

Industrial Democracy

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CHICAGO, OCTOBER 16, 1926

Price Five Cents.

Labor to War on Open Shop and Company Union

American Federation of Labor Sets Five-Day Week as New Goal

A fight against company unionism and an organization drive in open shop and unorganized sections, especially in Detroit, an open shop stronghold and in the Southern States will be the outstanding program of the American Federation of Labor during the coming year.

The fight for shorter hours and higher wages, which has always been the main objective of the A. F. of L. took on more definite outline and more of the nature of a social remedy and philosophy this year than ever before, as a result of recent developments, among which are Henry Ford's new 5 day week with 6 day pay, and the growing wealth and unemployment of labor.

Six hundred and fourteen delegates and seven fraternal delegates were seated by the credential committee at the opening of the convention.

The constructive measures adopted the first week of the convention were: Decision through the executive council to continue to co-operate with labor throughout the western continent regardless of its religious, political and economic views.

The five-day week was set as the next goal of the A. F. of L. by President Green in his annual address. President Green urged this as the logical remedy for the growing unemployment problem created by the introduction of labor-saving machinery and the development of the efficiency of labor.

The delegates visited a Ford plant where the five-day week was recently put in operation. Before making this visit the convention adopted a resolution providing for a drive to unionize the open shops and company union shops of Detroit.

War to the death is to be waged between trade unions and so-called company unions, or employe representation plans.

British Miners Vote Withdrawal of Safety Men

LONDON—The struggle of the 1,000,000 British coal miners against the combined powers of the organized operators and the Tory government headed by Baldwin, one of the biggest coal mine owners in England, has reached the desperate stage of a life-and-death struggle.

To the insolent edict of the owners—"Surrender or starve"—the miners have given their reply—"Before we will do either, we will withdraw our safety men from your mines and abandon them to ruin."

By a large majority the executive council of the Miners' Union have decided to resort to this desperate measure if it becomes necessary.

The decision of the miners to take these men out, if it becomes necessary, reveals the last bitter stages of a struggle that not only involves a living human wage, but the final ownership of the mines themselves.

While taking an extreme stand against the miners, while refusing all offers of peace on any reasonable or humanly tolerable basis, while even rejecting the attempts of the anti-labor Tory government to mediate, the coal owners have been trusting to the faithfulness of these 25,000 men who remain at the pumps to safeguard the owners' interests while the owners were seeking the ruin of these men.

The women organization of 250,000 women will contest parliamentary seats at the next election.

Left wing groups are attacked because of their policy "to sabotage the movement from within." The resolutions of the Communist Party will be excluded from the proceedings on technical grounds.

The Broadcaster

You think you vote for liberty, but has the old party ever done a thing to free you?
You think you vote for liberty, but how does it come the judges get by with declaring a law unconstitutional?
You think you vote for liberty, but you cannot be free so long as you have to ask another for a job.
You think you vote for liberty, but the army still stands ready to shoot you down if you strike against inhuman conditions of labor.

When a criminal divides up his swag for police protection, you call it graft and outrage. What is it when you give part of your pocket to the profiteer for the protection of a job?
They are a good deal alike. War is murder by wholesale. "Business" is robbery by wholesale.

Invest in Socialism. It is safer than investment in your boss's business, and will pay much larger dividends.

A vote for Socialism is an insurance policy. Socialism will insure the whole world immunity from want.

British Labor Party Prospects Never Brighter

LONDON—"The prospect of the Labor party were never brighter than they are today," states the report of a British Labor party executive to the convention meeting in October. Branches of the party number 3,316, an increase of 284 over last year. The paying members of the party number 1,870,000, an increase of 179,711. No less than 400 candidates will contest seats in the next election.

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Mussolini Takes Vote Right Away From Own Party

Grabs Military Machine Completing Most Absolute Dictatorship in the World

ROME—The Fascists are disfranchised. The bloody Black Shirts, who for the past four years have found themselves so keen to engulf the Italian workers, now find themselves enlivened by the cruel and remorseless tyrant they raised to power.

This amazing result—the disfranchisement of a ruling class by one man—was made possible by Mussolini's seizure of the military machine following the promulgation of the act disfranchising the Fascist.

By a series of acts disfranchising the Italian people and excluding them from government first nationally and later locally, Mussolini approached the problem of taking the vote right away from his own followers.

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Don't Forget!

This is October 16. The Special Campaign Issue comes out October 23—Next Week!
YOU MUST ORDER RIGHT AWAY, OR YOU WILL BE TOO LATE.

This edition will contain the line-up of tickets in the states—THERE ARE 25 STATES NOW—and will contain other helpful matter for the states. It will be the final Socialist argument BEFORE THE VOTER VOTES.

It will be just what every state and local organization and live propagandist will want with which to wind up the campaign.
ORDER AT ONCE BIG!

American Metal Workers Vote to Join Int. Union

This Brings 500,000 A. F. of L. Men into Socialist Unions of the World

DETROIT, Mich.—After hearing strong pleas presented by four European delegates, and acting upon the favorable report of a committee, the annual convention of the Metal Trades Department, American Federation of Labor, with 500,000 members, voted to affiliate with the International Metal Workers' Federation, with headquarters at Bern, Switzerland, which is affiliated with the International Federation of Trade Unions, a Socialist organization of aim and purpose.

Influenced largely by the warning that the international metallurgical trust of Belgium, French and German interests now being formed with the aid of American capitalists and in cooperation with Judge Gray's United States Steel corporation, would aim to not European metal workers, those of the United States, the leaders of the American unions decided to respond favorably to the invitation.

Action of High Importance
This action was held to be of great importance by the delegates of the American Federation of Labor convention, as presaging a renewal of closer relations with the organized labor movement of Europe.

Speeches delivered in the Metal Trades convention during consideration of the invitation, as well as its acceptance, clearly indicate that American organized workers are more sympathetic with the problems confronting European labor than at any time since (Continued on Page 3.)

Detroit Churches Cringe to Whip of Masters-Bar Labor

Money Dictators Appoint Mexican Finance Minister

WALL STREET COMPELS GOVERNMENT TO CANCEL RESIGNATION OF PANI, A REACTIONARY
MEXICO CITY—The amazing new power of the money dictators of the world centering in Wall Street, who recently compelled Belgium to hand over its railroads, is now trying to grab the publicly-owned industries of France, and is moving toward the denationalization of all publicly-owned industries in Europe, has just been strikingly demonstrated here.

Alberto J. Pani, Mexican Minister of Finance, recently resigned when he found that his reactionary ideas were not at all in accord with the labor-loving government of Mexico. He was one of the very few conservatives in the present Mexican government.

Thomas W. Lamont, New York financier, has taken a hand in the resignation of Alberto J. Pani, minister of finance, which was presented five weeks ago and which will be accepted until the end of the year, because Mr. Lamont considers the agreement between Mexico and the international bankers' commission, negotiated by Minister Pani.

Mr. Lamont also objected to the appointment of Luis Montes de Oca to succeed Señor Pani. This explains why Señor Pani still holds the office notwithstanding the repeated assertions that he has resigned over a disagreement with Luis Morales, minister of industry, commerce and labor, and that President Calles had accepted his resignation.

Mr. Lamont said to have pointed out that Señor Pani was agreeable to New York financiers and his removal would endanger the negotiations between them and the Mexican government.

Mr. Lamont's objection to Señor Montes de Oca is that he is too close to the more radical element of the Mexican government and avowedly unfavorable to American activities in Mexico.

In financial circles here it is said Mr. Lamont favors Alberto Mascareñas, head of the national finance commission and former Mexican financial agent in London and New York, as Señor Pani's successor when the latter steps out.

Liberal Church Body Condemns Act—Unions Answer With Drive on Open Shop Stronghold

DETROIT—The power of the owning interests in capitalistic America has been vividly impressed upon the delegates of the American Federation of Labor at the 40th annual convention. Invitations extended to prominent labor leaders to speak in local pulpits Sunday have been withdrawn at the request of the Chamber of Commerce. The fact that the Federal Council of Churches has repudiated the actions of local ministers and extended a new invitation to President William Green has failed to allay the anger of the convention.

The Chamber of Commerce has sent an open letter to the ministers of this city, referring to a list of labor leaders who were alleged to be "attackers of the government." Many of the most conservative of the laborites were included, such as Matthew Woll and George L. Berry, for example.

During the discussion in the convention the Detroit Chamber of Commerce was bitterly attacked because of its open letter to ministers who had signified their intention of having labor speakers in their churches. It was charged that the business men's organization has coerced the church boards to withdraw the invitations. A special target of attack was the assertion contained in the open letter, that the

Mexicans Plan A. F. of L. and Socialist Unity

Ask U. S. Labor Men to Meet Amsterdam Union Heads in Mexico City
By LAURENCE TODD

WASHINGTON—Through the Mexican Regional Confederation of Labor the executive council of the American Federation of Labor has been invited to meet the representatives of the Intl. Federation of Trade Unions in Mexico City late this month. Negotiations for the re-affiliation of the A. F. of L. with the I. F. T. U., whose headquarters are in Amsterdam, have been carried on with varying prospect of success for the past 6 years. The informal conference in Mexico City may prove the means for bringing back the American workers and for adding the Mexican labor forces to Amsterdam's total.

In recent months the Brotherhood of Carpenters have affiliated with the Wood Workers' section of the I. F. T. U., and the Machinists have renewed their affiliation of that international. The United Mine Workers are affiliated with the Mine Workers' Federation, and various other bodies in the A. F. of L. have begun or resumed relations with other sections of the Amsterdam group.

The two main points on which direct negotiations between Amsterdam and the A. F. of L. have failed are the matter of per capita tax and national autonomy. The A. F. of L. has refused to pay as large a per capita tax as the Europeans demand. And it refuses to agree to obey an order—such as that for a general strike or the circulation of an appeal to which it may be opposed—that the majority may favor.

If an A. F. of L. delegation goes to Mexico to meet the leaders of the I. F. T. U., it will be to thresh out these differences.

Europe Revives System of War Breeding Pacts

This and Failure of Disarmament Congress Again Threatens Peace of World

LONDON, Oct. 4.—Europe is reverting to the old system of "alliances" which brought on the World War. This time these "alliances" are industrial as well as political and militaristic.

Last week little Belgium joined the Franco-German iron trust which constitutes the real explanation of France's willingness to admit Germany to the League of Nations.

British iron masters and the British government are both worried, especially as France has just announced another pact with Jugoslavina—that fighting little Balkan country which was the initial cause of the Great War.

To offset all these maneuvers, Chamberlain sees Mussolini, Italian dictator, with the view of forming some sort of an Anglo-Italian pact.

Daugherty Jury Splits Despite Amazing Evidence of His Guilt

NEW YORK, Oct. 11—The federal jury in the conspiracy case against former Attorney General Harry M. Daugherty and former Alien Property Custodian Thomas W. Miller was divided 5 to 4, charged by Federal Judge Julian W. Mack this afternoon after it had again reported a disagreement. The jury was out 65 hours and 40 minutes.

The final vote was 7 to 5 for conviction of Daugherty and 10 to 2 for conviction of Miller. It was reported that the two holdouts in the Miller case refused to vote for conviction of Miller unless there was an agreement on conviction of Daugherty. The first ballot was 8 to 4 for conviction of Daugherty and 10 to 2 for conviction of Miller. At no time was the balloting, ever worse than 6 to 6 for Daugherty.

Country-wide astonishment follows this result in view of the surprising array of evidence, much of it admitted by the defense, of Daugherty's guilt. Thousands have been convicted on far less evidence.

Similar "transfers" had been thrown out by the Alien Property Custodian. That the Merton claim, on the contrary, was allowed, and put through in the record-breaking time of 24 hours.

Bonds Traced to Daugherty
That the government clock setting the claim was not sent to Merton through the mails—the usual way—but was given to Miller, Alien Property Custodian, and by him taken to Merton.

That on the delivery of the check, Merton paid \$601,000 in Liberty bonds to John T. King.

That \$40,000 of these bonds found their way to the possession of Miller and another \$40,000 to the possession of Harry M. Daugherty.

That the records of the Millard National bank, which would have made all parts of the transaction plain and cleared the name of any person wrongfully accused, were burned by Harry Daugherty in person.

That the tracing of a portion of the lost to Daugherty's bank account was one of the sensational developments of the week.

American Labor O. K.'s Military Training Camps

DETROIT, Oct. 11—Citizens' military training camps were endorsed here today by a large majority and hailed as the developers of the country's youth.

The resolution introduced by the Needle Trades union condemning citizens' military training camps was defeated on the floor of the convention.

Herefore, organized labor has condemned these camps. President Green was opposed to them up until his visit to the Plattsburg training camp last summer, in company with other members of the executive council. At that time President Green and his fellow delegates declared that what they had seen had converted them to the idea of citizens' military training camps.

Tories Plan End of British Labor Party and Unions

To Take Steps to Supervise Union and Party Funds and Prevent a General Strike
By Bill Ross

LONDON—That the Tory party is seeing red is evident in the agenda for their annual convention in October. Their government will be urged to restrict picketing, protect seals, supervise trade union funds, to make a general strike impossible and to make illegal any strike called without a secret ballot.

After the experience of the general strike," states the officers' report, "it is unreasonable to assume that a few socialist trade union leaders are to be allowed to continue to possess the power to hold up the industrial and social life of the country at their will.

The Tories show their fear of the Labor party by asking that the political levy by the trade unions to the Labor party be prohibited. They are also anxious to protect the seats "liberty to dispose of his labor as he sees fit." Concern is expressed over labor unions wanting their funds. The party takes its expressed over the general strike "the total circulation of anti-strike literature by the central office" was approximately 31 million copies.

Nation-wide Activities of the Socialist Party



necessary for the branch members to do... to address them. Voters lists can be obtained from town clerk in each city or town.

OHIO

During the month of September, many encouraging reports were received, Ohio is coming back for \$8,000.

MICHIGAN

The Socialist Party of Michigan has come to the front and has placed at least a partial ticket in the field for the State offices, to be voted on in the November election.

CALIFORNIA

All readers of the American Appeal in this State are advised to vote 'Yes' in the measure known as the Wagner and Power Act.

PENNSYLVANIA

During September our movement suffered a great loss in the death of our loyal comrade, State Executive Committee member, and one of the best for E. S. Skonier.

NEW YORK

New York Socialists are putting on a good campaign, State candidates are speaking in New York and preparing for the work.

MASSACHUSETTS

Extraordinary success has been achieved in the western part of the State, but around Boston as well.

NEW YORK

The Socialist Party of Buffalo has extensive preparation under way for a meeting in preparation for the 25th anniversary of the Socialist Movement of Germany.

DEBS' BIRTHDAY SUBSCRIPTION BLANK

AMERICAN APPEAL, 2053 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Here is my Birthday Gift to Comrade Debs on his 71st birthday, November 5th, 1926.

Table with columns: Name, Street Address, Rural Route, or Box No., City, State, Amount Paid

Appeal Fund For the Week

The Appeal Promotion and Sustaining Fund, which is doing so much to keep the Appeal going while a self-sustaining circulation is being built up, was \$80 last week in the form of new contributions sent in by six donors as follows:

Table listing donors and amounts: Edward Maurer, St. Paul \$3.00; E. Tobey, Kennet, California 2.00; Tony Skotak, Sharpburg, Pa. 10.00; Henry Meyer, Jersey City, N.J. 5.00; J. W. Porter, Los Angeles 5.00; J. E. Cornahan, Fayetteville, Ark. 5.00

Appeal Army Makes Good Gain Over Previous Week

Army Record

The following is the Army record for the week: Subs ordered \$111.10; Subs Cards sold 38.00; Bundles of Appeal ordered 58.80; New Contribution to Fund 80.00

Bunches

Here are the bunch shooters who almost won the prize during the week: W. C. Bloyd, Canon City, Colo.; H. J. Marzoff, Harrisburg, Pa.; N. Dygert, Berkeley, Cal.; etc.

Doubles

John Noble, Sonneton, Ariz.; Martin Halberg, Detroit; Robert Y. Arnold, Ridgefield, N. J.; Fred J. Rappold, Erie, Pa.; H. Horscar, West De Pere, Wis.; August Neyro, Canton, Ohio; etc.

Prize Winners

Prize winning has again become an Appeal Army profession. Six Scouts copied off Jack London's big book this week. Say, do you know what would happen if you should all take a notion to grab it next week?

Singles

Here's our fine bunch of singles for the week: Ethel Van Hyfte, Taunton, Mass.; Charles A. Hanger, Los Angeles, Calif.; A. G. Greel, Sharpburg, Pa.; etc.

Campaign Edition

Ivy W. Payton, Oakland, Calif. 25; I. P. Tabbe, Loveland, Colo. 100 copies of the Campaign Issue; T. J. Welch, Quincy, Mass. 200 copies of Campaign Edition; Henry Meyer, Jersey City, N.J. 25 for the Sustaining Fund; etc.

Other Bundles

William Llewellyn, Local New Castle, Pa. 100; W. D. Altman, Butler, Pa. 25; John E. Ludlow, 27; W. A. Kleinman, 25; etc.

The New Leader

A SOCIALIST WEEKLY... Independence is granted, who do agree to be well posted on the progress and activities of the Russian and Labor Movement here and abroad.

The Carolina Independent

Protagonist of Progress Champion of Labor Enemy of Reaction A new voice from the most progressive state of the new south—North Carolina.

The Carolina Independent

Local Seattle Socialist Party meets every first Monday of the month at 1915 First Ave., 3rd floor.

Vorwaerts

GERMAN SOCIALIST WEEKLY The only one in the Middle West Editor, HEINRICH BARTEL \$2.50 per year, \$1.25 for six months Published at 530 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Wis.

ILLINOIS

Comrade Miss Tony Sender spoke to a good crowd of people in Chicago on Sunday, October 10th. From Chicago she goes to Milwaukee for a meeting on the 11th; Dayton 17th; Toledo 18th; Pittsburgh 20th and 21st; Hackensack, N. J. 25th and Rochester, N. Y. 29th.

NORTHWEST

Comrade Boris Morris continues her good work in Oregon and Washington. She will stay in the field up until election.

MONTANA

James D. Graham is putting up a good campaign in Montana. He expects to elect some representatives to the State Legislature and roll up a big vote throughout the State.

UTAH

Comrade O. A. Kennedy, Secretary of the Mountain States, continues to give us information as to the live campaign they are putting on in the State of Utah. Comrade Stony, Socialist candidate for U. S. Senator, is speaking throughout the state to good effect.

WEST VIRGINIA

The West Virginia Socialists have put out a big poster, giving the names of State candidates of the Party, and a brief of their State Platform. They are doing the best work that Socialists have done in West Virginia for a long time. They are pushing literature and getting subscriptions to the American Appeal.

NEW MEXICO

We have just received word from New Mexico to the effect that they have placed their Socialist ticket in the field, but the names of the candidates have not been received as yet. We expect them in a few days.

Maurer Will Run for Legislature

Reading, Pa.—Socialists and trade unionists of this city believe they can send James H. Maurer and Andrew P. Power to the Pennsylvania Legislature this November to fight efforts to vitiate such labor legislation as now exists in this State which may be looked for from the Mellon Grundy machine, which is, apparently, in absolute control of the machinery of government in this so-called Commonwealth.

Sinclair's One Campaign Speech To Be Big Event

The biggest event in the California Campaign will be the Monster Mass Meeting to be held in Pasadena, Sunday afternoon, Oct. 24th with Upton Sinclair, candidate for Governor as the principal speaker.

Evolution Damns War, Says Noted German Thinker

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Dr. Erich Becher of the University of Munich and one of Germany's foremost philosophers, declared to the International Congress of Philosophy here that war is not justified by the Darwinian theory.

New Anti-Fascist League Excludes The Communists

NEW YORK, N. Y. — "The Anti-Fascist League for the Freedom of Italy" is the name of the new organization formed here by former members of the Anti-Fascist Alliance of America who withdrew from the latter organization when it became clear that its Communist members were determined to control it and exploit it solely in the interest of their own movement.

Tony Sender Thrills Chicago Socialists At Splendid Meeting

The Tony Sender meeting in Chicago Sunday, Oct. 10, was the best labor Socialist meeting held in that city for a long time, in the opinion of many Socialist members and party officials attending.

U. S. WILL NOT DEPORT VACIRCA

WASHINGTON — Vincenzo Vacirca, former Socialist deputy in the Italian parliament, whose Italian citizenship has been cancelled and property confiscated by royal decree at the order of Mussolini, has been granted refuge in the United States. He will not be deported although he did not come here under his permit to come as a temporary visitor has three months expired.

Film Congress Bans Pictures of War and Hate

PARIS International Motion Picture congress here took on the appearance of a regular movie mob scene when old wartime animosities showed their heads during a debate.

People Force War Hate Stories From School Histories

MILWAUKEE, Wis. Stories about "German atrocities" some of them identical with those now admitted by British officers to have been taken, are to be eliminated from the histories used in Milwaukee schools, said W. C. Weber, president of the school board, at its last meeting.

Volks-Stimme

Subscription Rate, \$2.00 Per Year Write Today for a Sample Copy VOLKS-STIMME 107 No. 6th St. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Carolina Independent

Protagonist of Progress Champion of Labor Enemy of Reaction A new voice from the most progressive state of the new south—North Carolina.

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Fraternal Delegates Back Solidarity and Socialism

The American Federation of Labor at its convention in Detroit did not escape from the ideal and inspiration of world-labor.

The General Strike And Political Action

More formidable general strikes are inevitable in England because the conditions that produced the general strike of last May still exist.

the general strike and finally thanked the workers of other lands, particularly the Russians and then the Americans for their help to the British miners.

The Message of World Solidarity

Most of the second day at the A. F. of L. convention was devoted to listening to labor officials from Europe.

The Message from Russia's Workers

Russia, the talismanic Soviet outpost at American Federation of Labor conventions was the theme of the most closely listened and most breathlessly followed address delivered thus far at the 60th annual convention in Detroit.

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Russian Socialists Nail Alibis of Their Communist Persecutors

EDITOR'S NOTE: The editor of the American Appeal has several letters before him from Socialist comrades protesting against general fight, the late Mr. King in the late Chicagoer's towards Socialism in Russia.

Alibis

which the Soviet Constitution and the expressed, in examining the guaranties of the Russian Constitution.

Alibis

be obtained. Visit the so-called "Isolab" cells for special purposes.

Low Wage Level of Capitalism

BLESS)—In the labor market, women are not a sex, but an element in the labor supply.

Capitalist Writer Reveals Reason of Farmer Poverty

Striking corroboration of the Socialist standard that the main problem is public control and reorganization of industry and finance.

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Not Counter-Revolutionists

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The Open Shop Master Cheers Closed Church

With the "delusion dissipated," he introduced Dr. George B. Cullen, president Colgate University, who declared that "the power in industry has been coming back into the hands of the employers during the last five years."

Instalment Buying A Sign of Capitalism's Approaching End

LELAND OLDS (Federated Press) — That the capitalist system is fundamentally ill appears from an analysis of instalment selling made by William T. Foster of the Pullack foundation.

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Big Surplus Problem Indicated by Figures From Cotton Industry

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Everything for Democracy

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Russia Is Learning

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