GRAND BAZAA

Big Event by Y. P. S. 3 Brand's Hall for Ben... of Daily Socialist

cialism and make the most possible assist the Daily Socialist in its winter carnival and bazar at d's hall, Clark and Eric atreets,

ing, February 11, at 8 o'clock. The North Side Socialist league, which consists of a co-operative federation of all the north side wards to do things that should be done on the north side have promised to be there in force to give the affair a good send off.

Lewis to Make Address

Arthur Morrow Lewis has consented deliver the grand opening address, its assures the attendance of the marportion of the Garrick audience, he can always be depended upon to ve a big lift to any enterprise which oks foward assisting the Daily Soulist financially or otherwise.

The co-operation of the north side ague and the Garrick audience and lectures removes all doubt as to a success of the opening night.

Will Mark Lincoln Day

Will Mark Lincoln Day

Will Mark Lincoln Day
day, February 12, is Lincoln's cenial birthday. It has been declared
neral holiday, it has been declared
neral holiday throughout the city
alore Busse. This gives the workof Chicago a full day's surcease of
ns. The Lincoln's birthday sesof the carnival will open at 3 p.m.
d. Simons, editor of the Chicago
y Socialist and well known as an
rican historian, has consented to
or the Lincoln memorial address,
e fact that Simons by that time
nave edited the "Lincoln Centennial
lon" of the Chicago Daily Socialrives assurance that we will be
ared to deliver the goods in that
orial address.

al address.

d's hall will without doubt be all to accommodate the Social-Chiengo and their friends who there to pay their respects to at Lincoln.

and still is suffering intense pain from them, she may live to be a grand-mother yet.

Dr. W. Charles Willis said yesterday nature probably would save the girl's life by building its own wonderful protective walls around the sharp, irritating points of the pins.

"I swallowed half a paperful of pins," said the girl. "I swallowed them one at a time with a gulp of water, just as if I was taking medicine. I took them because I sated the thought of study and couldn't bear the idea of going back to school."

Denver. Colo., Jan. 18.— Samuel J. Renper. one of the miners deported during the Cripple Crock war five years ago, died recently at St. Luke's Laspital, at Deaver, Colo., of heart frouble and general weakness.

Renner was in the thick of the miners' struggle at all times and as a restult was considered as one of the most

HERING PARDON **AROUSES WRATH**

Move to Include Cashier in Clemency to Stensland Raises a Storm

It was discovered this morning that the plan to set Paul O. Stensland, ex-bank president and bank wrecker, free from as a corollary the freeing of his part-

trial. But the men who lost all through the crookedness of Stensland and Herling, could not bring themselves to understand how any possible plea could be made for Hering.

Julius F. Smietanka, attorney for the Alliance, who is preparing the resolutions against the pardon of Stensland for presentation to the board of pardons, declared that the attempt to include Hering in the pardon of is chief was monstrous. Ti know of no principle that makes the pardon of such a man necessary in any case or at any time, said Mr. Smietanka. It hinks, however, that Hering's case is not as important as that of Stensland in its moral effect upon our people, who have moral effect upon our people who have moral

sors as John J. Healy, Judge Kersien and Chief Justice Harry Olson, as a man who blackmatled Stensland while cashier of the Milwaukee Avenue State bank. The plea further describes him as dissipating the results of his blackmall in gambling and carousing. Yet as he was cashier and Stensland present of the Milwaukee Avenue State bank. The plea further describes him as dissipating the results of his blackmall in gambling and carousing. Yet as he was cashier and Stensland present of the Milwaukee Avenue State bank. The plea further describes him as dissipating the results of his blackmall in gambling and carousing. Yet as he was cashier and Stensland were greatly augmented yesterday and today when the Chicago bankers almost as a unit declared that his pardon at this time would mean a loss of confidence in American justice and in the soundness of our banking system.

John J. Mitchell, president of 11 more trust and savings bank, offson Smith, president Merchanis Trust company; F. A. Hamill, president correction to some drinks I gave my mother or getting her killed. I put a naroctic in some drinks I gave my mother or getting her killed. I put a naroctic in some drinks I gave my mother or getting her killed. I put a naroctic in some drinks I gave my mother or getting her killed. I put a naroctic in some drinks I gave my mother and husband. My accompiles arrived at 12:20, but nothing was done until I a. m. I myself passed the cord around my husbands neek and pressed tight. Then it was my mother's turn.

Wife Wants FreeDom From Marking their declarations they did not know that the crocked cashier was also included in the proposed pardoning.

The attorners for the receiver of the some drinks and of the histony which have the marking their declarations they did not know that the crocked cashier was also included in the proposed pardoning.

The attorners for the receiver of the sound of the histony who have the marking and plotting the removal of her husband for two years in order that she might marked the removal of her h

Let r. president American Trust and Savings Bank, and others all declared that any agitation for the pardon of Stensiand was premature at this time. At the time of making their declaration for the pardon of Stensiand was premature at this time. At the time of making their declaration for the pardon of Stensiand was a premature at this time. At the time of making their declaration cashier was also included in the propect of the defauct bank. Welssenbach and Melow. The attorneys for the receiver of the defauct bank. Welssenbach and Melow. The attorneys for the receiver of the defauct bank. Welssenbach and Melow. Depositors Call Idea Outrageous.

Others were not so reticent. "Outrageous of the any hand in the marter, as their reservership was not yet finished."

Depositors Call Idea Outrageous of the bank to prevent the pardon of Stensiand bank and the propective mother of other children who may become dependents, she is justified in bringing suit for breaking a contract which she entered into when not legally of age.

O. T. Moses, whose firm was ruinded by the failure of the Stensiand bank, and who was formerly president of a mail order house located at Carpenter street and Chicago avenue, declared that he pardon of Stensland was nothing short of a crime, and that Herring's particle state, and on the death of Mrs. Strong is a daughter of the rich well will be pardon of Stensland was nothing short of a crime, and that Herring's particle state, and on the death of Mrs. Strong is a daughter of the rich well will be a viewer bore his title in a mail order house located at Carpenter street and Chicago avenue, declared that he pardon of Stensland was nothing short of a crime, and that Herring's particle state, and on the death of Mrs. Strong is a daughter of the rich well well was the proposed particle at Proceedings. Rev. Father Stexuczko of Holy Tribity church could not be reached, but a county of the pardon of Stensland was nothing short of a crime, and the pardon of Stensland was nothing short of a crime, and the p

VICTIM OF CRIPPLE CREEK WHITLOCK IN A SUFFRAGE PLEA

Mayor of Toledo, in Chicago Speech, Says Women Should Have Votes

ounced the governing of Chicago by a

o live out of check books, who op-progress. They gladly exchange right to live, for small galantries, seats in street cars, for theater tick-

Then, too, there is another class of

Shout Themselves Hoarse

Shout Themselves Hoarse
"It is said that women are too emotional to exercise the franchise. Talink of the men who shout themselves hoarse over the chaptrap of party slogans and vote for street car companies thinking they are voting for Lincoln and Jefferson. This is the kind of emotionalism that we can dispense with.

"The influence of women in the home is made nuch of by some men opposed to suffrage for them. I has found in a wide and varied experient that this argument is usually put forward by men who never go home until all the other places are closed."

PRIORS TO QUIT PITTSBURG

BECAUSE OF SOCIAL SNUBS

Pittsburg, Jan. 18.—The real estate
men of Pittsburg have received a quiet
tip flat "Clayton," the Pittsburg palace of H. C. Friek, on Homewood avenue, is for sale if the right price can be
obtained; that the steel king is desirous
of quitting Pittsburg forever, so far as
his family is concerned.

According to those close to society
Mr. Friek is bitterly angry at the lack
of interest which was shown in the
coming out party of his daughter, Helein, here some time ago, and he has decided that hereafter his family will take
chances in New York or Europe only.

Only fifteen young men, scarcely
anough to perform the figures of the
dance, were in attendance at the hig
comin-out party at "Clayton," according to some of those who attended. This
is where Mr. Friek, it is said, rose in
anger and declared minself.

Mr. Friek recently caused comment by
declaring that the public had no business gazing on the pictures of his
daughter and he ordered that her picture be not printed.

ADMITS CRIME



THE FELLOW WHO DOESN'T MAKE ANY NEW

"Awl I'm tired of the way things are being run in the party—I don't agree with any of 'em! They can fire me out of the party if they want to—I'm only staving in to help 'em out anyhow. YAW I don't read their paper—there's nothing in it anyway!!"

AND THE ONE WHO DOES.

"No, this paper isn't owned by the department stores
-it's owned by the working people like you and me.
What's that? You haven't heard of Socialism in that
light before? We'l come over to our local tonight and
l'il explain a fewthings to you—etc."

CUBA IS 'LIBRE' AFTER JAN. 28

Island Republic Is to Hoist

dent Palma was usurping the power and assuming the role of dictator.

Congressmen Talk of More Pay
The American provisional governor.
Charles E. Magogen, has done all that it was possible for him to do to prevent a recurrence of this state of affairs by decreeing that congressmen who do not attend the sessions shall not receive pay and providing limitations to the securing by them of leave of absence. These rules, however, already have been declared dictatorial and irksome by the congressmen, and an attempt undoubtedly soon will be made to repeal or amend them.
The congressmen also are even now discussing an increase in their salaries from \$200 to 1400 a month, although increase from \$200 to 1400 a month, although increase in salaries shall be effective only in succeeding congresses to that amending the law.

Liberal Party in Power

Idberal Party in Power

The Liberal party, which claims to be the party of the common people, goes into power as the result of an almost unanimous ballot, its overwhelming success at the pools being one of the principal foundations for the belief that Cuba is about to enter into a period of long contentment.

Most of the newspapers say the majority of the people are deeply humiliated that intervention in teh island affairs became necessary, and urge the mistakes of the part and to do nothing that would make another and longer intervention possible.

Maj Gen Jose Miguel Gomez, soldier, statesman and veteran of the revolution against Spain in 1895-98, the new president, has magnanimously decreed that fithough the conservative party vote in the recent election was almost nothing, that party shall have thirty per cent of the appointive of hees.

Gomes's Inauguration

Gomez's Inauguration

Gomez's inauguration will take place
at the palace and will be attended by
diplomatic representatives and special
envoys from all countries. Several
American warships are expected to be
in the harpor and they inadoubtedly
will fire a national salute, but neither
the United States sallors nor soldiers
remaining on the island will passicipate
in the inaugural parade, as their presence might detract from the pride of
the people in the return of native sovereignty.

New York, Jan. 18.— In the lciclelined-or-the-occasion rathskellar of the
Hotel Metropole last night 100 guests
of George A. Kessier sat down to a
\$10,000 beefsteak dinner. The whole
place had been transformed into what
looked like a wholesale butcher's re
frigerating plant, with imitation ammonia pipes, a frosted ceiling, papiermache steaks, painted tin cutlets—and
all so natural that "Big Tim" Sullivan's
teeth chattered as he shook hands with
DeWolf Hopper and "Dismond Jim"
Brady.

the Single Starred Ensign on That Date

Sign on That Date

Sign on That Date

Havana, Jan. 18.—The Cuban people will come into their own for the second time at the hands of the American government on January 28 at noon. It

Wheeler and Ensign Deword Hopper and "Diamond Jim" Brady.

The favors were \$10 silver mugs. The guests, who sat on wooden benches, ate off tables which were unitation cakes of ice.

Among the guests were £thel Barry-more, ex-Governor "Bill" Bunn of Philicadelphia and wife, Felix Isman, "Little Tim" Sullivan, Anna Heid and husband, the Counteess Lobia and Miss band, the Counteess Lobia

FAMILY IS FOUND **SLAIN IN A TUB**

Husband, Wife and Daughter Are Victims of Triple Tragedy at Seattle

heads submerged in water in a bath tub at their home, the bodies of W. L. Seeley, an attorbey, his wife, and his chargeness of the monapher. We were found by E. W. Zibbell and Guy M. Smelser. Smelser was engaged to marry Miss Seeley and Zibbell was a friend of the Seeley and Zibbell was a friend of the was defeated by forty-five votes. Seventeeu voted for and seven did not vote.

ance of any member of the Seeley fampearance, the young men had forced their way into the Seeley bome.

Instrument Used on Women

Instrument Used on Women

Mrs. Seeley and her daughter had been murdered by blows inflicted with some blunt instrument, believed to have been a hammer. Seeley had been drowned, according to Coroner Snyder, Over the bodies of Seeley and hisswife, as they lay head down in the bathtub was a steamer trunk. The trunk did not touch the body of Miss Seeley.

The instrument with which the murders were committed could not be found. Every nook and corner of the house was searched.

That W. L. Seeley, driven insane by worry over financial troubles, murdered his daughter and whie than then killed himself is the theory advanced by the police and coroner. Every door and window in the house was securely locked, and not an article of jewelry had been touched and the silverware was intect. The crime is believed to have been committed Phursday night, as nothing had been seen of any of Seeleys since that time.

No Family Trouble Known

Guy M. Smelzer was the last person.

No Family Trouble Known

Guy M. Smelzer was the last person, so far as known, who held any communication with any of the three. He talked with Miss Seeley, he flancee, over the telephone early. Thursday night. She said nothing or any family trouble at that time.

On the next morning Smelser called up the Seeley, residence on the lelephone and got no answer. That evening he went to the house, but failed to get any response to his knocks. Other efforts on Saturday were unavailing, so Smelser and Zibbell went to the Seeley home yesterday morning, effected entrance, and a search revealed the bodies in a brith tub.

The women had been killed in their

SOCIETY SHIVERS AND EATS SOCIALIST YEAR New York. Jan. 18. — In the icide-**BOOK SHELVED**

Referendum Vote Is Against Proposition; to Improve the Record System

AIR IS PRIVATE PROPERTY NOW

Belgian Judge Rules Land-Owners Proprietors of the Atmosphere

grussels, Jan. 18 .-- A momentous de cision, declaring that private owner-ship extends not only to the space occupled by the private owner on and to all the earth beneath it as far as the center of the globe, has just been handed down by M. Juillot, judge of

in a test case, but was transmitted in answer to a demand for a ruling from members of the Aero Club of Belgium and like bodies in France. The full text of the decision will be printed in the Journal des Debats in Paris.

Aeronauts Are Panic-Stricken

Aeronauts are Panic-Stricken, and a call has been issued for a meeting of representatives of the leading aero clubs to consider ways and means of navigating the atmosphere without trespuesing upon some one's private property, or being held liable for the ownership.

The decision that a man owns the air above his "private property" as far as the air reaches is based upon the common law which gives him the wedge-shaped slice running to the center of the earth.

A logical conclusion from the decision of the learned judge would be that the particular piece of air owned and controlled by the owner of private property would assume the same funchane as the piece of property extendible.

her remarkable career and her intimate

Relatives are now on their way to the place.

Much has been published of Miss Charlesworth's alleged speculation in stocks and an endeavor has been made to show that she was in desperate financial straits.

One London stock broker declared after Miss Charlesworth's disappearance that she owed him \$50.00. She was reported to have been concerned in a number of other large financial deals.

No Experience

Mrs. Dyer—Have you had any experience in taking care of children?

Applicant—No. ma'am. Heretofore l've only worked for the best families.

—Puck.

Martial Trials for Looters

Messina, Jan 18. —Eighty-two persons have been arreated up to the present time for stealing during the confusion incident to the carthquake disaster. They will be tried by martial law.

SUNDAY, FEB. 14

of Columbia, sentencing President Gompers, John Mitchell and Frank Morrison to fail for contempt of court.

report of the executive board, which had in hand the matter of securing a hall in which to hold the protest meeting on Lincoin's birthday, again brought the subject before the delegates to the Chicago Federation of Labor yesterday afternoon and the appeaches made were just as stirring as those made on any previous occasion.

No Hall Obtainable Feb. 12

Now Hall Obtainable Peb. 12

On account of the inability of the executive board to secure a suitable hall for Friday night, February 12, the protest neeting will be held on the following Sunday. This, while not exactly meeting will be held on the following Sunday. This, while not exactly meeting with the hearty approval of the designates, was accepted as the best that could be done under the circumstances. Charence R. Darrow and George W. Perkins, the laster president of the Cirgar Makers' International union, will be 'the principal speakers'.

Secretary Nocke's reported that for Friday night, February 12, the best that could be done in the way of a hall was Musiclans' hall at 134 Van Buren street.

Financial Secretary F. G. Hopp said: "Wa want to hold a morneter protest meeting; one that will stir the American people. If hecessary the meeting should be postpored until such a time as we can secure a large enough halt to hold a larger meeting. If it will do the labor movement any good 85,000 would not be too much to pay for a hall for this meeting, and organized labor in Chicago will raise the money if necessary."

Delegate Flora of the Carpenters' union said: 'Tak the last meeting we were under the impression that an effort would be made to get out a few thousands to attend this meeting. If Musiclans' hall is the best that can be done all we can get is a few hundred."

Delegate C. B. Myers of the Metal Pollshers' union are Anstructed to attend the protest meeting or stand a fine. If any other union men are going to attend, I don't see how the metal polishers can comply with instructions unleas a larger hall is found."

Valuetine's Day-Objected To

A delegate thought that by holding

Valentine's Day Objected To

union. She said:

There is no possibility that organized dabor in Chicago can raise enough money to bribe any of the hall owners to break any contracts that may be made for Lincoln's birthday. We want a monster protest meeting, and if any of us are going to become so frivolous on St. Valentine's day that we forget the men in Washington we had better shut up and go home now."

The motion to hold the meeting at a downtown theater on Sunday, Feb. 4. was carried with one or two dissenting. The exact place will be aunounced later.

Committee's Recommendate.

Committee's Recommendation

The federation indersed the recommendations of the legislative committee that the following be inserted in the employers liability bill to be presented to the state legislature, at Spring-

field:

"Sec. 2. Any contract or agreement entered into by any person, company or corporation with its servants or employes, whereby such person, company or corporation shall be released or discharged from liability or responsibility on account of personal injuries received by such servants or employes while in the service of such person, company or corporation or the agents or employes thereof, shall be absolutely null and yeld."

cold."

Chairman Rossell of the leg-lative committee said that the clause was aken from the Montana code. He said that it was especially aimed at the Pennyt:ania and the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy reitroads, which have in industrial insurance arrangement with their-employes, and which the employes themselves have to pay. He said that the agreements of these roads of those systems were ec-

Grant Canses Discussion

Grant Canses Discussion

A resolution introduced by Delegate Grant of the Carpensers' union, which would put the federation on record-as asking congressmen to support the request of the federal health olcers for an increase of pay stirred up some discussion, which toward the latter part of it became samewhat heated.

A motion was minde to refer the matter to the legislative committee of the American Federation of Labor for investigation and advice. The delegates from some of the unions of lake employes were of the opinion that the federal health officers also included the physicians at the marine hospitals. Their personal experience with such men, it seems, were enough to canse them to bitterly oppose the resolution.

Marine Hospital Doctors Tyrants

Marine Hospital Doctors Tyrants

Marine Hospital Doctors Tyrants

Deligrate Leiboid of the Marine Firemen said that the doctors and the Marine Firemen said that the doctors and the Marine hospital at Buena Park in Chicago were regular tyrants, and considered the Union reames who had to go to the hospital as paypers and treated shem as such. He said that he would rather go to the Cook County hospital that to the Marine hospital.

Delegrate Grant said that he introduced the resolution at the request of a union man in San Francisca. Who be lieved that the federal health officers should receive at least as much pay as the army and navy officers, since they seemed of more importance. The San Francisco man was actuated, it seems, from personni experience following the earthquake. In a letter he told of what the health officers had done to relieve distress and disease for which the use lons of San Francisco were thankful.

Delegrate Leiboid of the Marine Firemen should stand it. Their surfaces would stand it. Their s

Communications bearing upon the W.
L. Douglas Shoe company affair seem to indicate that there is a difference of opinion between the Boot and Shoe Workers' union and Ales President Res

Discuss Dougles Shoe Trouble

Federation Arranges Mass
Meeting in Theater on

St. Valentine's Day

Among the trade unionists of Chicago there is no sign of abatement of the Intensity of feeling aroused by the decision of Justice Wright of the District of Columbia sentening President of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that of the Chicago federation of Labor. It was the opinion of the debate that over the opinion of the desate that over the opinion of the debate that over the opinion opi

A delegate thought that by holding the meeting on St. Valentine's day some of the enthusiasm over liberty which the remembrance of Abraham Lincoln might bring would be lost. This aroused Miss Anna Willard of the Waltresses' conflicts occurred between the police union. She said:

"There is no possibility that organised labor in Chicago can raise enough to break any contracts that may be to break any contracts that may be made for Lincoln's birthday. We want

Bluefield, W. Va., a.Jn. 18.—The coroner's jury arrived at a verdict early
yesterday as a result of their investigation into the death of the sixty-five
men who were killed in the Lick Branch
mine explosion last Tuesday. The jury
decided the explosion was caused by an
overcharged shot of gunpowder in room
2 of the mine and that sixty-five men
came to their death through no fault
of the Pocahontas Consolidated Colliery
company or the Lick Branch colliery.

much toward the elimination of tuber culosis.

The commissioner could not foresee the adoption of such a plan in the city during the next decade, but he said a practice of serubbing the pavements would be a great advance in the fight against the white plague.

"There is no question about the merit of the theory." he stated, "and I would urge its immediate adoption if I shought it feasible. This excellent practice has been put into use on the boule wards of Paris, and their wonderful cleanliness is the result. I believe they flush the pavements every night and then gangs or men go over them with brushes.

"The best results would be achieved only on asphalt, but the method could be followed, of course, with brick and to some extert with granite block, but I don't believe the macadam pavements would stand it. Their surfaces would be worn off in a short time.

"Everyone knows that anything that tends to keep the air cleaner, clearer of dust, is desirable, and we suffer much in Chicago from dusty streets."

Jer. Evans said the project of washing Chicago's streets had been considered in times in the ered in the surfaces the end of the ered in the ered in

Nashville, Jan. 13. With carpenters working övertime to get the new criminal court room completed, with deputy sheriffs busy summoning witnesses and with the attorneys on both sides making their Pual preparations, it is very probable that the Cooper-Carmack murder trial will be commenced here Wednesday morning.

There have been vasue rumors of an attempt on the part of the defense to decure further delay, but the witness, whose absence secured the last postponement, is in the city. Colemo Duncan Cooper, his son, Robin, a young lawyer, and former Sheriff. John D. Sharpe, are jointly indicated for the siaying of former. United States Senator Edward Chrimack.

Professor Midney's Sunday Lectures

vate citizens throughout the city will deck their homes with flags. Mass meetings addressed by noted speakers will be a feature of the week.

On Thursday, Feb. 11, Lincoln lessons will be taught in every schoolroom in the city as a preparation for the celebration of Friday. The public will be invited to attend and a number of posts of the G. A. R. will send delegations.

200 Meetings Are Planned

200 Meetings Are Planned

More than 200 meetings in armories, halls, and public school buildings have been planned. Arthur Meeker is chairman of a committee on finance, which will canvass the business houses this week in the hope of getting \$40,000 to carry out the program.

For the public generally three mass meetings at maticinal guard armories and a meeting at the Auditorium at 0 a. m. have been provided for Feb. 12. In the afternoon the Grand Army will have a celebration in Memorial hall in the Public Library building. Meetings for negroes will be held in Quinn chapei ou the afternoon of the great day and at the Eighth Regiment armory in the evening.

evening The principal speaker at the Auditorium will be Woodrow Wilson, president of Princeton university. At the second Regiment armory Dr. Emil G. Hirsch will tajk. J. A. McDonald, editor of the Toronton Globe, will speak at the Seventh Regiment armory, and at Battery B armory E. E. Sparks of Pennsylvania will talk.

Naval Brigade Will March te naval brigade with its bank will the from the armory at 26 Michi-avenue, at noon on Feb. 12, and

march from the armory at 20 Michigan avenue, at noon on Feb. 12, and proceed to the Lincoln monument in Lincoln park, where a presidential salute will be fired.

A plan to hold a mass meeting Friday night of centennial week is under consideration, and if this plan is carried out the First regiment, I. N. G., probably will march from its armory to the meeting.

ably will march from its armory to the meeting.

At the Auditorium meeting Gen. Grant and staff of the regular army will attend in full dress uniform. The Chicago regiments of the national guard will be ordered to meet at their armories in the afternoon and veterans of the civil and Spanish wars will be assigned position of prominence in the halls. It is expected that some of the confederate veterans will attend.

All through the week individual clubs and societ-s will hold meetings. On Sunday, Fea. 7, special Lincoln services will be held in the churches.

(Continued from Page One.)

friend of his declared that the priest

the heaviest sufferers in the bank crash.

The relatives of Frank Kowaiski, the lame boy who committed suicide as a result of the fallure, were also loud in their denunciation of the proposed lendency, especially in the case of Hering, "Hack outrage," was the mildest word used to describe theraffair.

As a result of the publicity given to the matter, that portion of the pardon plea referring to Hering as a "subordinate" may be stricken out entirely.

men to meet on February 1 to form a permanent organization and make demand for a higher price. A temporary association, with C. G. Small of Prairie View as chairman and Frank T. Fowler, former alde man of Chicago, as secretary, aiready has been formed. The retailers say that the retail prices are as low as they can possibly be and that they are making but a slight profit.

not that they profit.

R. F. Clark, a dealer said:
"We have a contract with the suippers which expires May I. They cannot raise the price before that time, but can then if they choose. We are now paying \$1.25 for an eight-gallon

Can."

Milk at present retails at 7 cents and cream at 32 to 40 cents a quart. Certified milk brings 12½ to 13 cents a quart.

A Matter of Identity
Representative Williams of Mississippi has a new negro story.
"Are you the defendant?" asked a man in the court-room, speaking to an

man in the court-to-old negro.

"No, boss," was the reply. "I ain't done nothing to be called names like that. I'se got a lawyer here who does the defending."

"Then, who are you?"

"I'se the gentleman what stole the chicken."—Baltimore News.

ATTENTION!

Members of the Daily Socialist Purchasers' League

Purchasers' League
Cards of membership will be sent you in a few days., These cards show that you are a member of the D. S. P. L. which is formed in the interests of the advertisers in the Ohicago Daily Socialist.
Ther's will be blank spaces for writing in date, amount of your purchases and names of firms which advertise in the Daily.
Your friends will be allowed to use your card. Advise them to trade with those merchants who advertise in your paper.
Ask the clerk to record every purchase you make. This is imperatively necessary if you want the Daily to derive any benefit from your purchases.
When your gard is full of entries.

your purchases.

When your card is full of entries send it to the Dail, Socialist Purchasers' League and receive a new chas.

KING GEORGE DINES FLEET
OFFICERS IN BOYAL PALACE SHOWN TO THE SHOWN THE SHOW

Athens, Jan. 18.-King George dinner at the palace today to the su-perior officers of the American warships Missouri and Ohio. Covers were

Elaborate Preparations Made

for Celebrating Centennial

Week, Beginning Feb. 7

Elaborate preparations are being made for the elebration of the Lincoln centeunial week which will begin Feb. 7 and continue until Feb. 4. The down town district will be descrated and private citizens throughout the city will deck their homes with flags. Mass

es of the American consul, Arthur S Cheney, and Mrs. Cheney were found in the ruins of the American consulate at Messina yesterday afternoon by the

Capt. Bowyer Sent to Scene
Capt. Bowyer of the Illinois had been
instructed by Admiral Sperry, while en
route from Suez to Malta, to proceed to
Messina and endeavor to recover the
bodies of the American consul and his
wife, who perished when the earthquake devastated Messina, Gestroying
the building of the American consulate.
When Capt. Bowyer reached Messina
yesterday he sent a number of sailors
ashore for the purpose of excavating
the runs in search of the bodies. They
were successful in finding them during
the afternoon.

Chency a Native of Illinois Capt. Bowyer Sent to Scene

Cheney a Native of Illinois Chency a Native of Illinois
Arthur S. Chency was born in Illinois
and entered the consular service of the
United States Nov. 27, 1906, when he
was appointed vice and deputy consulat Reichenberg, Germany, He was later
made consul at Messina, taking up his
work there in August, 1907. When appointed to the consular service Mr. Cheney resided in Connecticut, where his
relatives now live.

Four Under Paine These Wester

Four Under Ruins Three Weeks Messina, Jan. 18.—Two girls, one aged 20 and the other 19, and their brother,

20 and the other 19, and their brother, aged 13, were rescued yesterday from a pile of rules near the Church of the Apostles, where they had been entombed for eighteen days. Their condition is pitiable.

Soldiers near the place heard faint cries from beneath the pile of debris, and immediately began to excavate. Their work was extremely difficult, but they persisted, and finally were rewarded by finding the three alive. Mother and Sister Die

say "Lor hather kined their 'a her in Laerica.

They had within reach in the ruins a supply of onlone, oil, wind, and water sufficient to live them alive.

A little sister, as well as their wer, with them in part of a small room, which astonishingly escaped pulverization.

Their own efforts led to their rescue. The boy Francisco was particularly active. They excavated the ruins with their hands until they were near enough to the surface to make their cries heard.

heard.

The latest report is that all were less affected than was at first stated. Their rescue has given impetus to researches elsewhere.

Government Plans to Rebuild

SLAIN IN A TUB "If you find that Cooley's report was unjustified will the trustees of the Art offices in the Marshall Field & Tubilding. Mrs. J. Ogden Armour a other society women were her patroi other society women were her patroi

(Continued from Page One)

beds and Seeley's nightgown, as all as the beds was covered with blood. The man was half dressed. A bottle of chloroform, partly used, was open in the balaroom and a handkerchief, was clutched in the dead man's hand. Tragedy Was Premeditated

Tragody Was Premeditated
Evidence that the triple tragedy was
premeditated is given in the fact Seeley telegraphed to his brother, C. H.
Seeley of Pomeroy, Wash, on Friday,
saying. Come at once urgent."
His brother replied. "Can't come now,
Explain." This last telegram was
found in W. L. Seeley's home today.
Seeley was a bank receiver in Illinois
under Controller Eckles. He lived at
Ottawa. He came here from St. Joseph, Mo. a year ago and opened law
offices, but was unable to make a livjing. A brother, Frank Seeley, lives at
Hood River, Ors., and a sister is living
in Rushville, III.

BRANDENBURG SUCCEEDS IN GETTING HIS TRIAL POSTPONED

New York, Jan. 18.— Broughton Brandenburg, the literary agent accused of grand larceny in the second degree in connection with the sale of a political article purporting to have been written by Grover Elevelane, will be placed on trial a week from today, but placed on trial a week from today, but Brandenburg's counsel, S. B. Thomas, urged the delay of a week in order to call two witnesses who could not be brought into court, he said, at so early a day as today.

PRIEST GETS PERMISSION TO EAT 'POSSUM ON PRIDAY

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. IS.—Father Gunn of the Sacred Heart church was one of the distinguished guests at the Taft banquet. Being Friday, like all good Catholice, meat was tabood for him But he wired Bishop R J. Kelley at Savanach, and from him obtained a dispensation to ear possum, the piece central grades. They were more his creations of the companion of the figures given who used them, he over, for the use of the books beginning and the companion of the figures given who used them, he over, for the use of the books beginning and the figures given who used them he companions.

A QUESTION OF TACTICS.

Socialists pride themselves upon the fact that every act of the party is placed in the judgment crucible of the membership and tested whether it is good or bad.

Therefore, wher, the proposition is made to elect the Cook County Secretary by vote of the central committee instead of by the vote of the entire membership, it is appropriate that the Socialists of Cook County get together and discuss the question thoroughly. For this purpose a

DEBATE WILL BE HELD

at Brand's Hall, North Clark and Erie streets. Thursday evening, Jan. 21, between the two old war horses of the Socialist party.

THOMAS J. MORGAN and SEYMOUR STEDMAN

The question will be: "Resolved, That the Cook County Secretary shall be elected by the central committee instead of by the referendum vote of the party membership." Stedman will take the affirmative. Morgan the negative. A. M. Lewis will preside.

It is your duty as a Socialist to be present. Bring a friend to show him how the Socialists discuss party matters.

The meeting is under the auspices of the 20th Ward Branch, and all the proceeds will go to the Daily Socialist. Tickets can be had at the daily Socialist office, at the Cook County headquarters, 163 Randolph street; at the County Convention Sunday and at the Garrick lecture Sunday morning.

ADMISSION TEN CENTS.

Chicago Art Institute Is to Prepare Report in Answer to His Aspersions

fternoon and will have Mr. Cooley's

Has Right to Opinion

Has Right to Opinion

"No." he said. "I suppose that Mr. Cooley has a right to his opinion and expression of it. Of course, we deny absolutely that the Art Institute has not acted in good faith, as Mr. Cooley charges."

This was much more temperate talk than was used yesterday afternoon when Hitchinson denounced Cooley's report as "unwise and unjust." This statement was made in reply to a question asked by School Trustee Chester M. Dawes, who strove to prevent any business interests in the city from acting counter to Superintendent Cooley. Dawes asked if President Hutchinson thought that Cooley's action was an effort on the part of the board of education to discredit the Art Institute.

The Teachers' Rederation was not so mild in its handling of Superintendent Cooley. At its meeting this morning Miss Haley announced that she wanted to give some lessens in culture, where upon she produced the famous "Cow Credita," the outline of a nature course offered by the normal extension department. This paper was a long dissertation on the way a cow bends its legs when it lies down to chew its cuid. It alluded to the deer as a domestic animal and would have been a cultural course of great value for an elementary class in nature faking.

Trainits Cooley "Victim"

Thinks Cooley "Victim"

Miss Haley after some caustic comments on Cooley, said that after all "Cooley is a victim of what Lincoln Steffens calls 'The System."

A less charitable inference could be drawn from the remark of Director French of the Art Institute, who said: The Prang people seem to be present.

ures it is safe to assume that at least 60,000 children bought Prang books each year between the years 1900 to 1904, and at least 80,000 children from that time on to the present school year. That would make 560,000 Prang books, and the actual figures would show far in excess of this, which have been bought by the public school children since Cooley was brought to Chicago by W. S. Mack, then president of the Prang company. Have Paid \$56,000

At 10 cents per book, and the price is seally above that, the public school children and their parents have paid the Prang Educational company \$56,000 since Mack brought Cooley to Chi-

cago.

The Art Institute does not teach the Prang method, because that method is not wholly approved of. It, however, explains the Prang method along with the pranging the prantice of the pr

WOMAN MANIGURIST POUND

will be issued which I think will have quite as much weight as the statement made by Mr. Cooley or the board of education."

Thus Charles L. Hutchinson, president of the Art Institute, expressed his position shortly before the meeting to the institute trustees convened at of the institute trustees convened at that Miss Peyton attended a dinner noon today. At this meeting, at the last night has caused Coroner Hoffman, who has charge of the case, to three was to be appointed to look into

New York, Jan. 18 .- Thornton Jenkis Hains, acquitted yesterday of complicity in the murder of William E. Annis, will spend today in rest at a local ho-tel with his father and mother, Gen.

and Mrs. Peter C. Hains.

As short story writing is his profession, Hains says he will get to work just as soon as he has recovered from the effects of the trial and his imprisonment. His trial, it is said, he will make the basis of a novel on the "unwritten law" concerning which he is quoted as follows:

"Do you know what stands out forement in my mind from the background of my trial? This: That the jury, by acquitting me of criminal responsibility for the death of Annis, has placed the unwritten law high above the written law high above the written law high above the written in the immediate future to writing a series of articles embodying that thought I intend also to write a novel having for its theme the 'unwritten law."

"Clearly the jury vindicated the "Ten New Plance Regulars cas values of word special the work at 185 cases."

TEN NEW Plance TO ALE.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

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having for its insue the unwritten law." Clearly the jury vindicated the "Clearly the jury vindicated the righteousness of the unwritten law by finding me not guilty. That must be obvious to every mind that had followed the testimony and grasped the significance of the verdict in corelation with the judge's charge.
"Clearly also if I am guiltiess, my brother is guiltiess. Should he now be tried there is no doubt in my mind that he will be acquitted."

Fever Epidemic in College Ithacs, N. Y., Jan. 18.—Scarlet fever a evidenic among the students of the tornell College of Agriculture. Eleven undents are confined in the centagious earl at the infirmer.

Nyack, N. Y., Jan. 18. - Harry K Thaw will be given a trial in New York city to determine whether he is sane or insane. An order to that effect was issued today by Justice A. S. Tompkins, to whom an appeal asking for a trial was made by Mrs. William Thaw, Harry's mother.

Don't forget that the Daily Sociali Book Department is open for busine on Sundays from 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Sore? Nay, Soar!

CLASSIFIED

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MEIN AND WOMEN AGENTS-YOU GAR make money sailing a good family medical work. Large posities see the boots: A Physician in the House. Call of writes Dr. J. H. Greef, H. Dearborn st., Chicago. PINANGIAL

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TO RENT-PUBNISHED BOOMS

ROOM FOR RENT-WITH JEWISH FAM.
By Camplesi and Potombe aven Addres L.

Brabant, Belgium, Establishes Pubilc Ownership of Transit Lines

GPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Nivelles, Belgium, Jan. 18.—The prov ince of Brabant, acting in conjunction with the province of Hainault, has established the principle of municipal ownership and operation of the local interurban railways of the two prov-Most of these lines center in this city.

decision to municipalize the tramways and interurban lines the various communes which go to make up the two municipalities. The question of municipal ownership was bitterly fought and the arguments pro and con reached a white heat all over both previnces. adopted after a referendum vote of

Chicago Cited by Capitalists

Chicago Cited by Capitalists

The reactionary success in the city of Chicago in America was used as a wcapon by the private ownership men, and all the old stock arguments of paternalism, destruction of the competitive spirit, political danger from the force of the employes who would be subject to state control, etc., were urged by the opposition but to no avail.

When the smoke of the battle had cleared away in Brabant, it was discovered that only one little commune, the very smallest in fact in the province, Monstreax-ies-Nivelles, had declared against the proposition.

Bonles, Bornival, Chaumont-Gisoux, Dion-le-Val, Ghabais, Haut-litre, Hautain, Maransart, Ohain, Rebecg, Rognon and Virginal as well as this city voted for the municipalization.

General Victory for Principle

General Victory for Principle

Brøine-L'Aileud postponed decision, as did Maleves and Berwez pending the completion of the new lines into those communes. But the general majority for the principle was as overwhelming here as in Hainault when the matter was first broached several months ago. The two provinces will now appoint a joint commission to operate the lines. This is one of the greatest victories of the immediate demand nature gained by the Socialists of Belgium in recent years.

\$96,501 FREAK **CONTRACT GRAB**

The city of Chicago will do its own street repairing after this, if the plans of Commissioner John J. Hanberg are carried out; for the great Busse "busi-ness" administration has been made a

system of the most simple trick known to contractors and has found that it must pay a bill on which the city loses \$36,501. The city is in the position of the farmer who has bought "green goods" or a gold brick.

When the annual contracts were made for street repairing the M. H. MeGovern company turned in a bid which made a foolishly low figure on the repairing of street foundations, also a figure lightly higher than the other contractors for the mere resurfacing of streets for the mere resurfacing of streets. The average between these two items was lower than that of any other countractors and McGovern got the job. When his bill came in it was discovered that there had been so much more resurfacing done than foundation work that McGovern was \$96,501 ahead of the city.

How Trick Was Turned

The simple method by which the trick was turned is especially irritating. The bids were made as follows:

When his bills came in they showed:

When his bills came in they showed:
Class A, 180,000 yards at 1:.75...\$515,000
Class B, 11,000 yards at 1 cent.... 111
Class A meant resurfacing work.
Class B meant foundation work. Class
B was by far the most expensive of
accomplishment. But the amount of
work done under Class A was so great,
as shewn by the above quoted bill that
the work in Class B is more than compensated for.

City Must Pay the Bill

When Commissioner Hanberg figured up the other bids in the light of Mc-Govern's bills, he found that on another bid the work would have been done for \$218.610 instead of \$315.111.

Worst of all the law department has given an opinion that the city must pay the bill, as work was done according to a contract accepted by the city. Hanberg's most bitter feeling, however, comes from the fact that the money paid to McGovern comes out of the wheel tax revenue, the mayor's pet fund, which was to be used for street improvement, and was to show the very maximum in results.

Comrade Raymer of 1522 Pffet ave-ue, Seattle, Wash, keeps on sale and aker subscriptions for the Daily Social-

THE DOUBLE PURPOSE OF THE D. S. P. L. MEMBERSHIP CARD.

D. S. P. L. MEMBERSHIP CARD.

Don't you think it would be a good plan for you to join the Purchasers' league and carry a membership card in which you can have all your purchases entered?

These membership cards serve a DOUBLE purpose.

PIEST: They make you known to the Daily advertisers as one who patronizes them because they advertise in the Daily.

SECOND: When \$20.00 or more of purchases are entered, they are returned and are then used to convince our advertisers and prospective advertisers that OUR READ-VEETISERS.

This as you can addit year is a

This, as you can saily see, is A VERY IMPORTAN POINT which should not be oven sed by those who are anxious to 1 the Daily. THE RETURNEL MEMBER SHIP CARDS CONTAL SING \$20.00 OR MORE OF ENTRIES HELP THE TO POINT THE TOPOLD THE ADVERTISERS.







Italian Socialist Banished
The Central Federation of the Allied
Trade Unions of France has taken up
the matter, as well as the Socialist party. Zonctio was a delegate to the recent convention of the Allied Trades
Unions at Marseilles, and there took
a prominent part in the proceedings.
The affront to labor as well as to the
Socialists is thought now to have been
a tactical error on the part of the Clemencists, and the government is seeking
to explain its act by calling Zanetto's
ascitation "incendiary."
Zanetto has left for Italy in obedigence to the mandate, leaving behind
him his family and property. He will
remain just across the border until the
Clemencist government is foregod to re-Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 18.—President-elect William Howard Taft was the guest of honor last night at a banquet here, which was more fatal to the possum tribe than a Roosevelt hunt is to other farry creatures. For 100 "possums were slanghtered for the event. Taft was in high good humor and made a tactful speech, saying in part:

"I am a Republican, but I concede fully the great advantage to the country of having a Democratic party sufficiently powerful at times to win the presidential elections, and always to put the Republican party when in control in fear of a possible, or probable, defeat,

"And so in the south accorde can deny the advantage that will arise in local and state governments when there is a substantial and intelligent minority which may become a successful major, y in punishme " of the abuses that are likely to grow out of the long continued and undisputed control of one party." Clemencist government is forced to re-tract its action. MOTHER AND DAUGHTER RIDE

THUGS ASSAULT HEAD OF

while reports from all Aleace-Lorraine indicate that the absinthe habit has the strain of W. W. Pilkington, in charge of the records of the Standard Oil company's pipe lines, on matters relating to the shipping of Lima, Indiana and Okiahema oil, the government's suit for dissolution of the Standard Oil company closed yesterday. There are still two or three witnesses to be heard in rebuttal, but these will be examined in rebuttal, but these will be examined in Chicago next Tuesday.

The case will go down in legal history as the greatest civil action over the country. The record already comprises the country. The record already comprises the words to the slitgants of needly strength with the country will be case in the filing of briefs by company and court records. Arguments of both sides next April before the full bench of the United States Circuit court sitting in St. Louis will further enlarge the record, and as the case is to be taken to the Suprement court of the United States Circuit court sitting in St. Louis will further enlarge the record, and as the case is to be taken to the Suprement court of the United States Circuit court sitting in St. Louis will further enlarge the record, and as the case is to be taken to the Suprement court of the United States Circuit court sitting in St. Louis will form the decision of the Circuit court, the final bulk of the record in the case promises to be appalling.

In all, 192 witnesses were called by the government and 140 by the defense. The record of the testimony proper total sup 4,500,000 words. The exhibits, consisting of over 72,500 groups of who have just conducted a successful and day for months completing the record. The maps showing the com-

the final bulk of the record in the case promises to be appalling.

In all, 192 witnesses were called by the government and 140 by the defense. The record of the testimony preper totals up 4,500,000 words. The exhibits consisting of over 73,550 groups of words and figures, adds another 10,000,000 words. The printing office at Washington has been kept busy night and day for months completing the record. The maps showing the company's pipe lines and oil fields are printed in four colors, a procedure heretofore unknown in legal record making. From the printer's viewpoint it is the greatest case in legal history.

AND HILL NOW ON AGAIN

Denver, Colo., Jan. 18.—The Times to-day says: E. H. Harriman has ordered the engineering department of the Union Pacific railroad to parallel at once the lines of the Colorado & Southern in the northern part of the state. A good to meet the lines of the Colorado & Southern in the northern part of the state. A good to meet the lines of the Colorado & Southern in the northern part of the state. A good to meet the lines of the state. A good to meet the indebtedness of the Battle Creek and the Tryabita Grape Julie companies.

Receiver Wins \$92.729 Suit

Rattle Creek, Mich., Jan. 18.—The Kalamazoo Trust company, as receiver wins \$92.729 against the state of the control of the control of the Circuit court. Merill contested payment of notes drawn in 1903 and 1904 to meet the indebtedness of the Battle Creek and the Tryabita Grape Julie Creek and the Tryabita Grape Julie Southern in the northern part of the state. A good to meet the indebtedness of the Battle Creek and the Tryabita Grape Julie Southern in the northern part of the Southern part of the Sout

Life Sentence for Murder
Pueblo, Cole., Jan. 18. — Claveland
Sunn, who made I written confession
hat he had mardered Thurman Walker
o secure possession of his saddle and
eatch, has been found guilty of mur-

Jordan, 56 years old, assistant "GREEN DEVILS"

Absinthe Habit Passes From France to Germany and **Causes Apprehension**

GPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST. Metz. Germany, Jan. 18. — It would appear as if the "green devils" which have their abiding place in the bottom of the little glass of absinthe, have made their way northward since the measures against the consumption of the seductive liquid.

Many cases of drunkenness, with ab-

sinthe at the bottom of the accusing glass, have been reported here lately, while reports from all Aleace-Lorraine indicate that the absinthe habit has veritably crossed the border and is now on its way toward Scandinavia.

border.
There was nearly five times the amount of absinthe sold in the southern provinces of Germany last year that there had been in the year 1904. This clarming increase is still going on, and a campaign is being started to check it.

Marsellies, Jan. 18.—The battlesh Rhode Island crept into the harbs this morning in a druse teg and fire a salute of twenty-one guns, which we asswered by the shore batteries. Si assion a saute of twenty-one guns, which was answered by the shore batteries. She and brasks, already in this port. The batteries have brasks, already in this port. The batteries hip New Jersey, following in the ed to today.

the Nayes Street Mothers' club at Evansion.

This forcing process in religion," he continued, "is as disastrous as in any line. It is a great mistake to spend the time reading the bible that should be spent talking to our children, or playing with them.

"I will bank more on the children brought up by the parents who are not so pigus, but who are able to keep the love and confidence of their children, than I will on those whose parents pay too much attention to plety."

Co. our water a her husband's partners whibited a quitclaim deed signed by widow's share her husband's partners exhibited a quitclaim deed signed by her husband.

He—There is some money, my love. She—I don't want any.

She—I don't want any.

She—I don't want any.

She—I don't want any.

She—Thank you, dearest, but I really don't care to. I would rather stay at home and see to the housework.

Then the husband awoke and found that he had been dreaming.

FORCING PIETY ON CHILDREN
IS A DISASTROUS PROCESS

"The habit of making a 50 year old saint out of a 10 year old child is wrong," said Herbert W. Gates, secretary of Northwestern University Y. M. C. A., in an address yesterday before the Noyes Street Mothers' club at Evenstern

"The habit of making a 50 year old

Fayetteville, Ark., Jan. 18.—Mrs. Jane Wellman and her 16 year old daughter, Eding, have arrived at the University of Arkansas from Mexico after journeying the entire distance on horseback. The distance is 5 prominately 150 miles.

back. The distance is approximately 1,500 miles.

Miss Eding wanted to finish her education at the state university. Her mother in the meantime will attempt to earn a living keeping boarders.

Mrs. Wellman is 40 years of age. Her husband died after amassing a fortune, it is said, in mining property inMexico, but when a claim was filed for the widow's share her husband's partners exhibited a quitclaim deed signed by her husband.

The Daily Socialist Purchasers' League

MAY WOOD-SIMONS, President. MRS. NELLIE ZEH, Organizer and Secretary.

J. O. BENTALL, Treasurer. CHARLES W. GREENE, Manager.

WHERE YOU COME IN

One day we were attempting to explain the plan of the D. S. P. L. to a young man, and without waiting until he thoroughly grasped the idea, burst out with "But where do we come in?"

Again we went over the ground very carefully and showed him that if all the readers of the Daily would band themselves together and patronize our advertisers that the advertisers would stick to the Daily and "we would come in" by having our paper placed on a sound financial foundation where it could work most Tectively for our interests

He saw the point and filled out an application blank at ence.

And now we are considering the advisability of helping you "come in" still further in the benefits to be derived from the D. S. P. L.

change for each membership card containing \$20,00 worth or more of entries? These membership cards are sent each member of the D. S. P. L.. In them your purchases at Daily Socialist advertisers' stores are entered and when they are returned make the strongest kind of argument to convince advertisers that our patronage is worth while

We want the membership cards with entries, and you are going to want the premium, for it will be something nice—something worth at least 75 cents. What shall it be, a book or a Socialist pin or button? What is your idea? Let us

You can join the D. S. P. L. by signing application blank below and retu with optional initiation fee of 10 cents. A membership card will then be sent you, which will entitle you to the on

portunity of obtaining a premium. THE DAILY SOCIALIST PURCHASERS' LEAGUE.

I hereby agree to patronize, and urge my friends to patronize, those

merchants advertising in the Daily Socialist, provided such stores are sat-Within the next year-8.....

Within the next month-8.....

Do you inclose Initiation Fee (10 cents)?.....

FRANCE MAKES

Painter, Banished for So-

cialist Activity, Arouses

Ire of Trade Unions

SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST. Grenoble, Jan. 18.—The Clemenceau

the tremendous growth of Socialist

ntiment throughout Upper and Lowe

Savoy. Following the recent upset of the government apple cart by the elec-

tion of a Socialist from the formerly strong conservative department of Av-eyron, as well as by the election of Ducarogue at Charolles, where big con-servative majorities were overcome, the Clemencists have decided upon repres-sive treasures which smisck very much of governmental tyramy.

Trade Union's Take Up Case

Trade Uniors Take Up Case

The first step has been the expaision of one Zanetto, au Italian of good reputation, who has lived for a number of years in this city and who, while not a clitzen of this republic, has taken a foremost part in the Specialist agitation.

The government in making the expulsion did not claim that Zanet'o was an undestrable citizen from any of his acts except has activity as a Socialist. He had been merely an ordinary citizen, going about his work as a painter attending the meetings of the painters union, and the assemblages of the Italian Socialist section. He had never, been charged with any crime nor had any misconduct ever been suggested in connection with his name. He was merely a foreign citizen, living on French soil and going about his business.

His expulsion which was a summary

ness.

His expulsion, which was a summary order from the minister of the interior to leave France within twenty-four hours, has created_a storm in Socialist and labor circles throughout all the south of France.

Italian Socialist Banished

urs is now the only socialist book publishing house in America. We have 2.000 stockholders and we want 2.000 more. Stockholders can buy one book at a time as cheaply as others can buy 10,000 at a time \$1.00 a month for 10 months pass for a share; you can buy books at a discount as soon as you have paid your first dollar.

If you pay the \$10.00 all at once during 1909 we will send a stock certificate and throw in a year's subscription to the International Socialist Review.

Book catalog with special rates to stockholders mailed free on request, the Review sells to every one whether stockholder or not, at 104 a copy or \$100 ayear Charles H.Kerr & Company, Chicago, U.A.



By Insisting Upon Purchasing Union Stamp Shoes

You help better Shoemaking Conditions You get better Shoes for the money You help your own Labor Position You abolish Child Labor

Do not be misled by retailers who say: "This shoe does aot bear the stamp, but is made under Union Conditions." This is false-No shoe is union made unless it bears

the Union Stamp. **BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION**

246 Summer St., Besten, Mass. CHAS. L. BAINE, Sec.-Trees. JOHN F. TOBIN. Pres.

SOCIALIST BUTTONS, PINS & CHARMS We have the best and most complete line of gold Pins and Charms, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout.

We also have the finest emblem Watch Charm that has yet been produced.

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By H. G. WELLS
A disquisition on Socialism in terms of foot-wear. SOCIALISM AND THE FAMILY

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Any three of the above will be sent, postpaid, to any address for 25c.
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Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 E. Washington Street, Chicago, Illinois

The Daily Socialist gives news which

FOR M'FARLAND He Punishes Hyland at Los

Angeles but Fails to Win the Decision

Los Angeles, Jan. 18.—Packle McFarland had the better of Dick Hyland in the matter of points last night, but h. did not score his promised knockout In spite of the big total of points he rolled up by stinging Jabs and hooks to Hyland's face, He'rere Charley Byton was unable to give a decision at the end of the ten rounds, city ordinances preventing, and he morely smiled urbanely and motioned the boys to their corners at the close.

Motivally Left the Punisher.

Packie Wants Nelson Next

Promoter Ton McCarey is believed to have made money on the bout.
Several challenges were hurled at McFarland, but be seid that he intends to go to San Francisco. and see if he can get Coffroth to arrange a bout with Nelson.

NEW BASEBALL LEAGUE SPRUNG Chicago's Semi-Pro Magnates Divulge Fresh Scheme at Dinner

waukee team, operated by J. M. Carney.

The plans of the new league as outlined by Ansan are as follows:

To play a regular schedule of games on Saurdays, Sundays and holidays; to harbor none but eligible players, which would mean that Callahan, Rugar, McNichots, Art Meler and other "outlaws" would have to make their peace with organized baseball in some manner; to be able to discipline players through a regularly constituted organization working with a constitution and bylaws; to arrange the schedule ast conflict as seldom as possible with the major league clubs and to put semipro baseball on a higher plane.

"JACK' BLACKBURN IS ARRESTED

Negro Boxer Taken in Toils Following

Death of Alonzo Polk, a negro, who was shot yesterday during a quarrel with "Jack" Blackburn, the well known negro lightweight pugillar, died today from the effects of his injuries. Blackburn was arrested following the shooting.

The Chicago Inter-Ocean gives in part the following description of the ball:

Spend Thousands to Eclipse

Chicago society eclipsed itself last night in the Bachelors and Benedicts' ball in the gold ballroom at the Congress hotel.

"In fantastic lighting and scenic displays thousands of dollars were spent. The apparatus alone cost \$4,000 and ten mer mere negative for reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and anovelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections about the great thall or spot and novelty lights which cast their weight reflections alone the following description of the ball: Stephen or spent follow

Death of Alonzo Polk.
Philadelphia, Jan. 18.—Alonzo Polk, a negro, who was shot yesterday during a quarrel with "Jack" Blackburn, the well known negro lightweight puglilist, died today from the effects of his injuries. Blackburn was arrested following the shooting.
Blackburn is well known in puglistic circles. As a ring master he is said to be without an equal at his weight—140 pounds. The western coast clubs have been after alm, offering him attractive sams to box during the last few weeks.
An English syndicate last week profered him a large sum to go to England and fight.

MAROON BASKET-BALLISTS WIN

Defeat Indiana University Team by a

Maroon basket-ball players defeated the Indiana University five in the first conference game of the season in Chi-cage by the score of 18 to 12 last night at Bartlett gymnasium. Despite the

Grove in California

Los Angeles, Cal. Jan. IS.—Frank
Chance, captain of the champion Chicage Cubs, get ready yesterday for a
rainy day by closing a deal for a renacte orange grove situated twenty-five
miles east of this city. The price is to
be 125,000 if he takes the 15,000 crop
now on the trees, or 21,000 without the
grop. The money will change hands as
soon as the papers are made out, for
Chance drew on a Chicago bank by
telegraph for the necessary coin. In
addition to this grove he has an option
on another eleven-acte grove, for which
he is to pay \$20,000.

Seven Sox Return to Fold

Seven Sox Return to Fold

Cincinnsti, Jan. 18.—Asnouncement of reinstatement for seven more players was made yesterday by the inftional baseball commission. The players afrected are Frank Smith, John, A. Done, hue, G. Harris White, Jacobatz, Fred Olmstedd L. H. Fiene and Nick All-rock of the White Sox, who participated in games against the Logan Square club of Chicago last fall. A fine of 2000 is assessed in each case and 1860 of this is suspended during good behavior.

It was decided to recommend in the creation of a state severance the creation of a state.

Murphy Skips Club Offer

Murphy Skips Club Offer

President Murphy of the Cubs came near teking a fiver in minor league baseball yesterday. Central league people have been trying to interest him in the Grand Supids Iranchise. The Cub magnate had a notion to buy the club magnate had a notion to buy the club and put Jimmy Hyau in charge of it, but later decided to have nothing to do with any team except the Cubs.

The Grand Rapids franchise list at present is in the hands of Bert Annis, who owns another team in that circuit. The Jeans work stand for syndicate ball, and it is expected that the club all he sold in a few days.

'IRON MAN' TO BE 'MINOR' Co



banely and motioned the boys to their corners at the close.

McFarland's Left the Punisher

From the first clash on the gong there was no question as to which was the faster or cleverer. McFarland's left kept shooting out as though he were working a pump gum, and lime were working a pump gum, and lime were working a pump gum, and lime and again he made Hyland's head rock as the latter bored in, keeping his own countenance well down between his bunched shoulders and trying to play with vicious thort arm aweeps at McFarland's ribs.

Both boys set a dizzy pace throughout, but at speedy work Packie had all the edge. Hyland became battered as round followed round, but he was always willing to come back with the same smile on his face, although this became somewhat twisted as the bout progressed.

Packie Wants Nelson Next

FASHION DISPOR

Society Folk of Chicago Give Grand Function in

Chicago's se, 1-pro magnates, who have been unusually meek and quakt for these many weeks, sailled forth last night with a new league. They are right in the center of the stage new with the Chicago Baseball league. In the near future they are going to dicker with the national commission for some kind of recognition in organized baseball.

The premoters of the new body tipped off their plans at a dinner at Vogelsangs, "Cap" Anson being chief spokesman for the semi-pro leaguers. President Marphy of the cube was the bingest gun among the guests. Comiskey and Johnson were unable to attend.

The new league is going to be made up of six clubs. Callaban's Logan Squares, the Gunthers. West Ends. Leand Giants. Anson's Colts and a Milwaukee team, operated by J. M. Carnes.

The plans of the new league as out-tined by Anson are as follows:

Spend Thousands to Eclipse

Society Always to Bemeinber

"Then the scene would change, and the sumptuously dressed women and their companions would be changed into a blinding mase of brilliant varicolored light. It was an event that society will always remember.

"The cowning feature of the "stunts", was the electrical snake. All lights in the ballroom were turned out. Then the "terrible reptile," sixty-five feet long, its eyes glaring in a ghastly way, while from its open mouth flames belocked forth in spurts, squirmed its way through the crowd. At its head, walked Charles Dewey, in an impersonation of St. George. At intervals he drove his pronged trident into the monster's head. A battle ensued in the center of the floor and Sts George was victor. Fourteen men were nebessary to manipulate, the serpent. They were in its interior."

FRANK CHANCE NOW A FARMER ciety' are requested to send their present postoffice address to the Chicago Oub Manager Buys 10-Acre Orange Daily Socialist at once, as the manage.

Grove in California ment is unable to reach them with information they should have:

N. W. Tilletson.
L. R. Williams.
With Droge.
Mrs. H. E. Trythauft.
R. Hodeker.
With Drogor
Chris Connins.
C. H. Nyberg.
V. Anderson.
Scaherson. V. H. Nyberg.
V. Atticered on Local.
Nyphenson on Local.
Nyphenson of Local.
Nyphenson
F. A. Miren.
F. A. Wilson.
Chas. Seabuild.
Chas. Schmidt.
Chas. Schmidt.
Hyman Erstein.
Hyman Erstein.
Hyman Erstein.
L. Barger.
L. Barger.
L. Barger.
D. P. Chyran.
David J. Thomas. H. Bur. Albright, Walker, F. De F. Walker, Nock.

HEALTH BOARD OF ILLINOIS

Springfield, Bl., Jan. 18.—The Illinois state board of health today elected the following officers: Preddent, Dr. G. W. Webster: secretary and executive officer, Dr. J. A. Egan, Springfield.

field.

It was decided to recommend to the sovernor the creation of a state sanitarium for consumptives and an appropriation for the creation of a state colony for epileptics.

An increase in the appropriation for investigation of infectious diseases and distribution of diphtheria antitoxin will sand was found yesterday on the best spaced.

San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 18.—George F. Morgan, a nephew of J. P. Morgan, the financier, has arrived from Japan, en route to Paris, where he spenda in ich of his time. Morgan was accompanied by his Japanese wife.

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

PERCY L. CLARK REPLIES TO

The following is the letter from Comrade Brownfield, which we published in the Hustlers' column January 14 under the caption 'Are These Your Sentiments?"

Brentwood, Ark., Jan. 10.

To the Editor of the Chicago Daily Socialist: If my memory serves me rightly this is the sixth time the Daily Socialist has been in the throes of death. I have often thought of buying a bond. When I first became a Socialist it looked so good to me that I thought all the downtrodden would be Socialists as soon as they got something to read, and I spent every dollar I could spare for papers and books to distribute. I am a full-blooded Socialist, but I have about decided that the people are not yet ready to learn. It certainly looks that way when they buy capitainst papers that teach nothing of interest and let the Chicago Daily Socialist die. Socialists are already Socialists and will remain so even without the paper; then let the others go until they get ready to learn. Let the paper die.

WM. W. BROWNFIELD.

THEY WERE NOT "HIS SENTIMENTS"

Here is Dr. Percy L. Clark's reply:

Dear Comrade Mance: Also to my comrades on the Daily Socialist, and again to every mother's son and daughter of the Socialists: Last night, January 14, I read Comrade William W. Brownfield's letter from Brentwood, Ark. He says he is a full-blooded So-

He isn't even a half-breed. He "thinks this is the sixth time the Daily Socialist has been in the throes of death." He will probably get a move on himself when he hears the sixtieth call of death. He has "often thought of buying a bond." Comrade Brownfield and a whole lot more "full-bloods" should buy the bond and do their heavy thinking afterward.

I think myself that the cry every few weeks for \$1,000 or \$2,000

YOU-YOU-I am talking to. YOU might as well understand now that the Daily Socialist must have from \$50,000 to \$100,000, and it will never get it unless YOU do your part. I am a Socialist, and a Socialist never turns his back on anything, much less an effete system which is strangling itself to death.

The wonder to me is that our comrades on the Daily get out such a magnificent paper when they are constantly harassed and worried by financial difficulties, which is your fault, you lobster-yours, Comrade Brownfield, and many others like you, who think too much and act too little-YOU are the clogs on the wheels.

Buy that bond. Get the money to the Daily office quick. Then

Buy that bond. Get the money to the Daily office quick. Then get out and get one subscriber a week, at least, and see how much better you will feel.

I started out on the first of the month to get one a day, but I stubbed my toe on the fifth, and have only turned in ten. But I've got four new members to the party and eight signers to the Daily Socialist Purchasers' League. I'm going to spit on my hands now and pull my belt up one more hole because I am four behind in new subscribers.

The sooner you comrades understand that the Daily needs from

The sooner you comrades understand that the Daily needs from \$50,000 to \$100,000 the sooner you will get to work-so put that in the peg you hang your hat on and get to work.

It's you who must raise the money. Buy that bond.

Get a subscriber.

Join the League of One Thousand.

Yours very truly for enough money and new subscribers to make Daily Socialist all it should be.

Chicago

PERCY L. CLARK.

PLEDGE OF THE LEAGUE OF 1,000

I pledge myself to buy \$5 worth of Chicago Daily Socialist sub eards as soon as one thousand other Socialists have pledged themselves to do the same.

Address Write your name and address plainly and return to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 Washington street.

OLSON-HITS AT LAWS TO BLAME JUDGE CLELAND IN MINE DEATHS

recercis of the signicipal court, gave an order to Emil Zuts and H. Schmidt, clerks in Judge Cleland's court, now at the Shakespeare avenue court, to issue a mittimus-for each person convicted unless the record of the case shows that definite action has been taken to stay the execution.

The Cases Investigated The clases investigated were those of Alice Cook, fined \$200 on a charge of disorderly conduct. Albert Jacek, fined \$100 on a charge of disorderly conduct. Max Zygort, fined \$100 for a similar offense and Joseph Heraty, whose case started the frouble.

THROUGH NOTE IN BOTTLE

Eureke, Cal., Jan. 18 - Inclosed in an alt-right bottle the following message was found yesterday on the beach near Samoa, Cal.

"Nov. 12, 1908 Whoever fluds this will please, notify the United

Chief Justice Harry Oison today Charleston, W. Va., Jan. 18.—Ben Dapleked up the gauntiet thrown down by Judge McKenzie Cleland when he care of West Virginia, in a statement strong of the young tearester Jas. Heretty, charged with wife abandonment, the Liek branch mine in McDowell ander a bond of \$1,000, as exclusively county, in which the two explosions within the last three weeks have caused if yesterday. This new move on the the death of more than 100 men, was cage by the score of 18 to 12 last night at Bartlett symnasium. Despite the absence of Page and Clarke, the Midaway brain put up a safe game all the sway, bracing in the last half after the score had stood 8 to 8 at the close of the first period.

The surprise of the contest was the classe of the contest was the classic performance of Kelly, one of the maroon subs, who played left forward in the second half and got three baskets by his fast work. Berndt, the hoosier left guard, got a pair of baskets by his fast work and the first ward. The following persons holding notes against the 'Workers' Publishing Society (the Chicage Daily Socialist) who are willing to reported in the Chicago Unily Socialist within the last three weeks have caused to send them in at once authorizing the hoosier left guard, got a pair of baskets for his team, Parnhart equaling his score with four free throws.

The following persons holding notes against the 'Workers' Publishing Society (the Chicage Daily Socialist) who are willing to to send them in at once authorizing the account of the United Mine Workby Judge McKenzie Cleland when he gave dekenzie Cleland when he was paroled the young tearnster Jas. Heraty, charged with wife abandonment, under a bond of \$1,000, as exclusively county, in which the two explosions within the last three weeks have caused to yesterday. This new move on the part of Olson practically blocks Cleland by parole plan.

Acting on instructions from Chief Jusday parole plan.

Acting on the gauntlet thrown down by Judge McKenzie Cleland when he gave

Washington, D. C., Jan. 18.—If Sentar Milton of Florida can have hi

the Shakespeare avenue court, to issue a mittimus for each person converted unless the record of the case shows that definite action has been taken to stay the execution.

Clerks of Court Notified

Clerk Krimbill called up the clerks in Municipal Judge Cleland's court this morning and read the order to them over the telephone directing that it become effective forthwith.

Action attacking Judge Cleland's particle system was taken following an investigation by Chief Justice Oison into four cases heard by Judge Cleland fast week.

In each instance the defendant was convicted and on a motion to vacate judgmer; the case was centioused in definitive and nothing was entered in the vecord to show whether action was taken for a stay of execution or the person convicted imprisoned on a mittimus as the law propoles.

Where To Go

WILLIAM W. BROWNFIELD 25,000 Are Expected to Walk Out in Defense of the Union Label

New York, Jan. 18.-In what may be the beginning of a general war upon the union label by the Manufacturers ociation, reports from various places in New York, New Je sey and Connecticut this morning indicate that the union hatters who were ordered to strike yesterday as a result of a decision of the Associated Hat Manufac-

sion of the Associated Hat Manufac-turers to discontinue the label, have generally obeyed the order and that the walkout is complete.

There were no signs of disorder any-where, the hatmakers psacefully retir-ing from the factories when the order to quit was received. Except for the large crowds on the streets there were no other indications of trouble. It is expected that 25,000 workers will be in-volved.

Prepare to Defend Label

Prepare to Defend Label

The leaders of the hatters claim that the step was only the first in an organized and general plan of employers in all lines to do away with the union label and that union labor was prepared to combat it.

A conference of representatives of labor unions using labels is to be called by the American Federation of Labor to consider the matter.

A fund of between \$300,000 and \$400,000 was made available, according to President Mofflit of the United Hatters, by the American Federation of Labor in anticipation of the present crisis, and for the use of the hatters to conduct a strike, which has now materialized.

Cause of the Trouble

Cause of the Trouble

Cause of the Trouble

Martin Lawlor, secretary of the
United Hatters of North America; said:
"The cause of the trouble was the refusal of the Guyer company of Philadelphia to live up to their contract
with us, not any refusal of ours to live
up to our contract with them. The
statement that the men in the Philadelphia factory 'quit work' is misleadling. They had not gone to work at all,
except three or four men for half a
day, by accident."

The manufacturers have called a
meeting, to be held here Sunday, to
consider the situation.

Thousands Out in Connecticut

BUILDING TEAMSTERS TO ELECT Local 731 Is Holding a Two-Day Voting

Local 731 of the Excavating, Grading and Asphalt Teamsters of the Chicago Teamsters and Helpers union of Chicago and Vicinity are holding a two-day election. Voting began today and will continue tomorrow. The following are the candidates:

President—George McGann, Maurice O'Connor, John Walsh.
Vice President — James Gallagher, John Catlon, Fred Kromroy.
Business Agents—George Hammond, Joseph Thompson, William McGuire Chricklayer), William Mullins, Mike Dencen, S. McGrath, M. Stallcup.

This local is also affiliated with the Associated Building Trades, and is one of the locals that withdrew from the International Brotherhood of Teamsters. ing and Asphalt Teamsters of the Chi-

CARPENTERS TO GET 60 CENTS

Three and Three-quarters Cents an Hour A proposed new three year agree

cago and vicinity and the contractors, it is said, is now before the carpenters' locals for ratification. It calls for 60 cents an hour, an increase of 35 cents. The joint arbitration board, it is said, has practically ratified the proposed increase.

crease.

The new agreement will embody most or all of the points contained in the old agreement, which became effective April 1, 1906, and expires April 1 next. Rumors say that the employers will have the new agreement go into

UNION MEETINGS

Newspaper Delivery and Mail Wagon Drivers will meet Tuesday, Jan. 19, at 75 East tandelph street at 8 p. m.—E, H. Hutten, Woodworkers local No. I (German) will meet tuesday, Jan. 19, at 26 Milwaukes evenue, Woodworkers local No. I will typest Tuesday, at 18, at 1.2 East Washington street.

Local 18, Brothgrhood of Painters, Decorations of the Street, and 19, at 26 Milwaukes avenue, Chicago Waiters union, local 326, will meet useday, Jan. 19, at 46 South Water street, infed floor, at 3 p. m.

Upholsterres local No. 2 (whilesale) will seet Tuesday, Jan. 18, at 46 East Randolph Ivent.

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4% Improvement @ Refunding Bonds, Amount \$50,000. -- Payable, Dec. 1st, 1912--Interest Payable Annually.

The Workers' Publishing Society, publishers of the DAILY SOCIALIST, are about to issue \$50,000 of 4 per cent

DAILY SOCIALIST, are about to issue \$50,000 of 4 per cent improvement and refunding bonds.

The proceeds of these bonds are to be used for the purpose of enlarging and improving the Daily Socialist and for paying off the present mortgage indebtedness of the Publishing Society, it being expressly provided by the Trust Deed through which the bonds are to be secured that at all times an amount of bonds at least equal in amount to the outstanding indebtedness secured by prior mortgages shall be reserved exclusively for the redemption of such indebtedness.

The bonds will be issued in denominations of \$100, \$50. \$25 and \$10. It is hoped that as many as possible will purchase bonds of the larger denominations in order that the

chase bonds of the larger denominations in order that the minor bonds may be left for purchase by those who cannot afford to purchase the large bonds.

The undersigned Board of Directors, recently elected, wish

The undersigned Board of Directors, recently elected, wish to impress upon those interested in the welfare of the Daily Socialist that a united action resulting in the quick disposal of the whole issue of bonds will be much more effective as an assistance to the Daily Socialist than slow action. By the supply of a few thousand dollars at a time little more can be accomplished than a slow and gradual improvement, at considerable loss. By quick action and an immediate supply of ample funds it will be possible not only to clear off all debts, except current accounts, but to make the paper so attractive and to increase the circulation to such an extent that the monthly deficit will be wiped out, and that profitable progress

and to increase the circulation to such an extent that the monthly deficit will be wiped out, and that profitable progress thenceforward may reasonably be expected.

It should be understood by those who have saved money that by investing a portion of it in Daily Socialist bonds they will NOT put the money beyond their own reach for four years. These bonds are made payable to bearer and can be as readily transferred as money itself, and the management of the Daily Socialist will make it its business to assist those who at any time may desire to sell their bonds in finding a purchaser, by advertising without charge, and by personal efforts.

Now, Comrades, we will not tell you that these bonds are as safe, commercially speaking, as United States bonds or good first mortgages on real estate. But we believe that they offer a REASONABLY SAFE INVESTMENT to put a part of your savings into.

If you will do this, and do it quickly, your money will not only be safer than in many a bank—safer than in many a home bought on the installment plan—safer than in most any small business you might go into—safer than in most any mine or stock venture, but we know, and YOU KNOW, that it will help the cause that is as dear to you as perhaps life itself; that it will help to make life richer, purer and sweeter: that it will help to secure to the Socialist movement of Amer-ica that which it has been lacking—a really powerful daily

In view of this cause, in view of the demonstrated loyalty of the constituency of this paper, in view of the fact that we can count on the continued support of at least 30,000 determined men and women, an asset more valuable than goods and chattels, a living force greater than many a large in or commercial institution can count on, with a constantly increasing margin of safety and later on of profit, as the number of subscribers and advertisers increases—in view of all this or subscribers and advertisers increases—in view of all this we feel abundantly justified in recommending to you the investment of a reasonable part of your savings in these bonds, and we promise you that we shall do the best our limited powers will allow, not only to make it pay, but to make it count in the struggle for righteousness and justice, for better manhood, womanhood and childhood, for life, and for life more abundant.

Comrades, we count on your Act now!

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WORKERS' PUBLISHING SOCIETY.

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about the results of the course of treatment I give for each of the diseases I
make a specialty, for soon after beginning my treatment every symptom of
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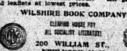
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SUGAR MAKING IN MONTANA

Yet, though he may prefer not to see it, a dumb, slowly awakening class consciousness backed generally by very little intelligence, is the largest phenomenon in the mill for one who studies men more than sugar. Good business management must accept the facts in the case, even though they are unlessed.

he case, even though they are unpleasant.

At each "shut down" on account of breakage of machinery or accident, the men took it easy and "I hope the thing don't start up till quitting time" was the sentiment that was universal. When the machinery again began to move there was a universal nummur of disapproval. On the other hand the mechanics, the foremen and the superincendents got extremely busy and "what's de metter" and "We have got to make capacity today" was their sentiment.

The boys knew when they went to work that there was about 120,000 tons of beets to be cut, and running at capacity, 1,200 tons per day, the campaign would last 100 days. There has been an insatiable desire on the part of the foremen and superintendent to cut more than capacity. The men knowing that a long winter was ahead with

The Billings Sugar company, a subsidiary company of the Western Sugar company of Denver, Colo, is nearly equally strong desire to cut less than equally strong desire tought the compact that the campaign and equall

From the 115.000 tons of beets approximately 14,500 tons of augar will be made. Delivered at the factory gate by made to a reasonable basis of aukting made. Delivered to a reasonable basis of aukting to the gate of the sugar costs \$5.50 per hundred or \$110 per ton. At the beginning of the campaign it cost \$6.50. A heavy crop in the German sugar producing country is responsible for the fall in price.

Figuring at \$110 per ton, the amount that the sugar will cost tha consumers, the value of the season's product is \$11.595,000. This leaves \$70.000 as the pay of those who we are so kind as to keep as our owners of the sugar business, who have done no other work than to own the sugar making tools and the money that bought these tools, and our fribute to a most inefficient system of distributing food products.



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SAILOR BOY JOE

SAILOR BOY JOE

By L. B.

Tied to the trunk of a "bid turrant tee"
By its owning-skipper just turned three,
There rides at its moorings a pine-box boat,
Little Joe's liner, the finest afloat—
Whenever it floats, for you must not think
That Captain Joe's liner refuses to xink;
When, its hold fall of horseshoes and such like junk,
it founders and founders, and goes down ker-plunk!
Then Mariner Joe plunges into the sea—
irrigating ditch, between you and me—
And rescues the liner and all horseshoes aboard.
Though the Captain is "dwound to his knees," on my wor
And his passengers firm, all dressed in brown,
Say never a word when the ship goes down;
For they're only cattails, don't you see,
Plucked at the marg of the narrow sea;
And their stems are thrust through a crack in the hold.
So they sit up straight just like they're told.
But the summer vacation has flown all too fast.
So the venturesome voyage must rad at last;
For the stage that brough in that bright spring day
lip to the mountains for health and play
Brought a letter from Papa. Helse all alone
When Mamma and Atha and Joe are gone.
So we'll kiss Aunt Ella, and er-y "dood-bye."
Though I don't see why that should make her'ery!

Dear little yellow-baired Sailor-boy Joe! on my word!

Dear little yellow-haired Sailor-boy Joe!
Your outing is over, and now you must go;
But with wrapping-twine cable, as faded and gray
As the days will be with you gone away.
We will the thes brave boat to the big currant tree,
For its brave little captain, just turned thee;
And we'll wait for the summer to come, for then
We may look for our yellow-haired Sailor again.

NEW PRESIDENT OF HARVARD Women's Cultural League



AT MY WINDOW

BY MRS. MARY E. NEALY Clasps the lowliest in the and. When the heart the virtues dess

Fear thou not too rich a dress.

Thou canst not avert the blows Which their fate around them throws; But within our own bright land Thou may'st rest the wearled hand; From those eyes soft Plty's tear Wounded hearts may soothe and cheer

Farmer, with the homespun coat!
Forms of beauty round thee float,
Busy wife, with cheerful face.
Filtting 'round with rustic grace,
Turning with a nerve of stee!
All day long, the "spinning wheel."

Rosy children, full of giee.

Now high in the apple tree;
Now to autumn's woods they go,
Where the "shell-bark" hickories grow
And anon they wade the stream
Where the dancing minnows gleam. Ripened fields of golden grain, Waving like the rolling r

Waving like the rolling main; Sunny meadows green and gay, Where the snow-white lambkins play, And where grows the scented hay. Granaries full and running o'er With the harvest's plenteous store. And thy household band at night Gathered 'round the log fire's light, Listening of to grandpa's lore of the dangerous days of yere. When the savage from the wood

When the savage from the Broke upon their solitude. Ye, whose narrow, soulless pride From such men would turn selde They whose every hour of toll Is ripened by nature's smile-Have ye ever known a bilss Half so sweet, so pure as this?

Farmer-but thy "team," I know,

Farmer—but thy team, I km Must have sone an hour ago: Thou, fair laidy, too art gone, And the hours are rolling on; And my task must other be. Thin to sit and dram of thee. Corydon, Ind., 1855.

BY CONSTANCE PAUL.

men of Jassy, Reumania, have nized a cultural league. The pur-of the league is to arrange lec-evening classes and in other ways ining classes and in other sad culture in their city. then organized did some good for a while, but it was doomed on account of the arrows dagainst its members by part

of art. They therefore worked hard aguinst the league. They used fair and unfair means to kill the organizations and they succeeded in the end. It is Believed, however, that the present league will have the same fate lire to all women are looked opton in a different light now than they were a scale of years ago. Women are being recognized now as able judges of as and literature. They have shown in other countries what they can do, and for this reason they have gained the respect of the opposite sex.

But the best reason for the given with a for the work, a without any tures will em-interest. The

Austrian Socialist Woman

The Socialist women of the United tates are soon to receive a visit from tephanic Chandler, an Austrian Sondler, an Austrian So-Mrs. Chandler was born



STEPHANIE CHANDLER

among the large number of Russian young women who are students at the University of Brussels.

Mrs. Chandler expects to make her vizit toathe United States during the coming summer, and will probably lecture in several of the large cities. She speaks English fluently.

The Duke's Prophets

The late Duke of Devonshire kept a stud, and took a calm and ducal interest in the races. There was a certain sporting paper that kept a large staff of prophets, and always prophesied the outcome of important races.

The duke, for some reason, put great reliance in these prophets and their prophecies. He always read the paper and continually recommended it to his friends.

and continually recommended it to his friends.

"It over at Goodwood, at the day's end, a man came up to the duke and said." "It has of your paper now! Did you see it this morning! Six prophers by rombessed that six different horses would win, and here only seven ran, and the winner was the seventh, which no prophet selected. Well, what have you to say now!" "All I have to say," the duke an swered, "is that there's room for another prophet on that paper."—Tit-Bits.

SALARY OF A CHORUS GIRL

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The Dream of Debs Jack London

"Everything published in the 'Review' on the subject of White Slave actresses is irue," a hundred girls in the extravaganza flave assured us. "But only how much more we could tell you if we dared!" is the prevailing cry. They might ask, too, what object there can be in exposing abuses that are beyond all remedy, by the very nature of things. It is for the girl who succeeds to answer. Her "fallen sisters" throw down the challenge. If she can take it up, she will benefit the white slave chorus girl in every green room of the liand, and some highea up in the profession, wearing even heavier shackles, for all that they are silver. It is for the girl who claims she has passed the test which her companions "fell down on" to solve the problem openly. The minimal of the can be in exposing abuses that are beyond all remedy, by the very nature of things. It is for the girl who succeeds to answer. Her "fallen sisters" throw down the challenge. If she can take it up, she will benefit the white slave chorus girl in every green room of the liand, and some highea up in the profession, wearing even heavier shackles, for all that they are silver. The price asked for them is green the provided the provided the provided the provided the provided the provided that they are silver. It is for the girl who claims she has passed the test which her companions "fell down on" to solve the problem openly. The minimal of the deal-best in the balance of an old account at the season falls helf to the wine plant and the structure of things. The managers assured us. "But the managers who follow the managers survey and response to the season falls helf to the place called home of the season falls helf to the place called home of the season falls helf to the place called home if she lumination of a deal-best fired little girl to the place called home of the weak as their lawful prey, and response to the them the solve the season falls helf to the place called home if she luminate the weak as their lawful prey, and the chorus girl market by

weak converts.

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A Reply to Socialism

It is generally admitted that J. Laurence Laughlin of the University of Chicago is the foremost capitalist political economist in America. He is almost the only Bourbon left in the field of economics who has learned nothing and forgotten nothing. To him capitalism is still the one thing-is still the one thing altogether beautiful.

So pre-eminent is his intellectual ability and subserviency that for years he has been chosen on national and international commissions for the settlement of economic problems. When such a man is selected by the Journal of Commerce and Financial Bulletin, one of the two or three foremost organs of Wall street and American capitalism, to reply to Socialism, we are justified in assuming the result is the best that capitalism can produce in the way of an attack upon of

Here is the paragraph in which it is claimed "the main fallacy of Socialism" is exposed:

In reality Socialism is the plea of the unmanly, of those who have not the mankiness to accept the superiority of men who have proved themselves better in the game. At bottom, it is the negation of the inequality of men in ability, force, judgment, foresight, knowledge of auman nature, and executive power. To deny the industrial inequality of men would be like denying inequality in the size of trees. And yet this patent fact of the economic world is the block over which Socialists-as well as many labor unionists-always stumble. It is this central fact of human life-which everyone can daily verify-that really shows us the main fallacy of Socialism. The Socialists charge to society what should be charged up to individual failings. They assign to the struggle between labor and capital that which is really assignable to a struggle between different grades of human capacity. Indeed, by missing the whole basis of economic advancement, they ignore the hopeful, and preach only the hopeless outlook for the workingman. They overlook the philosophy which shows that progress is possible through the will and individual initiative of any one man, and keep on insisting that progress can come only by a purely visionary reconstruction of society. Socialism is a splendid school for illogical dreamers, and a bad school for learning about the real world in which we live.

So Socialists "deny the industrial i. quality of men," do they? It has always seemed to us that if they were very much awake to that fact and that one of the things for which they denounce capitalism is that it tends to reduce all to the same dead level, with but two divisions of altitude, idle parasites and hopeless slaves.

The one thing which political economists tend to overlook is that there is no essential connection between "ability, force, judgment, foresight, etc.," and the rewards received in modern society. "Will Professor Laughlin claim that the Duchess of Castellane and Harry Thaw and Harry Lehr and the Duchess of Marlborough really have more "ability, foresight" and the rest of it than all the thousands of men and women who are doing and DIRECTING the work in the mills, mines, factories and workshops of America?

Will he really insist that even John D. Rockefeller has more of these valuable intellectual qualities than the entire army of scientists, students and thinkers who compose the University of Chicago? He certainly would not admit this to be true if the faculty of political economy is included.

The statement concerning Socialists that "by missing the whole basis of economic advancement they ignore the hopeful and preach only the hopeless outlook to the workingman," comes about as close to an accurate, careful, scientific statement of the EXACT RE-VERSE OF THE TRUTH as could well be made.

Socialists, by a careful study of the "basis of economic advancement," have discovered that the hopeless condition of the worker under capitalism is not inescapable. Because they have carried the message of hope to the worker they have given him the only ray of "I want to compliment you on your effort. It was great."
"Then you liked my remarks, eh?"
"Ther were bang up. I didn't know it was in you to rate the way you did."
"Oh. I did fairly well. I guess. But you must remember at the same time that this was only a cheap speech. The regular orator failed them and they rung me in for three pounds. Of course, hopefulness that enters into his life.

Men like Professor Laughlin, by painting a "purely visionary" picture of present society, succeed in keeping labor in its present hopeless condition. By deceiving him as to the possibility of escaphe is kept quiet while all hope of such escape is destroyed.

And this is the best that the opponents of Socialism can do!

They Need It in Their Business

I am a Republican, but I concede fully the great advautage to the country of having a Democratic party sufficiently powerful at times to win the presidential elections, and always to put the Republican party when in control in fear of a possible or probable defeat."-W. H. Taft at "'possum dinner" in Atlanta.

"I should have shown his utter unfitness for office.

"I should have preved that his election would ruin the country.

'I should have advanced statistics to chill the blood.

"I should have appealed to my nearers not to bring about a state of anarchy and bankruptey.

"I should have summoned every patriot in the audience to go to the polls early and die for British liberty.

"I should have trotted out the Union Jack and all the other paraphernalis, and waved them around until men would have busted a lung cheering for them. It is not often that the sham character of the fight between the two capitalist parties is so frankly admitted. There is no doubt of the fact, however, that nothing would be more fatal to either of these two sham parties than to have its opponent disappear.

Unless the voters can be kept divided on sham issues they might divide on real ones. Unless they can be made to believe that there is a real disagreement between the two divisions of the capitalist class they might attack the class as a whole

plore the modern youth's preference of brawn to brain.
"He used to tell of a football game
"He used to tell of a football game
Princeton had a Roosevelt is right about congress needing watching, but who is going to watch Roosevelt?

Wheels

Left His Arm

Wheels

He was a great inventor.

The thing I am working at now," he began stroking his thin beard with a thinner hand, "will be a boon to every family and will startle the whole world. In fact, it will put the same clock trust out of business. The idea is simply specially prepared tablets that help you get up in the morning. For instance, if you want to get up at six take six tablets; and so or.

"But how will it affect the ainer clock trust?"

"Why, these tablets will cause a ringing in the ears at exactly, the hour desired."

But the cars at exactly, the hour desired."

But the crowd could wait to hear no nor more and burriedly disbanded.—Har-barre weekly, per's Weekly.

Weekly,

Weekly,

Left His Arm

A lawyer was defending a man accursed his cleent: 'Your his plea in defendant and this was dide.

A lawyer was defending a man accursed his cleent: 'Your his plea in defendant was defended in the plea in this was dide.

A lawyer was defending a man accursed his cleent: 'Your his plea in defendant and this was dide.

A lawyer was defending a man accursed his cleent: 'Your his plea in defendant and this was dide.

"The thing I am working at now," he began stroking his thin beard with a thin plea in defendant and this was dide.

"The thing I am working at now," he began stroking his plea in defendant was and this was dide.

"The plays well, that Poe.'

"Is he! said Professor Norton, 'any relation to the great Poe.'

"Any relation to the great Poe."

"Is he. said Troisant The word may relation to the great Poe."

"Any relation to the great Poe."

"Is he. said Professor Norton, 'any relation' the great Poe."

"Is he. said Professor Norton, 'any 'Take the youth the parity of his cleent was a few in the word merely in the said to the lad at his dide.

"Is he! said Professor Norton, 'Is he is the youth the parity of his cleent was a few in the word merely in the the point of the great theory and fact, that contained to speed to theory and fact, that contained to speed to the contained to speed to the contained to speed to the contained to speed the contained to the contained

"INDEPENDENTS" AND THEIR USE

BY ROBERT HUNTER

One of the words nowadays which the mighty use for furthering their own ends is "independent."

If the political bosses are exposed as to confuse the people by the use of

A great professor, recently in Europe us discovered that the president of the United States has more power than any

That was an inoffensive term, It nded democratic. It was apparently that name publicly they could give the president more power than that possessed by the king of England. Our judges have almost as much power as the ezar of Russia.

Their ukases make and unmake laws. They can send a man to jail without

rial by jury.

By simply claiming to know what the founders of our government thought, one insignificant judge can decide at any moment that what eighty millions cople now living want those eighty

millions cannot have. But if the founders of our government had called the president "king" and the judges "exers" the people would been on the lookout, and would have fought against giving such tre-mendous power to either the president or the Supreme court.

very extensive indeed. There are hundreds of such little "in-

criminals, and feel their power threat-ened, they form an "independent" po-Almost every city and town in the

come so disgusted with vice, criminal unner of some 'lindependent' party. gas monopolies, traction monopolies, wa-

their monopoly.

Such independent operations ably attract enough idealists to confuse the people and create the appearance of

A new instance of this little game ha

ecently come to light. It appears that the Standard Oil company keeps alive a whole lot of "independent" oil companies.

They are supposed to be running in competition with the Standard Oil.

The Standard prints bitter attacks or tself and furnishes the literature to these little "independent" pil con panies to distribute among their tomers. These "independent" oil con panies cut the price of oil in two and take away all the business of the few This system of maintaining monopoly

dependent' companies. their pay directly from the bosses of bad as some other things. the Standard Oil, just as certain "in-dependent" politicians receive their pay es of the old political par-

tign if Thomas Hisgin, who is an old in the oil business, was doing something like that to destroy the business of the Socialist party.

It is really a very interesting game

and sooner or later people will learn to avoid anything under the name of "in-

And when they learn that lesson the bosses in politics and industry will adopt some new name

In fact, it will not be long before

And the two old parties, instead of forming independent movements, sureact of forming independent movements of or or 'Socialist Radical' or 'Inde- adent Labor' parties.

Ar / that is just another reason why a

newspaper of our own is a good thing just now, to ferret out these shams and and let us know about them IN ADVANCE instead of after they have fooled us and are a matter of history.

THE NEW EMANCIPATION

In 1776 the work of the agitators of his country culminated in the issuing of that revolutionary document, known as the declaration of independence, declaring their emancipation from Great Britain, and sounding the final deathknell of the so-called divine right of kings, and declared that "All just governments derive their power from the consent of the governed."

The idea then expressed was not that the people might govern themselves. but only that no one should assume to do it without their consent. But, nevertheless, it had in it the seeds of further revolution. Among English speaking people the idea may be traced back to the days of King John in 1215. when the barons forced from him the magna charta... While this was not the work of the masses of poor, yet it served in after ages to put hope into them for better things, as the work of the king could not be done without the aid of the poor class who

Jefferson never dreamed of the broad onstruction that we Socialists are now putting upon his declaration, "All men their Creator with certain inallenable rights, among which is life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness." This notion of equality, while it may at times have been a drawback, by satisfying the individual citizen with poor condithe individual citizen with poor condi-tions, yet on the other hand it may be now turned to, good account as the working man is waking up to the fact that a great deal of the boasted rights which ise thought he was secure in have either gone glimmering, or else he never really possessed what belongs to him. So the average Socialist sees in it not only political but economic squality.

equality.

This work of the fathers was not the work of a day, but required hard work and bitter agitation, which caused the revolutionary agitator of that time to be hated, then as now as a common enemy of society.

Many of the revolutionists of a hundred years ago were born aristocrats, having little or no sympathy with the poor workers; but they could not accomplish their purpose without them so that now what they said and did will help us in our work. ill help us in our work.
The present exploiter of the working pple can see the sacredness of the rolution of a hundred years ago, but e their Tory ancestry they hang, not and imprison the revolutionist of

JUST A CHEAP ONE.

political candidate and against the oth-er, and when he had finished a friend

stepped forward and shook hands with him and said:

regular orator tailed them and they rung me in for three pounds. Of course, I could not spread myself for that. I wish I had been making a regular tenpound speech. If I had been I should have called the opposition candidate a liar,

"I should have shown his utter unfitness for office.

em.

"As I said, this was only a cheap eftt—a few remarks for three pounds,
at if they have pleased you and
rengthened your belief in our cause,

why—why—And they drank together and figured out that the country was saved again.— Tit-Bits.

The Great Poe "The late Charles Eliot Norton," said Bostonian, "used humorously to de-

had made a speech in favor of his

and said: want to compliment you on your

today, who would go on to complete the work begun in the past.

But after all we know that with few exceptions the owners of everything in all ages have stood on the side where they thought their material interest lay,

But in spite of those who would American history."

In this case the slavsholders, like the

lay.

But in spite of those who would block the wheels of progress the agitator of a right cause is bound to succeed in the end.

We have progressed from an autoc-

racy or government of one man to one that limits the power vested in that one man, by lodging it in the hands of the people. This representative form of government might just as well be call-ed a limited monarchy as a republic,



and both of them are open to the dan-ger of being turned into a plutocrary or government of the rich, such as we now have in this country, leaving us only the shadow of a government reponly have in this country, leaving us only the shadow of a government representing the people. Thus it has come about that the men now in congress represent the holding of the rich rather than the masses of the people. What else is meant by a business administration such as Taft is expected to give us? How much business has the working man?

ings.
The next great revolutionery docu-ment was Lincoln's emancipation proc-

SUPPOSED TO BE FUNNY

Duty is what makes you feel when you don't do it.

He-You go and kiss another wo

Last week Tuesday Gentle Jane

Met a passing railroad train, "Good afternoon," she sweetly said But the blamed train simply cut i

But the bigines trained and dead.

Hyker—My wife is such a nervou emparament that I am afraid to I her so shapping alone.

Pyker—Because why?

Hyker—It's doughnuts to fudge she get excited and buy something.

Painter and Millionaire

Male Voice—Hello! Female Voice—Hell

Female Voice—Hello!
"Is this you, darling?
"Yes; who are you?"

mapty been styled "the romance of American history."

In this case the slaveholders, like the capitalist, were compelled to control the powers of government in order to protect what they deemed their rights, and slavery died when they could no longer do that.

The slave power, like that of the capitalist, was a gradual growth on the western hemisphere, from the time when the Spanish landed the first slaves from Africa in 1517 down to the time when the abolition agitation overturned the whole thing. It would be useless to recount the many horrors through which the negro slaves passed turned the whole thing. It would be useless to recount the many horrors through which the negro slaves passed in their capture on the slave coast, in their passage to this country—the bull whip, the slave pen and the auction block—because it is too much like the policeman's club, the lockout and the bullpens from which white and black workers are now suffering. This, however, fogether with the feudal system, shows that the hegro was not enslaved because it was supposed that more profit could be made out of his labor. For attempting to overthrow the slave system Lincoln

to overthrow the slave system Lincoln and Lovejoy were shot, John Brown was hung, while Garrison, Philips and Fred Douglass were mobiled.

But the workers of all colors now find themselves in L. 2 of another emancipation, from a condition of wage slavery which as completely robs them of the hundreds of millions of wealth produced by their labor as did chattel slavery. The agitation is now going on for the new emancipation, and the

agitators are equally spised.

Many of the negroes who are just now beginning to wake up to the fact that there is something wrong, are yet under the impression that the accumulation of wealth in the hands of a few negroes will solve this problem, and that, too, notwithstanding the fact that a few white men have all the wealth and the rest of their brothers are getting poorer every day.

and the rest of their brothers are get-ting poorer every day.

Give the negro along with oth-ers the full product of his labor by whenching the industries out of the hands of the capitalist and putting them into the hands of the workers' and what is known as the race problem will be settled forever. Socialism is only another one of those great world movements which is coming to bless mankind. The Socialist party is simply the instrument for bringing it about, and the negro and all other races, re-gardless of former conditions, are in-

GETTING BEADY FOR MA.

The way in which an Oklahoma editor announced that his mother was coming to visit him may seem a trifle breezy, but it is safe to say that there isn't a mother living who would not be glad to have her advent hailed with such genaine delight and pride. This is the way he spread the glad tidings abroad:

abroad: "The editor of the News Republican

to get shaved, and going to get our ahoes shined and the pegs cut out, so we can walk right pertly.

"Ma's a-comin down to see us. You know who ma is? Ma is our only ma, and she's a good one, too—one of the old Ohio Quaker sort, you know.

"Ma lives in Kingfisher. She was our ma out in Western Kansas when we hunted prairie coal; she was our ma when we drank parched corn coffee in old Oklahoms in '89 and she's our ma now. She's the best we ever had.

"If you see us tomorrow walking down the street with a little woman with a smile on her face you'll know that's ma.

"If you never had."

me."
She-Well, suppose you hold your breath awhile." that's ma.
"If you never had a ma, you should get one—and one like our ms, too."—

"Almost every man," says a Balti-more specialist, "learns sooner or later to think of his doctor as one of his best friends, but this fact does not hinder the world from laughing at the profession.
"How is

profession.

"'How is our patient this morning?' asked a physician, a fellow graduate of mine, or a patient's brother.

"'Oh, he's much worse,' came from the other in a tone of dejection. 'He's been delirious for several hours. At a o'clock he said, 'What an old woman that doctor of mine is!" and he hasn't made a rational remark since.'"—Lippincott's.

Champ Clark loves to tell of how in the heat of a debate Congressman Johnson of Indiana called at Illinois representative a Jackass. The expres-sion was unparliamentary, and in re-traction Johnson said: While I withdraw the unfortunate word. Mr. Speaker. I must insist that the gentleman from Illinois is out of order.

"How am I out of order?" yelled the

How am I out of order? yelled the man from Illinois. "Probably a veterinary surgeon could tell you," answered Johnson, and that was parliamentary enough to stay on the record.—Success Magazine. Real Troubles

X-RAYS

BY JOHN M. WORK

So, I will proceed to take a whirl at it myself. I may be hard hearted, but I will have to confess that the sudden snuffing out of two hundred thousand lives, more or less, does not make me feel half so

slight tragedy compared with having to endure a living death for many long, And then the two hundred thousand or so of persons who were

killed were so very insignificant in number compared with the millions upon millions who are enduring a living death.

The present capitalist system of industry literally compels the vast majority of the people to spend practically their entire time in getting a physical subsistence. It compels them to stunt their intellects. It bars them out from practically everything that makes life worth living. In addition to this intellectual stagns tion, it imposes all manner of physical suffering upon them.

I say they are enduring a living death.

It is to them that my heart goes out. When will we become able to realize that the bloodless tragedies are by far

the trusts will take up with some such name as the "Co-operative Oil Company," or the "Socialist Fraternal Oil calamity cannot compare for an instant with the poignant agony caused by mental deprivation?

When will we feel that this is a tragedy so stupendously serious that two hundred thousand deaths from an earthquake are not worthy to be mentioned in

the same breath? Capitalism just claps a plaster cast over the brain of the average man and nan and prevents it from developing.

Are you blind? Can't you see this incessant tragedy? Can't you read it in the facts of the people you meet? Can't you hear it in their pointless conversation? Can't you discern it in the unutterable pleading of their eyes?

Socialism will take off that plaster cast, to the infinite relief of the human race. It will free the brain. By enabling the workers to have their own, it will enable them to take advantage of all the higher things of life and develop a race compared with which we are mental pygmies.



friends the enemy say that in order for be changed, therefore the question of what is nature becomes at once very important

and disagree to what is nature these can be thought of or even imagined is that nature is anything that is unchangeable. This definition agrees with the theological conception of nature as God's law of the universe; and God's law must of itself be unchangeable, for God could not be God and create anything that required chang-ing. It must always have been perfect, it must be perfect, and it must continue so, or else God's creation is fallible—which implies the fallability of God himself—for to be a God the being must be infallible.

This in substance is the teaching of religion

else God's creation is fallible—which implies the fallability of God himself—which would do away with God himself—for to be a God the being must be infallible.

This in substance is the teaching of religion and the beflef of many people—that, as God has created nature, nature must be in fallible and unchangeable, and since nature, in their opinion, must be made over for Socialism to succeed, therefore Socialism is but a dream and impossible of realization.

But here steps in science and says: "What of evolution"—that proved and undisputed science admitted by all who have even a grain of knowledge.

And what is evolution but change. Change of what' is it limited? No. It means a change of everything, from the largest planet to the grain of sand or drop of water. In fact excepthing in the universe—everything created—is subject to the law of evolution. Then what becomes of this theological bellef of the unaliterable existence of nature? Did God create an unsiterable into an and the power to change everything? Here, truly, is a paradox.

But the Socialist is a scientist and believes in the law of evolution, and the Socialist says that this law of change permeates everything—even the industrial things of earth—and therefore their well-founded knowledge, not belief, that Socialism is inevitable.

Our friends the enemy can hasten or retard the evolutionary movement—that is all. But for them the say that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will answer that nature will have \$\frac{1}{2}\$ be changed before Socialism can succeed we will an

will come because it must.

JOHN J. ENGELDRUM.
South Bend, Ind.

E. J. HIGGINS Jimmy Higgins' Library

Try It on the Other Pelcon

Christian Science is exactly what the wor-geman needs. There is no such thing as di-age. Deny its existence and it vanishes even so with hunger and want and oppression

Answer to O. A. Blair.

I think I realize the suffering and heartache it has caused, but really it se to me that to be instantly killed so that you become good and dead is a very