## AMERICAN COURT BREAKS LAW TO AID CZAR

CORONER SES 'NO PASSES,' & U.T.

## Daily Socialist Produces Original and Proves Assistants Susceptible

Do deputy coroners of Cook county corive passes from railroad com-

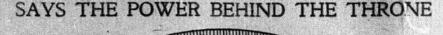
Elevated company, and caused its man-ager. Charles V. Weston, to answer the inquirer in an insolent manner.

the pass came into the possession of Daily Socialist recently. It bears the centention that public officials ling responsible positions are fada and approached by corporations a various concessions. The pass was an especially suspicious light on coroner's officials, in view of the that the deputies are time and again called upon to hold inquests the bodies of people crushed to help criminal negligence of rails. It is a dangerous thing to have subilic servant who can decide ir in fawor of the corporation or family of the person killed, bound favor extended him by a railroad any. He is only human.

Passes Are Given Out

Passes Are Given Out ong that it would not be right to the disclosure without giving the and railroad company an option of the disclosure without giving the and railroad company an option of the second of the sec

der my orders who has a pass it will go hard with him, if I find it out."





## French-Canadian Girl Says in Suit James Gordon Bennett Is Her Papa

organ of capitalism, does not seem t

would go to the jury by wednesday night.

An interesting feature of the trial is that money to may the expenses of ex-pert testimony was raised by subscrip-tion among people who eling to the be-lief that Mrs. Gunness is alive.

# IS HELD USELESS

## Lord Roberts Says Kaiser's Army Could Sweep Island; 1.000.000 Men Needed

Mile. Juliette claims that James Gordon Bennett. Always galant. greatly dimired Mile. Chariotte Schettler, known on the stage as Camille Clerment. Mile. Juliette vows she is the living proof of Bennett's sincere admiration for her monther, and that Bennett acknowledged her as such. She says he promised to give her 150, 600 when she was 18 years old. and did give her 150, 600 when she was 21 Admits She Promised Silence

which Aermany could fand an army ou did give her E0,000 when she was 21.

Admits She Promised Silence

She admits that she promised then never to trouble Bennett again. But she has taken advice—E0,000, of course does not last a life time—and finds that under the French law, her former remnoistion is invalid, as the law does not permit a daughter, as the says she is, to repudiate her paternity.

Maitre dee Jardins added that Mile Julette's yearning that Bennett ack howedge her is based on acction 240 of the code Napoleon, which allows legitimacy to be established under certain circumstances.

He said Mile. Charlotte, Mile, Julette's mother, was only 15 years old in January, 1879. At that time Bennett with his accustomed generosity gave Mile. Charlotte's mother \$5,000. They her daughter and Bennett went on a railroad journey.

"Most unfortunately the train left Mme. Schattler at a railroad station, Maitre des Jardins remarked. Then the force of Bennett's engaging manners and the violence of his devotion conquered Mile. Charlotte."

Maitre Barboux communicated Bennett's defense to Maitre des Jardins Triday night. It will be that the suit savors of blackmail and that Mile. Julette has no real claim on him.

WIFE OF FIREMAN GIVES

which Aermany could fand an army on the shores of England. Under the present conditions England. Under the present conditions England. Would be Strongest will intend all hostility to most humanitating demands.

Army Should Ec Strongest

He disclaimed all hostility to or fear of Germany so strong in numbers and efficient attention. There should be an army so strong in numbers and efficient in quality that the nost tomaid able nations would hesitate to make a landing would hesitate to make a landing

## PANAMA WORK **SUNK BY FLOODS**

## Gatun Dam Construction Is Submerged by Heavy and Steady Rains

## Russian Law, Which Is Upheld, Can Do THE LAW IN THE CASE

Federal Statutes Say Evi-

dence Must Be Such as

Would Convict in U.S.

IS VIOLATED BY FOOTE

Some Examples of What the

There was a sudden switch in the case DOCUMENT PROVES REMARKABLE of Christian Rudowitz, exile and political refugee, whom the czar is seeking for purposes of torture, today. ceased to be Christian Rudowitz, wanthearsay evidence and unsworn

became United States Con

The laws of America, as stated above The laws of America, in two extracts from the Federal Stat-utes, annotated, page 73. Vol. III, turned the tables on the federal govern-ment and placed the government on rial instead of the prisoner.

### Evidence Was Incompetent

Commissioner Mark A. Foote ruled that evidence which would not be ac-

by the same of chiral shifts that have been been allowed that the property of the same of

the plain intent of the statute or field court martiel, no confession of crime could be wrung and he, together with Smika, was sentenced to fifteen years at hard labor.

"In order to hide the marks of the beastly tortures Grenning and Smika were sent to Kokenhausen to be abot 'upon taeir attempt to escape,' which was done on December 27, 1906, was arrested Yan Kenim, who was taken to the Detective Division, where on the fourth night he was given an examination. First, they read to him a long series of sundry crimes allegedly committed by him and demanded of him r consistency in the constant of the sundry crimes allegedly committed by him and demanded of him r confession, if not of all these crimes, then at least a part of them. Kenlir, denied his guilt.

Are Whinned with Wires

### Are Whipped with Wires

Then the torture began, Gregus, Mikheyev, Davus, Zimmermann and Petrov and two other police officers personally participating. First they struck blows. Then they undressed him threw him upon a bench tied him, sagged his mouth with a rag, and two policemen began to torture him, first with rubber whips, then with wire whips, when with wire whips. When Kenim's back became swellen it was rovered a.ch a wet rag and torture was continued. When Kenim begane unconscious they poured

### Will Publish Instances The Daily Socialist will publish

Papers in the Case Against Rudowits Are Printed Literally

The complacency with which the American government is complying with the wishes of czar is shown in the following presentation of evidence—of a kind—to which James W. Riddle ambassador extraordinary and minister plenipotentisty to Russia, certified in the case where an attempt is being made to extradite Christian Rudowitz, which had not been swern to, which had no seal standing in America, and Commissioner Mark A. Foote held that he is charged with having had a hand in eight standing in America, and Commissioner Mark A. Foote held that he is charged with having had a hand in cara's case against Rudowitz is presented in the following document, which is printed literally, not a letter or a comma being changed:

TRANSLATION FROM THE RUS.

TRANSLATION FROM THE RUSSIAN EXTRACT FROM THE PENAL

## Commissioner Begins Sessioa With Remarkable Rudowitz Decision

## USES IRRELEVANT PROOF

## Admits Weather Testimony on Night Not Involved; Darrow in Defense

become the attempt of the American government to hand Christian Rudovitz back to the exar that Commission-

## DAILY'S OWNERS ALL JUBILANT

## Stockholders of the Paper Meet and Hear Reports **Concerning Finances**

of the Workers' Publishing So was by far the most enthus

Efforts Must Be Continued

CHURCH AND LABOR UNITE

New York, Nov. 24 Labor and the ministry are working higher in New York to combat the spread of tuberculosis. The central federated union has decided to co-operate with the charity organizations in fighting the disease and will listen to addresses on the subject on Sunday, December 12 To make this possible the meeting will be called two hours earlier than usual and will be held at the Museum of Natural History, where the international tuberculosis congress exhibit will be on view.

Pastors have taken up the work with vim, more than twenty of them yesterday in Brookiyn devoting their sermons to discussing the maindy. The day was called "White Plague Sunday in the churches and collections were taken up to aid in the work. It is planned to establish more dispensaries and to push the educational campaign among the masses.

MAN SOCKLESS FOR FIFTY YEARS LEAVES \$250,000

## SAME OLD HEADS AT LABOR'S HELM

## Federation Re-Elects Present Officers With Exception of Anti-Bryanite

Denver, Colo., Nov. 24 .- All of the old officers of the American Federation of Labor, with the exception of Daniel

elected.

Keefe withdrew, John R. Alpine, president of the National Plumbers' union, was elected eighth vice-president which fills the vacancy.

Fraternal Delegates Elected

Deny Four Million Unemployed

# AID THE GZAR

Documents Prove Indefensibility of Foote's Action in Rudowitz Case

(Continued from Page One.)

EWN LECTURE

The contrar febrerated union
diseases and different new
York to combat the spread of raberprofile. The central referrated union
diseases and will like no to addresses on
diseases and will like no to addresses on
the called two hours earlier than usual
to make this possible the meeting will
be called two hours earlier than usual
to make the possible the meeting will
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the churches and collections were

device.

MAN SOCKLESS FOR FIFTY

YEARS LEAVES \$250,000

Winsted, Conn., Nov. 24.—Aaron Butfock, an eccentric New Britain man, who died last menth, left nearly a quark should last menth, left nearly a quark should last menth, left nearly a quark should last menth, left nearly a quark cook, an eccentric New Britain man, who died last menth, left nearly a quark should last menth of a million dollars, according to his will, which were siled Saturday. He did not believe in wearing socks and for a last menth, left nearly a quark should last menth of a manuary 1906, I served as coachman at Benen. In the distance of five towainsky, having examined the case vessus. I was there ledged under the house of the brick-field of Benen and hight, on January 1906, I do not remained the tilling of Vilhelmina Khaze in the serve new at the sound of the brick-field and of her principles.

I serve now as coachman at Benen. On the 19 of August 1905 at Mituva, the Examining Magistrate; int. Branch on some towains a should the case vessus. I was there ledged under the house of the brick-field of Benen and hight, on January 1906, I do not remained the case about the willing of Vilhelmina Khaze in the same night when at lower. At about II o'clock in the night of 3 January 1906, I serve now as coachman at Benen.

On the 19 of August 1905 at Mituva, the Examining Magistrate; int. Branch on the distance of five towainsky, having examined the case about the westing in the chick of the brick-field of Benen and heads the control of the brick-field of Benen and heads the case about the wests. I was there ledged under the house of the brick-field of Benen and the child of the case about the west and the case about the west and the case about the west and the case about the setting fire of the brick-field of Benen and the child of Benen and the case about t

traded by the government of the United Stated of North America.

The Script is dully sligned. Conformable to the original. The Examining Magistrate; Int. A. Bratovzinsky.

Ordering.

On the 19 of August 1908 at Mitava, the Examining Magistrate p. Int. Bratovzinsky, having examined the present events, having examined the present case about the setting fire to the inhabitable house of the brick-field of Beneu and the murder of Wilhelmina Kinze and her parents and, taking into consideration; 1) the countryman of the formable to the original. The Example in the parish Greater of the parish of August 1998 at Milava, the Examining Magistrate p. Int. Bratovinsky, having examined the present case about the setting fire to the inhabitable house of the brick-field of Benen and the murder of Wilhelmina Kinze and her parents and, taking into consideration: 1) the countryman of the parish Grenzenofsky, the district Bohelansky, the soverament of Courland, Chrishian Ansoff Rudovitz, accused of having committed the crimes, foreseen by the Art. Biss. 2p of the Art. Biss. The Standard States of North America Illunis, Chicago, Glastet str., Week and the United States of North America from the 16-28 of March 1887 and to Art. Art. 187 and 180 of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to collect the Prosecutor at the Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence to be consulted to the protocols of the extradition of the Hallow of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to conflict the Prosecutor at the Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to conflict the Prosecutor at the Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to conflict the Prosecutor at the Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to conflict the Prosecutor at the Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence of the Code of judicial institutions,—has stated to conflict the parish Greensenhofsky, the district Circuit Court of Mitava for a correspondence to be established through the Missier of Justice and the Evidence of the Code of judicial institutions of the Code of judicial institutions,—h

MAKE DATES NOW.

GERES.
ST. PETERSEURG LE 30,
September 13 1908
DIRECTEUR A. BENTKOWSKY
GERANT D'AFFAIRS ROURSKY
(Seal Russian
DEPT. OF STATE)

(Continued from Page One.)

show that a man cannot get a fat l in Russia.")
ere Darrow soothed 'tigby by de
ing that he had not as yet said any
ig about Russian trials, per se, and
Russianized attorney quieted down Open Rebellion Existed

He then outlined the condition of the haltic provinces in the year 1905, show-ing that they were in a state of open ebellion and that revolution, having rebellion and that revolution, having for its declared purpose the overthrow of the czar's government, existed there at the time.

He declared that Christian Rudo-wits was a well known member of tre political bands who had a central or-garization and who conducted this rev-

POUREN TELLS OF WARFARE

on Stand Describes Baltic Struggle for Liberty

New York, Nov. 15.—Hiding in the woods in Russia for months, momentarily expecting to be captured by the emperor's trops and seeing two companions shot to death by the soldiers and then escaping himself, was part of the testimony given yesterday at the

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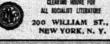
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Buberibe for The Daily Socialist.

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PRES HOMESTEADS

## IRISH DEMAND \$900,000,000

hunger of the tenants was totally inadequate; \$96,089,980 would be required for this end. The complete transfers of hand up to October 21 represented \$122,080,080, which had practically exhausted the amount realized in the insuce of land stock.

New Stock Issue Planned

Pending transactions representing \$260.000.000, the government intended to raise the money necessary to complete these transactions, leaving about \$200.000,000 to be dealt with larer.

The secretary then said he proposed an issue of new 2 per cent stock in order to carry out the pending deals. He recognized the burdens of the imperial expensive policy, but he declared that the hand purchase had worked such marvels in Ireland that the government did not hesitate to ask of the house of commons to add materially of the burdens of the imperial exchequer, which, he proposed, should assume liability for the entire loss occasioned by the issue of the stock below par. This lost, would total \$3.300.000 a year, which he proposed the imperial exchequer should lift from the shoulders of the Irish rate payers.

To Seize Grazing Land

To Seize Grazing Land

To Seize Grazing Land
Continuing, the chief secretary said
the government proposed to ask for
power to acquire compulsorily the uncultivated grazing lands of the west of
Ireland, which had been such a bone of
Contention, and which had led to such
lawlessness in recent years. He said
half the agricultural land in Ireland
already had passed, or was in the
course of passing, from landlord to
tenrnt, and that to arrest progress in
this direction would be an economic
and political blunder of the first magnity.de.

one E. Redmond, the nationalist der. followed Mr. Birrell, and said bill was a bold and far reaching asure. The reform it stood for, he lared, was largely in accordance to the popular sentiment in Ireland. On Dillon confessed that the governent's proposal almost satisfied him expressed the hope that Secretary rell would stick to his gams and rured the landlords that they would badly advised if they did not give a measure fair consideration.

## PRISONER LEAPS OFF FAST TRAIN

San Bernardino, Cal., Nov. 24. - A risoner on the Southern Pacine limited attempted to escape near Banning at a speed of 50 mlies an hour. He was rendered unconscious by the impact with a rock, against which be was a half-breed Indian, fleet of foot, o assisted the officers in recapturing

for a half-breed Indian, fleet of foot, it who assisted the officers in recapturing the desperate man.

The prisoner, whose name has not been learned, was on his way to Kansas, after being captured in San Francisco. Taking advantage of the momentary carelessness of the officer accompanying, him, the prisoner, who was not manacled, climbed through a windown and jumped. He was hurled eighty feet, bringing up against a rocky embunkment. The train was finally stopped and backed three-quarters of a mile to the scene of the escape. Arriving there the officers saw the man regaining consciousness, struggling to this feet. They opened fire on him, but the prisoner escaped injury.

He would have escaped eventually, as he was outrunning the officers, when Henry Matthews, a half-breed Indian, joined in the chase and outran him, Jufts of blood and flesh were found on

joined in the chase and outran him. Tutts of blood and fiesh were found on a rock embankment against which the prisoner's head had come in contact. His face above his right eye was crushed in and his clothing was in rags.

SUIT TIES UP CITY FUNDS; MANY FAMILIES WILL SUFFER

Because a former legal hearing was postponed two days hundreds of families dependent upon city funds face a cheeriess Thankagiving.

The suit involved is an injunction brought in a test case by John Siniger, a taxpayer, to restrain the city from paying out certain money into the police, fire and teachers' pension funds. It was set for hearing tomorrow before Judge Mack, but other cases crowded it along and yesterday the judge announced that he would not reach it before Friday.

Clerk John R. McCabe and went away sorrowing.

The fund has on fis rolls 188 children under the age of 18 and 26 wiedows. The aggregate roll is about 315, 600 per month, ranging from 335, the smallest pension paid, to 375, the largest paid to any widow.

There are two women on the rolls drawing the 375 pension. They are Mrs. Elizabeth Doyle, 5731 Bishop street, and Mrs. Elizabeth Murphy, both widows of captains, and each one has five chidren, also dependent upon the fund. On the bokes also are the names of probably a dozen - omen whose pensions all date from the same time. These are the widows of fremen who were burned in the tower at the great cold storage fire during the World's fair.

New York, Nov. 25.—Furtner disclos-res yesterday regarding the begging perations of William Abbott Foster, the went from the "royal suite" at the liarendon hotel last Saturday night to cell as a "vagrant," show that his sethods have sent one man to Sing ling, another to an insane asylum, aused the death of a third, and rought about the financial ruln of fore than one.

Birrell, to Satisfy Peas
ants' Need of Land

London, Nov. 24.—Another Irish land bill to inclitate the carrying out of the previous land purchase act was introduced in the house of commons last night by Chief Secretary dealt in buge figures. He said he found that the estimate of \$800,600,600, made by one of his predecessors. George Wyndham, as the angount necessary to satisfy the land hunger of the tenants was totally in.

## A. Montgomery Ward Will No Longer Oppose Lake Front Museum Plan

When all the newspapers of the city begin running mean stories about the head of a big mail order house that individual is mighty apt to sit up and take notice.

Verification of the assertion ing from close associates of A. Montgomery Ward that he is wavering in his defiance of the plan to build the Field museum in Grant park has come mail order concern, in an interview, inwithdraw his opposition to the plan, which comprehends among other things the erection of a great museum building opposite Congress street, west of the Illinois Central tracks.

### Formal Statement Later

Later \* was announced by Eibridge Hanecy, Ward's lawyer, that the state-ment of his client was founded upon a misunderstanding and that a formal statement of Ward's attitude toward the proposed improvement of the lake front park would be forthcoming in a few days.

Amenable to Beason

Q.—"Will you oppose any effort toward compromises on the lake front situation that includes a project for the tion there of any buildings whatever?" A.—"No."

Q.—"Will you grant your consent to some plan for lake front improvements that will limit the number of buildings and will be unalterable in that regardprohibiting the srection of other buildings there?" A.—"Yes."

Q.—"Will you approve the Commercial club's plans for lake front beautification if you are certain that only those buildings now included in the plans and no others will be erected there?" A.—"I have."

## AT THE PLAYHOUSES

Whitney-"A Proken Idol."

Charles Dilliagham is presenting Fine in Junis at the Studebaker theater in the George Ade's latest college comedy with music by Gustav Luders, entitled the Fair Co-Ed.' A tremendous is audience is welcoming "America" and that it was pleased it was shown by the insistent curtain at the prince of American humorists is through his many successful plays, his written better than he knew in "The Fair Co-Ed." He has managed to create the very atmosphera of youth, and there is a freshness about the piece dethat seems to appeal to the young of all lages. Miss Jans is delightful in the leading tole, that of the only girl structure is a freshness about the piece delime to the policy of the work of the moley of the valican—the claim to supremize in temporal things as well as spiritual—readers it indexes in the very embodiment of girlish grace and youthful spirits. Notable is the same is the very embodiment of girlish grace and youthful spirits. Notable is the same is the very embodiment of girlish grace and youthful spirits. Notable is the same in the time of the first co-ed had flourished. She seems in the very embodiment of girlish grace and youthful spirits. Notable is the same in the piece set death. The young men look the part, at any rate and sing delightfully in several ensemble numbers of the himself famous.

The minutes indicate for the moley of the same character of the proposed it is said for the most part of real college students. The young men look the himself amous.

The minutes indones descented in a resolution as a recent letter that refeats a special at a spiritual—readers it in a sevent letter sent the piece and the time of the proposed it is said for the most part of real college control to the population of the pr

ILLINOIS HUNTER IS SHOT DEAD BY HIS HUNTING DOG BARGAINS! BARGAINS! Combeted the companies of the companies and particles and particle

# WENT FROM "BOYAL SUITE" FARMERS TAXED

canals that have been established by the British government in India is 37,-MUCH; YIELDS

the Sylvan government in India is 3.7.

by on miles. These canals, most of which are in Bengal, irrigate a district of nearly slateen million acros. And in eavery district the Hindu peasant is charged for the water with which to charge for the water with which to charge for the water with which to contain the processing of the presentant which the government of the investment which the government in the process.

Breslau, Nov. 24.—A German balloon that passed over Russian territory Saturday was a target for Russian frontier guards. Fifteen shots were fired in spite of the fact that the balloon was flying the German flag. The bullets hissed all around the airship and one of them pierced s sack of ballast and was embedded in the sand. The aeronauts made a hurried descent and succeeded in landing on German territory. front park would be forthcoming in a few days.

Ward's purported interview was in the form of written answers to questions, as follows:

Q—"For what purpose do you believe the lake front should be preserved?"

A—"For the clitzens."

Q—"Is your opposition to the erection of the Field museum on the lake front caused by reasons in any way different from those leading you to object to the erection of the Field museum on the lake front caused by reasons in any way different from those leading you to object to the erection of other buildings there?" A—"No."

PUBLIC SERVICE

PUBLIC SERVICE

vated railways, the street car companies and the Commonwealth Edison company toward which various Chicago and outtoward which various Chicago and outside financial interests are working is
said to be an extension of the New
York traction trust to the Chicago field.
A city official took that view and stated that the Chicago City railway is
known to have passed into the hands
of a condition of J. P. Morgan and T.
P. Ryan, the New York traction magnate. The first supposition that the
present plan is an outgrowth of the rumored Harriman Kuhn-Loeb invasion of
a year and a half ago was denied this
morning by John J. Mitchell, preaident
of the Illinois Trust and Savings bank,
in an interview with the Daily Socialist.

Fulletton Hall-Donal Robertson players in Tableton Tableton Hall-Donal Robertson Powers of the Music Master Powers - Vaudeville.

Grant-Robert Mantell in Shakespearson repertoire.

Grant-Robert Mantell in Shakespearson repertoire.

Grant-Robert Mantell in Shakespearson repertoire.

Haymarkes-Vaudeville.

Hartowe-Wandeville.

Majestic-Yandeville.

Majestic-Yandev

PRESBYTERIANS DISAGREE WITH ROOSEVELT TALK

THEN SEIZE AND BURN IT New York, Nov. 24.—The ruins of a taxicab lying on the readstide on the outskirts of irvington-on-Hudson masterday told the last chapter of a wild ride that started in New York's tenderion early Sunday. Five well dressed passengers climbed into the vehicle snority after midnight and after whizing about until day began to break ordered the chauffeur for descend from the seat when 'he machine slowed down in a deserted vicinity in the Bronz. There, se tording to the chauffeur's story, they set upon him, beat and kicked him, then fied with the eah. The machine whirsed northward and was not found unit after it had been abandoned and set on fire. The police are swarthing for the five strangers,

## BABY'S PARENTS ARRESTED FOR SEEING FOOTBALL GAME

Champaign, Ill., Nov. 24.—Were Mr. and Mrs. James Powers cruel to their buby, eight weeks old, when they left is in their house and went to the illimois-Northwestern football game? Neighbors who were attracted to the scene by the lusty howling of the infant secun to think so, for yesterday they caused the arrest of the parents on a charge of cruelty.

James Powers is a law student at the university of Illinois and he and his wife are both ardeut football enthusiasts. The attraction of the big game on Illinois field was too much fer them, so they went. Prof. T. W. Hughes of the College of Law signed the bond of the parents whose hearing was set for Wednesday by Justice Young.

"Mr. and Mrs. Powers have been leaving that baby alone long enough We are tired of hearing its cries," Said Mrs. Carcy E. Moore, a teighbor, who notified Mrs. Agnes Firinger, the county probation afficer.

RADIUM DISCOVEREE'S WIFE

RADIUM DISCOVARRE'S WIFE GIVEN CHAIR OF PHYSICS

Paris, Nov. 24—Mme. Curie, who jointly with her husband, the late Prof. Curie, discovered radium, has been appointed other professor of physics in the faculty of science at Paris uni-

avoid a respetition of the recurrent famines of India at a rate of s percent on the investment which the government has made in the waterways.

This rate increases in proportion to the demand for water, and the poor Hindu ryot, or farmer, in place of having a plentiful supply of water in seasons of drought, has to pay double and treble prices for water at the time heads it most.

The radical papers of India are declaring that the peasant is ground down by this impost, and that there should be some steps taken even among the timid ryots to preserve at least a semblance of justice in the governmental dealings with the poor of India.

Small Profit Sufficient

The Bengalee declares that a profit of two per cent on the irrigation investment is amply sufficient to provide for the operation of all bureaus connected with the management of the causals, and also for a sinking fund which shall insure the continuance of the irrigation water supply.

The same paper declares that a tax of four per cent, with the surplus over the sinking fund returning to the irrigation water supply.

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Boston, Mass., Nov. 24.—Mrs. Charles Ellot Guild, sister of President Ellot of Harvard and one of the leading club women of the state, issued a statement yesterday upholding Mrs. Humphrey Wards criticism of woman's suffrage. In which she declares that "woman suffrage is abhorrent to any women of sense who gives it the slightest thought."

thought."

The movement is small and unpopular, and the object of unlimited ridicule, and that rightfully, says Mrs. Could be supplied to the coul

The movement is small and unpopular, and the object of unlimited ridicule, and that rightfully, says Mrs. Guild.

"It appeals to the emotions and to the class of women who to we ownight which was not been closed or the class of women who to so womanly objects in their lives," she asserts. "To them who have nothing better on which to spend their times and thought it is the one great panacea for all cells. To a womanly woman, to a woman who has ideals of home and of life, it is nothing but clasprap.

"The real woman, the woman who might achieve something with the ballot dies not want to vote. She realizes she has not time or inclination to give the subject the proper thought and study that it requires in order to enable her to fulfill her duty with the hallot. She can use her time to much better advantage."

## PROSECUTION FOR PERJURY BUMORED IN HAINS TRIAL

New York, Nov. M.—Rumors of a possible prosecution for perjury in connection with the case of Captain Feter C. Hains, Jr., charged with killing William A. Annis, and his brother, F. Jenkins Hains, held as an accessory, followed the appearance before the grand jury yesta.day of Walton C. Percy, counsel for Captain Hains in his suit for divorce. Percy was questioned at considerable length.

There was some speculation as to whether new indictments would be sought against the Hains brothers on the murder charge on the ground that the present bills are faulty. Justice Garretson, however, has decided that the indictments against both of the Hains brothers are properly framed and the date for the trial of T. Jenkins Hains has been set for Dec. 14.

FATHER DRIVES OUT SON:

FATHER DRIVES OUT SON; SAYS HE IS ONE TOO MANY

Joseph Szranek, 9 years old, told oliceman who found him asieep I

morning by John J. Mitchell, president of the Illinois Trust and Savings bank, in an interview with the Daily Socialist.

Mitchell was asked if the plan for the new consolidation was not the same as that of the Harriman-Kain-Loeb interests whose was broached about a vear and a half ago when the plan was said to include the consolidation of the elevated railroads, the surface line, the illinois tunnel and the Commonwealth Edison company. Fresident Mitchell trepled as follows:

'Mr. Harriman is not in this scheme, it is, however, in the Illinois Tunnel company now, but the Illinois Tunnel company now, but the Illinois Tunnel company is not in the planned consolidation. In fact the new mave will be carried out for the most part by Chica.

LORIMER IS NOCH BETTER: LEAVES BED FOR A WHILE

Pertiand, Ore., Nov. 24 - The condi-Pertinate. Ore. Nov. 24. The condition of Congressian Loginer who was stricken with blood polescape; is proposed with the proposed last night the ration was permitted to seave be bed for a brief time. Congressian Loriner insists upon being permitted by see is Astoria in day to deeper a systematic work on the big jets.

If permitted to no it will be under our of straightans, and a specially protected tip will convey him to the mouth of the Columbia.

RUSSIA GIVES LIBERTY TO NATURALIZED AMERICAN

Pickersburg Nov. 24.—Adolph Pisher, a naturalized American citizen, who has been heid for the last eleven mouths in Russian Jails on suspicion of being implicated in a murder, will be freed tomorrow. He will be sent under gaard to the frontier station at Alexandrova and there released. His relatives in Bresleu have supplied funds that Fisher may return to America. Youth Blind from Overstudy

Econorvei to rais in London.
London, Nov. 24.—President Roosevelt has accepted the invitation of the president of the Royal Geographical Society to deliver an address before the society on his visit to London about April, 1810. The subject of the Tress has not been decided upon, but a probably will deal with his impressions of his African tour.

# HUNGER MAKES

## Sight of Starving Children, Coins \$25,000

Spurred to desperation by the sight of his ten hungry children, out of work and hopeless Edward Wescott, an en-graver living at 348 Winchester avenue produced the plates which made possible the operations of the gang of counterfeiters who were taken by When the eight men and women engaged in the manufacture of bogus green backs were caught, \$25,000 in spurious paper money was found in their possession, together with a set of wonderfully well engraved plates for the making of the "money

Money Widely Circulated

Westcott, spurred on by the thin fac-es and hollow eyes of his starving chil-dren, had done his utmost to make the plates absolutely perfect, so that for weeks the fake money was widely distributed without detection. The engraver had listened day after day to stories of the wealth which would be his if the would engrave the plates to make the money. Money meant food. Day after day he gazed at his children, and then he braved a heavy prison sentence to see the animation which would light up their pale farces with the coming of plenty of nourtshing food. So he made the plates.

But it is said that his dreams were not realized, as he declares that the counterfeitem paid him poorly, took the plates, and left him alone with his hungry children—a criminal. The first batch of the bad money was put in circulation about Nov. 3.

List of the Confederates plates absolutely perfect, so that for

Those arrested by the federal detec-

Those arrested by the federal detectives are:

ANDERSON, GEORGE, Acme hotel, Twentysecond street and Cottage Grove avenues admitted circulating the bogus hills and was
held to the federal grant Jury.

BROWN, JOHN LEO, Esé Wabash avenue;
made a detailed confession and was held to
the federal grant Jury.

MALONE, KITTLE, south elde hotel; one of
the affinities and is being held as a wiryear.

PARKINSON, IOLA, lived with counterfolters
at Emptre hotel, 38 Wabash avenus.

STANLEY, MTRILE, had a knowledge of the
passing of spurious only and it believed to
have profited by it; being held as a witness
WESTOOTT EDWARD, 38 Winchester avenue; confessed to engraving the plates; is

tead.

The mer and their confederates will be brought to a speedy trial after indictments are returned.

(Continued from Page One.)

Danger Grows Worse Daily

Danger Grows Worse Dally

"This danger is daily becoming more
threatening. Within a decade Germany has created the greatest sea
power that ever axisted except Great
Britain. Measures are being taken to
increase that power. It is calculated
that there are 80.000 Germans in employment in Great Britain. They are
trained soldiers, and if a German force
once landed on these shores they would
be ready to help."

POWER EXTENSION FOES

POWER EXTENSIVE COLORS OF THE SANITARY DISTRICT OF CHICAGO, Spoke before the Man's Club of the Forty-first Street Presby-terfor church last evening upon the lifficities the Sanitary District had undergone since beginning to build the channel as far as Joliet and of the institutes and corrupt indusences of esistators, corporations, county and municipal officials and their hirelings to deprive the taxpayers of Chicago of their own property.

Of their own property.

to deprive the taxpayers of Chicago t their own property.

McCorreick said Chicago was entitled to the use of 40,000 horsepower, which could be developed on its property between Chicago and the Illinois river, in the control of the control of the county of the county of States Attorney of the former of Marselles, of States Attorney of the Economy Leght and were company as the child outs who sid their efforts to prevent Chicago in developing the water power of the Economy Leght and were company as the child outs who sid their efforts to prevent Chicago in developing the water power of the little.

GREAT OIL ACTIVITY

WE RECARDING YOUR INVESTMENT in other wary which to plot fill you see alla up refusal to play FALSE to the best inseries of the few weeks, and the fill of the seed of the few weeks, and the fill of the seed of the fill of the seed of the fill of the seed of the fill o "COMRADE STOCK AGENCY," cos.

FOR SALE I Have a credit for \$129.00 paid on a PIANO.
Will say for \$75.00 cash. Address Chicago T ly Socialist.

\$50,000 DAILY SOCIALIST Engraver, Exasperated by Refunding and Improvement Bonds, Interest 4 Per Cent,

> The bonds are issued in denominations of \$100, \$50, \$25 and \$10. It should be possible to place the entire issue at once, if all those Socialists who have money to invest will take advantage of this oppor-

Payable Annually.

These bonds will bear interest at four per cent, payable annually. The interest will be paid when due on presentation of coupons attached to the bonds. Hitherto much money has been loaned to the Daily Socialist by friends of the paper who did not expect to receive interest. At the same time the uncertainty attached to the existence of the paper uncertainty attached to the existence of the paper was such that a rather high rate of interest had necessarily to be paid. As the bonds will be adequately secured from the first, and as their sale will certainly place the paper on a sound financial basis, the interest has been placed at the commercial rate for similar security, and arrangements are being made to pay the same promptly when due.

### THE BONDS ARE FOR WHAT

The bonds will be used, first, to refund all outstanding mortgages and notes, and, second, to provide the funds absolutely necessary for that en-largement and improvement which will place the paper on a profitable basis and render it much more effective in the fight for Socialism.

effective in the fight for Socialism.

They will be secured by a mortgage on all the property of the paper. As all earlier mortgages will be released as rapidly as possible by the exchange of outstanding notes for the bonds, the latter will almost from the beginning be secured by a first mortgage. All money received in excess of the present indebtedness will be used in improving the plant and in other ways increasing the value of the property so that at all times the bonds will be property, so that at all times the bonds will be thoroughly secured.

### THESE NOTES ARE SECURED BY DE. POSIT WITH THE TRUSTEE OF A MORTGAGE ON THE ENTIRE PLANT

Hitherto those who have loaned money, except upon first mortgage notes, have done so out of sympathy, and many times with little expectation of having it returned. We have always trankly told lenders what they might expect. Today we believe that the Daily Socialist is an assured enterprise that can guarantee that the risk involved in the purchase of the present series of bonds will be no greater than in loaning money to any well-established industrial enterprise. dustrial enterprise.

If the bonds are sold, not only will their own payment be assured, but the possibilites of the paper will be so vastly improved that no further assistance will be needed.

IS HELD USELESS Send all remittances to the Ci cago Daily Socialist, 180 Washington Street.

B. BERLYN, J. M. BARNES, GEORGE KOOP,

A. M. SIMONS, LOUIS DALGAARD, S. A. KNOPFNAGEL, Board of Directors

ONE GOOD WAY TO USE MOYER'S

"SONGS OF SOCIALISM" Mrs. M. Prevey, Akron, Ohio, writes:
"Our Local sines to have our membership prepare to sing Moyer's Socialist songs at all our propaganda meetings. They inspire the audience and create a harmonious feeling which assists the speaker in making our propaganda clearer."

## Investigate! Find Out!

What does it all mean? What is the cause of this unrest? Where do all these Socialist v ome from?

Are they the result of ignorance or

education?

Why do so many people refuse to fol-low the leadership of the capitalist newspapers, magazines, the subsidized sciences, etc.?

Below is given a partial list of books

which will answer the above questions: Modern Socialism. By Rev. Chas. H. Vail. Cloth, postpaid, 75c;

By Rev. Chas. H. Vail. Cloth, postpaid, \$1; psper, postpaid.... Common Sense of Socialism. By John Spargo. Cloth, postpaid, \$1; 

paid .....

Send all orders to the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 100; E. WASHINGTON ST., SHIGARD, ML.

## John Spargo

OF ALL the Societte writers of this country there are none who have a clearer insight into the destroying ef-fect of capitalism on the child.

The destruction of a generation of children will retard our progress more than any of the terrible evils which now permeate society.

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THE CHILDREN-\$1.50
Other Books by the same
Author,

COMMON SENSE OF THE MILK QUES-TION-Postpald..........\$1.50 

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30 High-grade Berlyn Organs postpaid. 150
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30 Good Berlyn Organs p

(Literature Days.) 180 E.Washington JL, Shice

## FOOTBALL ENDS BRILLIANTLY

## Chicago and Harvard Emerge Triumphantly; Maroons Had Splendid Captain

Another football season, by all odds the most brilliant under the so-called new game regime, reached a fitting cli-max Saturday in the championship victories of Chicago in the west and Har-vard in the east. The two premier elevens finished an exceptional gridiron year, in all respects worthy holdtheir high honors.

Marcons' Second Champtonship Chicago's triumph over Wisconsin at Madison, which brought the maroons their second successive championship, fellowed the trend of football events in the conference section by poosting the season's most spectacular feam to the top of the heap. Followers of the crim-son and the blue are giving Harvard all due credit for its deserved success over Yale at New Haven-the first vic tory of the Cambridge team in the his clashes of the big eastern rivals

Minnesota's 11 to 6 win from Carlisia, important from the standpoint of intersectional competition, and the literal sizughter of Michigan at the hands of Syracuse. 4 to 28, turnished gridfron followers with food for reflection on the inevitable question of the merits of the eastern and western game, though all four teams were trailers in the 1968 race.

Illinois 64 to 8 trouncing of Northwestern, Indiana's 10 to 4 victory over Furdue in the west and Cornell's unimportant win from Trinity, 14 to 6, instruded faintly into the reckoning of the rooters. Minnesota's II to 6 win from Carlisle

### Stagg Had Fine Team

The Chicago team proved itself on-questionably, the best team Starg has had since the introduction of the new rules. Comparison with the powerful 1965 maroons is futile, because of the vastly different style of play em-ployed. That the maroons should have wen the greatest of all new football contests in the west against a team of such undoubted worth as Wisconsin leaves the football followers free to ruminare on the comparative glories of the famous '98, '95 and '95 Midway ma-chines.

chines.

The magnificent exhibition of Captain Waiter Steffen against Wisconsin was, perhaps the higgest treat given the rooters in years. This player, whom Coach Stagg considers the peer of any one of his galaxy of past or present stars, ended his college football career in a blaze of giory.

### BLUE GRASS STUDS AT AUCTION

ncky Thoroughbreds Go Under the nmer; Famous Breeds Involved

Levington, Ky., Nov. 24.-The annua rember horse auction held here by Kentucky Sales company will be the Kentucky Sales company will begin today, and when it closes some of the noted thoroughbred breeding plants in Kentucky will be no more. Ed Corrigan will close out his Freeland studdisposing of some of the most famous winners and brood mare. In America. Captain Harry Brown will also close out his Senorita stud disposing of many great ones. The remainder of the Millstream stud will also go, This leaves John E. Madden, James B. Haggin and James B. Kesne with most extensive plants here, and practically the only ones that amount to anything. August Selmont and Clarence Mackay have farms but most of the big studs which have made Kentucky famous are now gone.

## PAPKE STOPS HIS PARTNER

"Thunderbolt" Gives His Prainer an Object Lesson

in Francisco, Nov. 24.—Billy Papk the kinks out of his hitting mus-les

## "BAT" NELSON TO BE AKRESTED

A warrant for the arrest of Battling Neison, champion lightweight, was issued today by Magistrate George E. Hunter of Eurnham. The Eighter is charged with assault and battery, disorderly conduct and witnessing a dog fight, among other things. He was a spectator at a dog fight held Sunday, and when the police raided the half the Eather disarmed two men, overpowered several more and led the retreat in which all but nine of the hundreds of spectators escaped.

Marshal James Finneran showing not the Eight Survey of the men and led the retreat in which all but nine of the hundreds of spectators escaped.

Marshal James Finneran showing not the Eight Survey of the Market Neison lives, to serve the warrant.

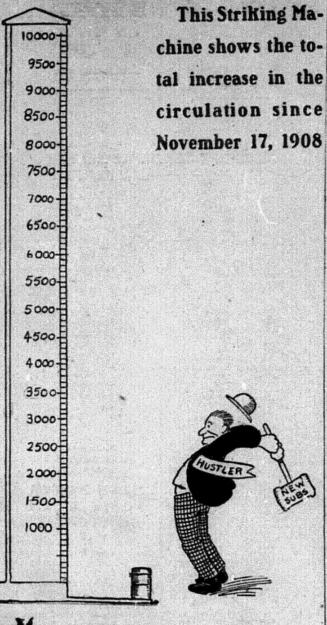
Nelson Disarms Special Officers

The Battler was among those present when a galaxy of lown trustees, contable to flow tru

## THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN By W. H. Murphy

WATCH THE STRIKING MACHINE

580 DECREASE THIS WEEK! [7]



ANOTHER WEEK LIKE THIS MEANS THE END OF THE SIX-PAGE PAPER.

No excuses will do. It is true that there were several hundred bundles that have been cut off since election because they were ordered for campaign purposes only. It is true that there were more than a thousand short-time subscriptions that were put on for the same period. It is also true that subscriptions are coming in at a very encouraging rate, and one that would have shown a substantial increase had there been only the usual number of expirations.

It is also true that all other Socialist papers are showing decreases for these two weeks, and that it is what might naturally have been expected.

But none of these explanations and excuses will KEEP THE PAPER GOING AND MAKE POSSIBLE ITS IMPROVE-

let the kinks out of his hitting mustles in training yesterday afternoon in a manner that opened the eyes of an immense throng of visitors when he clouded Oille Cornett, his sparring partner. Into the land of dreams with one terrife out of income.

A continuation of the present situation for two weeks will end in another desperate struggle for existence. A general response all along the line during the right flush in the jaw during a fierce encounter and Cornett dropped completely "out."

After disposing of his hired heavy-weight Papke took on Al Kaufman in a four round exhibition bout. The ease with which the middle-weight champion hit Delancy's bread winner furnished another surprise party for the faithful jammed into the gymnasium. When the work ended and Papke bouneed upon the scales the beam registered 157 pounds. The chempion will do his last boxing tomorrow, and on Tuesday and Wednesday will run through a few limbering up stunts.

MENT.

An increase of ten thousand will make the present size profit ble and make possible all the future improvements that may be desired out of income.

A continuation of the present situation for two weeks will end in another desperate struggle for existence. A general response all along the line during those two weeks will mean the end of all further requests for help.

We are at the parting of the ways. It will take months to bring the Daily Socialist back to the position it now occupies if we once lose it. It will run of its own momentum with ever-increasing speed if we seize the present opportunity.

There are tens of thousands of persons who are ready to read about Socialism now, who would not listen to it ut the heat of the campaign. There are hundreds of thousands who were drawn away to Bryan, Hearst or other counterfeit friends of labor who are now

to Bryan, Hearst or other counterfeit friends of labor who are now undeceived and are willing to study Socialism.

There was never a greater opportunity to canvass for Socialist

Will we be able to take advantage of it?

Each one must answer this question for himself.

Melson Disarms Special Officers

The Battler was among those present when a galaxy of town trustees, constables and special efficers evarued into the hall and dramatically ordered the fight to cease, and declared the hundreds of speciators under arrest. The officers had stars, such furthermore they flourished real revolvers.

"Don't move, don't try to excape and don't leap out of the windows," said the spokesman for the trustees and police, Not a soul stirred for a second and then Nelson emerged from his seat. "Hery, rom guys," he said. "Put down those guns. If you are not careful you will shoot somebod."

Nelson then started a scene that ended in the escape of the greater part of the spokesman for the trustees and police. Not a soul stirred for a milk that the actions of the city. The raids outled as the same sort of a general that he is in the prize ring. Melson then started a scene that ended in the escape of the greater part of the spokesman for the trustees and police. Not a soul stirred for a scond in the intervence of the spokesman for the trustees and police and detectives problem and the arise in sixty-one clubs and carried in particular anti-flagor mids. For particular anti-flagor mids, prosecuted by police and detectives problem and the spokesman for the trustees and police and detectives problem and the particular anti-flagor mids. For particular anti-flagor mids, prosecuted by police and detectives problem and the particular anti-flagor mids, prosecuted by police and detectives problem and the prize ring stations of the eity. The raids out arises and the same are the prize ring and the satisfactor in sixty-one clubs and carriers in sixty-one clubs and c

# FARMERS LOSE

## Thanksgiving Day Bird Is Plentiful This Year, but Raisers Badly Paid

Turkeys are plentiful for Thanks-giving, and the farmers are rushing them to South Water street. Lucky are the poultry men who raise large, well filled birds, for the price of them on the street is 18 cents a pound whole-sale, while the acrawin; thin fows bring only from 16 to 12 cents. Those who are shipping the turkeys to the Chicago markets are paying the same freight or expressage on the turkeys, whether the birds are of the first, second or third grade, so that often when the five per cent brokers commission is taken off the farmer has little to show for his turkeys especially after he has paid the freight or express charges to sent the fewls to market.

Parmers Profit Pracarious em to South Water street. Lucky

### Parmers Profit Precarious

Tarhers Profit Precarious
This gives the farmer a precarious
profit. The more pleatiful the turkeys,
the it wer the price, so the more the
farmer raises the less chance he has
for getting good profits. The turkey
supply this year is said to be pleatiful,
and the retail price will range from 22
to 24 cents a pound, with the less desirable turkeys at a possible 18 or 18
cents.

sirable turkeys at a possible 18 or 18 cents.

At all the poultry markets along South Water street there are crates of live turkeys and barrels of dressed durkeys, all of which are being carefully graded. All these fowls are sent on consignment, and the farmer has incurred the expense of raising and shipping, so that at the end he may be content with the best price which the commission man can get. Then the commission man takes cut his five per cent. Of course if the commission man sees that he must hurry his sales for one reason or another, the farmer after all his trouble may fall to jake expenses.

### Risky Conditions Stated

Risky Conditions Statea

It is here that the biggest risk comes. The turkeys raised in a certain flock differ in size and in consequent value per pound. Then some enterprising individual sees a chance to speculate on the Thanksgiving turkey market, and they buy up a lot of a hundred turkeys or more. If these turkeys are not picked with the utmost care many will sell for a price below that paid for them per pound, and then five per cent commission will come out of that price, so that the speculator's loss is likely to cut in heavily on the profits which he makes on the better grade of fowls. To those persons who prefer venison to turkey here is a fairly plentiful deer market held out, but the deer all crimes from Maine at the express charge of 10 cents a pound, so that the fancy cuts are likely to come high from a 100 to 150 pound deer, when the cost of hunting, expressage and broker's commission is taken out, as well as the retailer's profit. The closing of the state of Wisconsin to the market hunting of deer has worked a change in the Chicago market.

Deer now come from the lake region of northern Maine, whence they are shipped to Boston and thence to Chicago.

A Few Lonesome 'Possums

There are a few lone possums hanging in front of the markets for those of colored ancestry who prefer that luscious beast to turkey or anything

### THROUGH ROUTE RESTORED BY NORTH SHORE PROTESTS

The north shore suburban patrons of the Chicago Railways company are to have their through route restored, which was summarily stopped with the installation of pay-ae-you-enter cars on the Evanston avenue line. The storm of protest was too much for John M. Roach, president of the traction company, and the declaration of Ald. Winfield P. Dunn that he would urge Council to take action tonight to produce the proper city officials into action caused the company to surrender gracefully.

caused the company to surrenuer gracefully.

Through cars to Devon avenue will not be of the pay-se-you-enter style, but will be large fouble-truck cars. A slight variation will also be made in their route from the cid Evanston avenue route. After passing the Clark street barns, instead of going into Evanston avenue at Diversey boulevard, as formerly, they will continue up North Clark street to Irving Park boulevard, where they will switch to Evanston avenue, and continue on the same route as before.

## MARKETS

WINTER WHEAT-Off SQUE. Sale. 8,000 bu. No. 2 red. car lots, treah receipts 11.04% 10.05%, No. 2 red. 61.05% 10.05%; No. 2 red. 61.05%; No. 3 red. 61.05%; No. 2 red. 61.05%; No. 3 red. 61.05%; No. 2 red. 61.05%;

many were left in first hunds (Sood mixed sold around K.5s with decent buthers made M.1s. SHEEP-Owing to moderate receipts of sheep and lambs prices showed a big gain. SHEEP-Owing to moderate receipts of sheep and lambs prices showed a big gain. The sheep sheep and lambs prices showed a big gain sheep and the sheep sheep sheep sheep sheep and a root local strong. Trader order. Prime native lambs made M.5s. with other extra grood to choose left at E.Mayli collect extra grood to choose left at E.Mayli collect with a sheep sh

Lend in Landors-Eit los, health, James & Belling and London Cit is: health Landors Eit los los and the London Cit is: health Landors Eit is: health Cit los los and the London Cit is: health Cit los los and the London Cit is: health of the London Ci

## The Tour of the Red Special, Charles Lapwe, th, will be the leading article in the International Socialist Review for December. will be fully illustrated with original engravings from photo-graphs, and the cover design will

be the "Red Special" engine, with the pretty girls from the national office of the Socialist party office of the Socialist party artistically grouped around it. The December number will be full of other good things, particulars later. Get your order in now for extra copies. William McDevitt, Organizer of Local San

Francisco, writes:
We are having a fine sale of the November number of the Review—sold 40 copies on the street at one meeting on Saturday last, and 30 in our hall meet-

Ten cents a copy: stockholders buy copies in packages of ten or more at 5 cents each; no discount on subscriptions. Every one pays a dollar a year for the Review; it is worth more.

Charles H. Kerr & Company, 153 East Kinzie Street, Chicago.

## Where To Go

A meeting of the North Side Socialist league will be held of Social Turner half, Tweedey November 24, for the purpose of taking over the Tweety-fourth ward entertainments and making plans for the future. All porth elder should attend. Let nothing interfere with

### UNION MEETINGS

avenue. Woodworkers local No. I will meet Tuesda. November 24. at Lil East Washington street. Weedworkers council will meet Wednesday. November 25. at 151 East Washington street.

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dreamed.
OROBR FROM
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# MARVEL Whirling

The Control THE HARP of frishmen speak to Irishmen spin, as and you will not their proposition of the Flatzy in not being proposition of the flatzy in not being a spin of the flatzy in not being a spin of the flatzy in the flatzy in

ONE MOTHER'S REASON

"Why is it you're always want't or common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the common the proof of the ownership and control, by the control of the ownership and control, by the control of the ownership and control, by the control of the control

She was the bonniest little girl you imagine," she said finally. Everybody loved her for her sunny ye and quaint sayings. I remember day I told her I would boil the poses with their jackets on. 'And with the bonnets on, too, Mamma?' she

ver forget the cunning way in which e used to lisp the pathetic little poem, you remember it?" and with tears her eyes the mother recited;

The little toy dog is covered with dust,

rust And his musket molds in his hands. Ime was when the little toy dog was

don't you go 'til I come,' he ding off to his trundle bed, ireamt of his pretty toys.

be was dreaning, an angular trundle bed, ireamt of his pretty toys.

But the little toy friends are true!

"Aye, faithful to Little Boy Blue, they

\*Aye, faithful to Little hand, stand, Awaiting the touch of a little hand. The smile of a little face.
And they wonder, as waiting the long years through In the dust of that little chair, What has become of our Little Boy

he kissed and put them there."

Everyday Hygiene

Everyday

is first and greatest need the body are for pure, fresh out-of-door air—
seavily laden with life-giving oxyand free from impurities of every.
That means that we must spend red-doors, and that when we are insour windows should be open a 
even in the coidest weather.
Ids are more frequently the resultteathing impure air is laden with thes. In crowded public rooms or ir own tightly closed rooms, where tentilation is poor, the same air is then of over and over again.

Hygiene

Americans are intiend to have their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her in winter and to keep their windows her in winter and to keep their windows her their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her in winter and to keep their windows her their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her their rooms much too het in winter and to keep their windows her metically scaled to keep the heat of mount, and at all times a little fresh in strough the allowed entrance.

Those who take cold baths only are missing a glorious bracer for the entre day. A hot bath is good for sleeptier day. A hot bath is good f

The breath that each one expels is laden with carbonic acid gas, the product of the union of oxygen with the worn out carboniferous matter of the dead cells of the body. That is one way by which the body throws out its waste matter and impurities; and yet we breathe it in again cheerfully and thoughtlessly—the waste matter of others as well as of ourselves—wondering why our heads ache, but laying it to the heat and closentss. After leaving a close room it is wise to take deep breaths of out-of-door air and to expel just as deeply.

If possible windows in all workrooms and itring rooms should be open a little at the top and at the bottom even in midwinter. If they cannot be kept open they should be thrown wide open overy twenty minutes or half an hour, and left so long enough to allow the

"Then I began inquiring about the village officers, whether there was a health officer, and who he was. I found that one of our other neighbors, a prominent business man in the "Ill=ga.

that one of our other neighbors, a prominent business man in the """ was the health officer, but that no one ever knew of his doing anything to prevent the spread of disease, or to inform himself that there ever was any disease in town.

"I had a great deal of time to think the next few weeks, and I thought how avery mother could help if we all worked together, to prevent the sickness and death of our little ones through tainted milk.

"I read everything I could find on the subject; reports of boards of health, articles in magazines, government publications." The library the library that library the library that library the library that library th

articles in magazines, government publications, and books from the library. But nothing gave the help I wanted. There were many days when I could do nothing. My mind and body was restless. I was filled with a hunger that nothing could satisfy. At last I

.....

Should there be branch schools?

What would you suggest to make the

Please answer these questions and and them to MARY S. LIVINGSTON, Supt. 1595 Jackson Bivd.

Dote on the Socialist Sunday School

The management of the Cook County Socialist Sunday School What time in the day is the best for an expression of opinious on Socialist Sunday school problems from as many comrades and sympathicors as read this paper, requests the answers to the following questions to be sent to the undersigned:

Should the Socialist school have even ing classes through the

Should the Socialist school have even-ing classes through the week? dersigned:
Should a Socialist school limit itself to the instruction of children only? Should there be a central school downtown?

..... Should there be classes for young peo------

Should there be classes for grown-up people?

The following courses of study have been arranged for this year:
Elementary Economics.
The History of Socialism.
The History of the Labor Movement from the Earlist Times.
The History of the Human Race.
Nature Study with Emphasis on Occupations.
Elecution.
Mark the courses you want for your caldren.

Mark the courses you are ready to

What other courses of study would you like to have in the school?

These are the spirits," so it said,

"Redeemed, Of every harsh and bitter word Olivia leaves unapoken."

### Not Too Precipitate

The "colored lady" who entered my service as cook gave her name as Julet husband as George Ledbetter. "How does it happen, Juletta," I asked her one day, "that you go by the name of Price while your husband's name is Led-

suddenly. This is a case of diphtheria. No one will come to endanger their children.' 'It was bitter cold, and stormed dreadfully all day, but before nightfall my little one was 'folded close under deepening snow.' Oh, the emptiness of my arms! No one who has not lost a little one will ever know the feeling a mother has when her baby dies.' 'Yes, yes I know.' murmured sympathetic birs. Mason.

The twe women mept in each other's arms un it their grief was satisfied. Mrs. Bayter composed herself first, and went o.i. 'For two weeks I did not know where the exposure came from Then one of the neighbors told me that there had been some sickness in the family from whom we bought our milk. She did not know what the nature of the sickness was, as the family had kept the maier very quiet. I want over to see them, and questioned them. They had not had a doctor, but the father had held the child in his arms by the kitchen fire all the time be could spare from his chores.' I could not upbraid them; they were ignorant and would not have believed themselves responsible if I had told them. So I paid them for the nilk I owed them and told them I would not want any more. replied cheerfully, "it's this-a way. I had n' been acquainted with George but fo' days when I married him, an' I did how our new experiment was go turn out."--Lippincott's.

The Road to Nowhere

BY HELEN M. WINSLOW. Through deep-ning woods the Road to

Nowhere goes. With birdsongs breaking soft the silent day; The whispering winds scarce stir the

sweet repost.

I know where Nature keeps her secret

Securely hid from prying,

eyes; Tis here, from crowded city haunts

afar.

For Home Dressmakers



2501 Paris Pattern No. 2591 GIRLS' JUMPER DRESS.

All Seams Allowed.

All Seams Allowed.

Closing at the back and having the plaited skirt joined to the waist under the Seit, this little frock is simple in construction and becoming when worn. The material used in its development is havy blue serge, with trimming-bands and belt of blue-and-black striped tattetas slik; three small buttons ornamenting the front trimming-band. The wide tack ever the shoulders gives a broad thouldered appearance, which is rety becoming. The gaimpe, which is made with long or three-quarter length sleeves, is of silt or lawn, according to taste, the collar and cuffs being trimmed with in sections of lace. The pattern is in 5 since—6 to 14 years. For a girl of 10 years the dress requires 4% yards of macerial 27 inches vide, 3% yards 18 inches wide, or 3 yards 28 inches wide, or 13/eyard 36 inches wide.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

All orders for patterns shown in this e should be sent to the Chicago Daily So-lemember these patterns are stressly reduct of minor labour, Chicagons in product of minor labour, chicagons in a pattern of the control of the control of the sents to cover partiage.

A Picture and a Prospect

BY GEORGE E. BOWEN. It is pleasant to think of life-unob structed, unhandleapped life-of its normal comings and goings, its simple favors, its perfect gifts. It would be To live it as we now look upon lux-

the perversities.

To live it long enough to forget the shame of Success and the crimes of

To live it long enough to forget the shame of Success and the crimes of kingship.

To live if easily, eagerly, evenly—without passion or prejudice, that its virtues be the common possession and their service the strength, security and salvation of society.

To live it dutifully, undrudgingly—as devotion to happiness is dutiful.

To live it unaffaid—without thought of penalties or persecutions: the binding forces of slavery.

To live it honestly—as sings the robin smiles the rose, or ahines the sun.

To live it honestly—above the things of pride profit or power—above fame or fashion or favor.

To live it naturally, as life is natural

world building.

To live it always helpfully, that weakness shall not walk alone, that all good graces shall grow in gladness as they are given for love.

To live it as the fellowship of Emerson, Morris, Lincoln, Lloyd and Debs.
Ah, life! So little do we know you. So far away from your cheer and comfort have we been thrust.

Some of us are blind with the darkness of the death-holes wherein we miserably toll and perish.

plicant for the plicant for the plicant for the "You look like a boome." "You look like a boome. "The youth. Erick Edmundsor, for The youth. Erick Edmundsor, for such was his name, drew forth a large leather billbook from an inside pocket from which he extracted a letter and handed it to the chief.

After reading this sloud the chief hed it up to the light and samined the water mark carefully and appearing satisfied, folder it and returned it to the owner. hood.

Some of us know not the taste of honest bread—the bread beyond our reach.

And some of us—poor creatures of
the treadmill—have ground out our
hearts—even our souls—until the dumb
brutes of the field seem to stand above

ing satisfied, folded it and returned to the owner.

"So you are from Virginia." he asked, smiling.

"Yes, sah, bawned and raised there, sah," replied the Virginiau.

The chief appeared lost in insught for a moment ere he continued.

"The only place I have open just now," he said slowly, "is Chenook, and I think it best to explain a little before sending you out. Perhaps you will refuse to go when you hear what I have to say." Here he paused as it have to say." Here he paused as it allowing his words to have their full effect and then said in a low tone, "I before the there to he believe that Chenook. But the others—God pity them?
The others eat drink and make merry in the palaces of the rich and mighty. They fatten on our fear and stand with reckless boasting upon our bent bodies and broken hearts.
Oh, the beauty of life!—spart from the brutality of those who rule!
It is pleasant to think of the conditions we are asked and expected to perpetuate.

Do we think—or dream?

Miners' Breathing Apparatus

Miners' Breathing Apparatus

At a recent meeting of the Austrian Miners' Association an interesting lecture was delivered concerning an invention by Engineer Otto Suess to carry liquid air into the mines. The invention is called "Aerolith' and is said will supersede all previously existing systems in use. The Aerolith is based upon the utilization of liquid air. Until recently liquid air, which could only be produced by expensive and complicated machinery, can now be produced at a moderate cost by machines of small horsepower.

The Suess machine consists of a reservoir in the shape of a knapsack, which is carried on the mingr's back. This reservoir is filled with liquid air, three to four quarts being sufficient for two hours. The apparatus is connected by two tubes to a respiratory mask fixed in front of the mouth of the miner, so he may readily inhale the liquid air. The reservoir containing the liquid air, the energy of the miner when the two hours have elapsed. It is claimed that the invention has produced very good results, and at some of the mines laboratories for the manufacture of liquid air are being erected, in order that the management may always be prepared.

## Castor Bean in India

the oil, which floats at the top, the refuse sinking to the bottom, is separated,
it is then skimmed off and put away for
use. The purset oil is said to be do
tained by crushing the seeds in horsehair bags by the action of heavy fron
heaters. As the oil coses out it is caught
in troughs and conveyed to receivers and
bottled for use.

Castor oil is used medicinally, also for
famps, in the East Indies, and the Chinesse are said to have some mode of depriving it of its medicinal properties so
as to render it suitable for culinary purposes. The plant is very extensively
propagated by the Karnes to obtain the
seeds to mix with their dyes and dx
their colors. The oil obtained from the
large-seeded variety is sometimes drawn
cold, and its straw-colored specimens
are scarcely distinguishable in quality
from the oil of the small-seeded variety.
It is, however, more usually extracted
by heat, and forms the common oil lamp
of that bazzar.

The total export of oil from Calcutta
in 1807-8 was 132,522 gallons, valued at
1806,566. The export of castor seed, or
beans, amounted in value to only 523,00.
It is found more profitable to extract the
oil and export that

I go to one of the numerous schools
on the south side and during the recent
and during the recent
the numerous schools
on the south side and during the recent
and during the recent
the numerous schools
on the south side and during the recent
and during the recent
the numerous schools
on the sum under the hours and outsing the recent in the way the children talked
boiltita and how they voted, for I am
a Socialist. By that I do not mean to
miny that persons belonging to another
laters as much as a Socialist, but I do
think that there are few people, if any,
that understand such matters as a Socialist does. But I started out to deacribe our election, for we had a school
alection and I think we all unjoyed it.
First we had to register, and the next
day we voted. Each pupil was supposed to bring a sample ballot, and we
did our vetting on thess. Our princip

The Retort Courteous

The busy man stopped before an office building and leaped from his carriage.

At the same moment an ambitious urchin ran forward and piped:

"Hey, mister, kin I hold yer horse?"

"No, you can't!" snapped the busy "Yes," said I.

"No, you can't mapped the man.
"Won't charge y' much," Insisted the urchin.
"I don't care about the charge," impatiently responded the man, throwing a bianket over his bony steed. "My horse will not run away."
"Gee, mister, I didn't think he'd run away!"
"No?"
'No, I thought he might fall down."

## THE ARMY OF THE UNEMPLOYED

the British war office, which is pro-

To live it as we now look upon luxury—the something unduly possessed
by an unyielding, unappreciative and
ungrateful master.
To live it openly—by night or day—
sach for its own pleasure.
To live it impulsively, heartly, humanly—not as the whipped dog of
tyranny.
To live it leisurely—unpursued by fictions or fanatics, by mercanaries, mendicants or missionaries by politicians,
Puritans or police.
To live it as an emancipation from all nlisted, coming from the east side of London and the working class, were



UNDERSIZED MEN OUT OF WORK UNABLE TO RECRUIT FOR ARMY

found to be much undersized. This is working class being deprived of men, they are stunted physically as well.

## THE CHENOOK MYSTERY

The chief dispatcher was busy. A fly for the last month and I would close the moon dropped out of sight dark-ridge had washed out in Huaispai the office rather than send him back.

"I thought at first he might be play-ridge to garment. Coyotes howled plaintively ing the ghost in order to get back to The chief dispatcher was busy. A tily for the last month and I would close the northead washed out in Hualapai the office rather than send him back.

"I thought at first he might be playwere lying there with their hundreds of passengers and no power or equipment on the other side of the washout to make a transfer. He was writing messages to the connecting division for engines and cars, and at the same time and I will arrange transportation back figuring out a detour if these were not to stay, report here to me by wire watch and I will arrange transportation back one if here for you, and allow you full time gent to be had.

fashion or favor.

To live it naturally, as life is natural—in the free and fair fulfillment of every promise of the Creator.

To live it consistently—each in his place and plan, that eternal harmony be here as well as herester.

To live it naturally, unitedly—east, weet, north and south—as the elements of nature are united in the process of nature are united in the process of south each of the connecting division for not to stay, report here to mot by wire and I will arrange transportation back here for yeu, and allow you full time for the trip.

Edmundson ran his long, bony fingers through his hair and thought for several minutes and receiving no reply, a look of determination came into his end of which are all will have before replying. Finally eyes and he said, "I'll go, I've had a repeated his question. repeated his question.

repeated his question.

"Where have you been working?"
asked the chies still writing.
"On the S. A. O., sah," replied the youth in the same drawling tone he had previously used.
"How long?" asked the chief, picking up a bunch of messages and tossing up a strange land, hungry and without money. Might write me out a pass, sah. The eastbound train stopped at Chemook just long enough to "land" Editors and the said, "I'll go, I've had a strange land, in the place it is astrange and in the money. On a strange land, hungry and without money. Might write me out a pass, sah.

The eastbound train stopped at Chemook just long enough to "land" Editors and drasged consumptively and drasged consumptively and drasged to the sauth as strange land, hungry and without money. Might write me out a pass, sah.

The eastbound train stopped at Chemook just long enough to "land" Editors and drasged consumptively and drasged to the long train slowly away.

It was not a pleasing outlook for the feet of the money. Might write me out a pass, sah.

The eastbound train stopped at Chemook just long enough to "land" Editors and drasged consumptively and drasged the long train slowly away.

It was not a pleasing outlook for the second of the money. Might write me out a pass, sah. gage brush or grease wood. Far away to the south a small white spot slowly moved out of sight—the one time land-mark of the west, a prairie schooner on its way scroes the desert.

How little the passengers on the

on its way across the desert.
How little the passengers on the limited imagine the horrors they are escaping! The old ox train with its mileposts of blanched and whitened human bones! How little they know of the pangs of hunger and thirst, the wandering mind and finally the lonely death, with no eyes to see except those of the vulture and the slinking coyote!

effect and then said in a low tone, I have reason to believe that Chenook is haunted.

"I had occasion to discharge the regular man there about two months ago for sleeping while on duty, and although I have sent at least twenty operators there since, not one of them has remained longer than midnight and some few left as soon as the next train passed. You see, Chenook is a night possed to there and no house except the station, which is fitted up for batching. An outfit is there now which the company sent as an extra inducement to get someone to stay, together with a lot of provisions.

"The last time I sent a man was over a week ago, and I have been thinking very seriously of closing the office. Unfortunately a tramp was one for discharged the regular man, who had been there several years, and as he had no papers or means of identification has been drinking heaving the strain offered to go back io work, but I man derstand he has been drinking heaving the distance on and offered to go back io work, but I man derstand he has been drinking heaving the distance on and offered to go back io work, but I man derstand he has been drinking heaving the first and the part of the inght, but as all passenger in the was buried on the right of way near Chenook station. The regular man offered to go back io work, but I man derstand he has been drinking heaving the back of the had no papers or means of identification he was buried on the right of way near Chenook station. The regular man offered to go back io work, but I man the part of the night, but as all passenger in the was buried on the right of way near Chenook station. The regular man offered to go back io work, but I man and erstand he has been drinking heaving the back of the had no papers or means of identification he was buried on the right of way near Chenook station. The regular man offered to go back it work, but I man and regular man offered to go back it was a continued to the paper of the man and each a small type from a small type. There was nearly proving the

From the face of the clock there seemed to peer the ghostly outlines of a learing face while the half-darkened corners, the shadows from the light, the walls, the floor, even the very air, seemed to carry the sinister expression of an evil purpose. Now it was four minutes, now three, now two, now one—my God! What was that?

An awful shrick rent the air and then a blood curdling laugh rang out.

The Virginian's hair rose straight from his head. His breath came in gasps and his hands clutched the sides of the chair.

The voice filled the room, coming from apparently the empty air "No, reverend senors, I am not mad.

No, revered senors, I am not madha! Ha!! Ha!! I am here to protect my wife and child with my life's
blood if necessary. Dead! Dead!!
Dead!! And I loved her! Then further groans and cries.

After the first few words Edmundson's hair settled on his head and by
the time the voice had finished, in
about five minutes, a broad grin
adorned his face.

Taking the lamp he examined the
face of the clock and tund a small
pinhole at the top and bottom of the
character XII, from each of which pretruded a hair-like copper wire.

It was but the work of a few moments to trace the wires down the wall
to where they disappeared into the lower part of the typewriter stand. Prying off the door of this he found the
ghost—a graphophone.

# -FOR-SOCIALIST-TOTS-

## POLITICS IN THE SCHOOL

thers in our room.

And gilding the walls and the picture I'm very proud, you may be sure.

Taft was elected, as might be exframes.

To know a boy like that. pected. "Who did you vote for?" asked one There comes the patter of tiny feet, Descending the stairs with a regular

"What did you vote for fifr for? He wouldn't win," she said, with evident surprise that I should vote for "I don't vote for a man because he is going to win." said I. "I vote for him because I believe in the principle he

stands for." A few days after that I was stand-

"No, I thought he might fall down."

Why to Daughter

"Yes; I am going to marry Mr. Bullion."

"Why, he is old enough to be your father."

"I know he is, but, unfortunately, he doesn't seem to care for mother."

"Miranda, I want to ask you to marry me and to tell me..."

"Oh, George, this is so sudden?"

"To tell me what dais you and your mother have decided on for our wedding."

"A few days after that I was standing in the June of Section of Sect

bent.

of tin.

ing in.

'reddy Bear,

The door is pushed back by a soldier

And a motley procession comes stream

First comes the Gollywog, ugly and

black,
With Cerise, the French doll, with plaits
down her back.
Then Torby, a Dutch doll, and big

OLITICS IN THE SCHOOL

BY KATHARINE KERR

numerous schools ought not to work, don't they asked

And solemnly march, pitty-pat, up the stairs.

But they all of them long for the fellowing night.

When they ill dance round again in the

## My Little Friend

ADA PARKHURST-CAMPBELL heard him singing at his work, A little friend I know; paused to hear, for songs are signa Of happy hearts, you know.

saw him trudging off to school, With face so clean and bright, And heard his laughter as he came Back from his books at night.

saw him once with pity sweet, Caress a wounded bird; And once-brave little lad-hold back A sharp and angry word.

and when I met him on the street, He smiled and tipt his hat.

## Freddy's Letter

A letter came for Grandma; I'm sure you would have that It was the queerest letter The costman ever brot.

It looked like Japanese, I think, Or bird-tracks in the snow, Or like a picture of the rain When falling fast, you know.

But Grandma rubbed her glasses And read it thru, and said, "The wisest baby in the world Is surely Baby Fred."

She Knew the Fashion

"Let me see some of your black hid gi
anid a lady to a shopman. "These a
the intest style, are they?" she assesd
the gives were prodood.

"Tes, madam," replied the shopman
have had them in stock only two days.

"I gidn't think they were, became
fashion paper says black hids have
stitches, and vice versa. I see the
stitches but not the vice versa."
The shopman explained that vice ver
French for seven buttons, so the benefit

## A Citizen of a New Power

Karl Marx once made use of the expression that a "new world power" had been added to the "concert of nations." This new power was the international Socialist movement. -

When a few years ago Von Buelow instructed the German ambassador to Paris to transmit a note to Jaures, requesting him not can afford to tell the truth, to speak Rockefeller took to task the newspaper to speak at a great peace demonstration about to be held in Berlin, out like a man, to earlich mankind by it was at once remarked by the German Socialists that at last this telling frankly, bravely, unequivocally "new power" had been given regular diplomatic recognition.

Today, in Chicago, we are seeing another evidence of the activities and functions of the "new world power." It has always been the boast of the great nations of the world that every atom of their thetically he has complained that he power was at the disposal of the humblest citizen whose rights were invaded. It has often been shown that this was only strictly true when profits were at stake, yet this principle is the foundation of all citizenship.

The case of Christian Rudowitz shows that this "new power" is able to protect its citizens. As the world of capitalism measures men, Rudowitz was only a number on a pay roll. The very witnesses who were called by the Russian government to identify him swore that they did not know his name, but only his number.

Had it not chanced that he is a citizen of that great world power of international Socialism he would long ago have been on his road to the torture chambers of the czar. His arrest had attracted no attention. The spies of Russia, in co-operation with the tools of American bondholders, had him in their grasp. Few of the great nations of the world would have dared to antagonize this combina-

But Rudowitz, poor landless peasant in Russia, and nameless factory worker in America, was a citizen of the "new world power" of Socialism. He had not attached himself to the Socialist, movement here. He had been driven too hard by capitalism to even have time to look for freedom. But the Socialists did not wait for his appeal. They recognized that "an injury to one is the concern of all." Therefore they sought him out and placed at his disposal

of all." Therefore they sought him out and placed at his disposal all the resources that a world-wide organization can command.

So it is that this man finds behind him eminent counsel, specialists in international law, such as only the most powerful could procure. The "new power" has no standing army, no gigantic dogs."

work of saving the good name of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant and ugly sides, but to reclaim the fair mains of the race, when a black face was a suarantee of protection for home and womanhood, will more than repay for all the sacrifice. Asking the good name of the fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant and ugly sides, but to reclaim the fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant and ugly sides, but to reclaim the fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant and ugly sides, but to reclaim the fair mains of the race, when a black fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant and ugly sides, but to reclaim the fair mains of the race, when a black fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race, when a black fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains of the race from disgrace has many unpleasant fair mains procure. The "new power" has no standing army, no gigantic Dreadnoughts, no elaborate diplomatic service, none of the paraphernalia of power which make great the nations of capitalism. But it does have behind it the power that has fought all wars, produced all wealth, won and lost all battles throughout history-the working

If that power were completely solidified it would be invincible. Its only weakness lies in the divisions which still separate its mem-

In this particular case it would be unfair to claim that the So cialists stand alone. There are thousands outside of the Socialist ranks who are ready to work and fight for a maintenance of these fundamental human rights, to secure which it was supposed this government was founded.

Had there not been a Socialist press and a Socialist party, however, to herald the story of the attempted invasion of the right of asylum, Rudowitz would have been spirited away to Russia before a hand could have been raised to defend him.

As it is today every effort to invade that right will be fought, and fought desperately, and there is every reason to believe that the battle will be a winning one.

## Death-Bed Repentance

Carnegie's conversion to free trade is one of the most interestin, examples of what Socialists call economic determinism that has been furnished for many years. For more than a century the steel interests have been shouting for a high tariff. The first bill ever passed by an American congress carried a tariff on steel, and there have been but few sessions since that time that have not seen this same applicant for tariff favors at Washington,

tariff was asked on the ground of being necessary to build up an "infant industry." Then as the industry grew from infancy to manhood and then to an overgrown monster that dominated the entire industrial life of the nation, the plea was changed. It was then claimed that a high tariff was necessary in order to main-

Then came the smashing of the Amalgamated Steel Workers by the great steel trust and the reduction of wages all along the line.

Meanwhile the United States Steel company had become the largest corporation on earth. With its surface mines in Minnesota where the ore is scooped up with steam shovels, its wonderful specialized boats for carriers, its marvelous machinery for loading and unloading, its specially constructed railroad from the lake to its mills, and, most important of all, its still more marvelous machinery within those mills, the United States Steel company was able to manufacture steel much cheaper than any other company on earth.

Its market was now the globe. It had no competitors that it feared. Moreover the existence of tariffs in the United States tended to keep up tariffs in other countries.

Behold the result. Carnegie, the high priest of high tariff, becomes a free trader.

He harks back to the doctrines evolved in England a generation and more ago for principles to illustrate his faith.

A glance at the position occupied by England at the time to which he refers is also illustrative.

At that time England was the workshop of the world and was selling its products in every corner of the earth. Its manufacturers were as confident of their ability to maintain that commanding position as the United States Steel trust is confident of its power to produce steel cheaper than anywhere else on earth. Therefore the gospel of free trade in England at that time.

Today England sees her dominant position in the manufacturing world threatened, and is beginning to have doubts about the saving grace and absolute moralit . of free trade.

## ROCKEFELLER: ANOTHER IDOL SHATTERED

D. Rockefeller. Here is the richest man tint of moral and intellectual conven tionality. in the world. Beside him Croesus was a cheap piker. He organized and carried to success the most marvelous ble, economic organization the world has men by assumes to be. ever seen. The world's first billionaire -and probably the last. Unique in all istory, a Colossus who bestrides the ple of active and inquiring minds. world. No man ever was so powerful Just note the press dispatches detail- hour with John D. Rockefeller has retired from active siness. He need fear no man. He During the noonday intermission Mr. the care of the stomach "Don't you boys think you violated how he did it. He has been on the

Rockefeller-Rockefeller, the man-is stupid, common, vulgar, platitudinous

I am disappointed.

plutocrat is not even a hypocrite! The old chip clearly believes he is the hum-ble. God-fearing lover of his fellow

newspaper men during the court re

reporters for printing his maxims on

my confidence?" he asked, with a quizwitness stand under oath. He has zical smile. "I meant what L said for professed to be anxious to take the your special benefit; but I suppose the professed to be anxious to take the advice is good for everybody, so I don't world into his confidence. Almost pa-

"misunderstood." Yes, he has been the artists who had been sketching him Mr. Rockefeller then asked one of misunderstood. I thought he was a to let him ses the picture. man of daring, originality and vigor, but he is none of these and therefore

richest man in the world, gazing earnestly at the portrait of himself. "I wish I had yours," quickly re-

sponded the artist. Mr. Rockefeller laughed heartly and and feet of clay.

shook, the Standard Oil man saying:

"We ought to pool issues." Note the Bromidic quality of Rockejust what any dull, stupid person wor say. Compare it with the wit and au-dacity of the reply of the poor newswhat he appears to me to be—just a dacity of the reply of the poor newscolorless. Psalm-singing, uninteresting paper artist, clearly a chap worth
individual not fit to associate with the second of the spend to the second of a minute with that artist chap than an

> Oh, the disappointment of it all. zling meteor, a Napoleonic of economic werve, elan, insouciance, dash, brilfascinating soullesaness. He should be frankly piratical, arrogant in the pride of unparalleled achievement haughty in the knowledge of unique power, grand in the consciousness of unapproachable genius.

John D. Rockefeller from the be ning has been a miserable coward. He never took any chances. He was a and business, as his testimony shows. No subtlety at all-just low cunning Not a particle of delicacy-just plain, unrelieved brutality

## NEGROES BECOMING SOCIALISTS—"KNOW THE TRUTH"

BY REV. GEORGE W. SLATER, JR., PASTOR ZION TABERNACLE, 2009 LA SALLE STREET, CHICAGO.

the adulterous practice by invoking the strong arm of the law.

"Each local league should bring to the attention of the peace officers and the grand juries the existence of these

"No feverish or spasmedic effort will ach the evil, but a steady, determined d persistent effort will accomplish

done."

The objection to the remedy here proposed by this league for the elimination of this criminal element—the objection is that the remedy, like that of most reformers, aims only at an effect while slighting the cause of the evil. The cause of a phenomenon must be removed first before you can completely destroy the effect.

The league calls for themples are

troy the effect.

be league calls for "invoking the
bug arm of the law to break up idles and the adulterous practice." This
ands good. But it takes more than
and to destroy evil. Is it not true
at the strong arm of the law has
an ever invoked in vain against such
sections?

retices?

Over federations everywhere even we do this very thing with no appreble diminution of these evits. Your sons and chain gangs are quite full men, women and children, and the horities are planning to establish re. Why don't the strong arm of law produce wholesome results in sec cases?

these cases?

I will tell you why it does not. The cause of the evil has not been reached. The cause of ideness and adulterous practices are in most cases resident in our competitive industrial system.

Most men are idle not because they are too lasy to work. They cannot get work; the conditions of labor are so degrading; the wages are too meager provide a comfortable living ait though they work most slavishly. During they end of the adulterous practice. The substitution of the conditions in evitably drive men to prefer a life of comparative so-called idleness. As to the adulterous practice. The colored people have inherited a very keen susceptibility to such a practice through they work most slavishly. During they work most slavishly. During they work they were confronted constantly with the very damaging spectacle and influence on the part of many mulatic chilling they were the fathers of many mulatic chilling they were the fathers of many mulatic chilling they work they

Just think of the number of thieves that have gone to prison because they neglected to steal enough to warrant the court in ficing them \$22,000,000.

The ancients believed that the world as square, but that was before the alividualist evolved the idea of a wage lave to make the world so round for da comfort and pleasure.

Money talks; if you don't blieve it look over the list of contributors to the Republican party campaign fund.

A wage slave voting the Democratic or Republican ticket is like the fellow.

CONCRETE FLOORS FOR BIG LAKE

One of the Great Lakes' steamship

Men are neither suddenly rich ner ddenly good.—Labanim.

BY REV. GEORGE W. SLATER, JR., PASTOR ZION TABERNACLE, 3009 LA SALLE STREET, CHICAGO.

Error is entangling and destructive.

Truth is extricating and constructive.

The following quotation is a part of an address given to the public at Houston, Texas, by the colored "Texas Law and Order League." In referring to the misdeeds of the colored people it says:

"As the criminal element does not come within the reach of the schools and the churches, we emphasize that the come within the reach of the schools and the churches, we emphasize that the come within the criminal element does not come within the reach of the schools and the churches, we emphasize that the complete the complete that they produce the complete that they produce for each worker \$2.04 per year, \$5.50 per day. By the colored people it complete the complete that they produce for each worker \$2.04 per year, \$5.50 per day. By the colored the colored people it complete the complete that they produce for each worker \$2.04 per year, \$5.50 per day. By the colored the colored that they produce the complete that they produce for each worker \$2.04 per year, \$5.50 per day. By the colored the complete the complete the complete the complete that they produce for each worker \$2.04 per year, \$5.50 per day. By the colored the complete the c cover five times as much wealth as they receive in pay I. e., they provide \$1,541 in wealth per year, \$6.80 per day. By this you will see that they produce for each worker \$1,014 per year, \$6.60 per day more than they yet. Who gets this over production? The capitalist who does comparatively nothing while the poor who produced it suffer for the necessities of life.

You doubtless will ask, "Why is this so?" I will tell you. It is because the "strong arm of the law" supports a competitive industrial system which is



ne primarily for profit alone and no one primarily for profit alone and not for the laudable purpose of housing clothing and feeding well all the people. Hence the gread of the money captains spurs them on to take advantage of the ignorance and weakness of the poor, honest laborer, white and black slike, and compel him to perform the most irksome tasks for a mere pittanes. This is the fruitful source of the vast amount of idleness—there is no encouragement in it for the worker. Human nature is such that such industrial conditions inevitably drive men to prefer a life of comparative so-called idleness. As to the adulterous practice. The colored people have inherited a very keen susceptibility to such a practice through the kind of life that was forced upon them during chattel slavery days.

Mr. Gompers said, at the federation convention, that he is d no love for the Democratic party.

operates a fleet of usual interest in the sermon, in which

UNDESIRABLE POINTERS

BY AN UNDESIRABLE CITIZEN

This practice is not carried on with the connivance of the colored fathers, brothers, and even husbands; but in spite of their protests.

Again, for the poor colored man and woman to marry, and provide a comfortable home for themselves and children is impossible. They fare better, industrially, apart. This condition inevitably produces adulterous practices. The league bewails the fact that now a "black face is not a guarantee of protection for home and womanhood." During chattel slavery days, a black face was such a guarantee, but the conditions of life and the evil examples of the ruling classes then and now have not been such as are calculated to per-

### NEEDLESS TO SAY BY ELLIS O. JONES

In speaking of a bill in the English parliament to provide work for the un-employed, the Chicago Tribune says: "The bill in question practically com-

Under individualism some office holdfor his wealth production, generally
re take life easy—others take everyhing in sight.

The description of his wealth production, generally
manages to talk a great deal in explaining why he did it, but after all
he says little—that is common sense. pels the taxpayers to provide employ ment for all who are out of work and establishes state- workshops where trade union wages are to be paid. It

of such a measure would lead to." The burnt child dreads the fire, and workmen could be demoralized than by providing them work and especially at good wages, and, as for asking anyone, much less the taxpayers, to pay for such work after it is performed, why, the very idea is preposterous. This is extending just such regulations as this which have made New Zealand so backward about coming forward.

## A POOR CROP

Before election Mr. Gompers had a theory about managing the country through the Democratic party, but after election it is a condition and not a theory which contronts him, and now he is theorizing ever the condition.

The trouble with the average laboring man is that when he needs his nerve most, on election day, he can't find it.

The laboring man who gives the Republican party oligarchy credit for good intentions, other than to exploit labor of three-fourths its wealth production, should not expect to ever cash that credit account. It was on a lonely road in the Ten-nessee mourtains. A weary rider was slowly making his way up the steep mountain side, pausing now and then to A wage slave voting the Democratic or Republican ticket is like the fellow who blowed into a gun to see if it was loaded. The gun was loaded, and so are the political parties—for the exploitation of the laboring class.

The wage slave who continues to uphold, with his hallot, the present system of exploitation of more than half badly scratched by the pin. rise in his stirrups and look about in search of some sign of civilization. Suddealy a turn of the road brought him mountaineer seated upon the top rail of the snake fence which bounded a poor little farm which had found lodgement on the mountain side.

The rider paused. "Can you tell me how far it is to Big Stone Gap?" he Little Johnnie, aged six, had been to church, and had displayed more than

inquired.

The mountaineer's lips moved in an-

vessels engaged in the ore carrying the origin of Eve had beer dwelt on at big steel ships.

The company was long confronted with the problem of constructing bottoms in the vessels which would do away with the constant repairs and the construction of new floors. When the vessels make the up-lake trip it is the practice to pump water into the hold for ballast, and the alternate wetting and drying results in the rotting of and drying results in the rotting of and drying results in the rotting of wooden floors. In addition to this evil, wooden floors. In addition to this evil, wooden floors are easily broken up the steel of the property of the trade is building concrete floors in its some length. On his return from the swer, but no sound reached the rider's ears. He moved over nearer to the fence, and repeated the question. This time he could barely distinguish a whis-

"What's the matter with you!" he inquired dismounting and walking over to the fence where the old man and industrying a underlying a Can't you talk!"
The old man look d pityingly at his

questioner for a moment, and then, climbing down from his seat on the gall, he walked over to the traveler, and, putting his grizzled face close to his

"Yas, I kin talk, but the fact is, stranger, land as so poor in these parts that I kain't even raise my voice."—
Hurper's Magazine.

## FOOL HASTE AND THE RADICALS

BY BOBERT HUNTER

An ex-senator wrote me recently that if Bryan was defeated he was coming

into the Socialist party.

The mayor of one great city and the former Layor of another great city Thousands of trade unionists, radicals and sincere Democrats all over the

country think likewise. Socialists at neart, with us in every important principle, they would have preferred voting with us-but many of them were impatient. They wanted to whip the Republican party, and they could not wait for our movement to grow. Some of these wen dread the power of the Republican oligarchy and they

wanted to loosen its hold upon our throats even though the Democratic party was a poor instrument for doing it and offered nothing constructive.

Some of them believe the big problem is the new feudalism. Others want to free the trade unions from repressive legislation and autocratic courts. Others fear imperialism and militarism. Still others want to deal radically with the land question. But ven in these matters, the Democratic party off are no longer, if indeed it ever offered, any hope, and they begin to see that no fundamental reform, nor any other achievement of consequence will ever come again to man kind through the Democratic party.

They know that the Democrat anachine is corrupt, but they thought it s tool to achieve their ends. They find now that that wily old organization has used them to achieve its ends.

Most impatient people achieve nothing, and the radicals especially seem to forget that "fool haste is no speed." They begin now to see (as the Pabians saw in England and as Jaures saw in France) that every party of hungry jobseekers and professional politicians is without principle and devoid of sincerity, Such a party has no head, nor heart, nor conscience; it has only stomach. And our Fabians begin to realize that a stomach, no matter if it be the first

party or the second party in the land, has nothing of promise in it. And so to day sincere radicals are looking elsewhere for hope and encouragement.

But they are in a hurry. Well, then, "STOP AND THINK!" as Tolston

Nothing good or great ever comes without toil and heartache and sacrifice, A great party, clean, incorruptible and sulf-supporting, wise in its day and generation, will not arise in an hour. The producers of wealth—the wronged and the robbed-will not achieve wisdom, nor unlay, nor power in a night. It takes time. But quietly and patiently, with the overpowering power of the measured tread the workers move.

Thirty years ago the radicals were Greenbackers; sixteen years ago, Populists; twelve years ago, Silverites; a month ago, Bryanites, Hearstites and Watsonites. They have been in a hurry. They have moved in many directions-

Thirty years ago the Socialists in the world were a mere handful; today there are 10,000,000. Thirty years ago those in America could almost have been gotten into my small study; today 600,000 of them know the meaning of unity and the power of comradeship.

'Slow,' do you say? Yes: slow, but FORWARD!

"It's a snail's pace?" Yes; and yet you know, and I know, what it means. It means the overpowering power of the measured tread.

It means night yet awhile; but also it means the eternal certainty of a glori

## THE RIGHT OF ASYLUM

The case of Christian Budowitz, now before United States Commissioner Foote to meet the demand for his extradition by the Russian government, are stress once more upon the tenacious vitality of the ideals upon which his country is founded.

During chatter slavery days, a black face was such a guarantee, but the consequence of the such as are calculated to present on the such as a such as are calculated to present that high moral regard in the colored man, or even in the white man for all of that.

The league invokes the aid of the Almight, who have done. This is a value of the such as a such as the such as the

# TO THE EDITOR

W. J. BELL.

Local Carthage on Red Flag.