





# THE GREAT DEBATE will take place next Sunday morning between Professor John Curtis Kennedy of the University of Chicago and Garrick Lecturer Lewis of "The Workers' University." The doors will open at 15 minutes before 10 and Lewis will unmask his opening battery at 10:30. We have news of many people coming from considerable distances out of Chicago--By 10 o'clock the theater will be pretty full, and woe be to those who oversleep

## QUESTION: THE FIVE FALLACIES OF MARX?

1. The Labor Theory of Value
2. The Overproduction Theory of Panics
3. The Increasing Misery of the Working Class
4. The Disappearance of the Middle Class
5. The Proletarian Revolution

DEAR COMRADES: Don't forget that when you come down to the debate next Sunday morning you are down for the day and must get in for the time of your life at the grand Garrick meeting hall. Fine iced drinks free and wardrobe privileges also free. Tickets 50 cents. This will be my last chance to have a personal word of good-by before I start on my eastern lecture tour. Your comrade, ARTHUR M. LEWIS.



GARRICK LECTURER LEWIS

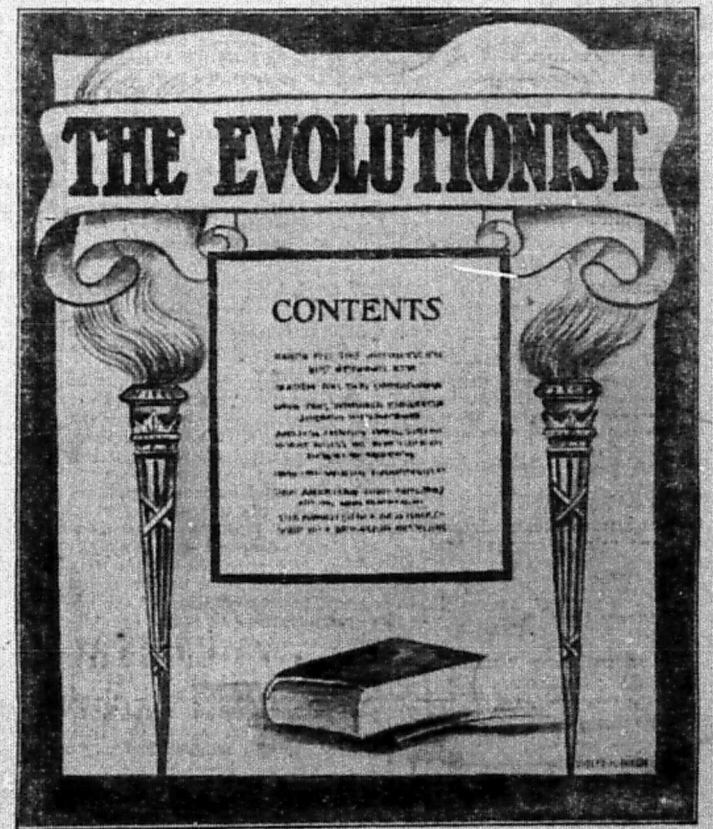


PROFESSOR JOHN CURTIS KENNEDY

Of course everybody at all interested in Socialism in or out of Chicago will want to have this debate in print, and "The Evolutionist" will be right there to do the job in proper style. All sorts of questions are being asked about the size, etc., of "The Evolutionist." Well, those who want a big bundle of paper are going to be disappointed. The magazine will be pocket size—about one-fourth larger than "The Philistine"—and will have the same number of pages of matter—thirty-two. The first debate to be published will be the famous three-hour Lewis-Bartard debate, which will open in the first number, which appears at the close of May.

You cannot think of getting along without this magazine, so send in your subscription at once to "The Evolutionist," 180 Washington street, Chicago, Ill. One year, 75 cents; eight months, 50 cents; four months, 25 cents.

Here are the two antagonists who will engage in intellectual battle next Sunday to the great joy of all and sundry who have the good fortune to get seats. As a teacher of political economy in one of the foremost universities, Prof. Kennedy is an ideal opponent, and the Garrick auditors are not losing any sleep about their lecturer's qualifications for the task.



COVER FOR "THE EVOLUTIONIST," BY VIOLET H. DIXON.

### OLD CREMATORY IS UNEARTHED

Relics of the Julian Period Have Been Discovered at Belgian City

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Trivieres, Belgium, April 22.—One of the most important Roman buildings ever unearthed in the Low countries has been discovered in this city. An old Roman crematory, the most complete yet discovered anywhere in Europe outside of Pompeii, has been unearthed here and antiquarians are hurrying to this city from all the great universities of Europe to examine the find.

The crematory was discovered at a depth of six feet while digging for a cellar under a building whose foundations had been giving way. The tops of the walls of the crematory were discovered at a depth of eight feet below the surface. The overlying soil has now been removed to a depth of 11 feet and the outlines of the ancient building are exposed all around the top of the structure.

Find Old Urns  
Several remarkable urns of the Julian period have been taken from the ruins, and the Society for the Investigation of Antiquities has purchased and torn down the building covering the spot where the ancient crematory was discovered.

One of the urns taken from the ruins was that of a chief of the Gauls, who, according to the inscription on the urn, must have lived about 9 A. D. The writing on the tablet states that this man was one of those who came back from Germany after the defeat of Varus in the Teutoburger wald.

Rich in Relics  
Trivieres has been known to be one of the richest archaeological centers of Europe, but the discovery of the ancient crematory is expected to make it second only to Pompeii as a means for investigating Roman life, especially in the provinces, at first hand.

Meet of the urns and other objects taken from the crematory have been forwarded to the Archaeological Institute at Brussels for cataloguing.

Send notices of your union meetings to the Daily Socialist.

### PAYS \$650 FOR SLUGGING A NEWSPAPER PHOTOGRAPHER

Henry Paulman, Chicago manager for an automobile concern, has paid \$650 for assaulting Harold P. Brown, a staff photographer for the Inter Ocean. Payment was made in settlement of a suit for damages instituted by Brown several months ago. The settlement of the suit is an echo of the Wheaton county fair last summer. Brown asked permission of two women seated in an automobile to take their picture, was granted it, and while he was setting up his camera, was slugged by Paulman, according to witnesses who testified in the case.

Brown, sued for \$1,000, and was awarded \$890, and, although Paulman was reported to have said he would spend \$1,000 fighting for \$650, Paulman also paid \$65 in fines and costs to the Wheaton peace authorities.

### PITTSBURG CAR MEN TO STRIKE

Pittsburg, April 22.—By a vote of 2,288 to 123 the employees of the Pittsburg railroads have decided to strike unless the company makes concessions which so far have been denied. The company's offer to renew the scale of last year was rejected Friday night by a vote of 2,125 to 35. The company refused to grant the advance in wages demanded by the men, and meetings were called for last night to vote on a proposal to strike. The meetings lasted till 4 o'clock this morning, and it was nearly noon before the vote was counted.

The men will undertake to hold another conference with the officials. The company says it will not make further concessions, but will put on new men if the old ones quit work. Thousands of applications have been received, it is said, and the company seems to fear no trouble in operating its cars in the event of a strike, which seems almost certain.

President W. D. Mahon of Detroit, head of the national organization, is reported from Detroit to be on his way here to advise the men. No time has been fixed for the strike to take effect, but it probably will be at once, if further negotiations with the company prove fruitless.

Mob Wrecks Justice's Home  
Chapman, Neb., April 22.—Feeling unpopularity at the local option election led a mob early to break the home of a justice of the peace, Alexander Stout. The mob broke every window in the house and smashed the doors and wrecked part of the interior. Justice Stout was active during the campaign.

### ENGLAND DRAWS THE COLOR LINE

Government's Action Concerning State Positions Exasperates Hindus

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Calcutta, April 22.—The English government is beginning to draw the color line sharply and clearly in the employment of persons in government bureaus and in selections for promotion where the employment of natives is necessary. This new move along the color line has exasperated the Hindu people more than anything yet done by the English government, not even excepting the repressive summary laws under which Hindus may be tried without jury or convicted without a hearing. It is feared that unless some relief is afforded the natives and the restrictions regarding color are withdrawn, the smoldering resentment of the Hindu people will break out in open rebellion.

Native Paper Discusses It  
The Bengalee, in discussing the situation, says:

"Of all the injuries which can be inflicted upon a people perhaps the greatest and the most effective is the keeping it in perpetuity in a state of intellectual bondage and incapacity. The Hindu ideal, and we believe, the ideal of the east, is that the position of the man of letters should be far more exalted than even that of the crowned head. The king is respected in his own country, but a learned man everywhere," says the Sanskrit proverb.

"It so happens, however, that in the educational and scientific departments the position of the Indian is getting day by day from bad to worse. For some time past loud and bitter complaints have been reaching us from various quarters as regards the subordinate position assigned to Indian officers and the humiliations they have to put up with. The fever of imperialism which affected England during the days of Lord Beaconsfield and which raged high during the Curzonian regime in India is mainly responsible for the unfortunate position of the Indians in this department.

None Escape the Contagion  
"This fever has now permeated every stratum of English society. Even the highest Anglo-Indian administrators,

who had hitherto enjoyed a reputation for sobriety and sympathy with Indian aspirations, have not escaped the contagion.

### HUNGARIAN MINISTRY OUT OVER BANK DIFFERENCES

Budapest, April 22.—The Hungarian cabinet resigned today and the emperor-king, Francis Joseph, has asked Count Andrássy, minister of the interior, to form a new cabinet. The resignation of the ministry of Premier Wekerle is due to internal differences of opinion, which have resulted in the breaking up of the coalition of political parties by which the premier was supported in his efforts to secure the establishment of a Hungarian state bank independent of the existing Austrian state banking institutions.

### TWO SOCIALIST ALDERMEN IN

Reports have been received at Socialist headquarters in Chicago that a new Socialist alderman, William Bangs, has been elected at Harvey, Ill., and that the Socialists have also gained an alderman at Pana, Ill.

At Harvey the Socialists have already one alderman in the city council and a police magistrate. At Pana, the new Socialist is the first man of his party to enter the local municipal body. The new council at Harvey will thus have two Socialist aldermen. The council at Pana will have five Democrats, four Republicans and one Socialist.

### GELATIN AND RADIUM USED TO KILL MALIGNANT TUMOR

New York, April 22.—Surgeons at the Flower hospital have effected a remarkable cure of a patient suffering with a malignant tumor by the injection of gelatin impregnated with radium. Only one other similar case is on record, according to the hospital authorities, and was treated in Europe recently, when radium in a glass tube was used up in the tumor.

### WAYMAN AFTER BUSSE AND HIS STATES ATTORNEY'S BREAK WITH MAYOR MAY MEAN CLEANING OUT OF GRAFTERS

States Attorney Wayman has stirred up the city hall crowd until there is a great scurrying to cover of the men who have had anything to do with questionable transactions in any department of the city government. Wayman has made the public declaration that he is going in to clean out the city hall, to expose the grafters, to force a few resignations and perhaps send some persons down to Joliet to join John A. Cook, and others of the same stripe.

Will Be Complete Investigation  
That the state's attorney has the goods on the city hall gang and that he is not going to start a campaign and stop it half way is known on both sides; hence the alarm in the city hall.

According to advices given out at the state's attorney's office there are four principal lines on which the state's attorney proposes to attack the grafters. The board of review is coming in for its share of trouble, the break between Upham and Wayman being now of a serious nature.

There will be a complete investigation of the methods of the board of review in levying and spending taxes in departmental work. Sensations are expected when this report is sprung. There will also be an examination of the fuel contracts for the city and county buildings. These contracts will be probed to the bottom by the state's attorney. He already has in his possession a mass of evidence which is said to connect Mayor Busse with the city hall grafting in some way which is not yet quite clear, but which the state's attorney is expected to clear up on his return from Springfield. There are also indications here that the political break between Busse and Wayman is complete. In this case the fuel contracts are in for a very nice little session at the criminal court building.

The paving contracts, through which McGovern gets all the city paving at advanced prices, will be the third line of attack of the state's attorney on the city hall gang. There are expected to be some ructions in the city council when this attack is made. The fourth line of attack of the

### HAS FATE OF 11 CHARTER BILLS

Busse's Actions in Big Bond Steal May Seal the Fate of the Measures

Springfield, Ill., April 22.—Whether or not Mayor Busse and his aids will permit a referendum clause to be attached to their \$15,000,000 bond steal, which they are seeking to have the legislature authorize, will materially affect the fate of the eleven charter bills which reach a critical point in their career before the legislature today.

### TELEGRAPHERS TO WORK PHONES

After today 773 miles of the Illinois Central railroad train service will be operated by telephone instead of by telegraph. In the territory to be opened to the telephone arrangement tomorrow are four dispatching districts with twelve dispatchers.

There are now four districts using the telephone. The Louisiana and Iowa divisions have been operated by the new system since April 8. The Louisiana main line is 236 miles long and the 430 miles in Illinois to be opened tomorrow, will give the Illinois Central 773 miles of main line operated by telephone. Superintendent of Telegraph G. H. Groce says he is also working on and expects to open within a few weeks telephone operation of the Paducah, Mississippi and the second Louisiana divisions. The Paducah division will cover 175 miles, the Mississippi 227 miles and the Louisiana 227 miles, a total of 629 miles. This, with the 773 miles ready tomorrow, will give the company 1,400 miles of train operation with the telephone instead of the telegraph. Superintendent Groce says that all of the present telegraph operators and train dispatchers will be used in the telephone service. The dispatchers will do their work verbally entirely and will use a double receiver, similar to those used by telephone exchange operators. The dispatcher uses a combination of the ring bell at any desired station.

### CONSIDER REFERENDUM FULLY

Comptroller Walter Wilson, Busse's right hand man, is against the referendum on the bond issue which the Busse administration wants to force to passage. Frank Hoyne of Chicago is standing out for a referendum on the bond issue. He is a real estate man and fears extra taxation to meet the bond interest.

At a conference held in Chicago Saturday with representatives of the charter convention legislative committee and Comptroller Wilson and others representing the city administration the subject of a referendum was some over at length. It was then stated that Comptroller Wilson would make known here today whether the city administration would agree to having a referendum clause attached to the bond measures.

### LOBBYISTS FILL CAPITAL

Lobbyists are swarming toward Springfield today. Enough committee work is on the program for today to keep a well regulated legislature busy for a week.

### WHITE SLAVE BILLS ARE RECOMMENDED FOR PASSAGE

Springfield, Ill., April 22.—Two bills aimed at the punishment of the "white slave" traffic were reported out of the house judiciary committee yesterday with favorable recommendations. One makes it a felony to detain any female person in a house of ill repute for the purpose of compelling the payment of any debt. The other bill provides that any person who contributes to the "white slave" traffic by any overt act shall be punished by imprisonment in the penitentiary for from one to ten years.



DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

Occupational Diseases

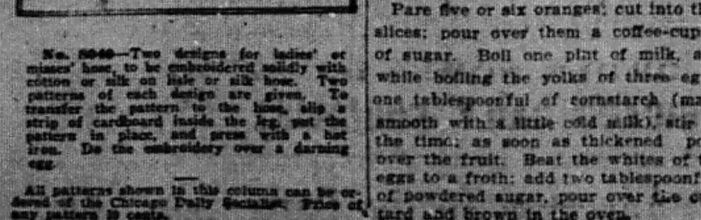
The following is taken from the report made by the commission on Occupational Diseases after its investigation of industries in Illinois.
An analysis of the industries of our commonwealth, as exhibited in the report of the chief factory inspector, and of the diseases which the medical profession often find associated with these industries, will bring before any intelligent and competent citizen the vastness and complexity of the problem.

II.—Illinois has over fourteen thousand (14,000) persons employed in the manufacture of bricks, marble and other stone works, in glassworks, and in other industries where the workmen are constantly exposed to lung diseases, lead poisoning, sudden changes from heat to cold, with ensuing rheumatism and nervous disorders. Workers in glass are exposed to special forms of disease of mouth, lungs and eyes.

III.—Turning to occupations in which the workmen are exposed to the dangers of dust, to the injury of lungs and general vitality, we know that a vast army of men and women risk their lives in occupations of this class. More than sixty-five thousand (65,000) men labor in mines, many hundreds in the manufacture of cotton and woolen goods; in great numbers handle furs, hair, rags and mattresses, and inhale dust with its bacteria.

IV.—Leather industries. Tanners may be injured by diseased hides. Shoe factories show a great liability to consumption and nervous diseases. Workers in rubber goods are exposed to carbon bisulphide poisoning.

Directions for using: Place pattern face downward on the material and press with a hot iron, being careful that the material is stamped in full on a smooth surface and is free from all wrinkles.



Off the Boards

BY VERNE E. SHERIDAN OF THE FENBERG STOCK COMPANY

An old man was talking to me one day about the members of the company, and the different parts they played in the performances. His criticism was novel enough, but he threw a bombshell at my feet by saying the heavy man and woman (who are commonly known as the "villains")

VERNE E. SHERIDAN

reminded him of the Democratic and Republican party in that they were so different. I asked him to explain. He did. Here is his explanation: "You see, Miss, the Democratic and Republican parties are 'holding up,' and are being held up by the trusts, whereas these two, wa-al, they just make ye 'lose all the trust' ye ever had in the goodness o' human nature."

comedians, and one day when these two left the theater together, they heard a little fellow call to his partner in "Hully gee, there goes the comedian, geezer and the funny girl." It happened that I was the girl, and I know I disgraced myself forever by the way I laughed.

One character woman was called "the mother of the hull com'ny" for had she not, on the stage before all the audience, claimed the "leading lady" and the "villainess" as her daughters? Another time she had a cup of tea spilled in her lap, and the waitress excused herself by saying she "had never waited on a real actress before, and she was terribly excited."

One morning we had all come to the depot to find our train late. To pass the time I walked up and down the tracks; suddenly I was conscious of a laugh at my expense, but could not find any reason until I was safely aboard the train, when I was told that these same two, comedian and leading man, had told a stranger who "butted in" that I was insane.

Everyone, I suppose, is familiar with the story of the actor who stopped at a boarding house and not caring for the maid served asked if he could have eggs instead. The landlady, standing behind him, called to the domestic: "Mary, give the actor all the eggs he wants" all the time, however, holding up one finger. Which story came to my mind three weeks back when I stopped at a private house. The lady was a dear old soul and treated me royally all the week until on Thursday, when she found that our trunks would be called for on Saturday while we would not leave until Monday. She would not leave until after a little "bent and having" said: "I reckon ye'd better say me on Saturday morning, so that if ye don't I'll have your trunk, and what's in it to levy on."

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rates under this heading: Three lines daily for one year only \$3.00 per month. Each additional line \$1.00. Tell your merchant about it. Tell him about the Daily Socialist Purchasers' League. Invite him to advertise. If you are an advertiser yourself telephone us your ad without delay. Phone number, Main 4488.

South Side. LAWYERS. STEDMAN & SOELKE, COUNSELLORS AT LAW. CARL STROVER, GENERAL LAW, PRACTICE-PATENT. PETER SHERMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW. DAVID J. BENTALL, Attorney at Law. PRINTING. H. G. ADAIR, Commercial Printing and Stationery. WHERE TO EAT. DR. FERDY L. CLARK'S IONIA LUNCH ROOMS. ETCHING AND ENGRAVING. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS. BANKS. BADGES AND BUTTONS. PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. MEATS AND GROCERIES. HOUSE FURNISHINGS. J. MANDEL & SON. DENTISTS. COMRADE DR. H. M. SILVERBERG. MOVING PICTURES. SENATE 5 CENT THEATER. CIGARS AND TOBACCO. DRUGGISTS. W. H. MESIKOW, PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY. A. HORWITZ, BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM RACHE. PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING. BAKERIES. JOHN AIRD, PURE HAND LAUNDRY. COLONIZATION. PURE FOODS. "Songs of Socialism" BRAND NEW EDITION. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 E. WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO.

DRAWING THE COLOR LINE

The color line is being drawn by those in official position all over the world. Taft has begun his administration by throwing the negroes of the South out of office, and now comes the English government drawing the color line in the educational institutions of India and forcing graduates of Eton and Oxford, of Harrow and Cambridge to accept subordinate positions and work under men much less qualified than themselves from an educational standpoint.

The English fear these teachers as they fear no other element of the native population. Until several years ago they were given the master-tips and the places to which their education entitled them, but of late the governmental schools have felt the "color line" and the men who go to Eton and Oxford return to find themselves subordinated to some white man or Eurasian who had half only half their qualifications and has none of the ability to teach for which they have paid so dearly.

line so closely in India has aroused the native population as nothing else in the whole deliberate scheme of English tyranny so lately inaugurated has done. Even the summary laws, by which a Hindu may be prosecuted, tried and condemned without a hearing, have not aroused so much indignation as the assumption of superiority in the appointment of inferior Englishmen to school teachers' positions.

Astronomer Who Has Plan to Talk to Martians



Professor William H. Pickering, the Harvard astronomer, believes he has discovered a way to communicate with the planet Mars. The only trouble is that it will cost about \$10,000,000, and no one has so far signified a willingness to put up the money. Professor Pickering has long believed that the planet is inhabited by a highly civilized people. His plan is to flash signals to the planet by means of a gigantic arrangement of mirrors fixed so as to revolve upon a great axle in exact time with the movement of the earth.

POISE

However little we may have thought about the necessity of physical education, we all recognize the importance of "standing straight." Grown-ups are constantly warning children of the danger of hollow chests and stooped shoulders. The common ideal of correct standing position is that of the tin soldier attitude, head and neck stiffly erect, chest protruding, weight on both feet.

There is a good exercise for the whole family to try. It will often be found that some of the younger children are beginning to settle back on the heels. The lower edge being finished in a point, and trimmed with insertion and lace edging. The neck may be finished with a Dutch collar, which should be scalloped and hand-embroidered, or a high collar of the material trimmed with the insertion and edging may be worn. The pattern is in 6 sizes—22 to 40 inches, bust measure. For 36 bust the waist requires 4 1/2 yards of material 23 inches wide, 3/4 yards 27 inches wide, 3/4 yards 30 inches wide, or 5/8 yards 32 inches wide; 5/8 yard of insertion and 1 yard of edging. Price of Pattern, 10 cents.

FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS



LADIES TUCKED SHIRTSWAIST. Paris Pattern No. 2849. A simple style for a shirtwaist of Persian or Victoria lawn, Italian linen, madras, batiste, nainsook or China silk is here shown. The fullness of the front is distributed in narrow tucks, either side of the box-plaited closing, stitched to about yoke depth, that of the back being stitched to the waist line. The rather tight-fitting sleeves are made with groups of tucks at regular intervals, the lower edge being finished in a point, and trimmed with insertion and lace edging. The neck may be finished with a Dutch collar, which should be scalloped and hand-embroidered, or a high collar of the material trimmed with the insertion and edging may be worn. The pattern is in 6 sizes—22 to 40 inches, bust measure. For 36 bust the waist requires 4 1/2 yards of material 23 inches wide, 3/4 yards 27 inches wide, 3/4 yards 30 inches wide, or 5/8 yards 32 inches wide; 5/8 yard of insertion and 1 yard of edging. Price of Pattern, 10 cents.

West Side.

BOOTS AND SHOES. HANDELMAN & STERN, -SHOE STORE-, 330 W. 12th St. JACOB BURNES, DEALER IN FINE SHOES. M. BOYSEN, SHOES, HATS AND GENTS' FURNISHINGS. NELSON BROS., 72 W. NORTH AV. MEATS AND GROCERIES. QUAM BROS. Grocery and Market. CARLSON & DRECK, MILK, MEATS AND GROCERIES. L. S. FLAATEN, 229 W. Erie St. DRUGGISTS. GEO. SCHEINER, DRUGGIST, COR. CHICAGO AND CENTRAL AVS. W. H. MESIKOW, PRESCRIPTIONS A SPECIALTY. A. HORWITZ, BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM RACHE. PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING. P. C. PAGELS, PAINTING AND PAPERHANGING. BAKERIES. JOHN AIRD, PURE HAND LAUNDRY. COLONIZATION. PURE FOODS. "Songs of Socialism" BRAND NEW EDITION. THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 E. WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO.

North Side.

DRY GOODS. AUGUST P. KELTING, Dry Goods, Notions, Gents' Furnishings. RAZORS—FOR BARBERS' USE. PURE MAPLE SYRUP. PURE MAPLE SYRUP. SOCIALIST PARTY ORGANIZERS. Do you wish to make Irishmen Socialists? THE HARP. 749 Third Avenue, New York.

Out-of-Town Business Directory.

Maple Syrup. Pure Maple Syrup. Socialist Party Organizers. Do you wish to make Irishmen Socialists? THE HARP. 749 Third Avenue, New York.

