

NATIONAL EDITORIAL BOARD VOLUME 1, 1917

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

NATIONAL EDITION PRICE ONE CENT

THURSDAY, AUGUST 15, 1917

HOW W. IS FIGHTING

BY A. P. WYRIMAN An interview was given to the Chicago Daily Socialist today by Chairman Frank Likens of the telegraphers' local executive board.

Why Not Alter Haymarket Monument and Make It Up-to-Date



HEARST HELPS OUT THE SCABS

If today's developments are read correctly the Hearst news syndicate, owned and operated by that sterling friend of the common "pee-pul," William Randolph Hearst, a man in whom is no guile, has been aiding nonunion offices and papers throughout the country by supplying A. P. papers with news.

WIRE BUSINESS TIED UP; OPERATORS SEE VICTORY

Walkout Probably Will Be Made General Tomorrow By Official Action of Executive Board.

The chief development in the telegraphers' strike today is the discovery of a plot to discredit the organization with the public and eventually disrupt the union.

Get Deserters By Brining Experts By Promises of \$200 a Month.

Operators are opposed to the move to get President Roosevelt to take a hand in the strike. They point out that they have the same right to fix the price of their labor as the companies have to fix the price of telegrams.

STRANGE APPEAL TO THE STRIKERS

In addition to the letters sent out over the signatures of telegraph officials many "dear friend" letters are being received by the strikers.

HOW CLOWRY BROKE 1883 PROMISES; A STORY

Pledged Written Word That Strike Breakers Would Be Rewarded; Instead He Reduced Their Wages

If the companies break the strike of telegraph operators it will be through deserters from the ranks of the workers.

FEWER OF US ARE IN JAIL

(By United Press Associations.) Washington, Aug. 14.—In 1904 the census bureau started out to ascertain whether the country is getting better, and it now announces that, better or worse, the ratio of persons in prisons to the entire population has decreased since 1890.

A. P. MEN MEET; HEARST WARNED

At a meeting of Associated Press strikers in the Omaha building yesterday afternoon organization was effected and an employees' committee elected to act in conjunction with the employees' committee of the Western Union and Postal companies.

WAIT FOR SMALL

Strike matters were very much at a standstill early today, waiting for the arrival of President Small. Several minor strikes occurred in and out of the city, but all official business was delayed pending his arrival.

VAS DER PROFISER IN DER CROWDT?

A peep was had into the operating room on the tenth floor of the Western Union building by a striker Tuesday morning.

UNIVERSITY HAS HAYWOOD CASE Complete Report of the Kidnaping and Trial Preserved at Wisconsin

Copies of all the evidence, speeches and newspaper comment connected with the trial of W. D. Haywood and the kidnaping of Mover and Pettibone now are in the historical library at the University of Wisconsin.

STEAMER A MASS OF FIRE

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 14.—With the flames sweeping her decks while her crew fought vainly to overcome the blaze the steamer Adirondack of the People's Line, bound from New York to Albany, was seen to be on fire.

Official Orders to Telegraphers

Striking operators must not depend upon capitalist newspapers of any kind for official news of their fight. There is a widespread effort to confuse the strike.

WIRE MEN TO PLAY BALL

At Logan Square baseball park Wednesday, Aug. 21, the Western Union and Postal companies' striking operators are going to play a game of baseball for the benefit of their striking brethren.

RUSS REBELS STEAL \$25,000

(United Press Associations Cable.) St. Petersburg, Aug. 14.—Terrorists held up a train near Elizabethgrad in broad daylight today and looted the express car of \$25,000; they made their escape.

BABY NAMED BY HAYWOOD

W. D. Haywood dedicated a baby boy yesterday to the cause of justice. The fat little fellow blinked his bright eyes knowingly as the big miner took him in his arms.

OH! MY! DID CLOWRY FIB?

President Robert C. Clowry of the Western Union Telegraph company issued the following statement in New York: "The traffic of the Western Union Telegraph company is being moved between the principal offices without delay and with but little delay to the small offices."

TWO DEAD BECAUSE OF WOMAN'S CONDUCT

(By United Press Associations.) Denver, Colo., Aug. 14.—In the midst of a number of merry diners in one of the restaurants here, Eva Collins and Michael Donahue created excitement by partially carrying out a suicide pact.

GREAT MEETING ON TONIGHT

The defense conference meets tonight. The session will be turned into a reception to W. D. Haywood.

KODAK PLANT IS WRECKED BY FIRE

(By United Press Associations.) Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 14.—Fire and a series of explosions at 9 a. m. today threatened the total destruction of the Eastman Kodak company's plant.

COATES WILL BE IN CHICAGO IN FEW DAYS

Former Lieutenant Governor D. L. Coates of Colorado, a prominent Socialist, who gained some new "action" through the fact that Harry Orchard testified that he (Orchard) had entered into a conspiracy with Coates to steal the children of Millionaire Paulsen, will be in Chicago in a few days.

KRUPP HEIR IS BORN

Berlin, Aug. 14.—There is an heir today to the Krupp millions. A son was born last night to Frau Bertha Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, eldest daughter of the gunmaker of Essen. Mother and child are reported doing well.

C. T. U. SPREADS TO DISTANT NOOKS

I. K. Cowan, organizer for the Socialist party, came into Chicago today fresh from the ore regions and the Dakotas.

SMALL MUST CALL STRIKE

Should President Small seek to delay calling a general strike for a day the operator who have remained at their keys for no other reason than to be called out by him will undoubtedly join the strikers.

CHECK GIRLS HELP SOME

Western Union check girls in the main offices to the number of fifty-five struck today. They thus give their support to the cause of the strikers and announce their intention of remaining out indefinitely.

OPERATORS AT RAILROAD'S QUIT

The operators of Armour & Co. went out this morning at 10 o'clock. They are 160 in number and struck because the company had not granted the concessions they asked, in common with other operators, nor signed the new scale. The strike of the operators in these offices will further paralyze the meat industry and packing trades.

FOR ADDITIONAL NEWS OF THE STRIKE SEE PAGE 3.

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Socialist News

Otto Schiff of the Young People's Socialist League, sold four hundred copies of the Chicago Daily Socialist Tuesday at a meeting of striking telegraphers. ...

Rev. Dr. Frank Dixon addressed a Chautauqua assembly at Kewanee, Ill., on the "Individual Against the Mass." ...

The Young People's Socialist League has proved its value. During Defense Day at Luna Park, the reception of Haywood, and work during the strike, on the soap box and distributing literature the leaguers have done great service. ...

Fortmouth, O., local lost one of its most active workers in the accidental death of John Pyles. He was a shoe cutter by trade, but owing to the continuing nature of his work, decided to secure other employment, which he did, going with the N. & W. railroad as a messenger. ...

Ralph Korngold of Danville, Ill., held an unusually well attended meeting at Rock Island, on August 12. He was followed by Arthur Morrow, who spoke in Market Square, Thursday, and will continue his Rock Island meeting tonight. ...

Says a dispatch to the Socialist from Cincinnati: "Socialists have decided on a plan to make all tongues equal and have all the members of the party in Cincinnati understand each other readily. It is proposed to teach the members of the party and others who take an interest in these matters the new world language of Esperanto. ...

Mrs. H. W. Houston, wife of Attorney H. W. Houston, of Parkersburg, W. Va., one of the best known Socialists in that State, died August 7 after a long illness. ...

At Lake Villa, Ill., "close to nature," a number of Socialists with their families are spending their vacations in Kasper Tegen's camp, by the beautiful deep lake. ...

Mrs. K. Tegen is planning to arrange a Socialist meeting here before the camp breaks up. She will be glad to see more of her friends at the camp. ...

A DROP OF INK

WORKERS OF THE WORLD UNITE TO VOTE THE SOCIALIST TICKET. MAKES MILLIONS THINK! Set 'em thinking by using this Stamp on your envelopes, circulars, handbills, on signs, windows, any surface. ...

W. U. SAYS RAILROADS MUST CARRY MESSAGES

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 14.—With both sides claiming victory, the main interest in the telegraphers' strike here centered about the possibility of the railroad telegraphers, 40,000 strong, joining the ranks of the strikers. ...

BULLETIN TO BEAT PRESS

(Mail Correspondence.) Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 10.—The striking operators here publish daily a bulletin to prevent the key men and their friends from being led astray by the capitalist newspapers. ...

STANDARD OIL DOES NOT "DOG" JUDGE LANDIS

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 14.—The Standard Oil gave out the following statement: "The auditors of the Standard Oil company wish to brand as false in every particular the statement made in a widely published telegram from Logansport, Ind., to the effect that the Standard Oil company had been employing or is employing any spies, detectives or secret agents. ...

OIL CROWD GRABS PAPER MILLS IN THREE STATES

(By United Press Associations.) Appleton, Wis., Aug. 14.—A print paper merger affecting the mills of Wisconsin, Michigan and Minnesota and representing a capitalization of \$30,000,000, is about to be closed by John G. Hanrahan of New York, according to newspaper indications. ...

DASHED THROUGH CEMETERY

After being cornered in a sawmill and ambushed in the sawmill by a youthfully robber, who had raised the gangsters of Lee M. Paul, 1235 Sheridan road, Chicago, he was pursued by policemen and citizens through Grassland cemetery, but he got away. ...

BRANCH W. U. OFFICE OPEN

The branch office of the Western Union in the Open Board of Trade building, Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in Benzo hall, Milwaukee and Armitage avenues. ...

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Casing Workers' union 125 A. M. C. B. W. of N. A. F. of L.—Meeting Thursday at 8 p. m. at Forty-eighth street and Center avenue. ...

MARKETS

GRAIN. WHEAT—No. 2 red, 84 1/2c; No. 3 red, 84c; No. 2 hard, 84 1/2c; No. 3 hard, 84c. SPRING WHEAT—No. 1 northern, 84c; No. 2 northern, 83 1/2c; No. 3 spring, 83 1/2c. ...

BANKERS KILLED FOUR PER CENT

How Big Business Strangled Effort to Give Depositors Chance to Make a Little Money. The government's vigorous action against alleged rebate offenders came to a sudden stop in Judge Landis' court today. ...

ALARMED BIG BANKS

Disregarding the fact that in New York, Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Baltimore, and in many lesser towns, the country 4 per cent banks have prospered and made money, the great philanthropic bankers of Chicago noted with alarm the effort to put such an institution in this city. ...

A SAMPLE FROM THE GREAT-WHEAT BELT

BY I. K. COWAN. (Mail Correspondence.) Fargo, N. D., Aug. 10.—I was much interested in the account of workers in Chicago being fined because they took shelter from the rain in railroad cars. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Words From the Field at Home and Abroad. "Here's a fever to apply on that slump. You may send the Daily for six months; also sub cards." ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

George W. Harris, Raymond, Mont., hustles in a renewal of his sub. He was a little late, but the back numbers have been sent him. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Shep Zimmerman of Freeport, Ill., gets another five-spot on the contest for that set of books. He is one of the real live ones. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Toward Ward of Clinton, N. Y., remits \$4 for two yearlies and regrets he has not \$10,000 to put into the best daily in America. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Charles E. Fenner of Worcester, Mass., orders a supply of literature for C. E. Fenner. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Many remittances for Riverview park tickets are being made. This is well. Rush them in. A big day Friday. ...

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Henry Crab, Atlanta, Idaho, orders a supply of Socialist buttons. ...

RAILROAD WAR STOPPED; A COURT SENSATION

The government's vigorous action against alleged rebate offenders came to a sudden stop in Judge Landis' court today. ...

DISCOVER JOHN D.'S FATHER

(By United Press Associations.) Appleton, Wis., Aug. 14.—"Dr. Livingston" the character brought into prominence by Ida Tarbell's history of the Standard Oil company, is no other than the father of John D. Rockefeller, according to a statement of H. K. Amber of Freeport, Ill., who is here on bus. ...

BAD STREETS CAUSE DEATH

Rotten streets may cause the death of Joseph Gary, a driver living in Orleans street. He was thrown from his wagon last evening when the front wheels ran into a depression and received probably fatal injuries. ...

UNDERSTAND

Brother Unionist— That the best made Shoes—the Shoes made under the best manufacturing conditions—the Shoes that best stand wear—bear the Union Stamp, as shown herewith. ...

UNDERSTAND

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR UNION STAMP SHOES, AND IF HE CANNOT SUPPLY YOU, WRITE Boot and Shoe Workers' Union 246 Summer St., BOSTON, MASS. ...

UNDERSTAND

NO PAIN—NO CUTTING. I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Disease. ...

UNDERSTAND

DR. L. E. ZINS, 41 So. Clark St. Chicago. Daily: 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Sunday: 9 a. m. to 4 p. m. ...

UNDERSTAND

Socialist Buttons. We have the best and most complete line of gold, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. ...

UNDERSTAND

ERICKSON'S RESTAURANTS AND LUNCH ROOMS. NEAT, CLEAN AND UP-TO-DATE. J. J. ERICKSON, Prop. ...

UNDERSTAND

WHERE TO EAT E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT. 75 E. Harrison St., Tel. Mar. 4690. ...

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AMUSEMENTS

HOW SAD. TO LOSE, SATURDAY NIGHT, THAT MAJESTIC, BEAUTIFUL, ABSORPTION OF FEELING, HOPE, LOVE, ...

HOW SAD

THE NAVASSARS. BUT CHEER UP! IT'S ONLY A CHANGE OF DRESS—A SHIRT FROM LONG SKIRTS TO SHORT SKIRTS, FOR ...

HOW SAD

THE KILTIES. HOORAY! HOORAY! NEXT SUNDAY, WITH THE DINKY SKIRTS, THE BAGPIPES AND THE DIALECT. ...

HOW SAD

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES. Classified set in nonpareil, per line, 10c. Classified per week, per line, 60c. ...

HOW SAD

LOST AND FOUND. FOUND—AT SOCIALIST PICNIC, A pair of spectacles. Owner call at this office and prove property. ...

HOW SAD

PERSONAL. FOR SALE—RESTAURANT, LODGING house and stock of tobacco, cigars, etc. ...

HOW SAD

WE HAVE A SMALL NUMBER OF shares Haywood Mini- & Milling Co. "Mini" Mines, Ark at 50 cents each. ...

HOW SAD

"GOOD COFFEE" FOR A POUND—a wholesome table drink; looks and smells like coffee. ...

HOW SAD

JOB PRINTING—A FULL LINE OF Commercial, job printing, linotype composition, book printing and perfecting press work. ...

HOW SAD

COMRADES OUT OF EMPLOYMENT or looking for jobs write us. It's something new; every household needs it. ...

HOW SAD

BOARD WANTED. BOARD AND ROOM FOR 1 OR 2—Furnished family;—boarding house Lehmann, 116 Cloybourne ave. ...

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W. W. WATRY & CO.

Specialties & Eyeless Makers. 99 and 101 ...

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

The Chicago Daily Socialist is now equipped to do linotype composition in languages using English and German characters at a very moderate price. ...

SMOKE UNION-MADE BLUE LABEL CIGARS

Think of it—your own cigarette in your own office. Read the notice in another column. ...

SMOKE UNION-MADE BLUE LABEL CIGARS

Think of it—your own cigarette in your own office. Read the notice in another column. ...

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

USE NATURAL HEALING FIRST for any kind of disease. ...

PLUMBING, ETC.

R. MULLON, HEATING & PLUMBING. 428 Erie Ave. and Fulton St. ...

REAL ESTATE

LAKE COUNTY, MICH., LANDS—40 acres, \$200; only \$40 first payment; 30 acres, \$200; only \$20 first payment. ...

RADICALISM IN THE SADDLE

BY A. P. WYRIMAN. From the viewpoint of the striking telegraphers the situation grows brighter hourly.

From every city and town of the United States comes news of the "enthusiasm" and "solidarity" being displayed by the strikers and the absolute inability of the companies to handle the situation. Before the strike had broken out, for months and months the railroad men as well as the commercial offices of every state west of the Mississippi river had been securing the country for men to fill vacancies.

Officers were temporarily closed because of the inability of the managers to fill them. The companies need hundreds of operators before the men went on strike and now they find themselves absolutely tied up.

Radicalism Grows. The feature of the strike today is the growing strength of radicalism. The men are practically unanimous in their determination to stay away from the companies till every demand has been granted. There is no talk of arbitration. The men are practically unanimous in their declaration that they will allow no "mediation."

"In a Way." Despite the statements given out by the officials of the companies that they are handling the business "in a way," the strikers declare that they have positive information that all messages are being handled by "suit case brigades," who leave every strike town hourly with stacks of unsent telegrams and forward them by express and United States mail to the points of destination.

As regards the Associated Press situation the strikers declare that the matter is well in hand and are satisfied as to what the outcome will be. It is well to note that the papers of Chicago holding Associated Press franchises show a lack of Associated Press dispatches in yesterday afternoon and this morning's editions.

Some of these papers have leased wires manned by union men, to whom they have granted all concessions asked, and this means they are able to gather in the outside news and sports in a limited way.

A. P. Men Meet. The Associated Press strikers held a meeting this afternoon in the Omaha building. Committees will be elected to act in connection with the Western Union and Postal union committee.

The broker situation is "extreme," nervous and developments may be expected at any hour. The latest indications are that the brokers are willing to enter into satisfactory contracts with their employes and thus avoid a walkout. In other cases the men will probably join the strikers.

WOMAN KILLED; BIG MYSTERY. Near the clothing was found the following note in a woman's purse: "Dear Mary: Meet me tonight at 8. If you do not I'll hit you and so you. Believe me, I am in earnest. So let my late sweetheart, 'B. K.'"

Some "Undesirable" Citizens on Exhibit at Riverview



Two of the "Incubator Babies" from the institution at Riverview Park, where infants, born under adverse conditions are properly cared for and nourished into health.

NOTICE TO RIVERVIEW PATRONS I will be on the grounds Friday, August 16, without fail. Watch out for me. I will have the Ten Dollar gold piece in my upper left hand vest pocket. It's yours for saying the magic words: "ARE YOU A READER OF THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST?" Try to find one of those six months' subscription cards. Yours for a good time, THE "TEN DOLLAR" READER.

CORPORATION MAGNATES ARE IN JOLLY MOOD

Corporation magnates "bought wine" at their luncheons yesterday. The big interests in LaSalle street are celebrating the turn of the tide in the trust busting epidemic which has been sweeping the country. They think they find their cause rejoicing in Judge Landis' action today in delaying the Alton rebate case until September 3 and forecasting possible immunity to the railroads which have furnished evidence to the government for use in its prosecution of the Standard Oil company.

UNFORTUNATE BERLIN GIRL TO BE REHEARD

New York, Aug. 15.—Beautiful Paula Klippenberg, the wealthy Berlin girl, who came here to find a New York millionaire, who she says broke his promise to marry her, is to have a re-hearing at Ellis Island. She was taken to the island for deportation on charges that she was a blackmailer and an adventurer, alleged to have been made by the millionaire, whose correct name has been withheld. She was heard in a secret examination today and the commissioner announced that her case was closed.

HOW A LONE WOMAN CAUSED THE K. C. STRIKE

Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 15.—Mrs. Nanette Gillespie, a bride of a few months, was the immediate cause of the 300 telegraphers in the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company striking. Mrs. Gillespie is the wife of James Gillespie, foreman of the H. N. Strait Manufacturing Company, who at one time occupied the position of night chief operator here.

MRS. STANFORD WHITE IS TO BE MARRIED AGAIN

Paris, Aug. 15.—The wedding of Mrs. Stanford White, widow of the architect slain by Harry K. Thaw, to Charles McKing White's former business partner, will occur in London next month, according to an announcement today. St. Margaret's church, Westminster, has been selected for the ceremony. Until the wedding Mrs. White will stay at Morton, Surrey. McKing and his bride will spend their honeymoon in visiting Paris and other continental cities, remaining abroad until December.

FARMERS TAKE CRACK AT ORCHARD & CO.

Fort Worth, Tex., Aug. 15.—At the big farmers' convention held here strong resolutions were adopted condemning the Pinkertons, Harry Orchard and his urbane pal, McPartland, and all others interested in conspiring to condescend the farmers, and winds up by expressing the following startling sentiments: "We demand that there shall not only be an investigation instituted by the federal authorities, but that the guilty parties shall be brought to trial, convicted and punished, regardless of their financial, political or social standing, and that the miners and their families shall receive just financial reparation for the horrible indignities forced upon them by the grossly criminal or incompetent set of officials, who were sworn to uphold the majesty of the law."

CONCEALED TO KILLING MANY

(By United Press Associations.) Boulder, Colo., Aug. 14.—John W. Reeves and Frank Kiser today confessed that they were responsible for the dynamite explosion which wiped out the lives of five persons and injured 100 others in the freight depot of the Colorado & Southern railway here Saturday. Reeves was a brakeman employed on the Colorado & Northwestern railway and Kiser was also a railroad employe.

MANY WOMEN STRIKERS MEET

A meeting of about 100 of the striking women telegraphers was held in the dining room at Brand's hall, Clark and Erie streets, between 10 and 11 o'clock this morning. The object of the meeting was to select committees to work among the women strikers and report to headquarters any that might need financial assistance.

CHIEFS AND SCADS LEAVE

New York, Aug. 15.—Striking telegraphers through the city streets today on their arms for orders from President Small at Chicago. The important offices, they say, are practically all tied up, together with many of the smaller stations, and the strikers see no reason for further aggressive action until their leader is heard from. In the Western Union's New York office, the strikers say, twenty-eight strikebreakers, including two chiefs, left their keys last night and joined the union.

KICK ON BUSSE'S COAL STUNT AT W. U.

The Grand Pacific hotel and the Illinois Trust and Savings company registered complaints today that a driver of the Busse Coal company, now factious, has been guilty of improper conduct in unloading coal in the basement of the Western Union building. The delivery of coal there continues and the thing that is objected to is he is not conservative enough to dampen the stuff. Consequently the air is filled with flecks of coal, fine bituminous, which floats through the hotels, to the nostrils of the guests and to the faces of the proprietors. The banking company stated that the building had been cleaned recently and the coal, besides interfering with their comfort, is bad for the structure. The delivery of coal continues, and the strikers are warring. He is such a strong friend of everybody that's nobody.

WHEELS MILES TO FIND HIS BIGAMOUS SPOUSE

(By United Press Associations.) May, Ok., Aug. 14.—James W. Givens, 46, has arrived here on route from Seattle, Wash., to Bucyrus, O., to prosecute his wife for bigamy, having traveled 712 miles for the distance on his bicycle. Mrs. Givens fled to divorce petition in 1904. Later the court dismissed the case and she married a Crawford county man. She was indicted and disappeared. Her husband says he will find her if he has to wear the spike down to the spikes.

PHONE MAN KNOCKED DOWN IN WHIST CLUB

The first violence growing out of the strike, although it can hardly be ascribed to the telegraphers' strike, occurred this morning in the Cecil Whist Club, 214 Open Board of Trade building. A repair man, M. Herden, of 524 Morgan street, employed by the Chicago Telephone company, had gone to the building to install a phone, when he was asked by a stranger if he had a card. He replied in the negative and was knocked down and hit several times. Police were unable to find the man's assailant. Herden refused to stay on the job.

WHERE TO GO

Luna Park Exchange. Frank H. Schrecker, proprietor, adjoining park entrance. Best of everything. Bert's "T" cigars.—Adv.

W. D. HAYWOOD AT RIVERVIEW PARK FRIDAY; THOUSANDS COMING PHONE FOLKS ARE READY

Riverview park Friday afternoon and evening promises to have the largest crowd ever gathered there on a weekday night. W. D. Haywood will deliver an address. The park is one of the largest and most attractive in the country and will hold 250,000 persons without overcrowding. The park management is making every arrangement to handle the big crowd. Every light will be aglow and every show is making preparations, or extras on the eventual night.

who are selling them. Men will be on board the street cars selling the tickets on the afternoon and evening of Friday. Wagon loads of the Chicago Daily Socialist will be on sale, so that every one may take a part in the quest for the "TEN DOLLAR MAN."

To help the paper you must get your tickets from some one at the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist or from some one of the thousands of persons

Employees of the American Telegraph and Telephone company have served notice they will strike late today unless granted a 20 per cent increase in wages, the closed shop and several other minor concessions.

Employers of the American Telegraph and Telephone company have served notice they will strike late today unless granted a 20 per cent increase in wages, the closed shop and several other minor concessions. One of the complaints is that girls in the employ of the corporation have been compelled to work fourteen hours a day since the calling of the telegraphers' strike.

MASS MEETINGS SHOW TREND OF ALL LABOR TO UNITE

BY JAMES A. EASTMAN. The daily mass meetings of the strikers at Brand's hall continue as large and enthusiastic as on the first day of the strike.

A PAINTER PAINTS. Mill Arnold, member of the Painters' District Council, probably created the most enthusiasm of the day.

The following are some of his epigrams: "The painters raised their wages in a few years from 15 cents to 40 cents per hour. The companies said it would break up their business, but the union replied that it had better break up the companies' business than the painters' union."

WILL GIVE HALF THEIR WAGES

E. M. Moore, chairman of the executive committee of local No. 6 of the Commercial Telegraphers' union, has received a letter from the operators of the Chicago & Milwaukee Telegraph company pledging their unstated support. The salient features of the letter are as follows:

"We, the operators of this company, are prepared to offer you a strike fund 50 per cent of their wages. You have the Postal, Western Union and Associated Press whipped right now. It may take a week or a month before they will acknowledge it, but they are beaten."

U. OF C. MEN ARE SLIGHTED

Two University of Chicago students, who are Socialists, attempted today to learn something of the strike at first hand.

PICKET SPIES; FINDS TIE-UP

A strike picket gained entrance to the main operators' room of the Western Union company at 11 o'clock last night and looked at the file of messages sent during the day. The last one, he said, was numbered 253, whereas by the hour of Tuesday night ordinarily 50,000 would have been sent out as one day's business, according to him.

A SWEET SAGINAW MISS WITH A STOUT HEART

Edna Kernochen of Saginaw, Mich., came here to secure a job in the office of the Western Union. She had just been accepted when she was handed a card by a picket reading:

GEN. CORBIN IS MODEST, BUT HE MEANS WELL

Cincinnati, O., Aug. 14.—Lieut. Gen. H. C. Corbin says he will accept if the people of his district, the Matavia, decide to nominate him for congress. The modesty of the general has given way to an intense desire to serve his country and if he continues to do as the people may ask—because he is in the hands of his friends—the country will be saved once more, as it was during the Spanish-American war, when Corbin first gave the country a sample of his efficiency.

ESPERANTO AND SOCIALISM

There is no body of people on earth who welcome Esperanto with enthusiasm exceeding that of the Socialists. Our cause knows no boundaries of race, continents or nations. International solidarity demands an international means of expression, which Esperanto gives us. A short time hence, literature printed in one language will be read by a majority of Socialists throughout the world! Comrades, can you see what this means for our cause? Already in Russia and Austria, the ruling class is fighting the language. Esperanto study clubs have been broken up and journals impeded by censors. The language smells of revolution.

city administration and declared that any striker who would again throw his vote to the support of the city officials placed himself in a position worse than that of the rest of the workers.

LEWIS SARCASATIC. E. J. Lewis of the Upholsters' Union sarcastically began:

"Mr. President and fellow wage slaves. I've proved myself an orator and a thinker and was enthusiastically cheered with each sentence.

PICKET TO STAMPEDE. According to information received by officials of the telegraphers, the Postal company expects to stampede the operators before tomorrow.

W. U. GETS COIN BY A FRAUD. Absolutely trustworthy information, coming from a source which is positively authentic, is that not over 40 operators are at work on the tenth floor of the Western Union (local, or way, wire) and 40 telegraphers were arrested in the building.

PRO-CHARTER GENTS GET INTO THE FIELD. A committee representing the various organizations and municipal corporations interested in the passage of the new charter began its labors today.

TELEGRAPH NEWS COMES NOW BY U. S. MAIL. The Associated Press has issued notice to its correspondents throughout the country to send in letters daily.

Following the reading of these telegrams Wilson of the Electrical Workers' Union was introduced. His talk was in line with previous speakers and he cautioned the strikers from allowing any interference from President Roosevelt. He declared that he was proud that he himself was one of the "undiscoverable citizens."

WHEELS MILES TO FIND HIS BIGAMOUS SPOUSE. (By United Press Associations.) May, Ok., Aug. 14.—James W. Givens, 46, has arrived here on route from Seattle, Wash., to Bucyrus, O., to prosecute his wife for bigamy, having traveled 712 miles for the distance on his bicycle.

THE AMERICAN ESPERANTO BOOK. Comrade Arthur Baker, editor of the first Esperanto journal in the United States (America Esperantisto, Chicago), has prepared a complete compendium of the language, so thoroughly analyzing and completely explaining it that a person who does not even know English grammar can learn Esperanto by means of home study alone.

Advertisement for 'Where to Go' at Luna Park Exchange, featuring 'T' cigars and a list of services.

Advertisement for 'W. U. GETS COIN BY A FRAUD' with a graphic of a coin and a person.

Advertisement for 'ESPERANTO AND SOCIALISM' with a graphic of a book and a person.

Advertisement for 'VARIKOCELE' with a graphic of a person's leg and a bottle of medicine.

Advertisement for 'HARRISON 4483 AUTOMATIC 9498' with a graphic of a telephone.

Advertisement for 'THE AMERICAN ESPERANTO BOOK' with a graphic of a book.

Advertisement for 'CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST' with a graphic of the newspaper masthead.

Trying to Break the Strike

Once more the capitalist press has come forward to present its now old and worn-out play, "Trying to Break the Strike." It reports that telegraphers are deserting the union and returning to work. It states that the men are already whipped and that, as in the strike of '93, they are creeping back to work one by one.

This is a statement that has been made in every strike that has ever been called. IT IS A DELIBERATE FALSIFICATION INTENDED TO DISCOURAGE THE STRIKING TELEGRAPHERS.

In spite of the attempts of the press to create dissension by spreading stories of desertion, in spite of the efforts of the employers to bribe individuals by offers of steady work and favors, THE FACT IS THAT THERE HAS NOT BEEN A DESERTION FROM THE RANKS OF THE STRIKERS SINCE THIS STRIKE BEGAN.

On the contrary, in places all over the country where no union has existed the men are leaving their keys, organizing and going into the strike with the other telegraphers.

The telegraphers will stick. The men and women are firm for their demands. There is not a waver in their ranks. This strike cannot fail to be a success. Men who have gone out spontaneously, who have directed every move in the struggle, who have counted the cost before the strike began and who, to a man, have demanded it, will not lay down or be bribed by any soft promises of the Western Union or Postal systems to become strikers.

To organized labor the telegraphers' strike is of tremendous moment. WHEN IT IS WON THE LABOR MOVEMENT WILL PUSH FORWARD A LONG STEP.

It has been a struggle of giant labor against giant corporation. "No Compromise" has been its watchword. THE LINE BETWEEN LABORER AND EMPLOYER HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR. WHEN IT IS OVER NO MAN WHO HAS BEEN IN THIS FIGHT WILL EVER BELIEVE THAT THE INTERESTS OF LABOR AND CAPITAL ARE IDENTICAL.

The telegraphers are having the opportunity of a lifetime. The strike is showing the temper of some of the self-heralded "friends of labor."

Now it is William Randolph Hearst. Reports that Hearst has not denied show that he has been supplying news from the Hearst News Syndicate to Associated Press papers.

HE HAS DELIVERED GOODS TO STRIKE-BOUND PARTIES.

He claims that he is paying union rates to his operators; he has paid those wages with money he has collected from those who will not comply with the union's demands, but to whom he has delivered news, the very thing the union refused to deliver.

It is fair to believe that when the Independence League, Hearst's privately owned political party, next asks for the union man's vote HE WILL CAST NO BALLOT FOR THE PARTY THAT HAS BEEN FALSE TO LABOR.

Training of Corporation Employes

It is well not to lose sight of the fact, while the telegraphers are engaged in their tremendous struggle, that a strike involving over 15,000 miners is still in progress in the Mesaba iron mines. There are over 21,000 miners in this locality, and of these over two-thirds are out on strike.

In 1893 there were only English speaking miners in these mines. They went on strike and were almost totally displaced by a foreign population—men who did not know that they were being brought into the country to break a strike. The strike of '93 bankrupted the little business men of the region and they poured their vials upon the English miners and bade the foreigners welcome.

Now the Finns, Italians and Austrians are leading this strike, demanding an eight-hour day and setting a minimum wage, and the business men are equally wrath with them.

THE MINERS IN THE STRIKE AGAINST THE STEEL CORPORATION ARE STANDING SOLIDLY TOGETHER.

The Steel Company is attempting to force out the union miners by keeping the mines closed, and will try to bring still a third population into the region.

But the Steel Trust was in March already eight million tons behind in its steel orders, and will be forced by conditions to comply with the demands of the miners.

The strikers are preparing for a long camp on the outposts of the enemy. They have started their co-operative stores and own their own halls.

In 1896, when these men were first firmly settled in the region, they were voted solidly by their employers for the Republican machine. Since then they have had time to find out that they were once used by their employers to oust union labor, and then in turn were crushed themselves.

The Steel Corporation, while it is wiping out competition, organizing a great monopoly in steel, and paving thus the way for an industrial change, is at the same time unconsciously training the men who work in its mines to vote the right way.

THE MINERS OF THE MESABA RANGE ARE VOTING THE ONLY WORKING CLASS TICKET—THEY ARE SOCIALISTS.

Signs of the Time

Now it is Professor Charles Bushnell of Washington who has recognized the inevitable. In a recent lecture in that city he said: "In the principal countries of Europe the Socialists have now set the main issues for every political party, and it appears to be only a question of time, and a not very distant time, when they will do so in America."

Well said, professor.

MR. BRYAN AND THE CHAUTAUQUAS

ELLIS O. JONES. "Ah, yes. You don't know what you're talking about," Mr. Bryan is stronger than he ever was," exclaimed the Staunch Bryan Follower, when I ventured mildly to suggest that Bryan was a dead one.

"How's that?" I inquired. "You forget that Mr. Bryan has been building his fences all these years as well as feathering his nest. He is one of the most popular Chautauqua lecturers in the world. He has been favorably received by countless thousands who were unfriendly to him in 1896 and 1900."

"Oh, no," said I. "I haven't forgotten that fact, but the people have forgotten it. It is my business to keep those facts in mind. And incidentally I have kept carefully in mind the fact that the working class finds no time to attend Chautauquas. They are attended by the middle class, while the working class toils all summer long, regardless of the altitude of the mercury."

"Of course," said the S. B. M., "but he already has the votes of the laboring classes."

"Alas, my friend," I replied, "you are almost right. The only difficulty is that your tenses are slightly mixed. Mr. Bryan HAD a large proportion of

THE PROPOSED NEW CITY CHARTER

The Socialist party requests you to read the following statement regarding the city charter upon which you are to vote in September:

A city charter prepared for the fundamental law and government for a city as constitutions do for the nation and state, and should express the principle established by the American revolution that all law and government should be of the people, by the people and for the people, for the sole purpose of protecting lives and liberties of the people and promoting the common welfare.

This revolutionary principle on which this republic was founded is practically repudiated by all political parties except the Socialist party. By every change in the laws and government this principle is being eliminated and means provided whereby a few persons can dominate and rule all the people.

The new charter has been prepared with this un-American and despotic end in view, and the Socialist party therefore directs your attention to the class of persons who prepared it, the way it was made and its most prominent features by which a few persons propose to rule and govern the working people in this city in the future.

The first public work on this charter was made by a so-called "convention" of men elected by the heads of the capitalist parties and organizations. A corporation lawyer was its president, and its vice president was one of Chicago's merchant princes. Well known agents of the great corporations formed the majority of this "convention."

This capitalist body was given a popular appearance by the addition of a few preachers, philanthropists, reformers and trade union men.

The Socialists had no place in this selected body, but the Socialist party promptly prepared a draft of a city charter, which embodied the right of the people to govern themselves, that right to be limited only by the superior right of the whole people of the nation and state, set forth in the national and state constitutions.

One of the union men in this "convention" introduced this draft of a charter and it was promptly placed in the waste basket.

This charter prepared by the Socialist party, while carefully providing for all the needs of a great and growing city, also provided for home rule by and for the people of this city, of which the vast majority are members of the working class and whose votes should therefore approve or defeat every law and elect any government official. This Socialist party charter contained less than 5,000 words and could not be misunderstood or misconstrued and perverted by lawyers and judges. The charter prepared by the "convention," finished by the political machinists in the state legislature and now to be presented for approval by your vote, contains over 75,000 words, is complex and so worded that "jokers" are found in every important part, whereby lawyers and judges may hereafter twist the meaning whichever way the ruling class desires.

Some of those parts of this proposed charter which are clear and which will very seriously affect your rights and interests if the charter is adopted are as follows:

1. The number of aldermen will be limited to one from each ward. Hence the minority of voters are practically disfranchised in every ward.

2. Each alderman will be elected for a term of four years instead of two years.

3. Each alderman will receive a salary of \$3,500 a year instead of \$1,500, as now.

4. The boundaries of the wards will be so rearranged that in a workingman's district it will require 12,000 workmen's votes to elect one alderman, while in the "rich stock market" wards called a "bunk stock" district but 4,000 votes will be required to elect an alderman.

5. The American right of equal suffrage is destroyed by the "bunk stock" warding system. Three voters cast in a workingman's ward. In other words, this charter, if adopted, will practically give each capitalist voter in this city three votes and the workman but one vote.

6. By this arrangement if all the workingmen voters in the city should vote the Socialist ticket in a city election they could elect not more than eighteen aldermen with 254,000 votes, while in the "rich stock market" wards 63,000 votes would elect thirty-eight aldermen.

7. If this charter is adopted this arrangement for disfranchising the workman in this city cannot be changed until the year 1975, and the warding to rearrange the wards will be in the hands of those who now ask you to cut your own political throats by voting for this charter.

8. It vastly increases the already very great powers of the mayor over every department of the city government and makes him legal and military dictator in times of industrial strikes when you may be prevented from doing every inhabitant over the age of 21 to do police or military duty. It empowers him to call out the militia and to use them as he may please, subject only to the superior authority of the governor of the state and the president of the United States, who is the commander-in-chief of the militia as well as of the regular army.

9. It takes away all the rights of the people in this city to control its saloons, theaters, parks and other places of amusement, and provides that the representatives of one-horse towns and villages, hundreds of miles from Chicago, may close every one of such places in this city on Sunday and impose burdensome regulations upon them on every other day of the week.

10. It denies to the people of this city any right whatever to propose and vote for any change in the laws or government of this city, repudiates the principle of the initiative and referendum, and thereby compels the people to live helplessly under laws, made by men who are dead, and laws made by a few of the people by which they may rule all the people.

Mine Come, little daughter mine, into the meadows— Play while the summer is here. Winter is chill, and abounding in shadows— My own, my dear. Go, little worker mine, into the shadows— Work! Adult labor is dear. Perish the flowers that wait in the meadows— Whilist Greed waits here. —ROSE PASTOR STOKES

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST The management of the Daily has pursued but one course with the readers and owners of this paper. That course has been to tell the exact truth. The management feels that in no other way should the business be conducted. When early in July we told you the paper was in danger we spoke truly. You responded nobly. You carried the institution over one of its most grave crises. We asked for \$15,000. You gave us half that amount. You did well. The balance must be at hand. Now let us tell you plainly of the facts. The paper is daily becoming more and more of a power. It is rapidly gaining that recognition that shall make for its complete success. But to finance and carry forward so great an enterprise means much sacrifice. The management cannot go to the millionaires. It can only appeal to the proletaires. To finance our new job plant now installed will require nearly \$5,000. We have \$4,000 worth of 6 per cent three-year first-mortgage notes. We must sell these, and sell them quick. They are in denominations of \$100 each. There ought to be ten times forty people who will thus loan \$100 each to make sure of the successful planting of the greatest Socialist Daily in the English language. It will require two months before the full effects of our job plant can be manifest in the cash box. But the cash to carry on this enterprise must not fail in being at hand at once. The deficit in the Daily in the next two months will equal another \$3,000. This with the job plant brings the total necessary money now needed up to \$8,000. This is just about 25 cents for each of the present subscribers to the Daily. This infinitesimal amount will mean little to you, but it means much for Socialism. Should your paper fail you would never forgive the management for not informing you of how little from each would keep it going—nay, assure its permanency. The Chicago Daily Socialist is without doubt the most important factor in the movement in America today. Every atom of the energy and every penny of money of the entire party membership might well be poured into the Daily now. Tomorrow it will have become the center—the rallying point—of thousands where now hundreds only champion its cause. No possible sacrifice can be too great. If each of the present stockholders will take out one share more, and pay \$1 per month regularly from now until Christmas, and then an extra hunch for a clean-up for the new year, the whole problem would be solved. The prospects for the Daily are exceedingly bright. When we shall have found tenants for the upper floors of the building, the job plant shall begin to earn money, and the increasing volume of business in subscriptions, and advertising that we shall surely get, it is safe to say that after two months more there will be no more deficit. But the next two months must be provided for. And they will. You will do your share, and do it now. Our job printing plant is placed on the first floor. This brings our "factory" all together in the first floor and basement. Not only that, our job printing plant is the only institution of its kind within the loop district that occupies an office on the street level. All others are hid away in lofts and dingy back rooms. This makes it highly accessible for transient trade. By the time the full effect of this new departure can be felt its wisdom will be manifest. In just a little over two months we cross the line of our first year—October 25. What do you say? Shall we reach that date with a clean balance sheet? A splendid effort will now be put forth. The tide in the affairs of the Daily leads on to success. The day of big things for Socialism is at hand.

OUR COLISEUM BY HENRY D. LLOYD moved to mercy would hold up their thumbs, signal to some brave gladiator that the brother's life he held at the point of his sword might be spared. Do you never turn up your thumbs, do you ask? No! In this Coliseum we let them fight it out, so that the fittest may survive. Tomorrow morning, when the whistle blows in factory or in mine, the battle of child with father, of father with child, will begin; and as the sun moves across the land he wakes the little fighters sleeping the sleep of exhaustion in the arms of those with which they are to fight. He calls: "Up! up!—Up! up!—Up! up!" The hours of sleep and love are over! The floors of this Coliseum of ours are as wide as Christendom!

ESPERANTO The International Language Conducted by Arthur Baker, Editor L'America Esperantista, and Compiler of "The America Esperanto Book." LA TRIA KONKRESO. Dum la unua semajno kunvenas en Cambridge, Anglando, la Tri Internaciaj Kongresoj de Esperanto. Por la diversa amasaĵo kiuj sin proponas al la konkresoj ekster la pli seriozaj devoj, jene skribas por Linĝvo Internacia Seo, Horace Mann, sekretario de la Konkresoj. "Al tiuj, kiuj venas al la Konkresoj, certe ne mankos distrajloj. Frulevigiteco povas naŭgardi en la granda najlo de la Leys School (Lernejo), speciale ĉirkaŭ la pordego de la konkresoj, kiuj estas amare kaj bonegaj, kiuj estas amare kaj bonegaj, kiuj estas amare kaj bonegaj..."

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN WAR

Being the Closing Speech of Clarence Darrow Before the Jury Which Acquitted Haywood

(Continued From Yesterday.) Denied It All. Billy Alkman swears that no such thing ever occurred. Mr. Hawley on a certain occasion says: "Why didn't you get Floyd Miller here to prove that he got the powder to Billy Alkman?" not in this matter, but in another? He was a member of your organization? Why should we get Floyd Miller? What do we get when we bring a man? When we bring the Dan Easley, and Alkman and Mahalleh (who went into the smelter at nineteen years of age, and who, though he may be a liar and a perjurer, being a union man, still is good enough to stay by the side of Washington Guggenheim at nineteen years of age). Mr. Hawley says: "Oh, what did they amount to? I don't doubt but that you could get ten thousand of them; you could get all the members of the Western Federation of Miners to come here to Boise to commit perjury if you gave the command." Then I do not see how we would have helped ourselves. Any man who says that he has given any credit to any man but Orchard? Cripple Creek Population. Cripple Creek has a membership of 10,000 men, and when the mine owners commenced their crusade of crime and destruction they drove the men off the face of the earth; they starved their wives and children, and swept it as clean as if the hot winds of the West had passed across it; the men have been scattered to the four corners of the earth, and we have had to bring them here. The state of Idaho has not paid for it; the 40,000 dollars of working down and in the bowels of the earth have sent their earnings and undergone their toll that these comrades of theirs might be defended in this court. They have scattered like the leaves of the forest. They were scattered like the twelve tribes, and we have followed them all over the earth. We have paid down in the open in Nevada, where there was an asylum of the outcast and the despised, where the men driven out by the wrath of the Mine Owners' association and by the connivance of their tool in the government, had found work and a bread.