burial today at 2 o'clock. She was born at Varmland, (Sweden, October 14, 1842 where her parents were engaged in farming.

which goes into effect on Sept. 1.

Under this law up child in this stave under the age of 15 years can be a criminal. This is what the clerk of the children's court, Ernest K. Coulter, says in his annual report of the court. "If the child after Sept. 1 be charged with an offense which in the case of an elder would be punishable by a fine or by imprisonment, a specific charge of larceny, burglary, theft, or whatever it may be is not to be entered against him. He will be known to the law only as a juvenile delinquent.

"Where commitment is necessary, in a children's court, the children are not sent to jalls, but to juvenile reforma-

sent to jails, but to juvenile reform tories and to charitable institutions." Denies Beyes Is Fugitive

sington, June M.-During his ata General Reyes president of Colo-robably try to rebabilitate his cous in Senor Gusman, charge d'affait iombian legation in Washington, of intimating that Reyes is a ful-his country. He said Reyes expect home and resume his office.

Plumbers Ask Protecting Law redt, Mich., June 14.—Uniform ring the licensing of plumber, og toward the protection of ust uniformed and unskilled subjects discussed today at

MANY WISH HIM DEAD: HARRIMAN

New York, June 24.-E. H. Harri-Vienna as saying:
"I know there are many persons in

New York who would be giad to learn that I v yr. dead, but I intend to live longer that most of them. I have only a slight attack of rheumatism and I know I shall be all right after a few

weeks of the Semmering baths."

Mr. Harriman is said to have made this statement when he was asked concerning recent rumors in America-rumors which had an effect on the stock market—that his condition was as serious that the worst was feared. so serious that the worst was feared JURY ORDERS THE POLICE TO

WORK ON BINKLEY MYSTERY

The brazen attempt of the police of the city of Chicago t ownitewash the Wellington hotel people in the second of scandal which has occurred in that "institution" during the past few months met with a sharp rebuke at the hands of the coroner's jury yesterday afternoon, when the fury suggest-ed that the police busy themselves in hunting the murderer of Dr. John T. Binkley, who was killed in the hotel a

short time ago.

The police had been getting exactly the same kind of cold feet they got after the torturing of the little Irish lace maker, Ella Gingles, in the same place but this time the coroner's jur something to say, and it said it.

After finding that Dr. Binkley died of a gunshot wound of the brain, the verdict says: "We find that said bullet was fired

from a revolver held in the hand of some person unknown to the jury. We recommend that the police authorities continue their investigation to determine who fired said revolver.

I am publishing a series of post cards, each of which will contain a letter of a broken-hearted girl who tells of the causes that led ber to commit suicide. They are most pitiable and tell of the cruelty of capitalishs most vilidity. They are issued in series of three for locents three times each week until the entire story has been told.

The purchasers of the first 1,000 may have their photos printed on one of each of the first series, and thus will start with a collection that will be the most unique in the history of post cards. Send your name and address plaintly written and 10 cents for the first series of three, and I know you will want the rest. Fraternally.

FRANK FARRARI, 204 Sixth Street, Pittsburg, Pa. Room No. 20, Care Socialist Party.

MOST IMPORTANT—Those persons sending or ILSO in advance within the two first ye will be entitled to the complete or half lection. Help this publication, as it is not business but a public vital interest. Try to I postal cards to other persons or dealers in have your commission.

WANTED 200 Workingmen

etes. Address JOHN M. CROOK, Dept. "COC."

Rieck & Pixley's BOSTON BAKED BEANS ...AND BROWN BREAD... Now served in over 157 Lamch Rooms in Chicago. More than 16,000 people cat them every day. No preservatives thed.

BELLYENES FRESH PROM OYERS 546-546 Fulton St., Chicago



Special Offer on SHEETMUSIC

WE DE LEGIC & SON, Magic Publishers.

NOTE TO NEW SOCIALISTS. READ SOCIALIST BOOKS. The state of the state of the WILEELER BOOK COMPANY

ROLLER SKATES FREE Cor Milwaukee & Ashland

IEW SOCIALIST CAME



Named shoes are frequently made in Non-Union factories.

DO NOT BUY ANY SHOE

no matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of this Union Stamp.

All Shoes without the Union Stamp are always Nonunion. Do not accept any excuse for absence of the Union Stamp

BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION,

246 SUMMER STREET, - - - BOSTON, MASS.

John F. Tobin, Pres. Chas. L. Beine, Soc-Trees.

PRIZE CONTEST ON

The following desirable prizes will be given to the men and women selling the highest number of Riverview

First prize for woman selling the highest number of tickets—\$35 brass bedstead; donated by the Humboldt Furniture Co., 709-711 W. North av.

First prize for man selling highest number of ckets—\$25 suit of clothes; donated by Benson & Rixon, Milwaukee av. and Paulina st.

Second prize for woman selling second highest number of tickets—Ten-dollar gold piece. Second prize for man selling second highest num-ber of tickets—One of Tom Murray's high-grade \$10 suits of clothes.

Third prize for women-One pair of Ruppert's \$5

shoes. To the next three women and the next three men selling the highest number of tickets—\$3 worth of any literature they may select from the Chicago Daily Socialist book department.

next highest number of tickets-\$1 worth of any literature they may select from the Chicago Daily So-cialist book department.

If you are not yet in this contest, call at the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist at once and secure tickets and go after one of these

THE CLASS STRUGGLE-



This game is played in the same manner as the old-fashioned games of backgammon or parcheesi. There is a chart divided into a hundred unequal spaces, through which is a path winding up one column and down another, starting from Capitalism and ending in Socialism. The game is played with one die, and as many markers as there are players. Each player in turn throws the die, and advances his marker as many spaces as are indicated by the number which falls uppermost. But here and there are spaces in which are pictures and inscriptions showing incidents in the class struggle. Those which are favorable to labor set the player ahead a certain number of spaces if the number he throws lands his marker on one of them; those favorable to capital set him back. Thus the game is full of suggestions helping young people to realize the opposing interests at play in the class struggle now going on.

Price 25 cents postpaid. Agents wanted.

Order from THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST,

180 Washington Street, Chicago. "Monkeys and For Only 35 Cents Monkeyettes" seen for the money. Seventy-five cents' worth for only 35 cents, and postpaid at that.

EX-PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT

By W. F. Ries, AUTHOR OF "MEN AND MULES," the book which had a sale of more than 1,000,000 copies in five months. Those who have read and distributed Comrade Ries' former book will appre-ciate the appearance of another which is in the nature of a "follower-up" of "Men and Mules."

Price per copy.... 10e
8 for...... 50c
20 for...... \$ 1.00
100 for..... \$ 4.00
1,000 for..... \$30.00
ORDER NOW

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago.

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One year, \$6; da mon, \$6.87; three lie; flow mon. \$1.00; three lie; flow mon. \$2.00 years, \$0.00 yea

We will send as fine an array of propaganda literature as you have ever

LOOK AT THIS:

De not pass this up. Order new. CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago. Patronize our advertisers.

CLASSIFIED HELP WANTED

MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS - YOU CAN make money selling a good family medical work. Large profits. See the Nook: "A Phy-sician in the House." Call or writed Dr. J. H. Greer, 32 Dearborn at., Chicago. PUBLICATIONS

READ "SOCIALISM OR RELIGION WHICH " and "Landlords and Lobsters," by Lucien Stebhins, No. Platte, Neb., Re each, They contain starting truths relating to policial and religious confillines of this country which so other author has dared to utter, Sold by the New Dawn Pub. Co., 25 No. Piffieth court, Chicago.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE BEFORE BUYING

wattree av oar line; 12,300 and up; lik balance to suit. FINE VACANT LOTS FROM NEO UP. CRIPE TEOS. 4235 Milwaukee av.

FOR RENT-FLAT

SPECIAL NOTICE

Get in the Race and Win One of These Prizes-Sell Tickets.

Park picnic tickets:

Third prize for men-One pair of Ruppert's \$5

To the three men and three women selling the



MADDEN CASE IS POSTPONED

Lawyers Agree to Bring Labor Leader to Trial Tuesday, July 6

State's Attorney Wayman will bring a case against Martin B. Madden to trial before Judge William H. McSure ly on Tuesday, July 6, but he doesn't know what case it will be. The court calendar shows that it is to be the case in which "Helpe" Christianson and Madden are charged with having extorted \$158 from Frank B. Kirkham, but Wayman is not sure that this will be the case. When a continuance was granted this morning in Judge McSure-ly's court be informed the defense that he desired to look over the evidence which he has against Madden and that he will let them know sometime today which charge Attorneys Brady and Jennings are to defend Madden. When called up on the telephone and asked if he had decided on the title of the care which was to be brought to trial July 6, Wayman got peevish and said he could not talk over the telephone. He refused even to name the case.

Arguments for a Retrial

On July 9, the Friday following the commencement of the new case against Madden, arguments will be heard on the motion for a re-trial of the case in which Madden, Michael J. Boyle and Fred A. Pouchot were convicted and fined \$500 on the charge of having exforted \$1,900 from the Joseph Klicka company as the price of a strike settle-ment. This date was also settled today. Both matters were taken up before Judge McSurely this morning and an agreement was reached as to the time at which the state and the defense will bring the next Madden case to trial. Wayman declared that he had not looked over the evidence sufficiently to decide just what case he will bring a

Thirteen More Indictments

There are thirteen more indictments against Madden and various of his associates, so that Wayman has a large choice. Among the larger cases is one in which H. P. Nelson declares he set-tled a strike for \$1,000, another relates to an alleged settlement of the strike on the Jewell Tea company plant for \$1.500 and still another deals with the alleged extortion of \$1,000 from the Wellington Hotel company.

PARK MANAGER IS RUFFLED

O'Leary Says Musicians at Luna Park Belong to a Union

John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, and Edward Nockele, secretary of the same organization, were notified yesterday that they would have to make good on the charges on which the federation had acted in placing Luna Park on the unfair list because of trouble with D'Urbano's band and immediately both the labor officials prepared affidavits in support of the action taken. They also notified James O'Leary, head of the support of the action taken. They also motified James O'Leary, head of the support of muserness of the same of the same series of the band playing there are not members of any organization which is recognized either by the American Federation of Labor or the American Federation of Musicians.

Neckels stated the federation's not the picnic grounds, regret only one thing—that they can't lift the Deliving the federation's not the picnic grounds, regret only one thing—that they can't lift the Deliving the federation's not the picnic grounds, regret only one thing—that they can't lift the Deliving the properties of the picnic grounds.

Nockels stated the federation's po-ition, this morning, as follows: "Every year D'Urbano brings some

musicians over from Italy and pays them less than the union scale and about the middle of the summer several of them find they are getting less and desert so that the next year he is forced to get a new crop. His band is not connected with any union recognized by organized labor."

O'Leary had threatened legal proceedings asserting that the band at his park employs members of the "Italian-American Musicians" union."

Labor officials deny that there is such an organization.

as they can 1,200 pounds.

NEW YORK CALL

MORNING PAPE

GINGLES CASE OVER TILL 30TH

The case of Elin Gingles, the little Irish lacemaker, who, it is alleged, was tortured in the Wellington hotel, by a crew of white slavers, came up before Judge Brentano this morning and was continued until June 30 on the instance of Attorney Ben Short, representing State's Attorney Wayman. The attorneys for the defense were on hand and ready to go on with the case, but Short, for the same mysterious reathort, for the same mysterious rea-ons which have kept him inactive all hrough the whole case was not ready and declared that he wanted a little

more time.

A delegation of club women who were interested in the case were in the court room waiting for the case to be opened. Mrs. Fitsgurald, vice-president of the Englewood Woman's club, leading

them.

The attorneys for the defense were well satisfied that the case had been developing within the lant few days which makes it entirely possible that the case may take an entirely unexpected turn and make trouble for the prosecutors of the girl. Attorney Short's foes do not know of this testimony as yet and he does not atteignate much trouble from the defense.

Judge Edward F. Dunne is still comsidering the question of entering the case as attorney for the girl and will probably he at the table for the defense when the case is called.

RUSSIAN LEAGUE

FADER IS HELD

MAN CLAIMING TO BE AID

OF LIVERYMEN IS PINED

Charles Ford, who claimed to be an employe of the Joint Liverymen's association in the capacity of a "photographer," was fined \$25 and costs by Judge Fred Fak at Harrison street station this morning on the charge of carrying concealed weapons. Ford faid that he tried to take a picture of a function had in arrested to take a picture of a function and that President Robert K. Slosa of the Joint Lie-men's association and him arrested, evan though he was employed by the association itself.

AMERICAN IS BARRED

London, England, June 24. London, Engiana, June
Dally Express, announcing today that
Myron H. Phelps, the New York lawyer, who is regarded as a leader of
the Indian house agitation against
British rule in India, had been orderthe Waldard battal in London. to quit the Waldorf hotel in London, publishes an editorial article express-ing the hope that Lord Morley, secre-tary of state for India, will take steps to prevent Mr. Phelps' projected tour of India.

The Express yesterday published a long article denouncing Mr. Phelps as a preacher of sedition in India. Mr. Phelps replied with a column letter, printed in the Express today, repudi-ating his anti-British intentions and explaining his views. In a postscript

"My writing of the above was inter-rupted by urgent demands that I va-cate my rooms in this hotel. I am re-minded of the English traditions of hospitality and fair play and I marvel that even on a newspaper trial I am to be condemned without a hearing."

WRESTLING BOUT PICNIC FEATURE

Athletic, Vaudeville and Other Interesting Acts on Socialist Program

Reports concerning August Putkon en and "Albion" all have it that both the Socialist wrestlers, who are to engage in a combat at Riverview Park. Sunday, June 27, are in the pink of condition and will give the picnickers one of the best exhibitions of wrestling skill ever seen on the mat at a like

affair.

It is seldom that any organization offers such a program as has been arranged for the entertainment of those who attend the Daily Socialist Wireless Place Places. less Picnic. Those who have seen it in preparation all agree unanimously that it is the best yet.

weight lifting, flower dance, wrestling match, games, contests and a long array of races for young and old. Good prizes will be awarded to the winners n all contests.

the picnic. The tickets are selling rapidly. Those who have failed to buy tickets as yet should get them without

two heavy weight lifters, who have volunteered to give an exhibition on the picnic grounds, regret only one thing—that they can't lift the Daily Socialist out of its struggle as as they can 1,200 pounds

was decided to accept the recommen-dations of the board of directors to change The Evening Call to a morn-ing paper at two cents a copy, be-ginning June 28.

Otto Wagner, the business manager,

meeting with a rousing speech urging that the Socialists drop all differences and act unitedly to make "The Morning Call, at two cents, a go from the start." This was the first speech that Hanford has made for over a year, owing to lilness.

BAILWAY KEY BOSSES TAKE

Detroit, Mich., June 24.—Eighty delegates, representing the principal railroads of the United States and Canada, met here today for the annual convention of the Association of Railway Teiestraph Superintendents. The season will continue three days.

The principal subject to be discussed is the dispatching of trains by telephone. Reports of the operation of this system on more than 5,200 miles of railread will be read at the convention by superintendents of telegraph of roads which have adopted the telephoney dispatch system.

LEADER IS HELD

Program Is a Whopper There will be an address by A. M. Simons, a pie-eating contest, songs, a prize waltz, a revolutionary two-step, vaudeville performances, heavy-

declared that the morning paper would practically wipe out the financial def-init, and that it would be placed on more news stands than it is at present. Ben Hanford, the well known So-cialist orator, greatly enthused the

UP TELEPHONE DISPATCHING

THOM A LONDON HOTEL THE Daily Socialist Purchasers' League TUBERCULOSIS IN BUSINESS DIRECTORY

MEET ME FACE TO FACE

NO USE, comrades, I can't write an article on advertising this week, for there is nothing on my mind but PIONIO—PIONIO—PIONIO. Every time the typewriter key hits it seems to snap PIONIO. Even the sultry air breathes that word.

that word.

But, never mind, we'll get ahead all right. The picnic has ITS OPPORTUNITIES and we will take advantage of them.

I will take a load of purchasing books and application cards to the grove
and there you who are not members as yet will get a chance to join. Those of
you who are members will, on the other hand, get a chance to talk the matter

MEET ME FACE TO FACE AT RIVERVIEW PARK SUNDAY, JUNE 27 Bring the names of possible advertisers and leave them at the book stand, where I will be situated.

ALL make one BIG effort on SUNDAY and see if we can't bring the membership of the League to that cherished TEN THOUSAND.

If we do the ADVERTISING DIFFICULTIES will be solved.

ALD TOGETHER now, comrades, raise your left hands and vow to join the League Sunday—at Riverview. League Sunday—at Riverview.

Don't forget to bring the names of possible advertisers with you and leave

PAY A VISIT TO-

Charles Tyl, merchant tailor, 786 S. Halsted street. He handles none but all the advertisers in your neighborhood for those new togs and other things idly. may need for the picnic.

MONTHLY PLEDGE

I hereby pledge to pay \$.....per month to the Chicago Daily Socialist Sustainers' Fund.

MAN AND WIFE FINED FOR AIDING STAGE-STRUCK GIRL

Hereafter stage struck girls who eave their native towns and come to Chicago to gd on the stage must be careful that they are over 18 years old and that their parents consent, other wise the persons who employ them will be liable to arrest and fine, according to the action taken by Judge Newcomer, at the Harrison street station this for employing Stella Maddoc, a sixteer rear old St. Louis girl.
Stella Maddoc had answered an ad-

vertisement inserted in a newspaper in St. Louis and had met Chiles Hudspath, a vaudeville performer, who promised her employment, Hudspath said that there was no work in St.
Louis and asked her if she would come
to Chicago and act here. The girl, who
is only 15 and looks no older, came to
Chicago and the St. Louis newspapers
printed lurid stories of her running away to go on the stage. Her parents were frantic, having beard strange stories about Chicago and they appealed to the police.

Hudspath and his wife were arrested and taken before Judge Newcomer Nothing has been overlooked by the this morning. The judge wanted to arrangement committee which would did attraction and entertainment to the delinquency of a minor," but the first takes are selling and the first the first because of the first state's attorney asked that the fine be made lighter as this was the first cas

AS SOCIALISTIC

London, June 24.-Supporting the leter protesting against the provisions of the budget signed by nearly forty London bankers and merchants, and sent to Premier Asquith May 14, there was a great meeting in the city this afternoon at which it was resolved that the "main proposals of the budget weaken security in all private property, discourage enterprise and thrift and would prove seriously injurious to the commerce and industry of the country."

Radicals Join in the Protest

The gathering, which numbered 1,000

Sees Move to Collectivism

"These proposals are framed not with the view of a possible surplus," said Lord Rothschild, "but the certainty of a very large surplus which will not be devoted to the old sinking fund, but to the new theory called the 'development fund.'

"The whole principle of the land clauses in the flasnce bill is vicious and show that the government wishes

and shows that the government wishes to establish Socialism and collectiv-ism."

12 IN NEW YORK KILLED BY HEAT

New York, June 24.—The hot wave which inflicted torture on the east side yesterday was blaimed for at least twelve deaths and more than a score of prostrations. No relief coming at night, more than 20,000 persons went to bed on the sandy beach at Coney Island, it being the first occasion this season when residents of the city sought overnight relief at the seashore. The benches were thrown open to the public and policemen w.e. detailed to guard sleepers. Most of those who slept on the sands were women and their children who live in the crowded sections of the city.

The maximum temperature of 91 degrees was reached at 1 o'clock yesterday afternoon, but the most intense suffering came an hour later, following a hot rain shower, when the wind died out and the air became close and sultry. Street thermometers registered 94 and a high temperature was maintained all day and all of last night. The forecast for today indicated no relief.

MUST RETURN TICKETS
Every ticket to Riverview distributed and not returned must be
paid for by the paper. All persons
having such tickets nusold must return them not later than Sounday at
the nimits MUST RETURN TICKETS

Great Movement on Hand to Give 'Masses' World Famous Music

Circulars will be distributed among Socialists and wage earners general'y within the next few days concerning the Chicago Auditorium concert festival, an institution to be opened in October for the purpose of providing the best music for the masses at low cost, discovered. without the objectionable feature of philanthropy attached. The best of the musical world will be heard in these concerts, including Nordica, Martin, Fannie Bloomfield-Zeisler, Noria, Binn hem, Clarence Eddy, Gerardy, Jomelli,

Constantino, Samarco, Myrtle Elvyn, Zurkousky and nearly thirty others, both instrumentalists and vocalists of rorid-wide note.

These artists will be heard as soloists in orchestral concerts to be given with the Chicago Philharmonic orchestra, Chevalier Emanuel, as conductor. With the announcement that 2,006 seats have been set aside for each concert at 25 and 50 cents prices, the benefit this serial festival will be to the masses nmediately becomes apparent.

Music Expensive Hitherto

Hitherto music of this character ha been within reach only of those of af-fluence, for the reason that such pro-grams are very costly and the halls used for concert purposes have been small, necessitating high prices. The projectors of this course have changed all this by leasing the largest theater in America, the Chicago Auditorism, for concert purposes. Because of its tremendous seating capacity it becomes rossible to give fine necessity. possible to give fine programs at nom-inal charges and permit the public to enjoy the very best without calling up-on wealthy persons to bear the cost in The gathering, which numbered how persons, was also wholly non-political the name of phlianthropy. It is strict and many of the most prominent mens by a business proposition and has been undertaken in that spirit by two Chiand many of the most prominent ment by a business proposition and has been undertaken in that spirit by two Chithat the meeting was due to the unthat the meeting was due to the unsatisfactory reply of Premier Asquith to the representations of May 14, and the meeting of the Socialist locals of Greater New York last Saturday night, it was decided to accept the recommendations of the board of directors to dations of the board of directors to dations of the board of directors to greatly that the city objected to the budget proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the city objected to the budget proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the most prominent ment by a business proposition and has been undertaken in that spirit by two Chicago hustlers, Max Rabinoff, 'n impressario who has done many big things in the musical field, and Ben H.

Atwell, a former newspaper man and proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the meeting was due to the unto the representations of May 14, and
to the representations of May 14, and
to the representations of the budget proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the meeting was due to the unto the representations of May 14, and
to the representations of the budget proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the meeting was due to the unto the treatment of the musical field, and Ben H.

Atwell, a former newspaper man and
These two men have leased the Auditorium, have secured the newly
ditorium, have secured the newly
formed local orchestra, and in the face
of the bitterest opposition from the many big
things in the musical field, and Ben H.

Atwell, a former newspaper man and
proposals, which "introduce an innovathat the meeting was due to the unto the the meeting was due to the unthat the meeting was d of the bitterest opposition from those engaged in providing music for the "classes," have secured the services of a number of the greatest artists of th world.

Boycotting Attempted

It is their anonunced intention to seek support from an entirely new cli-entele—the music hungry thousands hitherto debarred from such enjoy-

ments by high prices.

Threats of blacklisting and boycotting have been made in an effort to
prevent artists from enrolling themselves in this popular movement, but

Pannie Bloomfield-Zeisler, a Chicago woman who stands at the head of all American planists, will open the series next October, sharing the honors of the dedicatory program with Riccardo Martin, snother American artist. Martin will be remembered as having replaced Caruso and Zenatello during the recent Metropolitan opera season and having demonstrated that American artists can hold their own with all the world. Notwithstanding the character of the opening program, circumstances have made it necessary that many of the soloists who will be heard are from the other side.

Foreign Ellement Planes

Foreign Element Pleased

Foreign Element Pleased

This in turn will be particularly grateful to Chicago's big foreign born population, from which, with a few notable exceptions, the singing societies and orchestral associations of Chicago have sprung. The Teuton, Slav, Scradinavian, Gaul, Celt, the Scott and the poetic Latin of southern Europe each have brought to us a rich heritage in a love of music not yet developed among our swn people. These music loving, music hungry people will now have as opportunity to gratify their yearnings in this direction such as has never before been presented in Chicago, or anywhere in America.

It is a grateful circumstance that two hard headed, nervy young men, rather than some association of wealthy men, have undertaken this project, which, according to all surface indications, gives promise of such pronounced success that the example is likely to be equiated in all the larger cities.

Daily So. salts' to delivered as in Chicago for 8 cents per w

HOGS IS PERIL

Alarming Increase Is Laid to the Congestion of Human Population

Washington, D. C., June 19. -- (By Mail.) -- According to reports gathered from the various meat packing centers of this country by the bureau of animal industry, department of agriculture tuberculosis in hogs is increasing rap-

Statistics, compiled by the bureau, show that a year ago there were more than 56,000,000 hogs in this country. Federal inspection at the abattoirs of the country disclose two per cent of the hogs slaughtered to be affected with tuberculosis. Reports from Europe show a far more widespread in-fection, that runs as high as 5.5 to 7.5

Hog Growing Popular

The small amount of money required to start in the hog raising business and the quick returns on the amount invested, make it an attractive field. Hogs will make greater gains on less feed than any other live stock, and at the same time utilize profitable waste food products of every variety if properly prepared. As tuberculosis of hogs is chiefly contracted through feeding the significance of the latter feature s obvious.

Hogs from Arkansas, Oklahoma and Texas are remarkably free from tuber-culosis, due to the methods of caring for them, or rather, the lask of care They are not restricted to feed lots where disease is commonly found, but roam over large areas to shift for themselves. No prolonged feeding is practiced in narrow limits, but from birth to maturity they are pastured on alfalfa, oats, corn and peasuts. Hogs raised in the torest regions of Hungary are likewise rarely affected with tuberculosis. Bacilli in Skimmed Milk

In striking contrast are the hogs slaughtered at three cities in one of the leading dairy states, where there are many co-operative creameries and raw, skimmed milk is fed. Samples from two of these creameries were in-jected into guinea pigs and in one instance virulent tubercle bacilli were

Buyers from packing houses are learning from bitter experience to avoid sections of certain states, and two firms will not buy from one state known to be badly infected. In fact, many of the smaller packers in the central west buy subject to the post-mortem inspection, as a measure of

SON DRIVEN INSANE BY LOVE AND TOBACCO, SAYS DAD

New York, June 24.-The will of Wil liam N. Howard, who committed sul-cide, leaves his estate of \$15,000 to Elizabeth Croskey of Philadelphia. In contesting the will Howard's father declared Miss Croskey had broken her engagement to his son and married another man a few days before the suicide. He also said young Howard had been driven insane by smoking an average of fifty cigarettes a day.

Socialist News

Cincinnati Socialist Picnic Jewish Socialists of Cincinnati will picnic at Grand View park, Sunday Cards are already out for the affair

Finnish Socialists Build

The members of the Finnish Socially branch of West Berkely, Cal., have just completed a building of their own, 120 by 35 feet, which has a theater capable of seating 50 people, and lodge rooms, tibrary and other conveniences. The building cost 115,00. There are about 100 members of the local. Hold "Hustler" Meeting

Galva, III., Socialists held a "hustler" on the 19th Inst. Cotton and Carr livered the Arda met. Cotton and Carney de-livered the Addresses and roused the members to great enthusiasm. The attendance exceed-ed all expectations, it is the intention of the county committee to held these "huetler" meetings for the party every two weeks.

Washington County Ticket The following is the Socialist ticket for county officers to be elected par the coming elections for Washington county. Pa. Recorder, W. W. Decamp of Washington; jury commissioner, A. G. Ward of Washington director of the poor, Carl Hindail of Cecil. An order inclosing subscriptions for the Chicago Dally Socialist was inclosed with the

Where To Go

nicago Socialist club conducts its edu-ciass as usual every Tuesday at I

Vincennes Hall, Elit Vincennes avenue, Sun lay, 8 p. m. and 8 p. m., Dr. W. H. Walson will lecture on "Inspiration of Art by Music." (illustrated by stereoption.

A. W. Monce, hustler editor of the Chica Daily Socialet, will lecture Fridar, June is at 3 o'clock in Jackson's hall, IB Brue Islan avenue, pear Taylor street. How Socials is Coming" will be the subject of the lecture

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blication of a signed article doer not mean indersement by the Daily Socialist of spreased therein. Inclose postage for return of unused manuscripts.

The Farmer Question

No one question has caused more discussion in the Socialist movement than the attitude to be observed in relation to the farmer,

There was once an idea in Socialist circles that this problem was extremely simple. Some Socialists held that as machinery was applied to agriculture the farms would grow larger and larger and that the work upon the farms would be done more and more by wage workers until the situation now existing in most lines of factory industry would be repeated in farming.

Actual evolution has served almost to completely explode this theory. It has been discovered that agriculture is a word that really covers a multitude of interchangeable industries and that the evolution of one of these industries is being constantly interrupted by an entire change in the character of the industry itself.

The methods of exploitation in agriculture are much more com plex and concealed than in factory industry. The wage workers that are employed are less permanent in their industrial position and more frequently united to their employers by personal ties, which interfere with the development of class solidarity and class consciousness. They do not occupy the dominant position in the productive process which they hold in the factory.

The essential element in farming is still the small farmer and farm owner.

For all of these reasons the farmer question is a perpetually recurrent one in the Socialist movement.

An amendment to the national platform of the Socialist party on this question has just been offered that deserves the most careful consideration. It is proposed to strike out the demand now in the platform for the "collective ownership of all land" and to insert the following paragraph:

There can be no absolute private title to land. All private titles, whether called fee simple or otherwise, are and must be submitted to the public title. The Socialist party strives to prevent land from being used for the purpose of exploitation and speculation. It demands the collective possession, control or management of land to whatever extent may be necessary to attain that end. It is not opposed to the occupation and possession of land by those using it in a useful and bona fide manner without exploitation.

Every member of the Socialist party will have an opportunity to vote upon this question. It is a question the decision of which will have a great influence upon the future of the Socialist movement.

There still remains nearly a month for discussion before the referendum is taken. This period should be taken advantage of to consider every phase of the subject. For this purpose the Daily Socialist is glad to offer its columns as far as space will permit.

It will be necessary to economize space because of the limited time during which communications can appear before the vote. This should be kept in mind by those who contribute to the discussion.

Men, Monkeys and Tuberculosis

The officials of the New York zoological gardens have succeeded in completely abolishing tuberculosis from the monkey colony. They have done this in spite of the fact that these first cousins of man are particularly susceptible to the disease. They have done it in spite of their being surrounded with humans who are still infected with the

This is looked upon as a great triumph for science. It is,

But consumption still prevails on the east side in New Yorkamong working-class humans. The terrible "lung block" still takes Its awful toll of human life, even though the monkey house in Central park knows the white plague no more.

Any physician will tell you that it is much easier to abolish consumption among humans than among monkeys. The long line of a woman ascending a public plat-form, or daring to take a part in the political and social problems of the greater power of resistance to the disease.

It is also supposed to have given him more intelligence. There in of strictly proper ways and speech, a woman whom the imagination associates with patterns in Berlin wool and humans dying off like flies from a disease which they know how to crochet work, and of a strong religious tendency, and one whose sole aim in

If the cost of two battleships each year were devoted to the prevention of consumption instead of to the preparation for wholesale murder our own homes would be as free from consumption as the monkey house in the New York 200.

To be sure, there is no one getting rent from the monkey house and no profits are to be made by keeping it infected with consump-

The Last Hour

though a large number of tickets have been sold, yet up to the presthe future destiny of the world. Man
may sow the seed, but the woman
must nourish it, and the soil must be small. It looks as if those prizes would go to some one who rich, and the environments suitable in every detail, before we can expect the flowers to come forth in their beauty

Anyone who would get out today and tomorrow and canvass

energetically for tickets could easily secure any prize that is offered.

These last hours should be utilized to the utmost. The percentage received by the Daily Socialist on tickets increases with the number sold. From now on almost the entire amount goes to the paper.

A very little work now will bring large returns.

We read of many noble women whose three awdition on the scroll of fame: Florence Nightingale, who with her band of noble women workers, did such heroic work in the Crimes ministering to our wounded soldiers, and taking the duty of the stingy liberal government on her own frail shoulders.

We remember, with a thrill of pride, the names of Joan of Arc and Grace

RECORD PREIGHT HAUL IS MADE hours and 15 minutes, the average speed of the train being about 17 miles an

BY ENGINE
ord achievement in the movehour.
The company has reduced all grades
the company has reduced all grades

A record achievement in the movement of a heavy freight train has been accomplished on the Peonsylvania rail road between Altoona and Enola. To determine what could be done in actual road service, as the result of some of the company's recent expenditures for improvements, \$5 steel gondola cars landed with a total of \$4,451 tons of coal to feel to the mile. The last step improvements, \$5 steel gondola cars landed with a total of \$4,451 tons of coal to feel to the mile. The last step improvements, \$5 steel gondola cars landed with a total of \$4,451 tons of coal to feel to the mile. The last step improvements was loaded with a total of \$4,451 tons of coal to feel to the mile. The last step in this scheme of improvements was landed with a total of \$4,451 tons of coal to locomotive No. 112.

The total weight of the frain was \$5,151 tons, and its length from the pilot of the four tracks, involving radical respective to the rear platform of the locomotive, to the rear platform of the locomotive, to the rear platform of the locomotive, to the rear platform of the company has reduced all grades and straightened curves on the middle duities on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but whose pletful story of toll and straightened curves on the middle of ours, but

"DAMN A BREADFRUIT!"

BY AMATOR VERITATIS

Apropros of the strike of Japanese plantation hands in Hawaii, I recall a bit of conversation I had on a train some time ago with one of the biggest sugar men in the islands. His point of view was certainly thought compelling and full of real value. Needless to say the planter did not know my political complexion, or he wouldn't have loosened up as he did.

Our talk had drifted from one thing to another from

Our talk had drifted from one thing to another, from trusts to tariff and from panics to presidents, until (some-what guided by my questions) it landed on that sore top-

"Humph!" growled the planter, poising his Havana in midair, "Humph! Labor! Bay, it's going all to hell, down there on the islands, do you know it?"

"How so?" I inquired, with interest. "Well, this way: It's getting new-fangled ideas, im-orted from the states. It's beginning to get uppish and selent-beginning to organize and demand things—to

want shorter hours, more pay, and all that sort of thing. Even to talk about strikes! Think of that, will you? A strike in Hawaii! Say!" Too bad," I sympathized. "Yes, sir," he continued, puffing excitedly. "And all due to labor union ideas creeping in there amon, those R. lakas and Japs. It's an outrage. I tell you! Why, years ago when I first started in the business, who ever

heard of such a thing? But now it's everywhere. Oh, the place is going to hell, fast—all due to United States in-fluences, every bit. I'd ha' shut 'em all out, ideas, American workmen and all. But no; they've been creeping in, and Lord knows what'll happen there yet. Why, even the Kanakas may organize in time, and then where shall we be?"

"Terrible!" I murmured. "They've been dying off a bit, haven't they, those brown fellows? Rum and the white man's diseases have sort of thinned them out, eh? white man's diseases have sort of thinne So Stoddard says in his books, anyhow.

"Yes. When the islands were discovered I understand there were 200,000 or more natives, and now there are only about 20,000 of Hawniian blood. Beside that-

"These unions," the planter interrupted, not heeding my mild statistics, "are going to wreck the whole place, that's what. To say nothing of the climate and the damned oranges and bananas and breadfruit. Damn a breadfruit, anyway!" He gazed out of the car window with visible wrath.

"Why say that?" I asked. "The fruit's very good, sn't it? Very nourishing and dirt cheap?"

Yes, hang it—that's just the point! 'Don't you see?'
"No, not exactly," I admitted.
"Why, it's just this way. Suppose you have a bunch of men working for you, and they don't like the hours or the pay, and the woods are full of fruit—climate's mild-living's easy to get-what happens? The bloody rascals simply walk out! They work when they please and they quit when they please, and they go and lie under a blank-blank-fruit tree and eat fruit. And prof-its go to the devil! Now if all the fruit and stuff could be fenced in on private ground, there'd be some show, but as it is—rotten conditions, rotten, vile!"

"But you're speaking of the former days, I take it?" said I. "The land is being protected now, I infer?"

He smoked a moment in silence before replying.
"Yes, thank God," said he. But just as we were getting the swine where they ought to be, along came American labor and Japanese labor and all these new fool ideas and began to upset things again. Oh, it's hard luck something savage." luck, something savage.

The train thundered past a switchyard, then flashed by a large pile of iron ralls, a car shop, a factory. "Now there," exclaimed the planter, with vehemence,

"Now there," exclaimed the planter, with vehemence, "is something like! This country has certainly got things cinched. You turn men loose here and they'll find it blamed poor picking. Just let them try to sit in the shade of that factory, or gnaw those ralls there, or lunch on bricks and mortar, and they'll devilish soon get enough and quif. But out in Hawaii, even yet, the bloody cli-mate and the fruit and all make things everty near impossible for us solid citizens. There bught to be something done about labor out there, that's what, sir, that's

There will be before so very long," I replied, confi-"Let's hope so! They need a lesson, those fellows do!"

"Let's hope so! They need a lesson, those fellows do!"
"They do," I concurred. "So does labor everywhere,
to teach it certain valuable facts. Well, good-day. I've
enjoyed your conversation tremendously. Good-bye." I
got up and went forward into the next car.
The last I heard of my planter was mutterings and
grumblings of indignation, through which like lightning
through thunderheads, darted forth: "Dami an orange,
light Damia hasana! Damia breadfruit! That's

sir! Damn a banana! Damn a breadfruit! That's what! mn a blank blank breadfruit!

GAMBLING INSURANCE

BY ROBERT HUNTER.

The estimable governor of New York panies in the world is developing the for five thousand dollars, within which a fee of the gambler, but like many gambling side of the game into a scillimit you can kill one person. For ten other estimable governors, he is only a foe of the little gambler.

The two largest gambling in the world are the Stock Exchange and the insurance companies.
What is insurance?

A group of men join together and form a company. They then agree to bet you so much that you will not die, or get sick, or have an accident, within a certain period. On the other hand you bet that you will die, get sick, or have an accident. You pay your bet in installments. They hold the stakes

By taking a great quantity of these bets the insurance companies cannot

It is impossible to tell just which individuals in each thousand will die, get sick, or suffer an accident, but by the rule of percentages, anyone can tell that among the well-to-do class about ten in a thousand will die each year. In the middle class, about fifeen per thousand will die each year, and among the working class from twenty to thirty per thousand will die each year.

By arranging the rates in such a way as to cover the loss which is sure to come because of these certain deaths,

the insurance company can't lose.

The individual is at a disadvantage. He may live, in which case he pays more and more into the company with-out getting any larger return.

The Lloyd's in London will insure against anything—the loss of a lation, the death of the king of England of Mr. Morgan, a war with France or Germany, an unfavorable foreign tariff. It will in its own terms, take any kind of a bet you wish to offer.

It was rumored, for instance the new English budget would for instance, that a heavy tax upon motor cars. Lloyd's immediately offered to protect the owners of motor cars against such a tax In this country insurance companie

are now offering a series of insurance es to protect automobilists By paying a certain fee you can be rovided with ball bonds. If you are arrested, you can sign your own bail, have your fine paid, and not be trou-

bled in the least for having broken the

Another policy protects you in case you kill anybody. If you are an auto-mobilist you are very likely to be an-neyed by damage sults on the part of

pedestrians, bleyelists, or children, who may dart in front of your car. By skidding, collisions, the breaking

But the insurance comp by provides relief from all troubles on these small accounts. It defends the action, defrays the court costs and expenses and pays any damages that may be awarded.

the pit brow, screening and sorting

coat, in the natl and chain-making smithies, unsexed and brutalized by

continuous toil, broken prematurely by labor in the vitlated atmosphere of the smithy, in the filthy, poisonous air of the brassworkers' dens, performing

how much more unsuitable for the more

delicate organism of woman. And in our large cities tens of thousands of our sisters are on the streets, selling the remnants of their souls for a mere

existence, pandering to the lusts and vicious tendencies of the so-called lords

of creation.

In London alone, we have it on the

authority of a former Commissioner of police, Sir Edward Bradford, there

are nightly prowling around 80,000 pro-

titutes, and this number, he asserted

is renewed every three years. Do you not shudder, comrades? These are our

sisters! yours and mine, compelled for

the most part by stress of economic electronstances to accept as a last re

jource this means of gaining a liveli

Mighty and useful work, even under our present restricted conditions. Work

which is at present being pushed for-ward by women such as Dora Monte-flore, Gertrude Tuckwell, Zelda Kahan,

and Margaret Bondfield, in the way of organizing and helping to organize our

weaker sisters; to assist them to attain

improvements in their social and in-dustrial conditions, as well as to aid and inspire the fainter-hearted of our

sex, in the struggle for our just rights as citizens, in the struggle for equality before the law with our brothers. This is work to which every woman

who has any regard for the nobility of her sex can apply herself, and, when the level of femule thought shall have

women of our country shall be worthy to become standard bearers of the Red

Household Hints

Marks on a Polished Table The marks on a polished table caused by hot plates are a special source of olishing is usually considered the only

which will protect you against injuries Nor is this the end of gambling. The American people pay in pre-niums to the various insurance com-

thousand dollars you can have a policy

miums to the various insurance companies untold millions. In a sense these millions are trust funds, which should

be carefully conserved for the purpos of paying the obligations incurred. But these funds are used by Ryan Morgan, Harriman, and other great capitalists, to finance every big indus-trial project in which they are inter-

fore, not so much to what they them selves own, as to these funds of the people which they control.

The money which you place in the savings banks, in the trust companies in the insurance companies, is trolled by the big financiers. your money they largely finance their great undertakings intended still fur-

ther to reb you. The petty gamblers which the gov-By skidding, collisions, the breaking of the steering gear, or the frightening of horses, you may injure property of human beings.

The petty gamblers which the governor has put out of business, never conceived of so complete and perfect a scheme for robbing and exploiting the people.

Their stealings are those of clumsy stupid, half-witted bunglers.

The big gamblers have reduced the game to a science, which, in the familiar phrase of the "con" man, "catches the people coming and going."

OR INTEREST WOME

The Future of Women

BY ALICE HART.

Much has been said of recent years | hells like those of the pottery and regarding the advent of women into match industries.

political life. Our good old Tory fore: We find sacred motherhood tolling dittical life. Our good old Tory forefathers would have held up their hands in horror at the exploits of the suffragettes, and shuddered at the thought

Their ideal of femininity was a belife would be the comfort of her better half, and how much household work she could perform well in a limited time, having no mind of her owr except on such things as appertain to the household requirements.

These women even now are not extinct; we occasionally find replicas of the woman of a hundred years ago existing today; but education is evolv ing a more intelligent race of women, who recognize the fact that their place is equally with men in the fight for emancipation of the human race; that, instead of being held down in one nar-row groove of life, boundless possibile ities are open to them.

The time in which to work for the picnic is almost over. Al-

We read of many noble women whose

the names of Joan of Arc and Grace Darling-they well deserve all praise and remembrance. But how many of our women today are leading lives of silent, patient heroism, whose names will never be heard of in this world of ours, but whose pitiful story of toil and sorrow of difficulties, courageously met and conquered, of hearts broken and spirits quelled, are inscribed with tears by the recording angel in the book of steems! life:

emedy, but an application of paraffin well rubbed in and polished with a soft cloth produces good results. The treatment must be repeated for several days until the spots disappear. To Mend Children's Stockings
To mend the kness and heels of children's stocking when badly worn out
cut a square of old stocking leg bigger

Then neatly hem it all round on the right side, and then on the wrong. This can be done much quicker and looks much neater than darning.

In Cooking Cabbage Never add the salt until the vege bage tough. Instead, when the water boils, put in a pinch of baking soda, and add the salt five minutes before



Parts Pattern No. 2880

All Seams Allowed.

All Seams Allowed.

Mide in 60-inch length this stylish coat has been developed in beavy white lines, and is appropriate to wear with a dress of the same material, or with the short walking skirt. The side-front and side-back seams taper gracefully at the waist line and give the long graceful lines to the figure. The long close-fitting siceves are put into the armhole without any fuliness and the coat fastens at the front with three large pearl buttons. The neck is collariess and ornamented with cotton lightening braid, the lower edges of the alceves being trimmed with similar braid. The pattern is in I sizes 20 to 64 inches, bust measure. For 36 bust the coat requires 5% yards of material I inches wide, 4 yards 26 inches wide, or I'm yards 64 inches wide, or I'm yards 65 inches wide, at yards 27 inches wide, or I'm yards 65 inches wide, or I'm yards 65 inches wide, a yards 65 pattern. B cauts.



THE ENDLESS CHAIN

The masters, as in days of old. The slaves of Toil in bondage hold; And so they climb an end'ess hill Upon the masters' slave treadmill; And every bright or cloudy morn,

When rings the bell or toots the horn, The tollers crawl from snacks and dens To tread the mill in wage slave pens. And thus Toll's fiesh, in constant pain, Is racked upon the endless chain

Of "Go to work To earn the cash

To buy the food To gain the strength To go to work," etc. The more one struggles to produce

The more he will his wage reduce; Till competition of the strife Will pit against the man his wife; Against each other they will speed Until their children pit their need Against the twain—the game of pelf Where Toll's own blood dilutes itself-And thus around Toll spins again Upon the damning, soulless chain

Of "Go to work To earn the cash To buy the food To go to work," etc.

The faster Toll hits up the spee The more he heaps for Shirk and Greed The more compounds the misery Of all who toil in drudgery;

The more he wins the snarling scorn Who Samson strength have from him shorn:

The stronger fortifies their right To bring upon him curse and blight; The more his nerves sear on his brain The curse of that unending chain
Of "Go to work

To earn the cash To buy the food To gain the strength

To go to work," etc. That chain conducts us in the mine, Shanghais us on the salt sea brine, Enslaves us in diseased sweatshops It drags us on through sewer slope;

Snatches our sons while young and And turns them villains, on crime'

trail; It hurls our daughters prostitutes As offerings to glided brutes;

The Toiler's path of shame and pain It is the racking, endless chain

Of "Go to work To earn the cash To buy the food To gain the strength To go to work," etc.

The foctus in the mother's womb The racking chain begins to doom; And from the mether's breast is torn In life by hellish greed and borns Away from all that makes man smile To all that's cursed, and damned, and

And from the infant's first-drawn

We speed old-young conscripts to death

To earn the cash To buy the food To gain the strength

It's tread, it's toll from youth to age To earn a nonsupporting wage: It's slave and crawl from morn till

And fight our fellows for the right To frazzle nerves until they feel. The brute inquisitorial steel. In fleshlike myriad needles prick, Their red-hot points piercing the quick, Until the flesh quivers with pain

To earn the cash
To buy the food
To gain the strength'

For those who feast and shirk and shun. But for the flesh racked out in pain,

Which wakes from dreams to tread again,

The tortures of the endless strain Of flesh racked on the endless chain

Of "Go to work To earn the cash To buy the food

To gain the strength To go to work," etc.
-From Modern Magazine

·TO THE EDITOR

The Importation of Gompers

The New York Sun published a fare ell editorial, bidding bon voyage to its much admired hero, the Hon. Sam-uel Gompers, in which it outdid its usual generous self in meting out well-deserved praise. For instance, it said he is "ever ready to sacrifice himself to the cause of labor"; "he leaves high thoughts to console us for his absence,"

"In Mr. Gompers' mouth 'equality means superior and exclusive privileges for labor unions"-instead of for the trusts as is the case in the mouth of others. "'Liberty' means the liberty of labor unions to do what they please, to ruin all who will not obey their rules"—Instead of signifying license for the malefactors of great wealth to do as they like and ruin rivals and competitors. "'Justice' means the boycott and contempt of the courts"—instead of to capital, "Mr. Gompers' triad is in- equality to the races.

imperturbability. We should not excial value of the product of their toil pect more. However, the editor this in useful labor, time surpasses himself, for he winds The Socialist party platform for 1908 up with a pure burst of proletarian eloquence: "Should it be Mr. Gompers' good for-

tune to commune with such kindred spirits as the ingenious Mr. Pataud of Paris, and the thinkers of the Confederation Generale du Travail, we don't know whether he will give or receive the more illumination."

This is high praise indeed! M Pataud brought President Clemenceau to the feet of labor, to humbly beg it to kindly resume operations on the terms and conditions dictated to him. The general strike of the postal employes went on without the usual friction of injunctions, blacklists and lockings-up. Pataud was a pat toad! Much of the undesirable was stricken

out of the sordid and harrowing nego-tiations usual to a labor vs. capital controversy. We expected some of the perfume of the tourney to in pregnate everything Gallic, but we hardly antic-ipated scenting chivalry in dealings be-tween a president representing the tween a president representing the bourgeoisie, and an agent of the syndicalists. Alphonse and Gascon are true to life in the upper classes, if we may believe the comic supplements of the Sun's less luminous rivals. But that Clemenceau should play Alphonse to Pataud's Gascon is almost incredible, even though we see it in the unimpsechable dispatch columns of the Sun itself!

"O death, where is thy sting?
O grave, where is thy victory

O grave, where is thy victory?"
Was there no General Napoleon Bonnarte on hand to advise the touch of grape so medicinal to the lower classes in such emergencies? Was there no Fouche to set provocateurs to commit subbotage and justify volence or the part of the upper classes? Clemenceau, where were your boots that you did not administer to the contumnacious Pataud le coupe de pied? Or, if your native courtesy and natural dignity restrained you, why did you not at least request him to thek the dust of your shoes?

That diet is the accustomed fare of the American labor leader. Gompers is used to it. He even pretends to like it. To hint that he has a message to the leader of the syndscalists that pray

prove illuminating flatters him grossly;

"Beware the Greeks bringing gifts." Fie on you, Mr. Editor! To insinuate that the French palate could relish anything Yankee, even common

Let us now gather these stray thoughts into a concise summary. Gompers has vainly tried to advance the cause of labor through truckling to politicians; Pataud has actually advanced it by making politicians truckle

to labor. Gompers' weapon is the bal-lot; Pataud's is the general strike. ROBIN E. DUNBAR. South Bend, Indiana.

I have read Comrade H. G. Telisner's (Memphis, Tenn.) article, "The Socialist Party and the Negro," and in International

says in regard to religion that each individual is free to choose whatever religious belief they may see fit, and that religion is a private matter. question of race equality or social equality cannot be guaranteed by So-cialism, because Socialism has to do only with social economics. It can only guarantee all workers their economic independence, and when this mission shall have been accomplished Socialism will no longer be necessary, because the workers will be free, for all will be

workers.

The question of social equality, like religion, is a private matter, and should so be treated. After each worker shall have attained his economic freedom he will solve his economic salvation and

STUDY

A new departure in summer schools is to be undertaken by the State University of Colorado this summer, when benefit of those who wish to study mountain fauns and field botany. This will be under the direction of Profes-sors Francis Ramaley and T. D. A. Cockered, heads of the departments of

sors Francis Ramaley and T. D. A. Cockered, heads of the departments of biology and zoology.

The school will be under the direction of George F. Norlin, professor of Greek at the university.

In addition to the regular courses, special lectures will be given by Dr. Elmer E. Brown. United States commissioner of education; President Nicholas Murray Butler of Columbia University Dean Arthur H. Chamberlain and Judge Ben Lindsey of Denver, says the Denver (Col.) News.

The school will be open from June 14 to July 50, with eight days intermission from the National Education Association meeting in Denver. On account of this meeting and a large number of teachers who will be attracted to Colorado to attend its sessions, it is expected that an unusually large attendance of students will be present at the summer session of the university.

torture, misery and pain Opon the system's hellish chain Of "Go to work

To go to work." etc

Upon the brutal, endless of "Go to work endless chain

To go to work," etc. It may be sport and relished fun

or falls in fitful sleep to tread Away the life which toil has sped; It is Inquisitorial Hell For famished souls too dumb to tell

but perhaps that is just what Mr.

shoe dust!

the blacklist and contempt for the workers by injunction judges. "In can give to him is: That Socialism does short," eloquently sans up the learned not guarantee, never did and, in my Mr. Laffan, friend of labor and foe opinion, never will, guarantee social equality, slavery, injustice"—much like Socialism deals only with economic the capitalistic trinity of tyrafiny, czar-ism, despotism.

Socialism deals only with economic questions and can only guarantee each worker an equal industrial opportu-This tribute exceeds the Sun's usual nity to work and to eujoy the full so

the race question, too.
Lorain, O. W. J. HOWEY.

MOUNTAIN SCHOOL FOR BOTANY

it will conduct a mountain laboratory at Tolland on the Moffat road for the